

European Union, Trade in goods with Central America 6

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

Central America 6

Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua, Panama

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Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	8,936	13,138	22,074	4,201
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.4	0.5	0.4	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-5.9	56.4		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	11.1	20.5		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	4,879	54.6	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,029	7.8
Fishery products	340	3.8	Fishery products	16	0.1
Industrial products	3,718	41.6	Industrial products	12,093	92.0
Total	8,936	100.0	Total	13,138	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	5,651	63.2	Primary products	1,779	13.5
Manufactures	3,250	36.4	Manufactures	11,168	85.0
Other products	34	0.4	Other products	80	0.6
Other	0	0.0	Other	110	0.8

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
II Vegetable products	3,058	34.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	7,175	54.6
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,672	18.7	XVI Machinery and appliances	1,643	12.5
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	1,209	13.5	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	644	4.9
XVI Machinery and appliances	930	10.4	V Mineral products	566	4.3
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	774	8.7	XVII Transport equipment	558	4.2

Top 5 - SITC sections

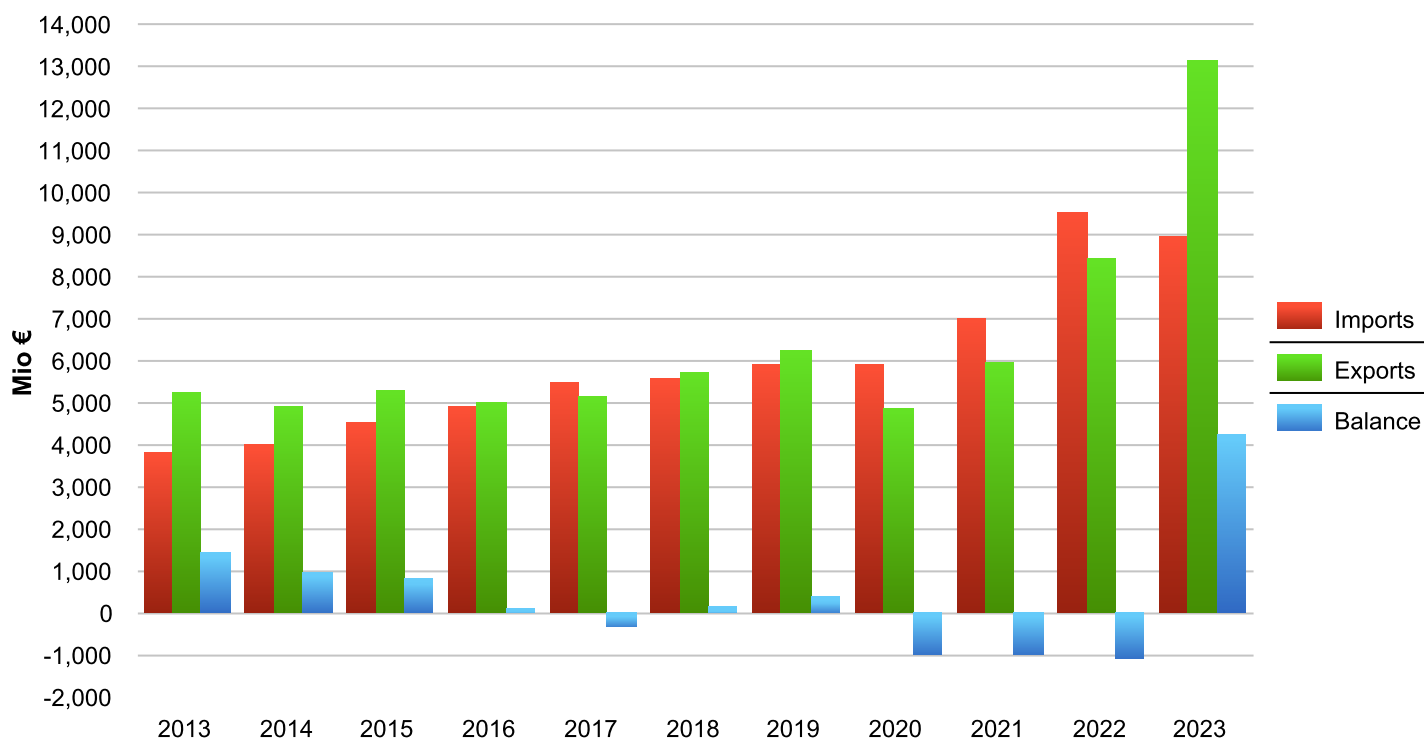
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
0 Food and live animals	3,531	39.5	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	7,325	55.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,866	20.9	7 Machinery and transport equipment	2,237	17.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1,209	13.5	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	938	7.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,122	12.6	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	860	6.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	732	8.2	0 Food and live animals	719	5.5

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

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Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	3,788		0.2	5,203		0.3	1,415	8,991
2014	3,963	4.6	0.2	4,909	-5.6	0.3	947	8,872
2015	4,493	13.4	0.3	5,283	7.6	0.3	790	9,776
2016	4,874	8.5	0.3	4,980	-5.7	0.3	106	9,853
2017	5,458	12.0	0.3	5,133	3.1	0.3	-325	10,591
2018	5,579	2.2	0.3	5,713	11.3	0.3	134	11,292
2019	5,873	5.3	0.3	6,226	9.0	0.3	353	12,100
2020	5,871	-0.0	0.3	4,855	-22.0	0.3	-1,016	10,726
2021	6,989	19.0	0.3	5,959	22.7	0.3	-1,030	12,948
2022	9,500	35.9	0.3	8,401	41.0	0.3	-1,099	17,901
2023	8,936	-5.9	0.4	13,138	56.4	0.5	4,201	22,074

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



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Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	8,936	100.0	0.4	-5.9	13,138	100.0	0.5	56.4
0 Food and live animals	3,531	39.5	2.7	-4.3	719	5.5	0.5	7.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	170	1.9	1.5	10.5	169	1.3	0.4	-0.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	732	8.2	0.9	-12.4	95	0.7	0.2	-3.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1	0.0	0.0	-98.8	559	4.3	0.4	-50.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1,209	13.5	8.4	-16.5	52	0.4	0.5	16.8
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	200	2.2	0.1	-13.2	7,325	55.8	1.4	224.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	70	0.8	0.0	-47.4	860	6.6	0.3	-6.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,122	12.6	0.1	-2.3	2,237	17.0	0.2	10.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,866	20.9	0.6	12.4	938	7.1	0.3	4.4
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	34	0.4	0.2	-16.5	73	0.6	0.2	-3.6
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	110	0.8	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	8,936	100.0	0.4	-5.9	13,138	100.0	0.5	56.4
Primary products	5,651	63.2	0.7	-9.7	1,779	13.5	0.4	-19.7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	5,129	57.4	2.6	-7.3	1,024	7.8	0.4	5.7
- - Food	4,961	55.5	2.9	-7.0	951	7.2	0.4	6.4
- - - of which Fish	259	2.9	0.9	-27.7	16	0.1	0.2	-31.4
- - - Other food products and live animals	4,702	52.6	3.3	-5.5	935	7.1	0.5	7.4
- - Raw materials	168	1.9	0.7	-15.3	73	0.6	0.2	-2.8
- Fuels and mining products	522	5.9	0.1	-27.7	754	5.7	0.4	-39.5
- - Ores and other minerals	514	5.8	1.2	-13.7	11	0.1	0.1	-17.5
- - Fuels	1	0.0	0.0	-98.8	559	4.3	0.4	-50.0
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	1	0.0	0.0	2886.1	555	4.2	0.4	-50.2
- - Non ferrous metals	7	0.1	0.0	61.6	185	1.4	0.5	59.2
Manufactures	3,250	36.4	0.2	2.7	11,168	85.0	0.5	86.7
- Iron and steel	11	0.1	0.0	-86.4	34	0.3	0.1	-20.6
- Chemicals	200	2.2	0.1	-13.2	7,325	55.8	1.4	224.7
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	42	0.5	0.0	29.6	1,084	8.3	0.4	-2.4
- Other semi-manufactures	47	0.5	0.0	1.8	587	4.5	0.4	-16.8
- Machinery and transport equipment	1,122	12.6	0.1	-2.3	2,237	17.0	0.2	10.0
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	823	9.2	0.3	24.9	116	0.9	0.1	13.7
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	18	0.2	0.0	49.0	44	0.3	0.1	3.2
- - - Telecommunications equipment	43	0.5	0.0	183.9	63	0.5	0.1	26.4
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	761	8.5	1.0	20.6	9	0.1	0.0	-5.5
- - Transport equipment	176	2.0	0.1	-50.6	612	4.7	0.2	-2.9
- - - of which Automotive products	2	0.0	0.0	0.6	326	2.5	0.1	40.9
- - Other machinery	124	1.4	0.0	-7.5	1,500	11.4	0.3	15.8
- - - Power generating machinery	2	0.0	0.0	-81.3	77	0.6	0.1	67.5
- - - Non electrical machinery	21	0.2	0.0	-32.1	1,126	8.6	0.4	14.4
- - - Electrical machinery	101	1.1	0.1	8.1	297	2.3	0.2	12.4
- Textiles	5	0.1	0.0	23.5	47	0.4	0.2	-7.0
- Clothing	176	2.0	0.2	-0.6	80	0.6	0.2	-47.5
- Other manufactures	1,690	18.9	0.7	14.0	851	6.5	0.3	14.9
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1,158	13.0	1.9	11.0	272	2.1	0.3	28.1
Other products	34	0.4	0.1	-16.4	80	0.6	0.2	-1.9
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	110	0.8	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



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Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	5,871	6,989	9,500	8,936	4,855	5,959	8,401	13,138
0 Food and live animals	3,134	3,007	3,692	3,531	425	487	669	719
1 Beverages and tobacco	79	125	153	170	90	153	171	169
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	558	877	836	732	61	84	98	95
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	122	1	246	282	1,118	559
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	603	961	1,448	1,209	25	34	45	52
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	106	137	230	200	1,211	1,558	2,256	7,325
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	168	152	132	70	513	773	916	860
7 Machinery and transport equipment	187	386	1,148	1,122	1,635	1,739	2,034	2,237
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	994	1,253	1,660	1,866	501	679	899	938
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	20	37	41	34	62	69	76	73
Other	23	54	36	0	86	103	121	110

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	5,871	6,989	9,500	8,936	4,855	5,959	8,401	13,138
Primary products	4,375	4,971	6,257	5,651	887	1,162	2,216	1,779
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	3,997	4,293	5,534	5,129	592	745	969	1,024
- - Food	3,848	4,125	5,337	4,961	546	684	894	951
- - - of which Fish	284	295	358	259	6	9	23	16
- - - Other food products and live animals	3,564	3,830	4,978	4,702	540	675	871	935
- - Raw materials	148	168	198	168	46	60	75	73
- Fuels and mining products	379	678	722	522	295	417	1,247	754
- - Ores and other minerals	377	676	595	514	9	13	13	11
- - Fuels	0	0	122	1	246	282	1,118	559
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0	0	1	244	279	1,113	555
- - Non ferrous metals	1	1	4	7	39	122	116	185
Manufactures	1,453	1,926	3,166	3,250	3,816	4,620	5,982	11,168
- Iron and steel	90	91	78	11	48	52	43	34
- Chemicals	106	137	230	200	1,211	1,558	2,256	7,325
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	21	23	32	42	597	763	1,111	1,084
- Other semi-manufactures	71	54	46	47	388	560	706	587
- Machinery and transport equipment	187	386	1,148	1,122	1,635	1,739	2,034	2,237
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	25	108	659	823	103	86	102	116
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	3	8	12	18	35	32	43	44
- - - Telecommunications equipment	8	14	15	43	47	46	50	63
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	14	86	631	761	21	8	10	9
- - Transport equipment	74	139	355	176	646	647	630	612
- - - of which Automotive products	6	5	2	2	121	167	231	326
- - Other machinery	88	140	134	124	878	995	1,295	1,500
- - - Power generating machinery	1	2	9	2	112	43	46	77
- - - Non electrical machinery	21	20	31	21	591	747	985	1,126
- - - Electrical machinery	66	118	93	101	176	205	264	297
- Textiles	6	5	4	5	37	39	50	47
- Clothing	91	113	177	176	64	109	153	80
- Other manufactures	903	1,139	1,483	1,690	433	558	740	851
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	660	860	1,043	1,158	163	166	212	272
Other products	20	37	41	34	66	74	82	80
Other	23	54	36	0	86	103	121	110

European Union, Trade with Central America 6

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	156	1.7	0.4	-34.3	86	0.7	0.2	0.9
II Vegetable products	3,058	34.2	4.3	-2.4	227	1.7	0.5	-1.0
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	1,209	13.5	8.2	-16.5	54	0.4	0.5	15.6
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	774	8.7	1.3	-4.2	644	4.9	0.5	8.6
V Mineral products	495	5.5	0.1	-27.4	566	4.3	0.4	-49.7
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	85	1.0	0.0	3.6	7,175	54.6	1.5	243.3
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	62	0.7	0.1	0.7	303	2.3	0.3	-3.0
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	5	0.1	0.0	-45.7	25	0.2	0.1	6.0
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	15	0.2	0.1	12.8	36	0.3	0.2	-8.2
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	3	0.0	0.0	-21.0	232	1.8	0.6	-27.6
XI Textiles and textile articles	191	2.1	0.2	-4.1	130	1.0	0.2	-37.0
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	7	0.1	0.0	27.1	29	0.2	0.2	-0.3
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	5	0.1	0.0	-7.0	125	1.0	0.5	-16.2
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	38	0.4	0.1	-13.2	166	1.3	0.3	3.6
XV Base metals and articles thereof	51	0.6	0.0	-60.5	419	3.2	0.3	22.9
XVI Machinery and appliances	930	10.4	0.1	22.2	1,643	12.5	0.3	15.6
XVII Transport equipment	172	1.9	0.1	-51.2	558	4.2	0.1	-4.6
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,672	18.7	1.7	13.6	387	2.9	0.3	20.3
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	385.8	8	0.1	0.1	24.6
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7	0.1	0.0	-42.7	153	1.2	0.4	20.0
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	0.0	0.0	15.4	2	0.0	0.0	-41.7
XXII Not classified	0	0.0	0.0	-99.1	170	1.3	0.8	-7.9
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	8,936	100.0	0.4	-5.9	13,138	100.0	0.5	56.4
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	4,879	54.6	0.2	-7.8	1,029	7.8	0.0	6.5
Fishery products	340	3.8	0.0	-6.5	16	0.1	0.0	-31.2
Industrial products	3,718	41.6	0.1	-3.3	12,093	92.0	0.5	63.2

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Central America 6

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	5,871	6,989	9,500	8,936	4,855	5,959	8,401	13,138
I Live animals; animal products	190	198	237	156	63	62	85	86
II Vegetable products	2,725	2,595	3,133	3,058	130	154	229	227
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	603	961	1,448	1,209	27	36	47	54
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	505	571	808	774	369	481	593	644
V Mineral products	356	653	682	495	251	292	1,126	566
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	39	60	82	85	1,110	1,421	2,090	7,175
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	86	77	62	62	216	275	313	303
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	4	8	10	5	12	16	23	25
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	14	7	13	15	21	36	39	36
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	3	4	4	3	128	247	320	232
XI Textiles and textile articles	104	131	199	191	103	150	206	130
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	3	3	5	7	11	19	29	29
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	5	3	5	5	76	125	149	125
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	17	35	44	38	43	99	160	166
XV Base metals and articles thereof	118	122	128	51	216	310	341	419
XVI Machinery and appliances	105	219	761	930	1,101	1,114	1,421	1,643
XVII Transport equipment	72	136	352	172	531	616	585	558
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	885	1,129	1,472	1,672	220	245	322	387
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	4	5	6	8
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9	14	12	7	78	87	128	153
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	1	1	1	2	3	2
XXII Not classified	29	62	41	0	144	169	185	170
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	5,871	6,989	9,500	8,936	4,855	5,959	8,401	13,138
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	3,732	4,046	5,290	4,879	602	745	966	1,029
Fishery products	303	304	364	340	6	10	24	16
Industrial products	1,836	2,639	3,846	3,718	4,246	5,204	7,411	12,093

Central America 6, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	47,914		18,937		-28,977		66,851	
2014	47,856	-0.1	20,860	10.2	-26,996	-6.8	68,716	2.8
2015	59,619	24.6	26,442	26.8	-33,177	22.9	86,060	25.2
2016	53,046	-11.0	20,834	-21.2	-32,212	-2.9	73,880	-14.2
2017	55,251	4.2	22,392	7.5	-32,859	2.0	77,643	5.1
2018	55,618	0.7	21,760	-2.8	-33,858	3.0	77,378	-0.3
2019	57,294	3.0	22,871	5.1	-34,423	1.7	80,165	3.6
2020	45,594	-20.4	23,600	3.2	-21,993	-36.1	69,194	-13.7
2021	67,152	47.3	29,252	24.0	-37,900	72.3	96,405	39.3
2022	88,135	31.3	35,427	21.1	-52,708	39.1	123,562	28.2
2023	82,923	-5.9	33,610	-5.1	-49,313	-6.4	116,533	-5.7

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	82,923	100.0	World	33,610	100.0	World	116,533	100.0
1 USA	30,119	36.3	1 USA	16,519	49.1	1 USA	46,638	40.0
2 China	14,175	17.1	2 EU27	6,260	18.6	2 China	16,094	13.8
3 Mexico	7,478	9.0	3 China	1,920	5.7	3 EU27	13,075	11.2
4 EU27	6,815	8.2	4 Mexico	1,445	4.3	4 Mexico	8,923	7.7
5 Brazil	2,119	2.6	5 Japan	1,016	3.0	5 Japan	2,745	2.4
6 Colombia	1,756	2.1	6 Canada	813	2.4	6 Brazil	2,252	1.9
7 Japan	1,729	2.1	7 Dominican Repub...	743	2.2	7 Colombia	1,969	1.7
8 India	1,446	1.7	8 South Korea	479	1.4	8 Canada	1,936	1.7
9 South Korea	1,254	1.5	9 United Kingdom	421	1.3	9 South Korea	1,733	1.5
10 Canada	1,123	1.4	10 Taiwan	230	0.7	10 India	1,673	1.4
4 EU27	6,815	8.2	2 EU27	6,260	18.6	3 EU27	13,075	11.2

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
HS Sections						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4	XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7	V Mineral products	151,839	5.9
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5
SITC Sections						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5	0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing