



European Union, Trade in goods with ASEAN (Association Of South-East Asian Nations)

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

ASEAN (Association Of South-East Asian Nations)

Brunei, Cambodia, Indonesia, Laos, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand, Vietnam

Table of Contents

	pg
European Union, Trade with ASEAN (Association Of South-East Asian Nations)	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
ASEAN (Association Of South-East Asian Nations), Trade with World	
- ASEAN (Association Of South-East Asian Nations) Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	8
- ASEAN (Association Of South-East Asian Nations) Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	8
European Union, Trade with World	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
Methodological Notes	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10

European Union, Trade with ASEAN (Association Of South-East Asian Nations)

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	158,025	94,525	252,550	-63,501
Share in EU trade	%	2023	6.3	3.7	5.0	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-12.4	2.8		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	5.9	2.6		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	15,165	9.6	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	10,080	10.7
Fishery products	1,573	1.0	Fishery products	211	0.2
Industrial products	141,287	89.4	Industrial products	84,233	89.1
Total	158,025	100.0	Total	94,525	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	22,748	14.4	Primary products	15,607	16.5
Manufactures	134,987	85.4	Manufactures	77,041	81.5
Other products	104	0.1	Other products	425	0.5
Other	186	0.1	Other	1,451	1.5

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XVI Machinery and appliances	69,170	43.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	32,300	34.2
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	13,023	8.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	15,894	16.8
XI Textiles and textile articles	12,520	7.9	XVII Transport equipment	8,217	8.7
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	8,463	5.4	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	6,047	6.4
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	7,940	5.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	4,885	5.2

Top 5 - SITC sections

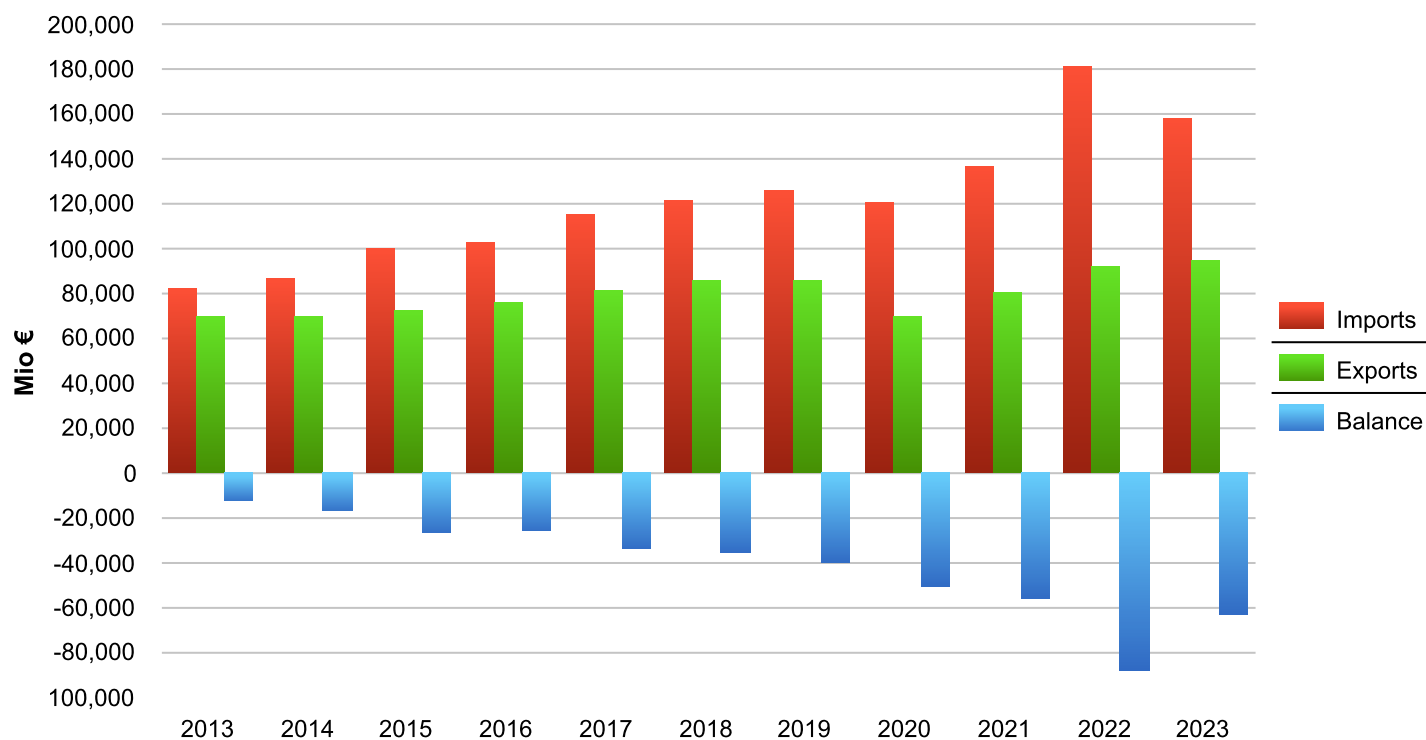
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	72,514	45.9	7 Machinery and transport equipment	40,817	43.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	38,507	24.4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	17,642	18.7
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	13,829	8.8	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11,863	12.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11,799	7.5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8,008	8.5
0 Food and live animals	8,280	5.2	0 Food and live animals	6,508	6.9

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with ASEAN (Association Of South-East Asian Nations)

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	82,010		5.0	69,647		3.9	-12,362	151,657
2014	86,200	5.1	5.3	68,951	-1.0	3.8	-17,249	155,151
2015	99,526	15.5	6.0	72,153	4.6	3.8	-27,372	171,679
2016	102,168	2.7	6.4	75,765	5.0	4.1	-26,403	177,934
2017	115,125	12.7	6.5	80,961	6.9	4.1	-34,164	196,087
2018	121,431	5.5	6.4	85,805	6.0	4.2	-35,626	207,236
2019	125,457	3.3	6.5	85,296	-0.6	4.0	-40,160	210,753
2020	120,463	-4.0	7.0	69,379	-18.7	3.6	-51,084	189,842
2021	136,539	13.4	6.4	79,780	15.0	3.7	-56,759	216,319
2022	180,493	32.2	6.0	91,937	15.2	3.6	-88,556	272,429
2023	158,025	-12.5	6.3	94,525	2.8	3.7	-63,501	252,550

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with ASEAN (Association Of South-East Asian Nations)

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	158,025	100.0	6.3	-12.5	94,525	100.0	3.7	2.8
0 Food and live animals	8,280	5.2	6.3	-16.4	6,508	6.9	4.1	-0.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	296	0.2	2.6	-0.9	2,101	2.2	4.8	5.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3,971	2.5	4.8	-11.8	3,410	3.6	5.9	10.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3,075	2.0	0.6	-34.4	1,917	2.0	1.3	7.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	5,467	3.5	37.9	-21.5	468	0.5	4.8	39.3
5 Chemicals and related prod. n.e.s.	13,829	8.8	4.3	-17.3	17,642	18.7	3.4	-12.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11,799	7.5	4.9	-21.2	8,008	8.5	3.1	-2.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	72,514	45.9	8.9	-5.0	40,817	43.2	4.0	9.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	38,507	24.4	12.0	-13.7	11,863	12.6	4.0	6.3
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	101	0.1	0.5	-71.7	340	0.4	0.9	-23.4
Other	186	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	1,451	1.5	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	158,025	100.0	6.3	-12.5	94,525	100.0	3.7	2.8
Primary products	22,748	14.4	2.7	-19.1	15,607	16.5	3.5	5.0
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	16,174	10.2	8.2	-20.7	11,078	11.7	4.5	3.5
- - Food	14,060	8.9	8.2	-18.2	9,080	9.6	4.2	2.3
- - - of which Fish	1,515	1.0	5.3	-27.1	195	0.2	2.9	-1.5
- - - Other food products and live animals	12,545	7.9	8.8	-16.9	8,885	9.4	4.3	2.4
- - Raw materials	2,110	1.3	8.4	-34.1	1,997	2.1	6.1	9.1
- Fuels and mining products	6,574	4.2	1.0	-14.9	4,529	4.8	2.3	8.8
- - Ores and other minerals	1,840	1.2	4.3	44.4	1,408	1.5	6.0	11.5
- - Fuels	3,075	2.0	0.6	-34.4	1,917	2.0	1.3	7.7
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	2,360	1.5	0.7	-28.6	1,876	2.0	1.5	9.3
- - Non ferrous metals	1,659	1.1	3.2	-6.0	1,204	1.3	3.5	7.3
Manufactures	134,987	85.4	8.2	-10.5	77,041	81.5	3.7	2.0
- Iron and steel	3,397	2.2	7.5	-21.6	1,348	1.4	3.3	9.3
- Chemicals	13,829	8.8	4.3	-17.3	17,642	18.7	3.4	-12.6
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	4,318	2.7	3.6	-4.2	6,983	7.4	2.5	-22.0
- Other semi-manufactures	5,494	3.5	4.8	-24.7	4,548	4.8	2.9	-9.1
- Machinery and transport equipment	72,514	45.9	8.9	-5.0	40,817	43.2	4.0	9.5
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	48,406	30.6	18.4	-5.0	11,366	12.0	9.6	3.7
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	10,431	6.6	13.0	-2.7	1,371	1.5	3.6	0.4
- - - Telecommunications equipment	19,377	12.3	17.6	0.8	1,682	1.8	3.7	-10.3
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	18,597	11.8	25.3	-11.6	8,313	8.8	23.8	7.7
- - Transport equipment	5,622	3.6	2.8	-5.1	9,066	9.6	2.3	13.9
- - - of which Automotive products	1,318	0.8	1.1	20.8	3,866	4.1	1.4	22.3
- - Other machinery	18,481	11.7	5.3	-5.0	20,353	21.5	4.1	11.4
- - - Power generating machinery	1,466	0.9	2.6	15.8	3,495	3.7	5.7	47.3
- - - Non electrical machinery	6,408	4.1	4.9	-9.6	11,925	12.6	4.0	9.0
- - - Electrical machinery	10,607	6.7	6.5	-4.5	4,932	5.2	3.6	-0.5
- Textiles	1,247	0.8	4.4	-20.4	795	0.8	3.5	-3.5
- Clothing	12,323	7.8	14.0	-20.9	1,053	1.1	2.6	-7.7
- Other manufactures	26,177	16.6	11.5	-9.9	10,716	11.3	4.3	8.4
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	6,212	3.9	9.9	9.5	4,491	4.8	5.3	10.9
Other products	104	0.1	0.4	-71.4	425	0.5	1.0	-25.7
Other	186	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	1,451	1.5	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with ASEAN (Association Of South-East Asian Nations)

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	120,463	136,539	180,493	158,025	69,379	79,780	91,937	94,525
0 Food and live animals	6,730	6,977	9,900	8,280	4,842	5,652	6,556	6,508
1 Beverages and tobacco	213	213	299	296	1,215	1,590	1,983	2,101
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	2,336	3,391	4,504	3,971	2,238	3,241	3,095	3,410
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,561	1,810	4,684	3,075	1,626	2,708	1,780	1,917
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	4,716	5,775	6,962	5,467	176	232	336	468
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	10,849	11,228	16,722	13,829	13,906	17,666	20,175	17,642
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	6,867	10,027	14,967	11,799	6,008	6,778	8,185	8,008
7 Machinery and transport equipment	55,754	63,267	76,339	72,514	30,569	32,197	37,272	40,817
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	29,641	32,750	44,626	38,507	7,608	8,238	11,156	11,863
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	285	279	358	101	540	502	445	340
Other	1,512	821	1,131	186	651	978	954	1,451

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	120,463	136,539	180,493	158,025	69,379	79,780	91,937	94,525
Primary products	16,152	19,203	28,114	22,748	10,873	14,535	14,871	15,607
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	13,486	15,422	20,390	16,174	7,735	9,579	10,707	11,078
- - Food	11,669	12,975	17,179	14,060	6,238	7,476	8,877	9,080
- - - of which Fish	1,475	1,453	2,080	1,515	161	139	198	195
- - - Other food products and live animals	10,194	11,522	15,099	12,545	6,077	7,337	8,679	8,885
- - Raw materials	1,813	2,441	3,200	2,110	1,485	2,090	1,830	1,997
- Fuels and mining products	2,667	3,780	7,724	6,574	3,137	4,956	4,164	4,529
- - Ores and other minerals	509	934	1,274	1,840	735	1,135	1,262	1,408
- - Fuels	1,561	1,810	4,684	3,075	1,626	2,708	1,780	1,917
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	1,539	1,768	3,306	2,360	1,601	2,582	1,716	1,876
- - Non ferrous metals	597	1,036	1,765	1,659	776	1,113	1,122	1,204
Manufactures	102,513	116,233	150,885	134,987	57,259	63,691	75,539	77,041
- Iron and steel	897	2,708	4,335	3,397	897	765	1,234	1,348
- Chemicals	10,849	11,228	16,722	13,829	13,906	17,666	20,175	17,642
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	4,006	3,357	4,509	4,318	5,315	7,746	8,955	6,983
- Other semi-manufactures	4,082	5,100	7,299	5,494	3,748	4,230	5,003	4,548
- Machinery and transport equipment	55,754	63,267	76,339	72,514	30,569	32,197	37,272	40,817
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	40,400	44,191	50,960	48,406	7,580	8,226	10,961	11,366
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	9,199	10,009	10,717	10,431	1,231	1,135	1,365	1,371
- - - Telecommunications equipment	18,271	18,794	19,216	19,377	1,468	1,479	1,875	1,682
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	12,930	15,388	21,028	18,597	4,882	5,612	7,722	8,313
- - Transport equipment	3,445	4,382	5,925	5,622	5,792	7,493	7,960	9,066
- - - of which Automotive products	931	1,175	1,090	1,318	2,187	2,700	3,161	3,866
- - Other machinery	11,910	14,693	19,453	18,481	16,923	16,235	18,270	20,353
- - - Power generating machinery	1,106	1,047	1,266	1,466	2,700	2,230	2,373	3,495
- - - Non electrical machinery	4,028	5,370	7,085	6,408	9,968	9,697	10,939	11,925
- - - Electrical machinery	6,775	8,276	11,101	10,607	4,256	4,308	4,957	4,932
- Textiles	1,291	1,183	1,567	1,247	586	669	823	795
- Clothing	11,347	12,734	15,575	12,323	563	638	1,141	1,053
- Other manufactures	18,275	20,003	29,045	26,177	6,910	7,501	9,885	10,716
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	3,280	3,520	5,675	6,212	3,144	3,384	4,051	4,491
Other products	286	282	363	104	596	576	572	425
Other	1,512	821	1,131	186	651	978	954	1,451

European Union, Trade with ASEAN (Association Of South-East Asian Nations)

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	1,102	0.7	3.2	-23.6	2,867	3.0	6.2	-14.4
II Vegetable products	4,098	2.6	5.7	-13.5	1,387	1.5	3.1	54.8
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	5,500	3.5	37.5	-21.8	371	0.4	3.6	46.2
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	3,766	2.4	6.1	-16.7	4,798	5.1	3.8	1.4
V Mineral products	4,767	3.0	0.8	-16.1	2,250	2.4	1.5	8.4
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	13,023	8.2	4.5	-18.1	15,894	16.8	3.3	-12.3
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	6,115	3.9	7.8	-29.3	3,152	3.3	3.4	-8.6
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	1,781	1.1	13.1	-14.2	2,906	3.1	11.7	15.1
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	910	0.6	7.9	-30.5	409	0.4	2.0	-23.3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	545	0.3	3.0	-13.5	1,600	1.7	4.4	2.2
XI Textiles and textile articles	12,520	7.9	10.9	-17.6	1,819	1.9	2.8	-7.1
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	8,463	5.4	33.0	-14.2	488	0.5	2.8	18.9
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	664	0.4	3.8	-30.7	772	0.8	2.8	-0.5
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1,996	1.3	4.3	-16.7	1,715	1.8	3.2	-23.1
XV Base metals and articles thereof	6,749	4.3	4.5	-21.2	4,885	5.2	3.5	16.6
XVI Machinery and appliances	69,170	43.8	11.1	-4.9	32,300	34.2	5.1	8.8
XVII Transport equipment	5,361	3.4	2.8	-4.2	8,217	8.7	2.1	13.0
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	7,940	5.0	8.1	4.4	6,047	6.4	4.7	6.1
XIX Arms and ammunition	2	0.0	0.1	-42.9	74	0.1	1.1	-2.0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,323	2.1	6.2	-23.0	887	0.9	2.1	7.1
XXI Works of art and antiques	31	0.0	0.5	125.9	62	0.1	1.5	-4.1
XXII Not classified	198	0.1	2.5	-84.9	1,626	1.7	7.4	31.1
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	158,025	100.0	6.3	-12.5	94,525	100.0	3.7	2.8
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	15,165	9.6	0.6	-17.2	10,080	10.7	0.4	3.9
Fishery products	1,573	1.0	0.1	-27.8	211	0.2	0.0	-3.0
Industrial products	141,287	89.4	5.6	-11.7	84,233	89.1	3.3	2.7

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with ASEAN (Association Of South-East Asian Nations)

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	120,463	136,539	180,493	158,025	69,379	79,780	91,937	94,525
I Live animals; animal products	984	963	1,443	1,102	2,198	2,824	3,348	2,867
II Vegetable products	3,112	3,177	4,736	4,098	949	958	896	1,387
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	4,736	5,793	7,029	5,500	133	182	254	371
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	3,097	3,332	4,521	3,766	3,269	3,872	4,731	4,798
V Mineral products	1,888	2,421	5,684	4,767	1,768	2,862	2,075	2,250
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	10,511	10,742	15,898	13,023	12,291	15,772	18,127	15,894
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	6,295	9,182	8,649	6,115	2,680	3,111	3,448	3,152
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	1,264	1,326	2,076	1,781	1,816	2,165	2,525	2,906
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	799	948	1,310	910	355	498	534	409
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	410	342	630	545	1,359	1,488	1,565	1,600
XI Textiles and textile articles	10,205	9,771	15,184	12,520	1,211	1,355	1,958	1,819
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	5,940	5,860	9,858	8,463	203	244	410	488
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	534	786	957	664	528	605	776	772
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1,569	1,850	2,396	1,996	1,120	1,680	2,231	1,715
XV Base metals and articles thereof	2,842	5,533	8,563	6,749	3,169	3,566	4,191	4,885
XVI Machinery and appliances	53,113	59,756	72,715	69,170	24,905	24,902	29,695	32,300
XVII Transport equipment	3,217	4,112	5,598	5,361	5,355	6,984	7,270	8,217
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	5,777	6,372	7,608	7,940	4,325	4,649	5,697	6,047
XIX Arms and ammunition	1	4	4	2	122	86	76	74
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,443	3,215	4,314	3,323	534	623	828	887
XXI Works of art and antiques	8	19	14	31	27	35	64	62
XXII Not classified	1,718	1,035	1,307	198	1,063	1,318	1,240	1,626
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	120,463	136,539	180,493	158,025	69,379	79,780	91,937	94,525
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	11,588	13,698	18,309	15,165	6,927	8,576	9,703	10,080
Fishery products	1,515	1,498	2,177	1,573	176	154	218	211
Industrial products	107,359	121,343	160,007	141,287	62,276	71,050	82,015	84,233

ASEAN (Association Of South-East Asian Nations), Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	727,481		704,254		-23,226		1,431,735	
2014	720,555	-1.0	721,799	2.5	1,244	-105.4	1,442,354	0.7
2015	769,649	6.8	820,870	13.7	51,221	4018.8	1,590,519	10.3
2016	773,792	0.5	827,936	0.9	54,144	5.7	1,601,729	0.7
2017	872,842	12.8	918,280	10.9	45,437	-16.1	1,791,122	11.8
2018	939,966	7.7	924,082	0.6	-15,883	-135.0	1,864,048	4.1
2019	984,288	4.7	980,820	6.1	-3,468	-78.2	1,965,108	5.4
2020	830,087	-15.7	897,434	-8.5	67,347	-2042.0	1,727,521	-12.1
2021	1,081,546	30.3	1,133,418	26.3	51,872	-23.0	2,214,965	28.2
2022	1,408,186	30.2	1,460,034	28.8	51,848	-0.1	2,868,219	29.5
2023	1,255,199	-10.9	1,302,273	-10.8	47,074	-9.2	2,557,472	-10.8

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	1,255,199	100.0	World	1,302,273	100.0	World	2,557,472	100.0
1 China	375,380	29.9	1 China	258,681	19.9	1 China	634,061	24.8
2 USA	117,556	9.4	2 USA	246,629	18.9	2 USA	364,185	14.2
3 EU27	111,405	8.9	3 EU27	145,544	11.2	3 EU27	256,949	10.0
4 South Korea	109,180	8.7	4 Japan	112,024	8.6	4 Japan	220,826	8.6
5 Japan	108,802	8.7	5 Hong Kong	94,164	7.2	5 South Korea	179,596	7.0
6 Taiwan	102,547	8.2	6 South Korea	70,415	5.4	6 Taiwan	148,853	5.8
7 Australia	42,572	3.4	7 India	59,604	4.6	7 Hong Kong	107,760	4.2
8 United Arab Emi...	36,750	2.9	8 Taiwan	46,306	3.6	8 India	93,187	3.6
9 India	33,584	2.7	9 Australia	46,237	3.6	9 Australia	88,810	3.5
10 Saudi Arabia	29,459	2.3	10 United Kingdom	17,512	1.3	10 United Arab Emi...	53,054	2.1
3 EU27	111,405	8.9	3 EU27	145,544	11.2	3 EU27	256,949	10.0

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
HS Sections						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4	XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7	V Mineral products	151,839	5.9
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5
SITC Sections						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5	0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing