



European Union, Trade in goods with Central Asia 5

Central Asia 5

Kazakhstan, Kyrgyz Republic, Tadjikistan, Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan

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Important note:

Unless otherwise mentioned all figures for "EU" concern the European Union of 28 members for all indicated years.

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Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2018	21,886	9,045	30,931	-12,841
Share in EU trade	%	2018	1.1	0.5	0.8	
Annual growth rate	%	2017 - 2018	19.6	11.2		
Annual average growth rate	%	2014 - 2018	-3.3	-2.7		

Imports 2018

Exports 2018

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	314	1.4	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	561	6.2
Fishery products	37	0.2	Fishery products	5	0.1
Industrial products	21,536	98.4	Industrial products	8,478	93.7
Total	21,886	100.0	Total	9,045	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	20,218	92.4	Primary products	710	7.9
Manufactures	620	2.8	Manufactures	8,134	89.9
Other products	616	2.8	Other products	77	0.9
Other	432	2.0	Other	124	1.4

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	18,864	86.2	XVI Machinery and appliances	3,675	40.6
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	945	4.3	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,541	17.0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	748	3.4	XVII Transport equipment	1,044	11.5
XXII Not classified	440	2.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	484	5.4
XXII Other	440	2.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	484	5.4

Top 5 - SITC sections

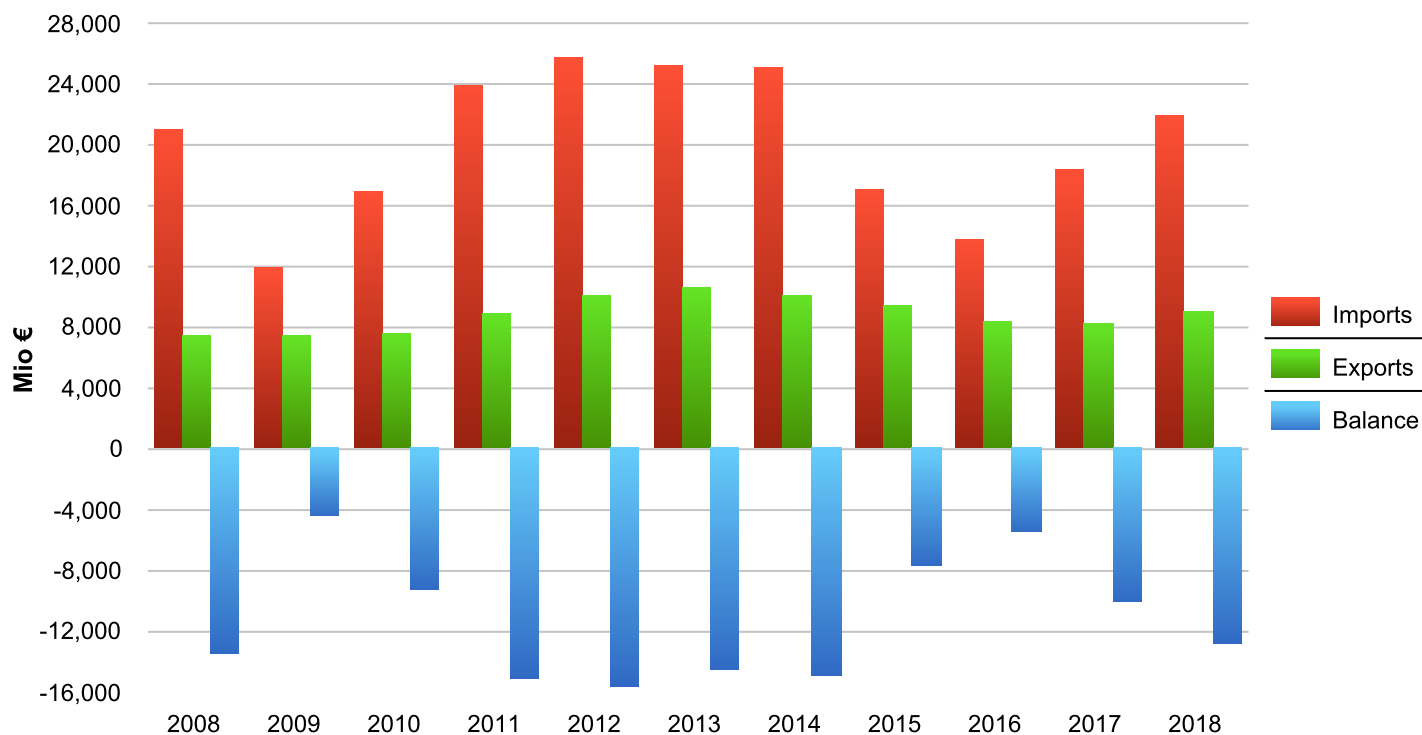
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	18,856	86.2	7 Machinery and transport equipment	4,721	52.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,092	5.0	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,651	18.3
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	616	2.8	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	953	10.5
10 Other	432	2.0	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	854	9.5
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	345	1.6	0 Food and live animals	359	4.0

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

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Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2008 - 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2008	20,965		1.3	7,456		0.6	-13,509	28,421
2009	11,849	-43.5	1.0	7,401	-0.7	0.7	-4,448	19,251
2010	16,878	42.4	1.1	7,559	2.1	0.6	-9,319	24,437
2011	23,894	41.6	1.4	8,788	16.3	0.6	-15,107	32,682
2012	25,659	7.4	1.4	10,060	14.5	0.6	-15,599	35,719
2013	25,145	-2.0	1.5	10,552	4.9	0.6	-14,593	35,698
2014	25,048	-0.4	1.5	10,083	-4.5	0.6	-14,965	35,131
2015	17,029	-32.0	1.0	9,318	-7.6	0.5	-7,712	26,347
2016	13,743	-19.3	0.8	8,278	-11.2	0.5	-5,465	22,020
2017	18,295	33.1	1.0	8,131	-1.8	0.4	-10,163	26,426
2018	21,886	19.6	1.1	9,045	11.2	0.5	-12,841	30,931

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

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Trade flows by SITC section 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	21,886	100.0	1.1	19.6	9,045	100.0	0.5	11.2
0 Food and live animals	200	0.9	0.2	29.0	359	4.0	0.4	-1.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	4	0.0	0.1	330.2	97	1.1	0.3	17.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	228	1.0	0.3	38.0	115	1.3	0.3	3.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	18,856	86.2	4.6	21.2	91	1.0	0.1	-1.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1	0.0	0.0	49.3	8	0.1	0.2	-35.2
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	345	1.6	0.2	-23.6	1,651	18.3	0.5	-3.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,092	5.0	0.5	-11.7	854	9.5	0.4	12.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	79	0.4	0.0	56.7	4,721	52.2	0.6	22.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	33	0.2	0.0	-17.4	953	10.5	0.4	-3.5
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	616	2.8	1.1	68.8	71	0.8	0.1	10.2
Other	432	2.0	n.a.	n.a.	124	1.4	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	21,886	100.0	1.1	19.6	9,045	100.0	0.5	11.2
Primary products	20,218	92.4	3.1	19.3	710	7.9	0.2	2.4
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	352	1.6	0.2	24.1	572	6.3	0.4	1.7
- - Food	325	1.5	0.3	34.6	473	5.2	0.4	0.5
- - - of which Fish	37	0.2	0.1	-6.3	5	0.1	0.1	-14.5
- - Raw materials	27	0.1	0.1	-36.0	99	1.1	0.4	8.3
- Fuels and mining products	19,866	90.8	4.0	19.2	138	1.5	0.1	5.4
- - Ores and other minerals	81	0.4	0.2	111.6	7	0.1	0.0	-8.1
- - Fuels	18,856	86.2	4.6	21.2	91	1.0	0.1	-1.9
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	18,612	85.0	6.0	22.1	91	1.0	0.1	-2.1
- - Non ferrous metals	929	4.2	2.1	-13.9	39	0.4	0.1	31.6
Manufactures	620	2.8	0.1	-11.4	8,134	89.9	0.5	11.6
- Iron and steel	74	0.3	0.2	0.7	206	2.3	0.6	28.3
- Chemicals	345	1.6	0.2	-23.6	1,651	18.3	0.5	-3.8
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	2	0.0	0.0	10.7	925	10.2	0.6	2.1
- Other semi-manufactures	34	0.2	0.0	18.9	573	6.3	0.4	9.2
- Machinery and transport equipment	79	0.4	0.0	56.7	4,721	52.2	0.6	22.2
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	8	0.0	0.0	-10.5	402	4.4	0.5	8.3
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	0.0	0.0	-7.6	155	1.7	0.6	0.6
- - - Telecommunications equipment	6	0.0	0.0	-6.7	235	2.6	0.7	19.3
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	-57.0	12	0.1	0.1	-40.6
- - Transport equipment	35	0.2	0.0	465.4	957	10.6	0.3	-1.8
- - - of which Automotive products	3	0.0	0.0	78.5	450	5.0	0.2	-10.9
- - Other machinery	37	0.2	0.0	2.0	3,358	37.1	0.8	34.2
- - - Power generating machinery	9	0.0	0.0	65.3	508	5.6	0.8	274.0
- - - Non electrical machinery	21	0.1	0.0	-21.1	2,350	26.0	1.0	25.1
- - - Electrical machinery	7	0.0	0.0	62.2	501	5.5	0.5	2.7
- Textiles	56	0.3	0.2	-1.3	37	0.4	0.2	-18.9
- Clothing	21	0.1	0.0	-24.9	193	2.1	0.7	-0.1
- Other manufactures	11	0.1	0.0	-2.0	754	8.3	0.4	-4.2
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	5	0.0	0.0	-23.2	300	3.3	0.4	-7.9
Other products	616	2.8	1.1	68.9	77	0.9	0.1	7.1
Other	432	2.0	n.a.	n.a.	124	1.4	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



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Trade flows by SITC section 2015 - 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	17,029	13,743	18,295	21,886	9,318	8,278	8,131	9,045
0 Food and live animals	131	128	155	200	450	339	365	359
1 Beverages and tobacco	4	0	1	4	79	77	82	97
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	192	178	165	228	94	82	111	115
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	14,640	11,377	15,552	18,856	112	138	93	91
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0	0	1	18	10	12	8
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	560	451	452	345	1,788	1,490	1,716	1,651
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,124	1,238	1,237	1,092	1,480	1,009	760	854
7 Machinery and transport equipment	62	92	51	79	3,914	3,914	3,865	4,721
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	34	34	40	33	1,079	921	987	953
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	44	43	365	616	102	66	65	71
Other	240	201	276	432	201	231	75	124

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2015 - 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	17,029	13,743	18,295	21,886	9,318	8,278	8,131	9,045
Primary products	15,921	12,787	16,953	20,218	793	682	693	710
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	269	237	283	352	635	504	563	572
- - Food	239	206	241	325	557	433	471	473
- - - of which Fish	43	40	39	37	8	7	6	5
- - Raw materials	30	31	42	27	78	71	92	99
- Fuels and mining products	15,652	12,550	16,670	19,866	157	178	131	138
- - Ores and other minerals	58	70	38	81	6	3	8	7
- - Fuels	14,640	11,377	15,552	18,856	112	138	93	91
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	14,316	11,111	15,247	18,612	111	138	93	91
- - Non ferrous metals	955	1,104	1,079	929	40	37	30	39
Manufactures	824	712	700	620	8,208	7,295	7,291	8,134
- Iron and steel	87	60	73	74	823	399	160	206
- Chemicals	560	451	452	345	1,788	1,490	1,716	1,651
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1	3	2	2	1,069	853	906	925
- Other semi-manufactures	24	23	28	34	583	535	524	573
- Machinery and transport equipment	62	92	51	79	3,914	3,914	3,865	4,721
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	15	6	9	8	481	301	371	402
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	2	1	1	1	164	123	154	155
- - - Telecommunications equipment	13	5	7	6	296	154	197	235
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	1	0	21	24	20	12
- - Transport equipment	18	58	6	35	880	734	974	957
- - - of which Automotive products	3	3	2	3	381	234	505	450
- - Other machinery	28	28	36	37	2,532	2,839	2,502	3,358
- - - Power generating machinery	9	7	6	9	210	375	136	508
- - - Non electrical machinery	15	19	26	21	1,857	2,077	1,879	2,350
- - - Electrical machinery	5	3	4	7	465	386	488	501
- Textiles	58	51	57	56	35	38	45	37
- Clothing	23	24	29	21	208	182	193	193
- Other manufactures	11	10	11	11	856	733	786	754
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	5	5	7	5	339	287	325	300
Other products	44	43	365	616	116	69	72	77
Other	240	201	276	432	201	231	75	124

European Union, Trade with Central Asia 5

Trade flows by HS section 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	38	0.2	0.1	-5.6	126	1.4	0.4	-8.6
II Vegetable products	282	1.3	0.5	42.2	154	1.7	0.6	-5.8
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	1	0.0	0.0	45.4	8	0.1	0.1	4.8
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	11	0.1	0.0	2.6	270	3.0	0.3	11.2
V Mineral products	18,864	86.2	4.3	21.2	97	1.1	0.1	-1.5
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	330	1.5	0.2	-17.0	1,541	17.0	0.5	-3.2
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	18	0.1	0.0	-67.0	255	2.8	0.3	-3.5
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	12	0.1	0.1	-28.2	32	0.4	0.2	-2.7
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	-4.3	28	0.3	0.2	-15.6
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	5	0.0	0.0	-50.8	129	1.4	0.4	4.8
XI Textiles and textile articles	96	0.4	0.1	-15.3	217	2.4	0.4	-2.8
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	1	0.0	0.0	53.0	59	0.7	0.5	3.3
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	9	0.0	0.1	39.7	109	1.2	0.5	13.8
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	945	4.3	1.5	16.6	33	0.4	0.0	43.7
XV Base metals and articles thereof	748	3.4	0.6	2.9	484	5.4	0.4	24.9
XVI Machinery and appliances	44	0.2	0.0	-0.4	3,675	40.6	0.7	30.6
XVII Transport equipment	35	0.2	0.0	465.6	1,044	11.5	0.3	4.9
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	6	0.0	0.0	-18.7	418	4.6	0.4	-14.2
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	449.1	6	0.1	0.2	-41.3
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	0.0	0.0	-34.8	220	2.4	0.7	-4.0
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0	3.8	2	0.0	0.0	-40.6
XXII Other	440	2.0	2.3	52.6	138	1.5	0.6	25.8
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	21,886	100.0	1.1	19.6	9,045	100.0	0.5	11.2
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	314	1.4	0.0	31.3	561	6.2	0.0	1.5
Fishery products	37	0.2	0.0	-6.3	5	0.1	0.0	-18.7
Industrial products	21,536	98.4	1.1	19.5	8,478	93.7	0.4	12.0

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Central Asia 5

Trade flows by HS section 2015 - 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	17,029	13,743	18,295	21,886	9,318	8,278	8,131	9,045
I Live animals; animal products	44	41	40	38	183	136	138	126
II Vegetable products	188	169	198	282	168	129	164	154
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0	0	1	11	9	8	8
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	13	3	11	11	262	222	242	270
V Mineral products	14,652	11,394	15,559	18,864	116	142	99	97
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	559	427	397	330	1,672	1,378	1,592	1,541
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	3	26	56	18	244	227	264	255
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	10	10	16	12	32	27	33	32
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	53	25	33	28
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	4	2	11	5	122	109	123	129
XI Textiles and textile articles	103	97	114	96	227	205	224	217
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	1	1	1	1	68	53	58	59
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	5	5	6	9	113	114	95	109
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	513	576	810	945	32	21	23	33
XV Base metals and articles thereof	608	680	727	748	1,088	655	387	484
XVI Machinery and appliances	42	34	44	44	3,016	3,188	2,815	3,675
XVII Transport equipment	19	58	6	35	889	733	995	1,044
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	5	6	8	6	475	403	487	418
XIX Arms and ammunition		0	0	0	9	3	10	6
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	2	1	1	260	213	229	220
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	0	0	3	6	4	2
XXII Other	257	211	288	440	274	277	110	138
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	17,029	13,743	18,295	21,886	9,318	8,278	8,131	9,045
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	225	196	239	314	619	495	553	561
Fishery products	43	40	39	37	11	8	6	5
Industrial products	16,761	13,507	18,016	21,536	8,688	7,775	7,572	8,478

Central Asia 5, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2008	39,201		57,953		18,752		97,155	
2009	33,410	-14.8	34,905	-39.8	1,495	-92.0	68,315	-29.7
2010	31,198	-6.6	49,830	42.8	18,632	1145.9	81,028	18.6
2011	43,440	39.2	73,705	47.9	30,264	62.4	117,145	44.6
2012	56,796	30.7	83,230	12.9	26,434	-12.7	140,027	19.5
2013	62,551	10.1	74,808	-10.1	12,257	-53.6	137,360	-1.9
2014	56,436	-9.8	71,560	-4.3	15,125	23.4	127,996	-6.8
2015	50,606	-10.3	54,306	-24.1	3,700	-75.5	104,913	-18.0
2016	40,728	-19.5	47,099	-13.3	6,371	72.2	87,827	-16.3
2017	43,770	7.5	57,468	22.0	13,698	115.0	101,237	15.3
2018	47,717	9.0	63,413	10.4	15,697	14.6	111,130	9.8

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2018

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	47,717	100.0	World	63,413	100.0	World	111,130	100.0
1 Russia	15,771	33.1	1 EU 28	26,627	42.0	1 EU 28	35,616	32.0
2 China	9,539	20.0	2 China	12,885	20.3	2 China	22,425	20.2
3 EU 28	8,989	18.8	3 Russia	5,692	9.0	3 Russia	21,463	19.3
4 USA	2,623	5.5	4 Switzerland	3,009	4.7	4 South Korea	4,546	4.1
5 South Korea	2,449	5.1	5 Turkey	2,210	3.5	5 Turkey	4,369	3.9
6 Turkey	2,159	4.5	6 South Korea	2,097	3.3	6 USA	3,407	3.1
7 Belarus	898	1.9	7 Japan	1,134	1.8	7 Switzerland	3,279	3.0
8 Ukraine	754	1.6	8 Ukraine	998	1.6	8 Japan	1,754	1.6
9 Japan	619	1.3	9 Afghanistan	858	1.4	9 Ukraine	1,752	1.6
10 India	587	1.2	10 India	847	1.3	10 India	1,434	1.3
3 EU 28	8,989	18.8	1 EU 28	26,627	42.0	1 EU 28	35,616	32.0

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2008	1,585,231		1,309,147		-276,084		2,894,378	
2009	1,235,636	-22.1	1,093,961	-16.4	-141,675	-48.7	2,329,598	-19.5
2010	1,531,518	24.0	1,354,055	23.8	-177,463	25.3	2,885,573	23.9
2011	1,729,972	13.0	1,554,474	14.8	-175,498	-1.1	3,284,446	13.8
2012	1,798,878	4.0	1,684,990	8.4	-113,888	-35.1	3,483,868	6.1
2013	1,687,700	-6.2	1,736,484	3.1	48,784		3,424,184	-1.7
2014	1,689,637	0.1	1,704,053	-1.9	14,416	-70.5	3,393,689	-0.9
2015	1,726,531	2.2	1,790,482	5.1	63,951	343.6	3,517,013	3.6
2016	1,708,261	-1.1	1,745,499	-2.5	37,238	-41.8	3,453,760	-1.8
2017	1,856,960	8.7	1,879,030	7.7	22,071	-40.7	3,735,990	8.2
2018	1,980,361	6.7	1,955,746	4.1	-24,615		3,936,107	5.4

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	1,980,361	100.0	World	1,955,746	100.0	World	3,936,107	100.0
1 China	394,698	19.9	1 USA	406,372	20.8	1 USA	673,642	17.1
2 USA	267,270	13.5	2 China	209,906	10.7	2 China	604,604	15.4
3 Russia	168,280	8.5	3 Switzerland	156,484	8.0	3 Switzerland	265,464	6.7
4 Switzerland	108,980	5.5	4 Russia	85,263	4.4	4 Russia	253,542	6.4
5 Norway	83,837	4.2	5 Turkey	77,270	4.0	5 Turkey	153,409	3.9
6 Turkey	76,139	3.8	6 Japan	64,754	3.3	6 Norway	137,704	3.5
7 Japan	70,471	3.6	7 Norway	53,867	2.8	7 Japan	135,225	3.4
8 South Korea	51,089	2.6	8 South Korea	49,250	2.5	8 South Korea	100,339	2.5
9 India	45,827	2.3	9 India	45,702	2.3	9 India	91,528	2.3
10 Vietnam	38,157	1.9	10 Canada	41,355	2.1	10 Canada	72,343	1.8

Total Goods: Top product sections 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
	HS Sections			HS Sections		
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	481,673	24.3	XVI Machinery and appliances	500,480	25.6
2	V Mineral products	441,245	22.3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	317,691	16.2
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	180,851	9.1	XVII Transport equipment	305,326	15.6
4	XVII Transport equipment	138,448	7.0	V Mineral products	121,618	6.2
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	126,584	6.4	XV Base metals and articles thereof	112,099	5.7
	SITC Sections			SITC Sections		
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	619,189	31.3	7 Machinery and transport equipment	808,694	41.4
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	413,227	20.9	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	355,865	18.2
3	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	280,948	14.2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	228,805	11.7
4	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	214,171	10.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	210,657	10.8
5	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	203,648	10.3	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	114,122	5.8

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 3.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - Food	0,1,22,4	-- - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Fish	03	-- - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	-- Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	-- - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	-- - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	-- Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Fuels	3	-- - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	-- - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	-- - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- Textiles	65
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Clothing	84
- Iron and steel	67	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- Chemicals	5	-- Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	-- Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Plastics	57,58	-- Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	Other products	891,9
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing