



European Union, Trade in goods with Mercosur 4

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

Mercosur 4

Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay

Table of Contents

	pg
European Union, Trade with Mercosur 4	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
Mercosur 4, Trade with World	
- Mercosur 4 Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	8
- Mercosur 4 Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	8
European Union, Trade with World	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
Methodological Notes	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10

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Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	53,761	55,733	109,494	1,972
Share in EU trade	%	2023	2.1	2.2	2.2	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-14.7	0.3		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	10.4	7.8		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	22,978	42.7	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	3,200	5.7
Fishery products	642	1.2	Fishery products	124	0.2
Industrial products	30,141	56.1	Industrial products	52,409	94.0
Total	53,761	100.0	Total	55,733	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	43,048	80.1	Primary products	8,500	15.3
Manufactures	10,368	19.3	Manufactures	46,090	82.7
Other products	186	0.4	Other products	124	0.2
Other	159	0.3	Other	1,018	1.8

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	15,913	29.6	XVI Machinery and appliances	14,883	26.7
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	10,349	19.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	13,951	25.0
II Vegetable products	9,649	17.9	XVII Transport equipment	6,623	11.9
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	3,096	5.8	V Mineral products	4,345	7.8
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,671	5.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	3,491	6.3

Top 5 - SITC sections

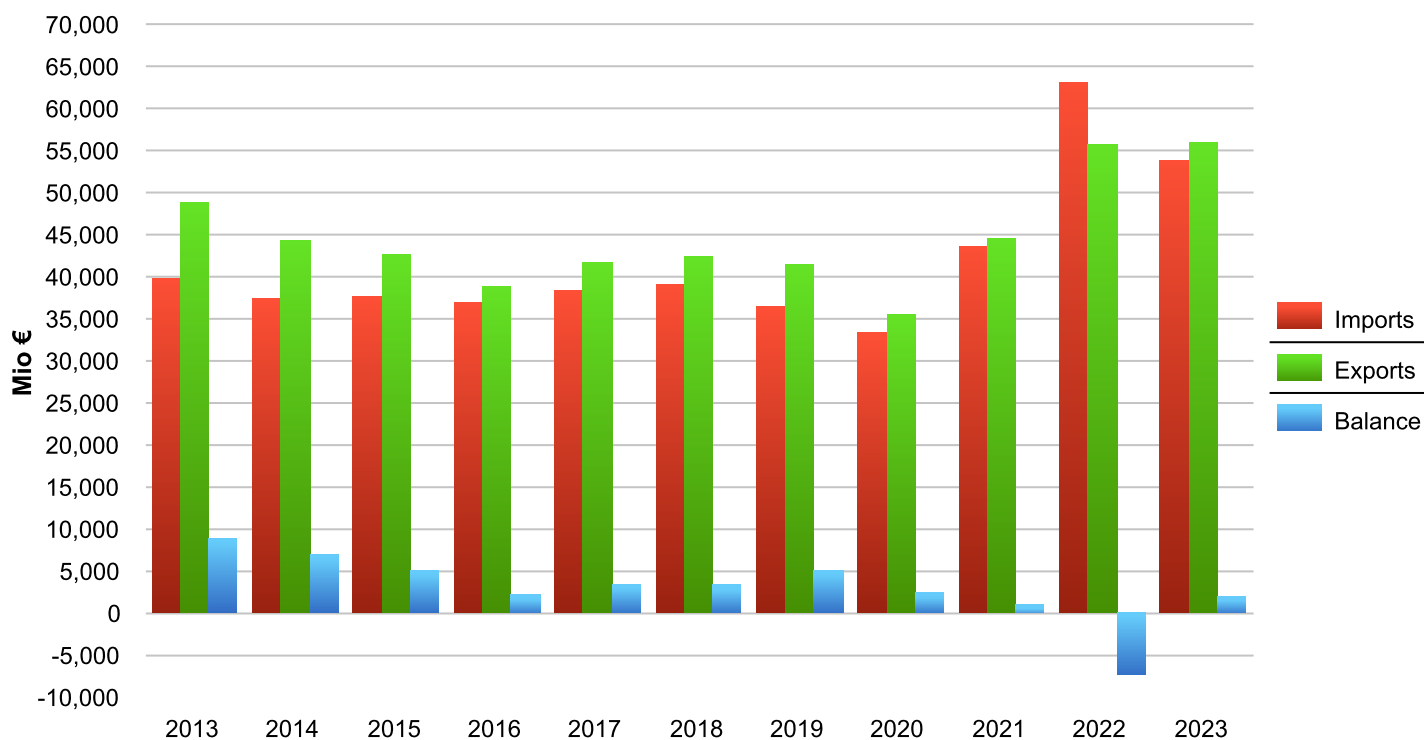
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
0 Food and live animals	17,430	32.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	21,717	39.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	13,157	24.5	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	15,525	27.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	10,755	20.0	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	5,751	10.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,540	6.6	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4,234	7.6
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	3,230	6.0	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,976	7.1

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

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Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	39,770		2.4	48,606		2.7	8,837	88,376
2014	37,265	-6.3	2.3	44,121	-9.2	2.5	6,855	81,386
2015	37,584	0.9	2.3	42,579	-3.5	2.3	4,996	80,163
2016	36,739	-2.3	2.3	38,827	-8.8	2.1	2,088	75,566
2017	38,264	4.2	2.2	41,654	7.3	2.1	3,391	79,918
2018	39,063	2.1	2.0	42,255	1.4	2.1	3,192	81,317
2019	36,231	-7.3	1.9	41,227	-2.4	1.9	4,996	77,458
2020	33,151	-8.5	1.9	35,496	-13.9	1.8	2,345	68,646
2021	43,517	31.3	2.0	44,501	25.4	2.0	984	88,018
2022	63,042	44.9	2.1	55,560	24.9	2.2	-7,482	118,603
2023	53,761	-14.7	2.1	55,733	0.3	2.2	1,972	109,494

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

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Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	53,761	100.0	2.1	-14.7	55,733	100.0	2.2	0.3
0 Food and live animals	17,430	32.4	13.2	-18.1	1,736	3.1	1.1	18.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	853	1.6	7.4	6.8	628	1.1	1.4	2.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	13,157	24.5	16.0	-19.8	533	1.0	0.9	-17.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	10,755	20.0	2.0	5.0	4,234	7.6	3.0	14.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	449	0.8	3.1	11.2	533	1.0	5.5	7.0
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	3,230	6.0	1.0	-30.4	15,525	27.9	3.0	-8.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,540	6.6	1.5	-24.7	5,751	10.3	2.3	-4.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	3,153	5.9	0.4	3.2	21,717	39.0	2.1	6.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	893	1.7	0.3	11.2	3,976	7.1	1.3	3.9
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	141	0.3	0.6	-72.0	81	0.2	0.2	-73.8
Other	159	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	1,018	1.8	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	53,761	100.0	2.1	-14.7	55,733	100.0	2.2	0.3
Primary products	43,048	80.1	5.1	-13.3	8,500	15.3	1.9	6.0
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	26,593	49.5	13.4	-19.8	3,298	5.9	1.3	6.9
- - Food	22,547	41.9	13.1	-18.2	2,911	5.2	1.4	12.2
- - - of which Fish	633	1.2	2.2	-9.2	120	0.2	1.8	29.5
- - - Other food products and live animals	21,914	40.8	15.3	-18.5	2,791	5.0	1.3	11.6
- - Raw materials	4,028	7.5	16.1	-27.9	383	0.7	1.2	-21.8
- Fuels and mining products	16,455	30.6	2.6	-0.2	5,203	9.3	2.6	5.5
- - Ores and other minerals	5,297	9.9	12.4	-7.3	133	0.2	0.6	-9.0
- - Fuels	10,755	20.0	2.0	5.0	4,234	7.6	3.0	14.3
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	10,715	19.9	3.0	5.1	4,076	7.3	3.2	13.6
- - Non ferrous metals	403	0.8	0.8	-23.3	836	1.5	2.4	-22.8
Manufactures	10,368	19.3	0.6	-18.0	46,090	82.7	2.2	0.1
- Iron and steel	1,925	3.6	4.2	-22.1	1,558	2.8	3.8	8.8
- Chemicals	3,230	6.0	1.0	-30.4	15,525	27.9	3.0	-8.4
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	397	0.7	0.3	9.8	6,935	12.4	2.5	9.5
- Other semi-manufactures	1,173	2.2	1.0	-29.2	3,031	5.4	2.0	-5.0
- Machinery and transport equipment	3,153	5.9	0.4	3.2	21,717	39.0	2.1	6.2
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	73	0.1	0.0	-14.3	943	1.7	0.8	-9.2
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	18	0.0	0.0	-25.2	252	0.5	0.7	-26.4
- - - Telecommunications equipment	39	0.1	0.0	-10.8	525	0.9	1.2	3.4
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	16	0.0	0.0	-7.5	166	0.3	0.5	-11.8
- - Transport equipment	1,805	3.4	0.9	2.4	7,801	14.0	1.9	6.8
- - - of which Automotive products	358	0.7	0.3	7.2	4,565	8.2	1.7	5.8
- - Other machinery	1,275	2.4	0.4	5.5	12,913	23.2	2.6	7.2
- - - Power generating machinery	254	0.5	0.4	-32.7	1,210	2.2	2.0	10.4
- - - Non electrical machinery	811	1.5	0.6	25.8	8,885	15.9	3.0	6.1
- - - Electrical machinery	209	0.4	0.1	12.8	2,818	5.1	2.1	9.4
- Textiles	36	0.1	0.1	-20.4	285	0.5	1.2	-4.5
- Clothing	27	0.1	0.0	15.5	201	0.4	0.5	-27.2
- Other manufactures	812	1.5	0.4	8.5	3,719	6.7	1.5	8.1
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	145	0.3	0.2	32.6	1,841	3.3	2.2	7.8
Other products	186	0.4	0.7	-64.9	124	0.2	0.3	-70.4
Other	159	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	1,018	1.8	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Mercosur 4

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	33,151	43,517	63,042	53,761	35,496	44,501	55,560	55,733
0 Food and live animals	12,162	14,135	21,283	17,430	1,150	1,189	1,468	1,736
1 Beverages and tobacco	676	675	799	853	412	481	615	628
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9,513	14,203	16,397	13,157	498	582	649	533
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2,639	3,865	10,241	10,755	1,038	1,941	3,704	4,234
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	216	372	404	449	372	379	498	533
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,377	3,326	4,638	3,230	10,740	13,282	16,945	15,525
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,098	2,660	4,700	3,540	3,714	4,881	6,013	5,751
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2,056	2,297	3,056	3,153	13,893	17,180	20,443	21,717
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	530	697	803	893	2,472	3,065	3,827	3,976
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	656	686	504	141	246	298	310	81
Other	228	600	218	159	961	1,224	1,089	1,018

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	33,151	43,517	63,042	53,761	35,496	44,501	55,560	55,733
Primary products	25,362	33,541	49,649	43,048	4,106	5,508	8,017	8,500
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	18,866	23,197	33,167	26,593	2,341	2,521	3,084	3,298
- - Food	16,356	19,649	27,575	22,547	1,938	2,055	2,594	2,911
- - - of which Fish	553	763	696	633	70	77	93	120
- - - Other food products and live animals	15,803	18,885	26,878	21,914	1,868	1,978	2,501	2,791
- - Raw materials	2,510	3,549	5,587	4,028	392	451	490	383
- Fuels and mining products	6,496	10,344	16,482	16,455	1,765	2,987	4,934	5,203
- - Ores and other minerals	3,701	6,188	5,715	5,297	91	109	146	133
- - Fuels	2,639	3,865	10,241	10,755	1,038	1,941	3,704	4,234
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	2,619	3,865	10,197	10,715	1,029	1,915	3,588	4,076
- - Non ferrous metals	156	291	526	403	636	937	1,083	836
Manufactures	6,887	8,659	12,644	10,368	30,141	37,415	46,034	46,090
- Iron and steel	961	1,208	2,470	1,925	628	927	1,432	1,558
- Chemicals	2,377	3,326	4,638	3,230	10,740	13,282	16,945	15,525
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	283	342	362	397	4,333	5,133	6,332	6,935
- Other semi-manufactures	942	1,122	1,658	1,173	2,235	2,770	3,189	3,031
- Machinery and transport equipment	2,056	2,297	3,056	3,153	13,893	17,180	20,443	21,717
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	80	94	85	73	813	881	1,039	943
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	6	13	24	18	217	230	342	252
- - - Telecommunications equipment	62	68	43	39	451	500	508	525
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	12	13	17	16	144	150	189	166
- - Transport equipment	1,129	1,234	1,763	1,805	4,320	5,697	7,304	7,801
- - - of which Automotive products	320	294	334	358	2,455	3,630	4,314	4,565
- - Other machinery	845	967	1,208	1,275	8,667	10,484	12,048	12,913
- - - Power generating machinery	216	244	378	254	934	888	1,096	1,210
- - - Non electrical machinery	514	589	645	811	5,903	7,350	8,375	8,885
- - - Electrical machinery	116	135	186	209	1,831	2,246	2,576	2,818
- Textiles	37	37	46	36	213	245	299	285
- Clothing	13	21	23	27	122	173	276	201
- Other manufactures	499	645	749	812	2,305	2,836	3,439	3,719
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	89	92	109	145	1,228	1,448	1,708	1,841
Other products	673	717	530	186	288	354	420	124
Other	228	600	218	159	961	1,224	1,089	1,018

European Union, Trade with Mercosur 4

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	2,642	4.9	7.6	-11.0	249	0.4	0.5	11.4
II Vegetable products	9,649	17.9	13.5	-28.6	824	1.5	1.8	24.6
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	451	0.8	3.1	6.1	536	1.0	5.1	7.2
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	10,349	19.2	16.8	-8.6	1,573	2.8	1.2	5.9
V Mineral products	15,913	29.6	2.7	1.7	4,345	7.8	2.9	13.6
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,671	5.0	0.9	-33.4	13,951	25.0	2.9	-7.5
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	445	0.8	0.6	-11.6	2,720	4.9	2.9	-13.0
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	381	0.7	2.8	-26.3	117	0.2	0.5	10.2
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	932	1.7	8.1	-28.5	90	0.2	0.4	-8.0
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	3,096	5.8	17.0	-29.2	547	1.0	1.5	-16.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	203	0.4	0.2	-25.2	480	0.9	0.7	-17.0
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	233	0.4	0.9	-1.8	81	0.1	0.5	19.7
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	120	0.2	0.7	-8.7	552	1.0	2.0	-3.3
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	366	0.7	0.8	-60.2	450	0.8	0.9	-31.1
XV Base metals and articles thereof	2,512	4.7	1.7	-21.2	3,491	6.3	2.5	4.9
XVI Machinery and appliances	2,030	3.8	0.3	4.4	14,883	26.7	2.4	5.1
XVII Transport equipment	1,115	2.1	0.6	0.6	6,623	11.9	1.7	8.7
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	325	0.6	0.3	32.7	2,710	4.9	2.1	11.1
XIX Arms and ammunition	53	0.1	1.4	76.5	52	0.1	0.8	-53.0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	90	0.2	0.2	-13.6	368	0.7	0.9	-11.4
XXI Works of art and antiques	26	0.0	0.4	0.3	15	0.0	0.4	43.3
XXII Not classified	160	0.3	2.0	-39.2	1,077	1.9	4.9	-21.3
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	53,761	100.0	2.1	-14.7	55,733	100.0	2.2	0.3
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	22,978	42.7	0.9	-18.5	3,200	5.7	0.1	9.4
Fishery products	642	1.2	0.0	-9.2	124	0.2	0.0	29.1
Industrial products	30,141	56.1	1.2	-11.7	52,409	94.0	2.0	-0.3

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Mercosur 4

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	33,151	43,517	63,042	53,761	35,496	44,501	55,560	55,733
I Live animals; animal products	1,944	2,278	2,969	2,642	185	192	223	249
II Vegetable products	7,191	9,002	13,509	9,649	516	536	661	824
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	222	382	425	451	371	379	500	536
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	7,330	8,273	11,326	10,349	1,100	1,178	1,486	1,573
V Mineral products	6,180	9,722	15,644	15,913	1,119	2,025	3,824	4,345
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,938	2,949	4,009	2,671	9,535	11,725	15,085	13,951
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	402	445	504	445	2,030	2,681	3,126	2,720
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	338	425	517	381	42	64	106	117
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	520	699	1,305	932	80	94	98	90
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	1,981	2,809	4,369	3,096	494	539	650	547
XI Textiles and textile articles	166	225	272	203	335	423	579	480
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	165	175	237	233	31	39	68	81
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	82	95	131	120	414	508	571	552
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	859	1,011	919	366	390	545	653	450
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,237	1,666	3,187	2,512	1,876	2,595	3,328	3,491
XVI Machinery and appliances	1,342	1,650	1,944	2,030	10,154	12,352	14,163	14,883
XVII Transport equipment	711	643	1,108	1,115	3,604	4,664	6,096	6,623
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	147	274	245	325	1,690	2,042	2,439	2,710
XIX Arms and ammunition	18	31	30	53	45	56	111	52
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	66	75	104	90	279	339	415	368
XXI Works of art and antiques	19	23	26	26	4	6	10	15
XXII Not classified	293	665	263	160	1,204	1,520	1,369	1,077
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	33,151	43,517	63,042	53,761	35,496	44,501	55,560	55,733
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	16,491	19,577	28,205	22,978	2,195	2,336	2,924	3,200
Fishery products	578	777	707	642	71	78	96	124
Industrial products	16,082	23,162	34,130	30,141	33,229	42,087	52,541	52,409

Mercosur 4, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	226,796		213,748		-13,047		440,544	
2014	216,876	-4.4	201,225	-5.9	-15,651	20.0	418,102	-5.1
2015	204,388	-5.8	205,364	2.1	976	-106.2	409,752	-2.0
2016	167,267	-18.2	201,079	-2.1	33,812	3365.8	368,346	-10.1
2017	183,441	9.7	223,131	11.0	39,691	17.4	406,572	10.4
2018	200,946	9.5	235,607	5.6	34,661	-12.7	436,553	7.4
2019	200,945	0.0	240,443	2.1	39,498	14.0	441,388	1.1
2020	175,153	-12.8	220,421	-8.3	45,269	14.6	395,574	-10.4
2021	235,099	34.2	286,737	30.1	51,638	14.1	521,835	31.9
2022	333,970	42.1	377,678	31.7	43,708	-15.4	711,648	36.4
2023	285,388	-14.6	350,184	-7.3	64,796	48.3	635,572	-10.7

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	285,388	100.0	World	350,184	100.0	World	635,572	100.0
1 China	73,046	25.6	1 China	102,675	29.3	1 China	175,721	27.6
2 EU27	57,165	20.0	2 EU27	50,400	14.4	2 EU27	107,564	16.9
3 USA	47,858	16.8	3 USA	40,698	11.6	3 USA	88,556	13.9
4 Russia	10,047	3.5	4 Chile	13,177	3.8	4 Chile	18,327	2.9
5 India	8,671	3.0	5 Mexico	8,864	2.5	5 Mexico	16,121	2.5
6 Mexico	7,257	2.5	6 Singapore	7,021	2.0	6 India	15,537	2.4
7 Japan	6,486	2.3	7 India	6,866	2.0	7 Japan	13,316	2.1
8 South Korea	5,617	2.0	8 Japan	6,830	2.0	8 South Korea	12,044	1.9
9 Chile	5,150	1.8	9 South Korea	6,427	1.8	9 Russia	11,814	1.9
10 Vietnam	4,361	1.5	10 Canada	6,145	1.8	10 Canada	9,993	1.6
2 EU27	57,165	20.0	2 EU27	50,400	14.4	2 EU27	107,564	16.9

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
HS Sections						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4	XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7	V Mineral products	151,839	5.9
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5
SITC Sections						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5	0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing