

European Union, Trade in goods with South Caucasus 3

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

South Caucasus 3

Armenia, Azerbaijan, Georgia

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Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	million EUR	2024	16,220	9,094	25,314	-7,126
Share in EU trade	%	2024	0.7	0.4	0.5	
Annual growth rate	%	2023 - 2024	-21.6	11.8		
Annual average growth rate	%	2020 - 2024	21.2	24.4		

Imports 2024

Exports 2024

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	247	1.5	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,082	11.9
Fishery products	3	0.0	Fishery products	32	0.4
Industrial products	15,971	98.5	Industrial products	7,980	87.7
Total	16,220	100.0	Total	9,094	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
Primary products	15,500	95.6	Primary products	1,851	20.3
Manufactures	714	4.4	Manufactures	7,125	78.4
Other products	3	0.0	Other products	82	0.9
Other	3	0.0	Other	36	0.4

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
V Mineral products	15,158	93.4	XVI Machinery and appliances	2,049	22.5
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	240	1.5	XVII Transport equipment	1,791	19.7
XI Textiles and textile articles	218	1.3	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,341	14.7
XV Base metals and articles thereof	186	1.1	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	716	7.9
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	126	0.8	V Mineral products	632	6.9

Top 5 - SITC sections

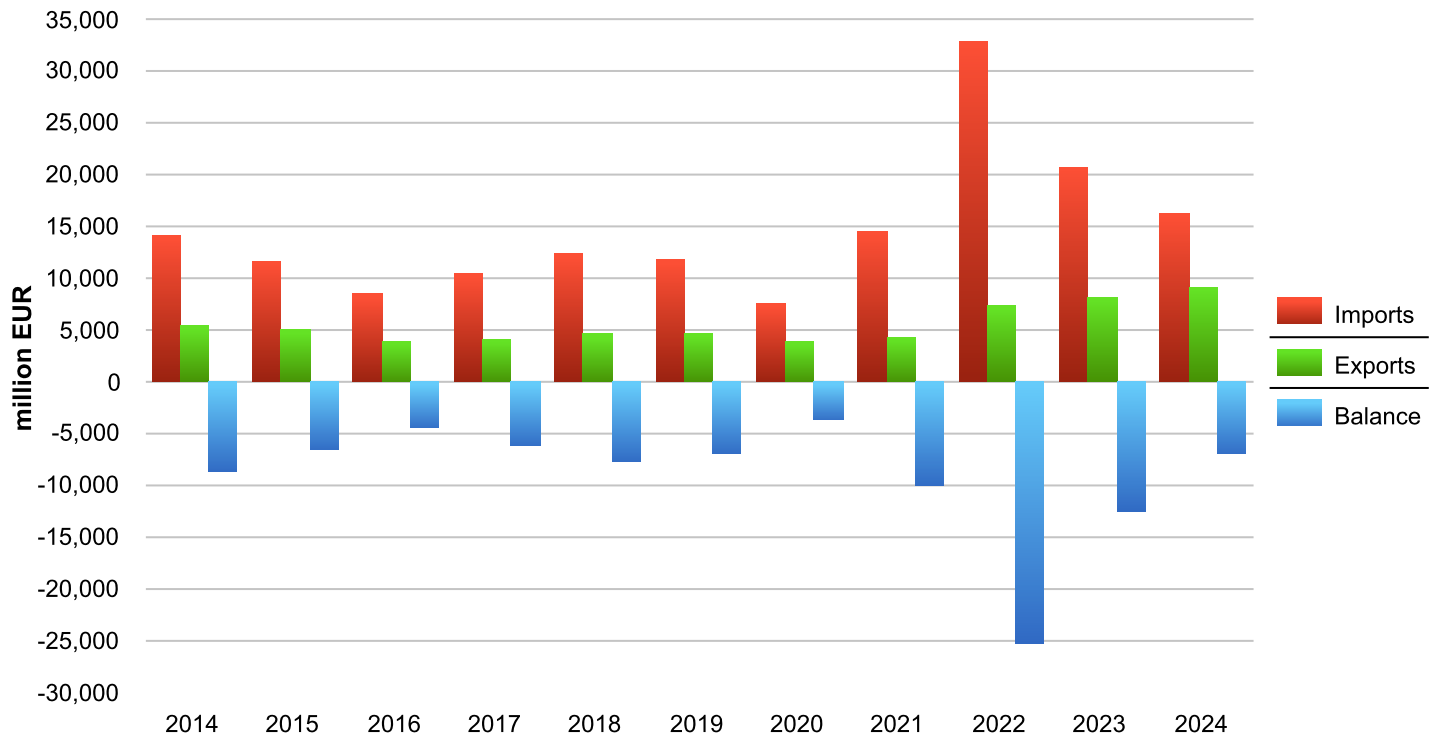
Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14,922	92.0	7 Machinery and transport equipment	3,857	42.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	276	1.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,378	15.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	259	1.6	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,189	13.1
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	246	1.5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	749	8.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	232	1.4	0 Food and live animals	718	7.9

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

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Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2014 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	million EUR	% Growth	% Extra-EU	million EUR	% Growth	% Extra-EU	million EUR	million EUR
2014	13,991		0.9	5,310		0.3	-8,681	19,301
2015	11,584	-17.2	0.7	4,935	-7.1	0.3	-6,649	16,519
2016	8,349	-27.9	0.5	3,834	-22.3	0.2	-4,515	12,183
2017	10,363	24.1	0.6	4,065	6.0	0.2	-6,298	14,427
2018	12,268	18.4	0.6	4,490	10.5	0.2	-7,779	16,758
2019	11,657	-5.0	0.6	4,635	3.2	0.2	-7,022	16,291
2020	7,518	-35.5	0.4	3,803	-18.0	0.2	-3,715	11,320
2021	14,424	91.9	0.7	4,271	12.3	0.2	-10,153	18,694
2022	32,692	126.7	1.1	7,243	69.6	0.3	-25,449	39,935
2023	20,684	-36.7	0.8	8,135	12.3	0.3	-12,549	28,819
2024	16,220	-21.6	0.7	9,094	11.8	0.4	-7,126	25,314

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

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Trade flows by SITC section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	16,220	100.0	0.7	-21.6	9,094	100.0	0.4	11.8
0 Food and live animals	132	0.8	0.1	2.2	718	7.9	0.4	11.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	101	0.6	0.8	10.6	239	2.6	0.5	20.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	259	1.6	0.3	-39.4	219	2.4	0.4	40.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14,922	92.0	3.2	-21.4	620	6.8	0.5	41.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	5	0.0	0.0	7.6	25	0.3	0.2	15.9
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	246	1.5	0.1	-3.2	1,378	15.2	0.2	4.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	276	1.7	0.1	-44.1	749	8.2	0.3	-2.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39	0.2	0.0	-34.6	3,857	42.4	0.4	11.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	232	1.4	0.1	-4.8	1,189	13.1	0.4	8.6
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	3	0.0	0.0	68.9	64	0.7	0.1	405.1
Other	3	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	36	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	16,220	100.0	0.7	-21.6	9,094	100.0	0.4	11.8
Primary products	15,500	95.6	2.0	-21.4	1,851	20.3	0.4	24.6
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	250	1.5	0.1	6.1	1,137	12.5	0.4	13.6
- - Food	239	1.5	0.1	5.7	985	10.8	0.4	13.9
- - - of which Fish	0	0.0	0.0	-88.5	31	0.3	0.5	42.2
- - - Other food products and live animals	239	1.5	0.2	5.8	954	10.5	0.4	13.2
- - Raw materials	11	0.1	0.0	14.1	152	1.7	0.5	11.6
- Fuels and mining products	15,250	94.0	2.7	-21.7	713	7.8	0.4	47.4
- - Ores and other minerals	248	1.5	0.6	-40.7	63	0.7	0.3	263.8
- - Fuels	14,922	92.0	3.2	-21.4	620	6.8	0.5	41.6
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	10,564	65.1	3.1	-17.5	618	6.8	0.5	41.8
- - Non ferrous metals	80	0.5	0.2	-9.6	30	0.3	0.1	5.7
Manufactures	714	4.4	0.0	-25.9	7,125	78.4	0.3	8.3
- Iron and steel	91	0.6	0.2	-55.4	22	0.2	0.1	-36.3
- Chemicals	246	1.5	0.1	-3.2	1,378	15.2	0.2	4.7
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	2	0.0	0.0	-15.6	564	6.2	0.2	2.0
- Other semi-manufactures	79	0.5	0.1	-56.6	531	5.8	0.3	-4.3
- Machinery and transport equipment	39	0.2	0.0	-34.6	3,857	42.4	0.4	11.5
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	4	0.0	0.0	-1.6	629	6.9	0.5	8.1
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	0.0	0.0	-26.6	221	2.4	0.6	1.4
- - - Telecommunications equipment	2	0.0	0.0	2.1	396	4.4	0.9	11.7
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	1	0.0	0.0	102.1	12	0.1	0.0	31.4
- - Transport equipment	5	0.0	0.0	-8.7	1,800	19.8	0.5	22.6
- - - of which Automotive products	4	0.0	0.0	9.2	1,587	17.4	0.6	30.6
- - Other machinery	30	0.2	0.0	-40.4	1,428	15.7	0.3	1.7
- - - Power generating machinery	2	0.0	0.0	71.3	152	1.7	0.2	39.3
- - - Non electrical machinery	8	0.1	0.0	-76.1	898	9.9	0.3	-3.5
- - - Electrical machinery	20	0.1	0.0	34.3	377	4.1	0.3	3.5
- Textiles	25	0.2	0.1	43.6	165	1.8	0.7	9.6
- Clothing	192	1.2	0.2	-8.9	269	3.0	0.7	13.5
- Other manufactures	41	0.3	0.0	20.9	902	9.9	0.4	8.9
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	11	0.1	0.0	43.5	217	2.4	0.3	-1.0
Other products	3	0.0	0.0	61.9	82	0.9	0.2	91.8
Other	3	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	36	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

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Trade flows by SITC section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	14,424	32,692	20,684	16,220	4,271	7,243	8,135	9,094
0 Food and live animals	131	155	129	132	360	552	643	718
1 Beverages and tobacco	80	77	92	101	87	161	199	239
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	478	559	428	259	78	122	155	219
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13,060	30,831	18,976	14,922	407	699	438	620
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1	10	5	5	18	23	22	25
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	171	292	254	246	865	1,092	1,316	1,378
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	320	497	494	276	450	686	770	749
7 Machinery and transport equipment	29	39	60	39	1,430	2,991	3,458	3,857
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	140	217	244	232	546	865	1,095	1,189
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	8	10	2	3	12	25	13	64
Other	7	4	0	3	16	25	26	36

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	14,424	32,692	20,684	16,220	4,271	7,243	8,135	9,094
Primary products	13,833	31,764	19,718	15,500	964	1,585	1,485	1,851
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	220	252	236	250	537	843	1,001	1,137
- - Food	211	242	226	239	466	737	865	985
- - - of which Fish	0	0	0	0	10	20	22	31
- - - Other food products and live animals	211	242	226	239	456	718	843	954
- - Raw materials	8	10	10	11	71	106	136	152
- Fuels and mining products	13,613	31,512	19,482	15,250	427	742	484	713
- - Ores and other minerals	469	549	418	248	5	15	17	63
- - Fuels	13,060	30,831	18,976	14,922	407	699	438	620
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	9,165	15,230	12,810	10,564	398	697	436	618
- - Non ferrous metals	84	133	88	80	14	28	29	30
Manufactures	576	913	964	714	3,275	5,603	6,580	7,125
- Iron and steel	178	257	205	91	41	50	35	22
- Chemicals	171	292	254	246	865	1,092	1,316	1,378
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	2	2	3	2	452	450	553	564
- Other semi-manufactures	37	81	183	79	321	510	555	531
- Machinery and transport equipment	29	39	60	39	1,430	2,991	3,458	3,857
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	3	7	4	4	281	599	582	629
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	1	2	1	100	259	218	221
- - - Telecommunications equipment	2	5	2	2	176	329	355	396
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	1	0	1	4	11	9	12
- - Transport equipment	5	9	6	5	419	1,320	1,468	1,800
- - - of which Automotive products	3	3	4	4	359	939	1,215	1,587
- - Other machinery	21	23	50	30	721	1,073	1,404	1,428
- - - Power generating machinery	3	2	1	2	34	45	109	152
- - - Non electrical machinery	10	10	34	8	522	741	930	898
- - - Electrical machinery	9	11	15	20	165	286	364	377
- Textiles	21	26	18	25	74	98	151	165
- Clothing	125	193	210	192	138	212	237	269
- Other manufactures	15	24	34	41	406	650	828	902
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	6	7	8	11	101	169	219	217
Other products	8	10	2	3	15	29	43	82
Other	7	4	0	3	16	25	26	36

European Union, Trade with South Caucasus 3

Trade flows by HS section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	2	0.0	0.0	4.8	199	2.2	0.4	6.3
II Vegetable products	112	0.7	0.2	1.1	167	1.8	0.4	10.8
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	5	0.0	0.0	8.6	25	0.3	0.2	18.4
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	126	0.8	0.2	10.1	716	7.9	0.5	17.6
V Mineral products	15,158	93.4	3.0	-21.8	632	6.9	0.5	42.6
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	240	1.5	0.1	-4.0	1,341	14.7	0.3	7.4
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	9	0.1	0.0	-17.4	240	2.6	0.3	2.8
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	6	0.0	0.0	13.6	37	0.4	0.2	15.7
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	24	0.1	0.2	88.2	55	0.6	0.3	-8.6
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	2	0.0	0.0	59.6	111	1.2	0.3	0.9
XI Textiles and textile articles	218	1.3	0.2	-4.2	452	5.0	0.7	11.8
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	3	0.0	0.0	57.5	80	0.9	0.5	17.3
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	3	0.0	0.0	-39.8	117	1.3	0.4	-7.9
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	50	0.3	0.1	-69.6	114	1.3	0.2	52.1
XV Base metals and articles thereof	186	1.1	0.1	-38.5	238	2.6	0.2	4.8
XVI Machinery and appliances	34	0.2	0.0	-37.6	2,049	22.5	0.3	4.1
XVII Transport equipment	5	0.0	0.0	-3.7	1,791	19.7	0.5	22.2
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	14	0.1	0.0	24.6	396	4.4	0.3	5.0
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	-83.0	17	0.2	0.2	-43.1
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18	0.1	0.0	37.4	271	3.0	0.6	4.5
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	0.0	0.0	48.1	5	0.1	0.1	19.6
XXII Not classified	3	0.0	0.0	775.7	41	0.5	0.2	23.7
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	16,220	100.0	0.7	-21.6	9,094	100.0	0.4	11.8
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	247	1.5	0.0	6.3	1,082	11.9	0.0	13.8
Fishery products	3	0.0	0.0	-13.5	32	0.4	0.0	43.6
Industrial products	15,971	98.5	0.7	-21.9	7,980	87.7	0.3	11.4

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with South Caucasus 3

Trade flows by HS section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	14,424	32,692	20,684	16,220	4,271	7,243	8,135	9,094
I Live animals; animal products	0	2	2	2	129	165	188	199
II Vegetable products	120	144	111	112	78	123	151	167
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	1	10	5	5	14	23	21	25
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	96	93	115	126	301	505	609	716
V Mineral products	13,484	31,349	19,385	15,158	410	705	443	632
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	153	281	250	240	824	1,020	1,248	1,341
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	26	20	11	9	109	213	234	240
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	1	2	5	6	12	22	32	37
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	4	4	13	24	38	57	60	55
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	1	1	2	70	113	110	111
XI Textiles and textile articles	146	218	227	218	219	323	404	452
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	1	3	2	3	26	45	68	80
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	3	5	5	3	64	118	127	117
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	61	88	163	50	39	65	75	114
XV Base metals and articles thereof	274	406	303	186	159	210	227	238
XVI Machinery and appliances	24	31	54	34	999	1,667	1,968	2,049
XVII Transport equipment	5	9	5	5	425	1,315	1,466	1,791
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	7	10	11	14	176	292	377	396
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	3	4	30	17
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5	8	13	18	148	211	260	271
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	1	1	1	1	1	4	5
XXII Not classified	11	9	0	3	27	46	33	41
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	14,424	32,692	20,684	16,220	4,271	7,243	8,135	9,094
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	217	243	232	247	514	801	950	1,082
Fishery products	1	7	3	3	10	21	22	32
Industrial products	14,206	32,442	20,449	15,971	3,746	6,421	7,162	7,980

South Caucasus 3, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth
2014	15,937		18,640		2,703		34,576	
2015	17,056	7.0	13,868	-25.6	-3,188	-218.0	30,924	-10.6
2016	16,469	-3.4	14,893	7.4	-1,576	-50.6	31,363	1.4
2017	17,639	7.1	16,974	14.0	-666	-57.8	34,613	10.4
2018	20,922	18.6	20,239	19.2	-682	2.5	41,161	18.9
2019	24,775	18.4	21,869	8.1	-2,906	325.8	46,644	13.3
2020	19,520	-21.2	16,173	-26.0	-3,346	15.1	35,693	-23.5
2021	21,919	12.3	23,632	46.1	1,713	-151.2	45,551	27.6
2022	33,544	53.0	44,672	89.0	11,129	549.8	78,216	71.7
2023	41,067	22.4	42,531	-4.8	1,464	-86.8	83,598	6.9
2024	49,852	21.4	40,666	-4.4	-9,186	-727.5	90,517	8.3

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2024

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	million EUR	% World	Partner	million EUR	% World	Partner	million EUR	% World
World	49,852	100.0	World	40,666	100.0	World	90,517	100.0
1 Russia	13,591	27.3	1 EU27	16,627	40.9	1 EU27	24,984	27.6
2 EU27	8,357	16.8	2 United Arab Emi...	4,947	12.2	2 Russia	18,231	20.1
3 China	6,527	13.1	3 Russia	4,640	11.4	3 Türkiye	8,961	9.9
4 Türkiye	5,008	10.0	4 Türkiye	3,953	9.7	4 China	7,839	8.7
5 United States	3,738	7.5	5 Hong Kong	1,632	4.0	5 United Arab Emi...	5,367	5.9
6 Iran	1,429	2.9	6 China	1,312	3.2	6 United States	4,047	4.5
7 Australia	1,357	2.7	7 Kyrgyz Republic	1,230	3.0	7 Hong Kong	1,843	2.0
8 Japan	992	2.0	8 Kazakhstan	967	2.4	8 Iran	1,577	1.7
9 Vietnam	991	2.0	9 India	739	1.8	9 Kazakhstan	1,364	1.5
10 Belarus	637	1.3	10 Israel	720	1.8	10 Australia	1,359	1.5
2 EU27	8,357	16.8	1 EU27	16,627	40.9	1 EU27	24,984	27.6

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth
2014	1,625,384		1,796,784		171,399		3,422,168	
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.1	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,418	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,402	15.9	3,469,237	-1.6
2017	1,771,944	10.6	1,994,149	6.8	222,205	-16.0	3,766,093	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.4
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,664	12.9	56,816	-73.8	4,304,511	18.0
2022	3,006,370	41.6	2,570,220	17.9	-436,149		5,576,590	29.6
2023	2,522,577	-16.1	2,557,022	-0.5	34,445		5,079,599	-8.9
2024	2,437,593	-3.4	2,583,950	1.1	146,357	324.9	5,021,543	-1.1

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU
World	2,437,593	100.0	World	2,583,950	100.0	World	5,021,543	100.0
1 China	519,007	21.3	1 United States	532,306	20.6	1 United States	867,342	17.3
2 United States	335,035	13.7	2 United Kingdom	340,898	13.2	2 China	732,226	14.6
3 United Kingdom	164,217	6.7	3 China	213,219	8.3	3 United Kingdom	505,115	10.1
4 Switzerland	134,882	5.5	4 Switzerland	193,440	7.5	4 Switzerland	328,322	6.5
5 Türkiye	98,385	4.0	5 Türkiye	112,323	4.3	5 Türkiye	210,708	4.2
6 Norway	98,018	4.0	6 Japan	66,864	2.6	6 Norway	160,867	3.2
7 India	71,281	2.9	7 Norway	62,848	2.4	7 Japan	130,617	2.6
8 South Korea	68,135	2.8	8 South Korea	55,732	2.2	8 South Korea	123,866	2.5
9 Japan	63,754	2.6	9 Mexico	53,151	2.1	9 India	120,052	2.4
10 Vietnam	54,807	2.2	10 India	48,771	1.9	10 Brazil	89,552	1.8

Total Goods: Top product sections 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Product	million EUR	% Extra-EU
HS Sections						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	615,835	25.3	XVI Machinery and appliances	637,332	24.7
2	V Mineral products	497,774	20.4	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	511,633	19.8
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	285,608	11.7	XVII Transport equipment	367,161	14.2
4	XVII Transport equipment	191,080	7.8	XV Base metals and articles thereof	140,502	5.4
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	147,062	6.0	V Mineral products	139,065	5.4
SITC Sections						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	800,949	32.9	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,011,793	39.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	466,070	19.1	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	560,761	21.7
3	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	333,614	13.7	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	306,314	11.9
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	322,389	13.2	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	251,218	9.7
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	235,442	9.7	0 Food and live animals	165,194	6.4

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	- - Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing