

European Union, Trade in goods with Asia (all countries)

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

Asia (all countries)

Afghanistan, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Brunei, Cambodia, China, Georgia, Hong Kong, India, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Israel, Japan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kuwait, Kyrgyz Republic, Laos, Lebanon, Macao, Malaysia, Maldives, Mongolia, Myanmar, Nepal, North Korea, Occupied Palestinian Territory, Oman, Pakistan, Philippines, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Singapore, South Korea, Sri Lanka, Syria, Taiwan, Tajikistan, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Turkmenistan, United Arab Emirates, Uzbekistan, Vietnam, Yemen

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European Union, Trade with Asia (all countries)

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	million EUR	2024	1,113,954	715,010	1,828,963	-398,944
Share in EU trade	%	2024	45.7	27.7	36.4	
Annual growth rate	%	2023 - 2024	-2.2	-0.9		
Annual average growth rate	%	2020 - 2024	9.9	5.6		

Imports 2024

Exports 2024

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	34,990	3.1	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	60,909	8.5
Fishery products	4,565	0.4	Fishery products	1,941	0.3
Industrial products	1,074,398	96.4	Industrial products	652,160	91.2
Total	1,113,954	100.0	Total	715,010	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
Primary products	179,201	16.1	Primary products	96,080	13.4
Manufactures	926,705	83.2	Manufactures	606,211	84.8
Other products	4,366	0.4	Other products	2,294	0.3
Other	3,682	0.3	Other	10,425	1.5

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
XVI Machinery and appliances	432,755	38.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	227,526	31.8
V Mineral products	127,131	11.4	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	117,102	16.4
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	93,369	8.4	XVII Transport equipment	97,719	13.7
XI Textiles and textile articles	85,171	7.6	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	48,061	6.7
XVII Transport equipment	77,856	7.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	33,458	4.7

Top 5 - SITC sections

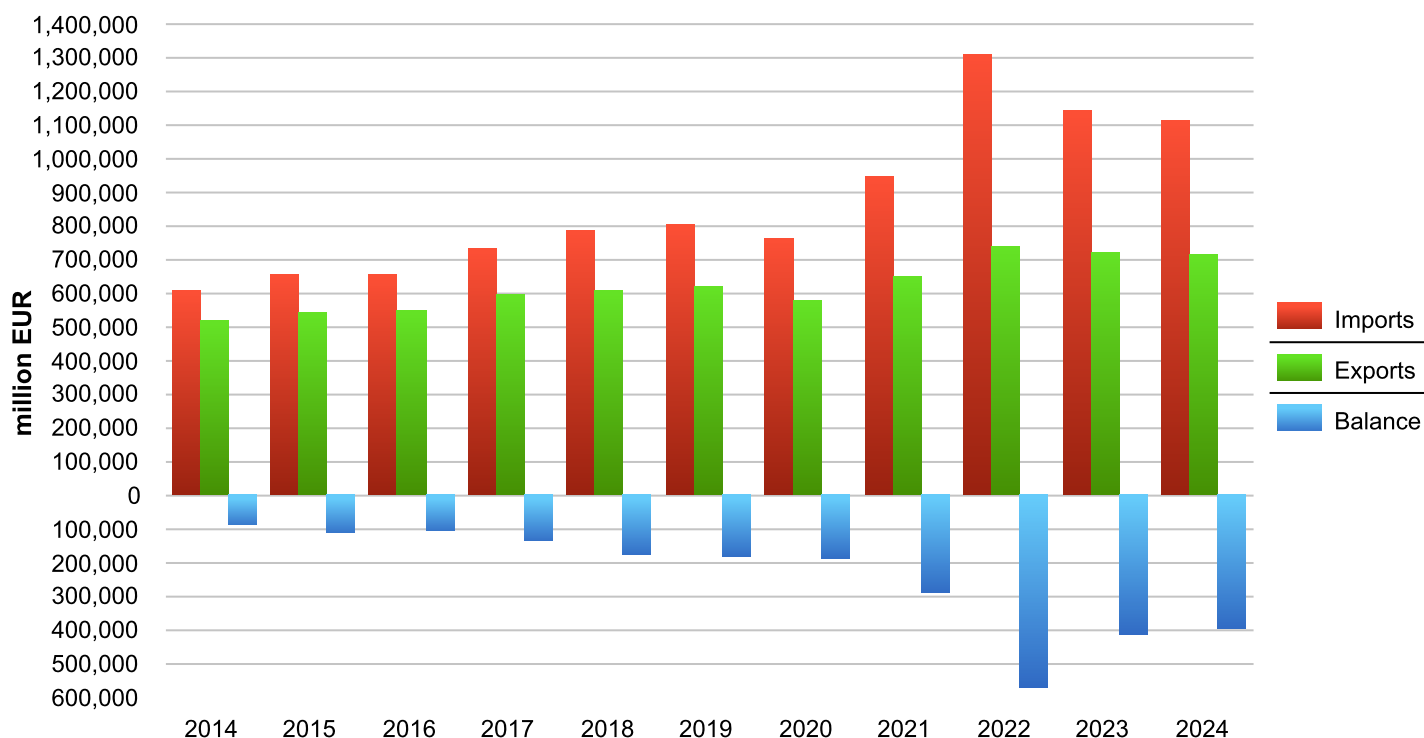
Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	501,819	45.0	7 Machinery and transport equipment	327,725	45.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	212,543	19.1	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	130,290	18.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	124,395	11.2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	98,683	13.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	116,444	10.5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	56,926	8.0
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	109,557	9.8	0 Food and live animals	42,645	6.0

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Asia (all countries)

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2014 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	million EUR	% Growth	% Extra-EU	million EUR	% Growth	% Extra-EU	million EUR	million EUR
2014	606,183		37.3	514,234		28.6	-91,949	1,120,416
2015	656,461	8.3	39.8	540,643	5.1	28.8	-115,818	1,197,104
2016	654,675	-0.3	40.9	545,708	0.9	29.2	-108,967	1,200,383
2017	730,145	11.5	41.2	591,728	8.4	29.7	-138,417	1,321,872
2018	784,551	7.5	41.1	604,662	2.2	29.4	-179,889	1,389,213
2019	804,550	2.5	41.5	620,547	2.6	29.1	-184,003	1,425,096
2020	763,459	-5.1	44.5	575,239	-7.3	29.8	-188,220	1,338,698
2021	942,236	23.4	44.4	650,395	13.1	29.8	-291,841	1,592,631
2022	1,305,000	38.5	43.4	734,144	12.9	28.6	-570,856	2,039,144
2023	1,139,179	-12.7	45.2	721,770	-1.7	28.2	-417,409	1,860,948
2024	1,113,954	-2.2	45.7	715,010	-0.9	27.7	-398,944	1,828,963

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Asia (all countries)

Trade flows by SITC section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	1,113,954	100.0	45.7	-2.2	715,010	100.0	27.7	-0.9
0 Food and live animals	23,077	2.1	15.9	12.4	42,645	6.0	25.8	-2.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	1,486	0.1	12.4	10.9	11,036	1.5	24.9	-2.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	12,452	1.1	15.4	-2.8	24,355	3.4	41.8	-1.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	124,395	11.2	26.7	-14.9	8,987	1.3	6.9	-17.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	6,711	0.6	44.1	-3.1	2,146	0.3	19.7	-4.0
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	109,557	9.8	34.0	-0.2	130,290	18.2	23.2	1.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	116,444	10.5	49.5	-0.8	56,926	8.0	22.7	-2.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	501,819	45.0	62.7	-3.4	327,725	45.8	32.4	-1.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	212,543	19.1	63.7	5.8	98,683	13.8	32.2	2.7
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1,787	0.2	6.9	199.1	1,791	0.3	4.0	20.2
Other	3,682	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	10,425	1.5	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	1,113,954	100.0	45.7	-2.2	715,010	100.0	27.7	-0.9
Primary products	179,201	16.1	23.4	-10.7	96,080	13.4	21.6	-3.8
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	39,525	3.5	18.7	7.8	69,810	9.8	27.3	-2.6
- - Food	31,968	2.9	17.3	8.8	55,977	7.8	25.2	-2.7
- - - of which Fish	4,385	0.4	15.3	-5.7	1,822	0.3	27.7	4.0
- - - Other food products and live animals	27,583	2.5	17.7	11.5	54,155	7.6	25.2	-2.9
- - Raw materials	7,539	0.7	29.0	4.0	13,832	1.9	41.2	-2.5
- Fuels and mining products	139,676	12.5	25.1	-14.8	26,270	3.7	13.9	-6.7
- - Ores and other minerals	4,202	0.4	9.9	-15.1	10,373	1.5	45.0	0.3
- - Fuels	124,395	11.2	26.7	-14.9	8,987	1.3	6.9	-17.1
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	115,115	10.3	34.0	-10.8	8,334	1.2	7.1	-17.0
- - Non ferrous metals	11,079	1.0	23.4	-14.2	6,909	1.0	19.8	-0.8
Manufactures	926,705	83.2	56.5	-0.7	606,211	84.8	29.0	-0.5
- Iron and steel	21,165	1.9	49.6	-10.0	8,356	1.2	21.5	2.8
- Chemicals	109,557	9.8	34.0	-0.2	130,290	18.2	23.2	1.0
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	18,610	1.7	15.5	-6.3	60,003	8.4	19.2	-1.1
- Other semi-manufactures	64,566	5.8	56.0	3.7	36,805	5.1	23.8	-3.7
- Machinery and transport equipment	501,819	45.0	62.7	-3.4	327,725	45.8	32.4	-1.7
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	230,580	20.7	88.8	-2.2	51,423	7.2	43.1	4.5
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	80,690	7.2	88.2	13.3	11,484	1.6	30.3	17.2
- - - Telecommunications equipment	99,219	8.9	88.0	1.4	14,171	2.0	30.5	2.4
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	50,670	4.5	91.2	-24.0	25,768	3.6	74.1	0.8
- - Transport equipment	79,805	7.2	40.7	-4.0	102,810	14.4	26.8	-9.1
- - - of which Automotive products	50,166	4.5	42.5	-5.6	65,675	9.2	25.7	-11.0
- - Other machinery	191,272	17.2	55.8	-4.6	173,177	24.2	34.3	1.4
- - - Power generating machinery	15,661	1.4	25.5	-1.6	20,635	2.9	31.0	2.3
- - - Non electrical machinery	68,129	6.1	55.4	-5.7	108,301	15.1	36.2	1.8
- - - Electrical machinery	107,482	9.6	67.8	-4.4	44,240	6.2	31.8	0.3
- Textiles	19,503	1.8	66.3	5.2	4,682	0.7	20.9	-1.6
- Clothing	68,225	6.1	75.8	4.2	13,721	1.9	34.4	3.6
- Other manufactures	140,636	12.6	59.6	5.7	84,422	11.8	32.8	2.8
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	28,506	2.6	43.6	3.2	32,894	4.6	38.1	-1.3
Other products	4,366	0.4	14.0	154.5	2,294	0.3	4.4	9.4
Other	3,682	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	10,425	1.5	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Asia (all countries)

Trade flows by SITC section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	942,236	1,305,000	1,139,179	1,113,954	650,395	734,144	721,770	715,010
0 Food and live animals	17,389	23,431	20,534	23,077	41,150	46,746	43,691	42,645
1 Beverages and tobacco	1,002	1,335	1,340	1,486	10,250	11,308	11,335	11,036
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	11,886	16,496	12,812	12,452	24,618	26,303	24,785	24,355
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	74,761	165,454	146,102	124,395	11,560	12,765	10,835	8,987
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	7,063	9,305	6,926	6,711	1,932	2,429	2,236	2,146
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	87,612	137,815	109,725	109,557	117,017	138,215	128,985	130,290
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	107,918	148,135	117,400	116,444	58,456	63,206	58,221	56,926
7 Machinery and transport equipment	439,838	552,034	519,608	501,819	288,178	325,576	333,488	327,725
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	187,015	240,561	200,829	212,543	80,822	92,576	96,043	98,683
9 Commodities and transactions n.e.e.	4,207	4,915	597	1,787	3,696	3,159	1,489	1,791
Other	3,545	5,518	3,305	3,682	12,716	11,862	10,661	10,425

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	942,236	1,305,000	1,139,179	1,113,954	650,395	734,144	721,770	715,010
Primary products	121,159	233,024	200,630	179,201	97,702	107,048	99,849	96,080
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	32,930	44,397	36,664	39,525	67,998	75,696	71,705	69,810
- - Food	26,038	34,800	29,387	31,968	53,442	60,661	57,515	55,977
- - - of which Fish	4,163	5,862	4,652	4,385	1,392	1,972	1,752	1,822
- - - Other food products and live animals	21,875	28,938	24,734	27,583	52,050	58,689	55,764	54,155
- - Raw materials	6,873	9,560	7,251	7,539	14,507	15,035	14,189	13,832
- Fuels and mining products	88,229	188,627	163,966	139,676	29,704	31,351	28,144	26,270
- - Ores and other minerals	4,411	6,171	4,948	4,202	9,952	11,090	10,342	10,373
- - Fuels	74,761	165,454	146,102	124,395	11,560	12,765	10,835	8,987
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	66,432	129,060	129,006	115,115	10,544	12,043	10,041	8,334
- - Non ferrous metals	9,057	17,002	12,916	11,079	8,192	7,497	6,966	6,909
Manufactures	813,018	1,060,910	933,528	926,705	535,768	611,609	609,162	606,211
- Iron and steel	17,351	28,553	23,507	21,165	7,266	8,334	8,132	8,356
- Chemicals	87,612	137,815	109,725	109,557	117,017	138,215	128,985	130,290
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	18,874	18,578	19,853	18,610	53,997	65,895	60,679	60,003
- Other semi-manufactures	60,135	77,845	62,237	64,566	38,803	42,511	38,213	36,805
- Machinery and transport equipment	439,838	552,034	519,608	501,819	288,178	325,576	333,488	327,725
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	219,136	265,489	235,805	230,580	42,884	55,282	49,206	51,423
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	76,167	83,162	71,225	80,690	8,250	10,813	9,797	11,484
- - - Telecommunications equipment	97,301	106,577	97,895	99,219	12,438	14,621	13,841	14,171
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	45,668	75,751	66,685	50,670	22,197	29,848	25,567	25,768
- - Transport equipment	58,237	74,209	83,165	79,805	98,364	111,550	113,150	102,810
- - - of which Automotive products	32,758	41,843	53,158	50,166	64,360	75,453	73,796	65,675
- - Other machinery	162,461	212,321	200,542	191,272	144,201	158,489	170,709	173,177
- - - Power generating machinery	12,447	16,862	15,923	15,661	13,888	16,082	20,177	20,635
- - - Non electrical machinery	64,164	80,487	72,228	68,129	92,129	100,283	106,403	108,301
- - - Electrical machinery	85,850	114,972	112,391	107,482	38,183	42,124	44,129	44,240
- Textiles	21,319	24,717	18,537	19,503	4,154	4,746	4,760	4,682
- Clothing	61,544	81,972	65,476	68,225	10,845	13,273	13,248	13,721
- Other manufactures	125,132	157,809	133,007	140,636	68,937	78,762	82,124	84,422
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	20,307	28,411	27,627	28,506	29,085	32,177	33,314	32,894
Other products	4,515	5,548	1,715	4,366	4,209	3,626	2,098	2,294
Other	3,545	5,518	3,305	3,682	12,716	11,862	10,661	10,425

European Union, Trade with Asia (all countries)

Trade flows by HS section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	4,481	0.4	12.9	-8.5	16,782	2.3	36.1	-2.0
II Vegetable products	12,496	1.1	16.7	17.0	7,949	1.1	18.5	-18.0
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	6,754	0.6	43.5	-3.1	2,188	0.3	18.8	-2.4
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	12,404	1.1	17.7	11.5	31,876	4.5	24.0	2.6
V Mineral products	127,131	11.4	25.5	-14.9	13,036	1.8	9.4	-12.3
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	93,369	8.4	32.7	0.2	117,102	16.4	22.9	0.7
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	45,400	4.1	54.6	8.6	24,019	3.4	25.2	3.7
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	10,578	0.9	78.7	4.3	14,251	2.0	59.7	0.7
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	4,364	0.4	38.0	14.2	5,444	0.8	26.8	2.2
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	5,826	0.5	29.3	11.9	9,399	1.3	25.8	-6.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	85,171	7.6	72.3	3.7	19,336	2.7	30.6	2.6
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	22,154	2.0	84.5	4.1	4,821	0.7	28.7	2.9
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	9,753	0.9	53.6	7.1	6,480	0.9	24.2	-0.3
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	10,024	0.9	23.5	-14.2	14,526	2.0	24.0	-8.2
XV Base metals and articles thereof	65,605	5.9	44.6	-2.9	33,458	4.7	23.8	2.8
XVI Machinery and appliances	432,755	38.8	70.3	-2.9	227,526	31.8	35.7	2.1
XVII Transport equipment	77,856	7.0	40.7	-2.6	97,719	13.7	26.6	-9.4
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	37,463	3.4	37.7	1.4	48,061	6.7	35.9	1.0
XIX Arms and ammunition	1,565	0.1	36.3	144.1	512	0.1	6.3	-3.0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	44,413	4.0	79.0	5.0	8,930	1.2	20.9	1.9
XXI Works of art and antiques	309	0.0	8.0	-75.4	576	0.1	14.1	-18.9
XXII Not classified	4,081	0.4	46.3	17.9	11,019	1.5	49.1	-1.1
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	1,113,954	100.0	45.7	-2.2	715,010	100.0	27.7	-0.9
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	34,990	3.1	1.4	8.4	60,909	8.5	2.4	-2.1
Fishery products	4,565	0.4	0.2	-5.5	1,941	0.3	0.1	5.7
Industrial products	1,074,398	96.4	44.1	-2.5	652,160	91.2	25.2	-0.8

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Asia (all countries)

Trade flows by HS section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	942,236	1,305,000	1,139,179	1,113,954	650,395	734,144	721,770	715,010
I Live animals; animal products	4,259	6,033	4,899	4,481	19,654	19,961	17,118	16,782
II Vegetable products	9,020	11,916	10,677	12,496	8,494	9,916	9,692	7,949
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	7,085	9,380	6,969	6,754	1,855	2,530	2,242	2,188
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	8,037	11,788	11,122	12,404	25,743	30,791	31,065	31,876
V Mineral products	77,320	169,017	149,404	127,131	16,039	17,425	14,857	13,036
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	73,411	117,598	93,197	93,369	103,603	123,132	116,265	117,102
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	45,569	53,679	41,821	45,400	22,889	25,652	23,156	24,019
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	8,184	11,882	10,142	10,578	11,526	12,881	14,155	14,251
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	3,792	5,397	3,821	4,364	7,560	7,829	5,329	5,444
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	4,199	6,200	5,204	5,826	8,884	9,619	9,998	9,399
XI Textiles and textile articles	75,267	102,014	82,123	85,171	15,504	18,648	18,848	19,336
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	17,618	27,222	21,290	22,154	3,193	4,113	4,685	4,821
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	9,112	11,443	9,108	9,753	6,175	7,041	6,497	6,480
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	11,608	14,650	11,682	10,024	17,447	19,327	15,831	14,526
XV Base metals and articles thereof	58,536	85,269	67,532	65,605	30,232	32,506	32,559	33,458
XVI Machinery and appliances	386,929	488,342	445,631	432,755	189,610	216,535	222,849	227,526
XVII Transport equipment	54,611	70,601	79,961	77,856	95,936	106,365	107,905	97,719
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	32,954	38,299	36,952	37,463	41,894	46,310	47,578	48,061
XIX Arms and ammunition	296	486	641	1,565	925	464	527	512
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	48,098	54,194	42,286	44,413	7,747	8,998	8,765	8,930
XXI Works of art and antiques	173	201	1,256	309	584	636	710	576
XXII Not classified	6,157	9,387	3,461	4,081	14,902	13,465	11,139	11,019
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	942,236	1,305,000	1,139,179	1,113,954	650,395	734,144	721,770	715,010
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	26,985	37,250	32,291	34,990	57,501	64,720	62,239	60,909
Fishery products	4,267	6,044	4,831	4,565	1,485	2,064	1,837	1,941
Industrial products	910,984	1,261,706	1,102,057	1,074,398	591,409	667,359	657,694	652,160

Asia (all countries), Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth
2014	2,007,041		2,181,125		174,084		4,188,166	
2015	2,039,276	1.6	2,412,640	10.6	373,363	114.5	4,451,916	6.3
2016	1,981,313	-2.8	2,354,246	-2.4	372,933	-0.1	4,335,558	-2.6
2017	2,187,164	10.4	2,531,912	7.5	344,747	-7.6	4,719,076	8.8
2018	2,320,258	6.1	2,622,967	3.6	302,709	-12.2	4,943,224	4.8
2019	2,388,329	2.9	2,698,758	2.9	310,429	2.6	5,087,088	2.9
2020	2,120,075	-11.2	2,550,479	-5.5	430,403	38.6	4,670,554	-8.2
2021	2,682,447	26.5	3,190,069	25.1	507,622	17.9	5,872,517	25.7
2022	3,293,254	22.8	4,050,154	27.0	756,900	49.1	7,343,407	25.0
2023	3,145,185	-4.5	3,696,826	-8.7	551,641	-27.1	6,842,011	-6.8
2024	3,168,269	0.7	3,810,045	3.1	641,776	16.3	6,978,315	2.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2024

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	million EUR	% World	Partner	million EUR	% World	Partner	million EUR	% World
World	3,168,269	100.0	World	3,810,045	100.0	World	6,978,315	100.0
1 EU27	758,865	24.0	1 United States	1,198,642	31.5	1 EU27	1,788,451	25.6
2 United States	569,764	18.0	2 EU27	1,029,585	27.0	2 United States	1,768,406	25.3
3 Australia	280,966	8.9	3 Australia	159,219	4.2	3 Australia	440,185	6.3
4 Russia	270,698	8.5	4 United Kingdom	149,344	3.9	4 Russia	413,256	5.9
5 Brazil	172,370	5.4	5 Russia	142,557	3.7	5 Brazil	269,934	3.9
6 Switzerland	133,012	4.2	6 Mexico	139,322	3.7	6 United Kingdom	233,459	3.3
7 Canada	86,121	2.7	7 Brazil	97,565	2.6	7 Mexico	187,259	2.7
8 United Kingdom	84,115	2.7	8 Türkiye	90,113	2.4	8 Switzerland	177,340	2.5
9 Türkiye	69,634	2.2	9 Canada	85,547	2.2	9 Canada	171,668	2.5
10 South Africa	60,458	1.9	10 Switzerland	44,328	1.2	10 Türkiye	159,747	2.3
1 EU27	758,865	24.0	2 EU27	1,029,585	27.0	1 EU27	1,788,451	25.6

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth
2014	1,625,384		1,796,784		171,399		3,422,168	
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.1	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,418	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,402	15.9	3,469,237	-1.6
2017	1,771,944	10.6	1,994,149	6.8	222,205	-16.0	3,766,093	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.4
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,664	12.9	56,816	-73.8	4,304,511	18.0
2022	3,006,370	41.6	2,570,220	17.9	-436,149		5,576,590	29.6
2023	2,522,577	-16.1	2,557,022	-0.5	34,445		5,079,599	-8.9
2024	2,437,593	-3.4	2,583,950	1.1	146,357	324.9	5,021,543	-1.1

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU
World	2,437,593	100.0	World	2,583,950	100.0	World	5,021,543	100.0
1 China	519,007	21.3	1 United States	532,306	20.6	1 United States	867,342	17.3
2 United States	335,035	13.7	2 United Kingdom	340,898	13.2	2 China	732,226	14.6
3 United Kingdom	164,217	6.7	3 China	213,219	8.3	3 United Kingdom	505,115	10.1
4 Switzerland	134,882	5.5	4 Switzerland	193,440	7.5	4 Switzerland	328,322	6.5
5 Türkiye	98,385	4.0	5 Türkiye	112,323	4.3	5 Türkiye	210,708	4.2
6 Norway	98,018	4.0	6 Japan	66,864	2.6	6 Norway	160,867	3.2
7 India	71,281	2.9	7 Norway	62,848	2.4	7 Japan	130,617	2.6
8 South Korea	68,135	2.8	8 South Korea	55,732	2.2	8 South Korea	123,866	2.5
9 Japan	63,754	2.6	9 Mexico	53,151	2.1	9 India	120,052	2.4
10 Vietnam	54,807	2.2	10 India	48,771	1.9	10 Brazil	89,552	1.8

Total Goods: Top product sections 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Product	million EUR	% Extra-EU
HS Sections						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	615,835	25.3	XVI Machinery and appliances	637,332	24.7
2	V Mineral products	497,774	20.4	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	511,633	19.8
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	285,608	11.7	XVII Transport equipment	367,161	14.2
4	XVII Transport equipment	191,080	7.8	XV Base metals and articles thereof	140,502	5.4
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	147,062	6.0	V Mineral products	139,065	5.4
SITC Sections						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	800,949	32.9	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,011,793	39.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	466,070	19.1	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	560,761	21.7
3	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	333,614	13.7	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	306,314	11.9
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	322,389	13.2	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	251,218	9.7
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	235,442	9.7	0 Food and live animals	165,194	6.4

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	- - Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing