



European Union, Trade in goods with EFTA (European Free Trade Association)

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

EFTA (European Free Trade Association)

Iceland, Liechtenstein, Norway, Switzerland

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European Union, Trade with EFTA (European Free Trade Association)

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	264,229	256,421	520,650	-7,808
Share in EU trade	%	2023	10.5	10.0	10.3	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-15.5	-1.9		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	12.0	6.1		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	5,885	2.2	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	18,139	7.1
Fishery products	10,088	3.8	Fishery products	1,438	0.6
Industrial products	248,255	94.0	Industrial products	236,844	92.4
Total	264,229	100.0	Total	256,421	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	97,338	36.8	Primary products	40,607	15.8
Manufactures	131,001	49.6	Manufactures	206,500	80.5
Other products	8,244	3.1	Other products	7,510	2.9
Other	27,647	10.5	Other	1,803	0.7

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	68,207	25.8	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	58,652	22.9
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	66,693	25.2	XVI Machinery and appliances	45,964	17.9
XXII Not classified	27,657	10.5	XVII Transport equipment	27,813	10.8
XVI Machinery and appliances	20,996	7.9	XV Base metals and articles thereof	17,493	6.8
XV Base metals and articles thereof	17,190	6.5	V Mineral products	15,286	6.0

Top 5 - SITC sections

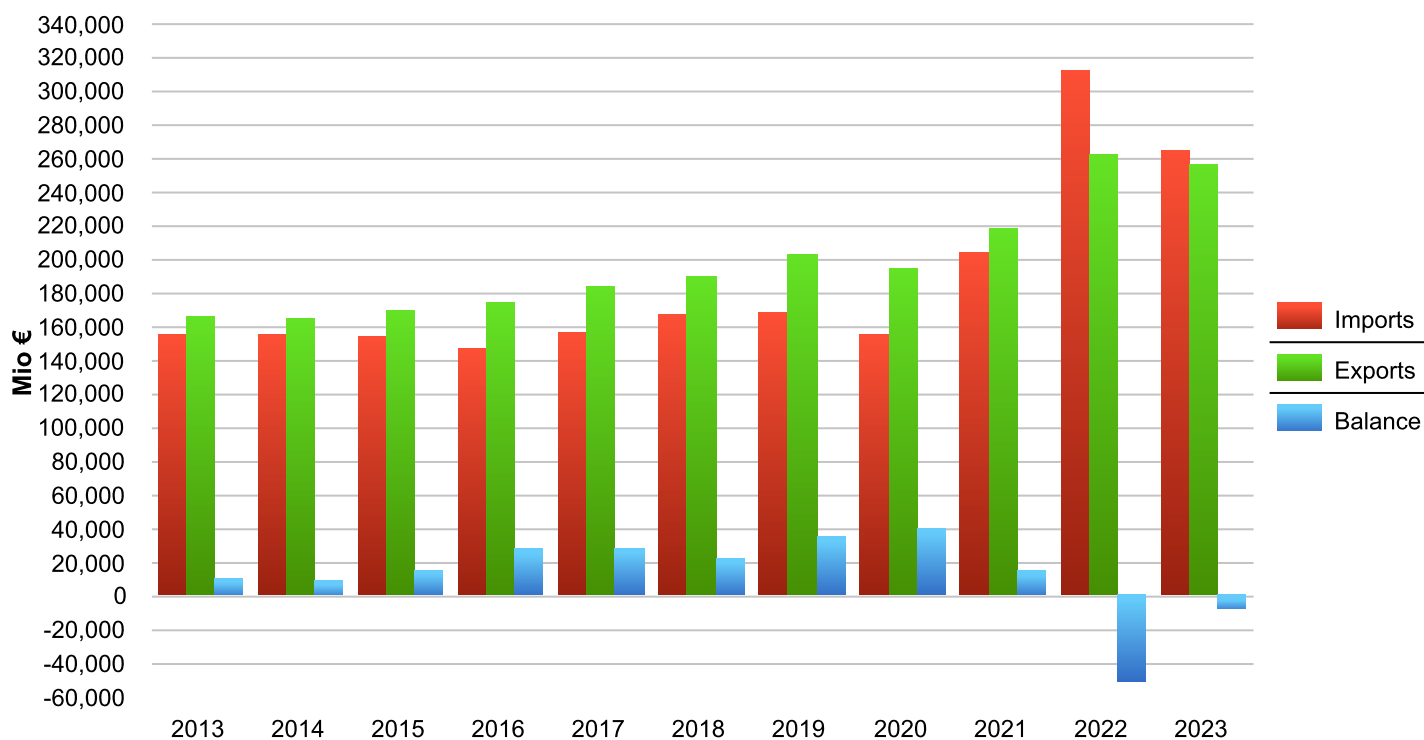
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	69,718	26.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	73,933	28.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	67,430	25.5	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	63,397	24.7
10 Other	27,647	10.5	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	42,317	16.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	25,850	9.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	31,286	12.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	25,571	9.7	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13,879	5.4

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with EFTA (European Free Trade Association)

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	155,563		9.5	165,988		9.3	10,425	321,551
2014	155,081	-0.3	9.5	164,011	-1.2	9.1	8,930	319,091
2015	154,250	-0.5	9.4	169,348	3.3	9.0	15,098	323,598
2016	146,501	-5.0	9.1	173,730	2.6	9.3	27,229	320,231
2017	155,779	6.3	8.8	184,029	5.9	9.2	28,250	339,808
2018	167,142	7.3	8.7	189,133	2.8	9.2	21,991	356,275
2019	167,821	0.4	8.6	202,322	7.0	9.5	34,501	370,143
2020	154,974	-7.7	9.0	194,690	-3.8	10.1	39,715	349,664
2021	203,401	31.3	9.6	217,871	11.9	10.0	14,470	421,271
2022	312,539	53.7	10.4	261,520	20.0	10.2	-51,019	574,059
2023	264,229	-15.5	10.5	256,421	-2.0	10.0	-7,808	520,650

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with EFTA (European Free Trade Association)

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	264,229	100.0	10.5	-15.5	256,421	100.0	10.0	-2.0
0 Food and live animals	14,480	5.5	10.9	1.9	12,940	5.1	8.1	4.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	713	0.3	6.2	-4.2	3,576	1.4	8.2	-1.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3,807	1.4	4.6	-12.2	4,960	1.9	8.6	-6.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	67,430	25.5	12.2	-12.2	13,879	5.4	9.7	-35.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	304	0.1	2.1	-0.3	1,013	0.4	10.4	10.0
5 Chemicals and related prod. n.e.s.	69,718	26.4	21.4	5.7	63,397	24.7	12.1	7.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	20,788	7.9	8.6	-15.4	31,286	12.2	12.3	-8.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	25,571	9.7	3.1	5.7	73,933	28.8	7.2	4.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	25,850	9.8	8.0	11.4	42,317	16.5	14.2	-5.8
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	7,920	3.0	35.6	-50.4	7,316	2.9	18.2	17.2
Other	27,647	10.5	n.a.	n.a.	1,803	0.7	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	264,229	100.0	10.5	-15.5	256,421	100.0	10.0	-2.0
Primary products	97,338	36.8	11.5	-11.1	40,607	15.8	9.1	-16.9
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	16,838	6.4	8.5	0.4	19,870	7.8	8.0	0.6
- - Food	15,499	5.9	9.0	1.6	17,676	6.9	8.2	3.2
- - - of which Fish	9,758	3.7	34.0	1.1	875	0.3	13.1	4.4
- - - Other food products and live animals	5,742	2.2	4.0	2.5	16,801	6.6	8.1	3.2
- - Raw materials	1,337	0.5	5.4	-11.9	2,189	0.9	6.7	-16.6
- Fuels and mining products	80,500	30.5	12.5	-13.2	20,738	8.1	10.3	-28.8
- - Ores and other minerals	2,466	0.9	5.8	-12.4	2,620	1.0	11.1	3.7
- - Fuels	67,430	25.5	12.2	-12.2	13,879	5.4	9.7	-35.8
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	39,520	15.0	11.1	3.4	8,444	3.3	6.7	-25.8
- - Non ferrous metals	10,603	4.0	20.7	-19.3	4,239	1.7	12.3	-14.6
Manufactures	131,001	49.6	8.0	5.2	206,500	80.5	10.0	1.1
- Iron and steel	2,421	0.9	5.3	-27.6	4,532	1.8	11.0	-20.1
- Chemicals	69,718	26.4	21.4	5.7	63,397	24.7	12.1	7.0
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	39,190	14.8	33.0	1.7	44,720	17.4	16.2	14.0
- Other semi-manufactures	6,956	2.6	6.1	-4.6	20,272	7.9	13.1	-5.5
- Machinery and transport equipment	25,571	9.7	3.1	5.7	73,933	28.8	7.2	4.4
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1,709	0.7	0.7	7.3	12,731	5.0	10.8	-5.1
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	644	0.2	0.8	8.3	5,013	2.0	13.3	-5.9
- - - Telecommunications equipment	632	0.2	0.6	3.6	6,260	2.4	13.8	-6.1
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	433	0.2	0.6	11.5	1,458	0.6	4.2	2.3
- - Transport equipment	4,999	1.9	2.5	2.3	27,617	10.8	6.8	4.8
- - - of which Automotive products	2,202	0.8	1.8	18.0	19,570	7.6	7.2	5.2
- - Other machinery	18,857	7.1	5.4	6.5	33,526	13.1	6.8	8.3
- - - Power generating machinery	2,019	0.8	3.5	4.5	3,005	1.2	4.9	20.2
- - - Non electrical machinery	11,309	4.3	8.7	6.3	19,050	7.4	6.4	8.0
- - - Electrical machinery	5,529	2.1	3.4	7.6	11,471	4.5	8.4	6.2
- Textiles	794	0.3	2.8	0.8	2,161	0.8	9.4	-3.3
- Clothing	1,386	0.5	1.6	14.4	8,394	3.3	20.7	-9.6
- Other manufactures	24,122	9.1	10.6	11.1	33,696	13.1	13.5	-5.0
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	5,422	2.1	8.6	8.9	5,584	2.2	6.6	5.6
Other products	8,244	3.1	32.0	-49.1	7,510	2.9	16.9	17.1
Other	27,647	10.5	n.a.	n.a.	1,803	0.7	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with EFTA (European Free Trade Association)

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	154,974	203,401	312,539	264,229	194,690	217,871	261,520	256,421
0 Food and live animals	11,451	12,030	14,204	14,480	10,124	11,013	12,416	12,940
1 Beverages and tobacco	714	646	745	713	3,031	3,424	3,636	3,576
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2,982	3,917	4,334	3,807	3,576	4,596	5,299	4,960
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16,116	31,435	76,808	67,430	5,287	9,659	21,618	13,879
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	226	232	305	304	641	666	921	1,013
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	53,688	60,920	65,955	69,718	43,362	46,652	59,250	63,397
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	14,595	18,984	24,579	20,788	24,809	28,789	34,320	31,286
7 Machinery and transport equipment	19,978	22,488	24,202	25,571	55,714	63,360	70,813	73,933
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18,022	19,750	23,196	25,850	36,368	41,544	44,935	42,317
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	10,735	12,857	15,951	7,920	9,804	6,519	6,242	7,316
Other	6,469	20,142	62,262	27,647	1,973	1,649	2,070	1,803

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	154,974	203,401	312,539	264,229	194,690	217,871	261,520	256,421
Primary products	38,232	57,833	109,539	97,338	26,189	33,599	48,850	40,607
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	13,436	14,168	16,772	16,838	15,842	17,720	19,745	19,870
- - Food	12,392	12,910	15,254	15,499	13,873	15,207	17,122	17,676
- - - of which Fish	7,213	7,738	9,651	9,758	713	789	838	875
- - - Other food products and live animals	5,180	5,172	5,604	5,742	13,160	14,418	16,284	16,801
- - Raw materials	1,044	1,258	1,517	1,337	1,964	2,504	2,624	2,189
- Fuels and mining products	24,796	43,665	92,766	80,500	10,347	15,878	29,105	20,738
- - Ores and other minerals	1,937	2,657	2,815	2,466	1,530	1,978	2,526	2,620
- - Fuels	16,116	31,435	76,808	67,430	5,287	9,659	21,618	13,879
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	11,767	20,403	38,213	39,520	3,939	5,489	11,376	8,444
- - Non ferrous metals	6,744	9,573	13,144	10,603	3,531	4,241	4,960	4,239
Manufactures	99,099	112,347	124,548	131,001	156,607	175,966	204,185	206,500
- Iron and steel	1,608	2,455	3,345	2,421	3,203	4,394	5,670	4,532
- Chemicals	53,688	60,920	65,955	69,718	43,362	46,652	59,250	63,397
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	32,684	36,943	38,527	39,190	28,435	29,881	39,222	44,720
- Other semi-manufactures	5,536	6,249	7,292	6,956	16,051	18,051	21,443	20,272
- Machinery and transport equipment	19,978	22,488	24,202	25,571	55,714	63,360	70,813	73,933
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1,353	1,444	1,593	1,709	10,626	11,650	13,415	12,731
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	554	580	594	644	4,430	4,702	5,326	5,013
- - - Telecommunications equipment	523	536	610	632	5,401	5,967	6,663	6,260
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	276	329	388	433	795	982	1,426	1,458
- - Transport equipment	4,054	5,224	4,889	4,999	19,411	24,312	26,361	27,617
- - - of which Automotive products	1,669	1,825	1,866	2,202	13,758	15,596	18,610	19,570
- - Other machinery	14,569	15,817	17,715	18,857	25,486	27,204	30,949	33,526
- - - Power generating machinery	1,635	1,609	1,933	2,019	2,542	2,203	2,500	3,005
- - - Non electrical machinery	8,875	9,564	10,644	11,309	14,228	15,333	17,645	19,050
- - - Electrical machinery	4,058	4,644	5,138	5,529	8,716	9,668	10,804	11,471
- Textiles	708	708	788	794	2,020	2,094	2,235	2,161
- Clothing	960	908	1,212	1,386	7,610	8,681	9,286	8,394
- Other manufactures	16,606	18,609	21,708	24,122	28,638	32,708	35,470	33,696
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	4,155	4,677	4,978	5,422	4,431	4,745	5,289	5,584
Other products	11,176	13,079	16,191	8,244	9,921	6,657	6,414	7,510
Other	6,469	20,142	62,262	27,647	1,973	1,649	2,070	1,803

European Union, Trade with EFTA (European Free Trade Association)

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	10,368	3.9	29.9	0.7	2,400	0.9	5.2	0.8
II Vegetable products	1,608	0.6	2.3	-4.6	5,058	2.0	11.3	0.7
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	351	0.1	2.4	0.5	1,101	0.4	10.6	9.7
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	3,435	1.3	5.6	7.1	10,696	4.2	8.4	4.2
V Mineral products	68,207	25.8	11.7	-12.3	15,286	6.0	10.1	-33.0
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	66,693	25.2	23.2	6.6	58,652	22.9	12.4	-9.0
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	4,902	1.9	6.2	-8.0	10,096	3.9	10.8	9.4
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	916	0.3	6.7	-15.5	2,219	0.9	8.9	-33.2
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	1,144	0.4	9.9	-9.2	3,266	1.3	16.2	-16.5
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	1,623	0.6	8.9	-20.3	4,350	1.7	12.0	-9.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	2,087	0.8	1.8	9.7	10,082	3.9	15.6	-7.2
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	770	0.3	3.0	1.7	3,468	1.4	19.8	-13.5
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	831	0.3	4.7	-5.8	3,231	1.3	11.8	-4.4
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	12,413	4.7	27.0	-31.6	13,668	5.3	25.9	10.7
XV Base metals and articles thereof	17,190	6.5	11.5	-15.7	17,493	6.8	12.5	-9.4
XVI Machinery and appliances	20,996	7.9	3.4	6.3	45,964	17.9	7.3	3.9
XVII Transport equipment	4,668	1.8	2.4	2.6	27,813	10.8	7.1	4.6
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	15,166	5.7	15.5	7.8	9,887	3.9	7.6	5.2
XIX Arms and ammunition	179	0.1	4.8	35.0	195	0.1	2.8	33.1
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,146	0.4	2.1	-2.4	8,675	3.4	20.2	-4.7
XXI Works of art and antiques	1,878	0.7	32.2	227.6	795	0.3	19.7	-18.1
XXII Not classified	27,657	10.5	346.4	-57.2	2,026	0.8	9.3	-24.8
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	264,229	100.0	10.5	-15.5	256,421	100.0	10.0	-2.0
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	5,885	2.2	0.2	1.2	18,139	7.1	0.7	2.3
Fishery products	10,088	3.8	0.4	1.6	1,438	0.6	0.1	13.6
Industrial products	248,255	94.0	9.9	-16.4	236,844	92.4	9.3	-2.3

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with EFTA (European Free Trade Association)

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	154,974	203,401	312,539	264,229	194,690	217,871	261,520	256,421
I Live animals; animal products	7,738	8,343	10,293	10,368	1,905	2,133	2,381	2,400
II Vegetable products	1,645	1,686	1,685	1,608	4,168	4,553	5,025	5,058
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	259	268	350	351	690	728	1,004	1,101
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	2,960	2,864	3,209	3,435	8,320	9,192	10,262	10,696
V Mineral products	16,805	32,253	77,732	68,207	6,092	10,653	22,827	15,286
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	51,261	57,907	62,567	66,693	39,770	42,032	53,809	58,652
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	4,012	4,728	5,326	4,902	8,137	9,679	11,145	10,096
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	1,185	1,031	1,085	916	3,239	3,641	3,324	2,219
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	891	1,051	1,260	1,144	2,895	3,619	3,913	3,266
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	1,335	1,534	2,037	1,623	3,702	3,980	4,782	4,350
XI Textiles and textile articles	1,536	1,494	1,903	2,087	9,003	10,001	10,864	10,082
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	836	710	757	770	3,417	3,817	4,010	3,468
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	667	813	882	831	2,712	2,961	3,379	3,231
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	10,898	14,053	18,149	12,413	13,377	11,276	12,343	13,668
XV Base metals and articles thereof	11,727	15,740	20,381	17,190	12,888	15,658	19,314	17,493
XVI Machinery and appliances	16,285	17,712	19,749	20,996	36,025	38,728	44,240	45,964
XVII Transport equipment	3,925	4,883	4,551	4,668	19,698	24,592	26,587	27,813
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	10,265	11,886	14,066	15,166	7,680	8,451	9,396	9,887
XIX Arms and ammunition	211	90	133	179	103	119	146	195
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	959	1,053	1,173	1,146	7,525	8,511	9,104	8,675
XXI Works of art and antiques	471	531	573	1,878	630	1,032	971	795
XXII Not classified	9,103	22,772	64,678	27,657	2,714	2,514	2,695	2,026
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	154,974	203,401	312,539	264,229	194,690	217,871	261,520	256,421
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	5,335	5,350	5,816	5,885	14,282	15,756	17,738	18,139
Fishery products	7,439	7,986	9,930	10,088	1,058	1,133	1,266	1,438
Industrial products	142,201	190,065	296,793	248,255	179,350	200,982	242,516	236,844

EFTA (European Free Trade Association), Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	309,877		386,180		76,303		696,057	
2014	275,122	-11.2	342,584	-11.3	67,462	-11.6	617,706	-11.3
2015	295,328	7.3	356,841	4.2	61,513	-8.8	652,168	5.6
2016	332,561	12.6	387,347	8.6	54,786	-10.9	719,908	10.4
2017	307,172	-7.6	356,106	-8.1	48,934	-10.7	663,278	-7.9
2018	312,955	1.9	368,367	3.4	55,413	13.2	681,322	2.7
2019	327,352	4.6	375,085	1.8	47,733	-13.9	702,437	3.1
2020	327,208	-0.0	351,486	-6.3	24,278	-49.1	678,693	-3.4
2021	359,123	9.8	470,331	33.8	111,208	358.1	829,455	22.2
2022	446,489	24.3	648,999	38.0	202,510	82.1	1,095,488	32.1
2023	432,026	-3.2	556,276	-14.3	124,250	-38.6	988,303	-9.8

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	432,026	100.0	World	556,276	100.0	World	988,303	100.0
1 EU27	227,725	52.7	1 EU27	270,125	48.6	1 EU27	497,850	50.4
2 USA	37,794	8.7	2 USA	64,076	11.5	2 USA	101,870	10.3
3 China	29,684	6.9	3 United Kingdom	45,601	8.2	3 China	74,774	7.6
4 United Kingdom	10,785	2.5	4 China	45,091	8.1	4 United Kingdom	56,387	5.7
5 United Arab Emi...	9,833	2.3	5 Türkiye	16,059	2.9	5 United Arab Emi...	20,529	2.1
6 Japan	8,630	2.0	6 India	15,904	2.9	6 India	19,416	2.0
7 Canada	8,257	1.9	7 Hong Kong	14,250	2.6	7 Türkiye	19,256	1.9
8 Uzbekistan	7,492	1.7	8 United Arab Emi...	10,697	1.9	8 Hong Kong	18,519	1.9
9 Australia	5,463	1.3	9 Japan	8,859	1.6	9 Japan	17,490	1.8
10 Singapore	4,461	1.0	10 Singapore	8,320	1.5	10 Canada	12,942	1.3
1 EU27	227,725	52.7	1 EU27	270,125	48.6	1 EU27	497,850	50.4

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
	HS Sections			HS Sections		
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4	XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7	V Mineral products	151,839	5.9
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5
	SITC Sections			SITC Sections		
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5	0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing