

European Union, Trade in goods with Sub-Saharan Africa

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

Sub-Saharan Africa

Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Congo (Democratic Rep), Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Rwanda, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Somalia, South Africa, South Sudan, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Uganda, Zambia, Zimbabwe

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Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	million EUR	2024	85,822	74,851	160,673	-10,971
Share in EU trade	%	2024	3.5	2.9	3.2	
Annual growth rate	%	2023 - 2024	-4.4	-8.1		
Annual average growth rate	%	2020 - 2024	11.6	5.6		

Imports 2024

Exports 2024

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	20,975	24.4	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	12,502	16.7
Fishery products	2,365	2.8	Fishery products	405	0.5
Industrial products	62,482	72.8	Industrial products	61,944	82.8
Total	85,822	100.0	Total	74,851	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
Primary products	69,875	81.4	Primary products	26,272	35.1
Manufactures	13,716	16.0	Manufactures	47,748	63.8
Other products	1,556	1.8	Other products	275	0.4
Other	674	0.8	Other	556	0.7

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
V Mineral products	37,480	43.7	XVI Machinery and appliances	17,636	23.6
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	13,871	16.2	V Mineral products	12,629	16.9
II Vegetable products	6,909	8.1	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	9,659	12.9
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	6,605	7.7	XVII Transport equipment	7,395	9.9
XV Base metals and articles thereof	6,131	7.1	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	5,912	7.9

Top 5 - SITC sections

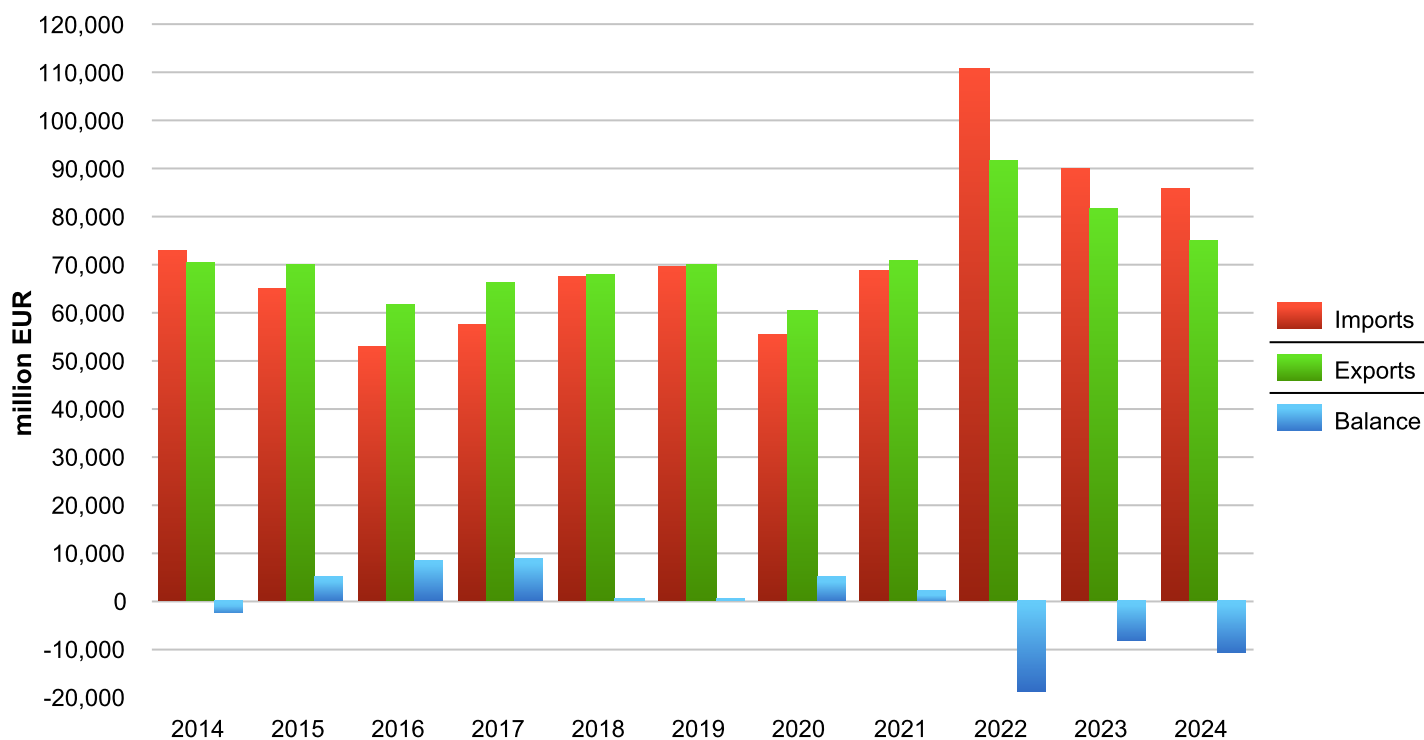
Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	33,054	38.5	7 Machinery and transport equipment	25,180	33.6
0 Food and live animals	19,918	23.2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12,430	16.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11,151	13.0	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	10,786	14.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	8,165	9.5	0 Food and live animals	10,316	13.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7,065	8.2	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7,274	9.7

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Sub-Saharan Africa

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2014 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	million EUR	% Growth	% Extra-EU	million EUR	% Growth	% Extra-EU	million EUR	million EUR
2014	72,731		4.5	70,198		3.9	-2,533	142,929
2015	64,968	-10.7	3.9	69,991	-0.3	3.7	5,023	134,959
2016	52,948	-18.5	3.3	61,389	-12.3	3.3	8,441	114,337
2017	57,483	8.6	3.2	66,060	7.6	3.3	8,577	123,542
2018	67,468	17.4	3.5	67,802	2.6	3.3	334	135,271
2019	69,560	3.1	3.6	70,012	3.3	3.3	453	139,572
2020	55,288	-20.5	3.2	60,083	-14.2	3.1	4,794	115,371
2021	68,523	23.9	3.2	70,519	17.4	3.2	1,996	139,042
2022	110,434	61.2	3.7	91,592	29.9	3.6	-18,842	202,026
2023	89,762	-18.7	3.6	81,455	-11.1	3.2	-8,308	171,217
2024	85,822	-4.4	3.5	74,851	-8.1	2.9	-10,971	160,673

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Sub-Saharan Africa

Trade flows by SITC section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	85,822	100.0	3.5	-4.4	74,851	100.0	2.9	-8.1
0 Food and live animals	19,918	23.2	13.7	36.6	10,316	13.8	6.2	-3.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	1,199	1.4	10.0	25.1	1,698	2.3	3.8	-1.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	8,165	9.5	10.1	-3.7	1,126	1.5	1.9	1.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	33,054	38.5	7.1	-20.6	12,430	16.6	9.5	-16.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	550	0.6	3.6	68.4	315	0.4	2.9	-20.6
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,550	1.8	0.5	-13.9	10,786	14.4	1.9	-4.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11,151	13.0	4.7	-0.7	7,274	9.7	2.9	-5.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7,065	8.2	0.9	-10.6	25,180	33.6	2.5	-8.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,009	1.2	0.3	5.1	5,000	6.7	1.6	-5.4
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1,488	1.7	5.8	36.4	170	0.2	0.4	32.9
Other	674	0.8	n.a.	n.a.	556	0.7	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	85,822	100.0	3.5	-4.4	74,851	100.0	2.9	-8.1
Primary products	69,875	81.4	9.1	-4.3	26,272	35.1	5.9	-10.5
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	24,702	28.8	11.7	31.6	13,277	17.7	5.2	-3.4
- - Food	21,862	25.5	11.8	35.8	12,342	16.5	5.6	-3.9
- - - of which Fish	2,240	2.6	7.8	-4.3	398	0.5	6.1	-16.8
- - - Other food products and live animals	19,622	22.9	12.6	42.6	11,944	16.0	5.6	-3.4
- - Raw materials	2,831	3.3	10.9	7.1	935	1.3	2.8	4.1
- Fuels and mining products	45,173	52.6	8.1	-16.7	12,995	17.4	6.9	-16.7
- - Ores and other minerals	5,130	6.0	12.1	-7.9	178	0.2	0.8	-9.9
- - Fuels	33,054	38.5	7.1	-20.6	12,430	16.6	9.5	-16.9
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	29,939	34.9	8.9	-8.9	12,371	16.5	10.6	-16.8
- - Non ferrous metals	6,990	8.1	14.8	-0.6	386	0.5	1.1	-11.9
Manufactures	13,716	16.0	0.8	-7.6	47,748	63.8	2.3	-6.6
- Iron and steel	833	1.0	2.0	8.6	1,042	1.4	2.7	-14.1
- Chemicals	1,550	1.8	0.5	-13.9	10,786	14.4	1.9	-4.0
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	51	0.1	0.0	14.3	3,340	4.5	1.1	-9.6
- Other semi-manufactures	3,242	3.8	2.8	-2.9	4,962	6.6	3.2	-1.3
- Machinery and transport equipment	7,065	8.2	0.9	-10.6	25,180	33.6	2.5	-8.9
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	163	0.2	0.1	62.6	3,284	4.4	2.8	-10.3
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	16	0.0	0.0	-33.6	1,557	2.1	4.1	-15.7
- - - Telecommunications equipment	142	0.2	0.1	99.2	1,599	2.1	3.4	-5.7
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	5	0.0	0.0	-6.1	129	0.2	0.4	8.3
- - Transport equipment	5,873	6.8	3.0	-8.5	8,638	11.5	2.3	-10.9
- - - of which Automotive products	5,207	6.1	4.4	-12.7	4,999	6.7	2.0	-11.1
- - Other machinery	1,029	1.2	0.3	-25.7	13,257	17.7	2.6	-6.9
- - - Power generating machinery	46	0.1	0.1	37.1	1,218	1.6	1.8	-19.5
- - - Non electrical machinery	849	1.0	0.7	-32.2	8,853	11.8	3.0	-5.0
- - - Electrical machinery	134	0.2	0.1	33.6	3,186	4.3	2.3	-6.4
- Textiles	86	0.1	0.3	-8.3	879	1.2	3.9	-11.0
- Clothing	497	0.6	0.6	-3.9	273	0.4	0.7	-3.0
- Other manufactures	439	0.5	0.2	4.2	4,621	6.2	1.8	-2.9
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	99	0.1	0.2	18.1	1,712	2.3	2.0	-3.1
Other products	1,556	1.8	5.0	40.1	275	0.4	0.5	-25.3
Other	674	0.8	n.a.	n.a.	556	0.7	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Sub-Saharan Africa

Trade flows by SITC section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	68,523	110,434	89,762	85,822	70,519	91,592	81,455	74,851
0 Food and live animals	12,049	13,363	14,583	19,918	8,566	10,931	10,702	10,316
1 Beverages and tobacco	786	895	959	1,199	1,522	1,786	1,729	1,698
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	10,109	11,009	8,474	8,165	1,065	1,148	1,114	1,126
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	22,356	55,041	41,610	33,054	11,945	23,044	14,967	12,430
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	275	497	327	550	343	468	396	315
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,700	1,727	1,800	1,550	11,308	13,440	11,241	10,786
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11,196	15,107	11,234	11,151	7,272	8,128	7,674	7,274
7 Machinery and transport equipment	5,973	6,672	7,903	7,065	22,489	26,117	27,626	25,180
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	799	977	960	1,009	4,550	5,226	5,286	5,000
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.e.	2,267	2,124	1,091	1,488	462	213	128	170
Other	1,012	3,021	821	674	997	1,092	592	556

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	68,523	110,434	89,762	85,822	70,519	91,592	81,455	74,851
Primary products	52,043	90,038	72,986	69,875	23,939	37,839	29,347	26,272
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	15,656	18,073	18,772	24,702	11,239	14,091	13,744	13,277
- - Food	13,281	15,017	16,104	21,862	10,441	13,196	12,845	12,342
- - - of which Fish	2,044	2,452	2,341	2,240	435	524	478	398
- - - Other food products and live animals	11,237	12,566	13,763	19,622	10,007	12,672	12,367	11,944
- - Raw materials	2,361	3,006	2,644	2,831	790	894	899	935
- Fuels and mining products	36,387	71,966	54,214	45,173	12,700	23,748	15,603	12,995
- - Ores and other minerals	7,564	7,692	5,571	5,130	258	241	198	178
- - Fuels	22,356	55,041	41,610	33,054	11,945	23,044	14,967	12,430
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	19,324	38,381	32,848	29,939	11,893	22,984	14,865	12,371
- - Non ferrous metals	6,468	9,232	7,032	6,990	498	463	439	386
Manufactures	13,196	15,241	14,845	13,716	45,056	52,382	51,147	47,748
- Iron and steel	1,016	1,550	767	833	852	1,121	1,213	1,042
- Chemicals	1,700	1,727	1,800	1,550	11,308	13,440	11,241	10,786
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	214	264	45	51	4,572	5,107	3,694	3,340
- Other semi-manufactures	3,459	4,232	3,340	3,242	5,027	5,571	5,029	4,962
- Machinery and transport equipment	5,973	6,672	7,903	7,065	22,489	26,117	27,626	25,180
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	88	105	100	163	2,735	3,417	3,662	3,284
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	21	19	23	16	1,473	1,940	1,847	1,557
- - - Telecommunications equipment	60	75	71	142	1,172	1,367	1,696	1,599
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	8	10	5	5	91	111	119	129
- - Transport equipment	4,237	4,848	6,417	5,873	8,590	9,882	9,690	8,638
- - - of which Automotive products	3,420	4,324	5,964	5,207	5,074	6,096	5,622	4,999
- - Other machinery	1,646	1,719	1,385	1,029	10,920	12,785	14,237	13,257
- - - Power generating machinery	40	51	34	46	843	1,015	1,514	1,218
- - - Non electrical machinery	1,545	1,578	1,251	849	7,468	8,575	9,320	8,853
- - - Electrical machinery	61	91	100	134	2,609	3,195	3,404	3,186
- Textiles	67	93	94	86	858	964	988	879
- Clothing	449	548	517	497	260	310	282	273
- Other manufactures	344	417	422	439	4,218	4,843	4,761	4,621
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	73	88	83	99	1,431	1,612	1,767	1,712
Other products	2,273	2,134	1,111	1,556	527	279	368	275
Other	1,012	3,021	821	674	997	1,092	592	556

European Union, Trade with Sub-Saharan Africa

Trade flows by HS section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	1,809	2.1	5.2	6.5	2,311	3.1	5.0	-7.1
II Vegetable products	6,909	8.1	9.3	7.0	4,017	5.4	9.3	-11.0
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	550	0.6	3.5	68.3	399	0.5	3.4	-17.6
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	13,871	16.2	19.8	57.4	5,912	7.9	4.4	5.5
V Mineral products	37,480	43.7	7.5	-19.1	12,629	16.9	9.1	-16.9
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,393	1.6	0.5	-15.8	9,659	12.9	1.9	-4.5
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1,078	1.3	1.3	36.9	2,522	3.4	2.6	-1.4
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	197	0.2	1.5	0.0	102	0.1	0.4	-4.3
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	813	0.9	7.1	-17.1	234	0.3	1.2	-1.6
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	102	0.1	0.5	20.4	1,646	2.2	4.5	2.6
XI Textiles and textile articles	715	0.8	0.6	-5.8	1,569	2.1	2.5	-9.3
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	42	0.0	0.2	-1.6	164	0.2	1.0	-2.1
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	54	0.1	0.3	-23.2	749	1.0	2.8	-11.9
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	6,605	7.7	15.5	-1.5	371	0.5	0.6	-31.1
XV Base metals and articles thereof	6,131	7.1	4.2	4.1	3,472	4.6	2.5	0.9
XVI Machinery and appliances	1,306	1.5	0.2	-18.7	17,636	23.6	2.8	-7.0
XVII Transport equipment	5,768	6.7	3.0	-8.4	7,395	9.9	2.0	-12.7
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	148	0.2	0.1	11.3	2,255	3.0	1.7	-3.6
XIX Arms and ammunition	72	0.1	1.7	255.8	97	0.1	1.2	-58.5
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	79	0.1	0.1	9.6	1,003	1.3	2.4	-10.2
XXI Works of art and antiques	25	0.0	0.7	-8.3	5	0.0	0.1	-38.7
XXII Not classified	675	0.8	7.7	-17.9	705	0.9	3.1	1.7
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	85,822	100.0	3.5	-4.4	74,851	100.0	2.9	-8.1
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	20,975	24.4	0.9	39.6	12,502	16.7	0.5	-2.6
Fishery products	2,365	2.8	0.1	-4.1	405	0.5	0.0	-16.4
Industrial products	62,482	72.8	2.6	-13.5	61,944	82.8	2.4	-9.1

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Sub-Saharan Africa

Trade flows by HS section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	68,523	110,434	89,762	85,822	70,519	91,592	81,455	74,851
I Live animals; animal products	1,548	1,842	1,699	1,809	2,575	2,816	2,488	2,311
II Vegetable products	5,324	6,393	6,457	6,909	2,736	4,319	4,511	4,017
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	275	497	327	550	427	564	484	399
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	7,179	7,462	8,811	13,871	4,930	5,761	5,604	5,912
V Mineral products	29,322	61,361	46,315	37,480	12,246	23,331	15,206	12,629
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,565	1,535	1,654	1,393	9,940	12,082	10,112	9,659
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	838	1,139	788	1,078	2,558	2,848	2,558	2,522
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	206	246	197	197	86	105	107	102
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	746	1,010	981	813	231	264	238	234
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	55	82	84	102	1,521	1,865	1,603	1,646
XI Textiles and textile articles	647	859	759	715	1,514	1,702	1,729	1,569
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	38	45	43	42	138	167	167	164
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	67	69	70	54	779	946	850	749
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	8,215	9,465	6,706	6,605	1,076	828	539	371
XV Base metals and articles thereof	5,207	8,217	5,892	6,131	3,000	3,410	3,439	3,472
XVI Machinery and appliances	1,853	1,927	1,607	1,306	14,554	17,230	18,961	17,636
XVII Transport equipment	4,118	4,745	6,300	5,768	7,833	8,731	8,468	7,395
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	118	140	133	148	1,910	2,179	2,340	2,255
XIX Arms and ammunition	6	10	20	72	64	65	235	97
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	64	79	72	79	906	1,086	1,116	1,003
XXI Works of art and antiques	24	25	27	25	16	11	8	5
XXII Not classified	1,110	3,287	822	675	1,479	1,282	693	705
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	68,523	110,434	89,762	85,822	70,519	91,592	81,455	74,851
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	12,408	13,868	15,029	20,975	10,444	13,148	12,833	12,502
Fishery products	2,106	2,578	2,466	2,365	445	532	484	405
Industrial products	54,009	93,988	72,267	62,482	59,630	77,912	68,138	61,944

Sub-Saharan Africa, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth
2014	286,163		246,491		-39,672		532,653	
2015	296,279	3.5	212,698	-13.7	-83,581	110.7	508,977	-4.4
2016	260,530	-12.1	188,623	-11.3	-71,907	-14.0	449,153	-11.8
2017	275,108	5.6	219,335	16.3	-55,773	-22.4	494,443	10.1
2018	271,877	-1.2	240,460	9.6	-31,417	-43.7	512,338	3.6
2019	288,501	6.1	237,508	-1.2	-50,994	62.3	526,009	2.7
2020	251,747	-12.7	199,265	-16.1	-52,483	2.9	451,012	-14.3
2021	285,383	13.4	267,809	34.4	-17,574	-66.5	553,192	22.7
2022	385,725	35.2	359,428	34.2	-26,297	49.6	745,153	34.7
2023	378,672	-1.8	313,654	-12.7	-65,018	147.2	692,326	-7.1
2024	401,820	6.1	380,153	21.2	-21,668	-66.7	781,973	12.9

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2024

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	million EUR	% World	Partner	million EUR	% World	Partner	million EUR	% World
World	401,820	100.0	World	380,153	100.0	World	781,973	100.0
1 China	97,100	24.2	1 EU27	84,548	22.2	1 EU27	173,708	22.2
2 EU27	89,160	22.2	2 China	76,184	20.0	2 China	173,283	22.2
3 India	36,555	9.1	3 India	28,600	7.5	3 India	65,155	8.3
4 United Arab Emi...	25,476	6.3	4 United States	24,404	6.4	4 United Arab Emi...	47,094	6.0
5 United States	21,246	5.3	5 United Arab Emi...	21,619	5.7	5 United States	45,649	5.8
6 Saudi Arabia	12,724	3.2	6 Switzerland	18,229	4.8	6 Switzerland	20,532	2.6
7 Japan	9,162	2.3	7 Canada	14,807	3.9	7 Canada	17,742	2.3
8 Russia	8,301	2.1	8 Indonesia	11,891	3.1	8 United Kingdom	17,436	2.2
9 United Kingdom	7,574	1.9	9 United Kingdom	9,862	2.6	9 Japan	16,572	2.1
10 Türkiye	7,383	1.8	10 Japan	7,410	1.9	10 Indonesia	15,904	2.0
2 EU27	89,160	22.2	1 EU27	84,548	22.2	1 EU27	173,708	22.2

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth
2014	1,625,384		1,796,784		171,399		3,422,168	
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.1	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,418	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,402	15.9	3,469,237	-1.6
2017	1,771,944	10.6	1,994,149	6.8	222,205	-16.0	3,766,093	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.4
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,664	12.9	56,816	-73.8	4,304,511	18.0
2022	3,006,370	41.6	2,570,220	17.9	-436,149		5,576,590	29.6
2023	2,522,577	-16.1	2,557,022	-0.5	34,445		5,079,599	-8.9
2024	2,437,593	-3.4	2,583,950	1.1	146,357	324.9	5,021,543	-1.1

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU
World	2,437,593	100.0	World	2,583,950	100.0	World	5,021,543	100.0
1 China	519,007	21.3	1 United States	532,306	20.6	1 United States	867,342	17.3
2 United States	335,035	13.7	2 United Kingdom	340,898	13.2	2 China	732,226	14.6
3 United Kingdom	164,217	6.7	3 China	213,219	8.3	3 United Kingdom	505,115	10.1
4 Switzerland	134,882	5.5	4 Switzerland	193,440	7.5	4 Switzerland	328,322	6.5
5 Türkiye	98,385	4.0	5 Türkiye	112,323	4.3	5 Türkiye	210,708	4.2
6 Norway	98,018	4.0	6 Japan	66,864	2.6	6 Norway	160,867	3.2
7 India	71,281	2.9	7 Norway	62,848	2.4	7 Japan	130,617	2.6
8 South Korea	68,135	2.8	8 South Korea	55,732	2.2	8 South Korea	123,866	2.5
9 Japan	63,754	2.6	9 Mexico	53,151	2.1	9 India	120,052	2.4
10 Vietnam	54,807	2.2	10 India	48,771	1.9	10 Brazil	89,552	1.8

Total Goods: Top product sections 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Product	million EUR	% Extra-EU
HS Sections						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	615,835	25.3	XVI Machinery and appliances	637,332	24.7
2	V Mineral products	497,774	20.4	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	511,633	19.8
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	285,608	11.7	XVII Transport equipment	367,161	14.2
4	XVII Transport equipment	191,080	7.8	XV Base metals and articles thereof	140,502	5.4
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	147,062	6.0	V Mineral products	139,065	5.4
SITC Sections						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	800,949	32.9	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,011,793	39.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	466,070	19.1	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	560,761	21.7
3	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	333,614	13.7	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	306,314	11.9
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	322,389	13.2	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	251,218	9.7
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	235,442	9.7	0 Food and live animals	165,194	6.4

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	- - Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing