



## European Union, Trade in goods with ACP -- West Africa

### EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

### ACP -- West Africa

Benin, Burkina Faso, Cape Verde, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea Bissau, Ivory Coast, Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Togo

### Table of Contents

	pg
<b>European Union, Trade with ACP -- West Africa</b>	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
<b>ACP -- West Africa, Trade with World</b>	
- ACP -- West Africa Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	8
- ACP -- West Africa Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	8
<b>European Union, Trade with World</b>	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
<b>Methodological Notes</b>	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10

## European Union, Trade with ACP -- West Africa

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	33,648	34,693	68,340	1,045
Share in EU trade	%	2023	1.3	1.4	1.3	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-11.3	-18.9		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	1.6	4.7		

### Imports 2023

### Exports 2023

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	6,683	19.9	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	6,478	18.7
Fishery products	914	2.7	Fishery products	321	0.9
Industrial products	26,051	77.4	Industrial products	27,893	80.4
Total	33,648	100.0	Total	34,693	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	32,786	97.4	Primary products	19,718	56.8
Manufactures	774	2.3	Manufactures	14,745	42.5
Other products	28	0.1	Other products	94	0.3
Other	60	0.2	Other	136	0.4

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	24,268	72.1	V Mineral products	12,607	36.3
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	5,805	17.3	XVI Machinery and appliances	5,121	14.8
II Vegetable products	982	2.9	XVII Transport equipment	2,828	8.2
I Live animals; animal products	610	1.8	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,741	7.9
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	539	1.6	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	2,712	7.8

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

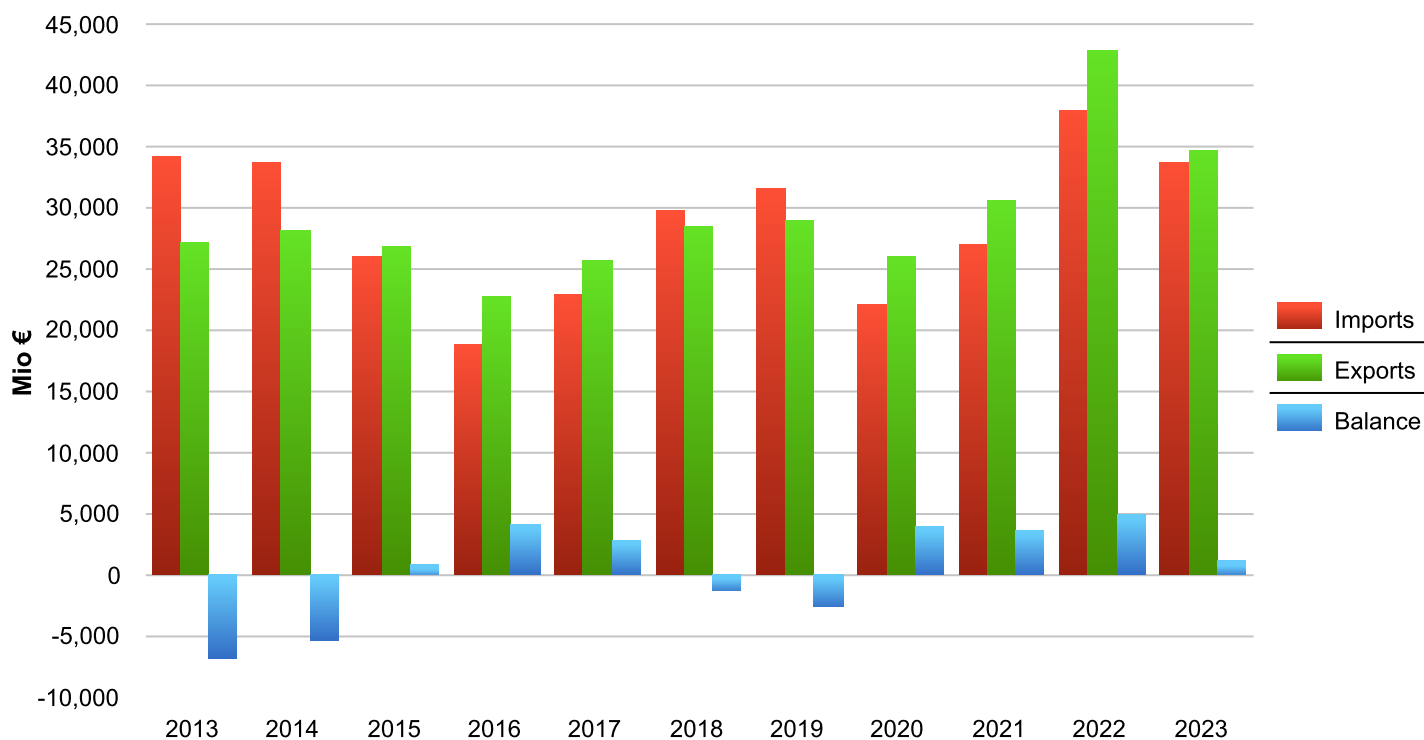
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	23,307	69.3	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12,521	36.1
0 Food and live animals	7,232	21.5	7 Machinery and transport equipment	8,018	23.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,942	5.8	0 Food and live animals	5,707	16.5
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	301	0.9	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	3,020	8.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	277	0.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,552	7.4

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with ACP -- West Africa

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	34,071		2.1	27,110		1.5	-6,961	61,181
2014	33,564	-1.5	2.1	28,152	3.8	1.6	-5,412	61,716
2015	26,007	-22.5	1.6	26,739	-5.0	1.4	732	52,746
2016	18,740	-27.9	1.2	22,749	-14.9	1.2	4,009	41,489
2017	22,784	21.6	1.3	25,572	12.4	1.3	2,788	48,356
2018	29,689	30.3	1.6	28,362	10.9	1.4	-1,327	58,052
2019	31,524	6.2	1.6	28,828	1.6	1.4	-2,695	60,352
2020	22,094	-29.9	1.3	25,927	-10.1	1.3	3,834	48,021
2021	26,931	21.9	1.3	30,531	17.8	1.4	3,600	57,463
2022	37,952	40.9	1.3	42,767	40.1	1.7	4,815	80,718
2023	33,648	-11.3	1.3	34,693	-18.9	1.4	1,045	68,340

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with ACP -- West Africa

### Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	33,648	100.0	1.3	-11.3	34,693	100.0	1.4	-18.9
0 Food and live animals	7,232	21.5	5.5	12.5	5,707	16.5	3.6	-3.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	8	0.0	0.1	50.5	846	2.4	1.9	-9.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,942	5.8	2.4	-34.0	413	1.2	0.7	2.8
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	23,307	69.3	4.2	-12.2	12,521	36.1	8.8	-34.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	180	0.5	1.3	-40.9	78	0.2	0.8	0.1
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	301	0.9	0.1	-9.3	3,020	8.7	0.6	-15.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	263	0.8	0.1	-29.1	2,552	7.4	1.0	-9.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	277	0.8	0.0	-20.4	8,018	23.1	0.8	2.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	51	0.2	0.0	-16.1	1,330	3.8	0.5	9.7
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	28	0.1	0.1	-89.8	72	0.2	0.2	-58.7
Other	60	0.2	n.a.	n.a.	136	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	33,648	100.0	1.3	-11.3	34,693	100.0	1.4	-18.9
Primary products	32,786	97.4	3.9	-9.9	19,718	56.8	4.4	-26.1
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	8,196	24.4	4.1	4.2	6,997	20.2	2.8	-3.6
- - Food	7,550	22.4	4.4	9.3	6,641	19.1	3.1	-4.1
- - - of which Fish	868	2.6	3.0	-17.0	319	0.9	4.8	-8.8
- - - Other food products and live animals	6,683	19.9	4.7	13.9	6,323	18.2	3.0	-3.9
- - Raw materials	645	1.9	2.6	-30.6	355	1.0	1.1	7.8
- Fuels and mining products	24,590	73.1	3.8	-13.8	12,721	36.7	6.3	-34.5
- - Ores and other minerals	1,166	3.5	2.7	-35.6	48	0.1	0.2	-29.0
- - Fuels	23,307	69.3	4.2	-12.2	12,521	36.1	8.8	-34.7
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	20,152	59.9	5.7	-8.5	12,492	36.0	9.9	-34.8
- - Non ferrous metals	118	0.4	0.2	-28.3	153	0.4	0.5	-11.2
Manufactures	774	2.3	0.1	-18.1	14,745	42.5	0.7	-3.3
- Iron and steel	2	0.0	0.0	-49.5	226	0.7	0.6	-21.4
- Chemicals	301	0.9	0.1	-9.3	3,020	8.7	0.6	-15.8
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1	0.0	0.0	58.1	1,174	3.4	0.4	-27.7
- Other semi-manufactures	139	0.4	0.1	-30.3	1,590	4.6	1.0	-11.8
- Machinery and transport equipment	277	0.8	0.0	-20.4	8,018	23.1	0.8	2.5
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	9	0.0	0.0	-11.5	735	2.1	0.6	-7.8
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	3	0.0	0.0	-11.1	418	1.2	1.1	-5.3
- - - Telecommunications equipment	6	0.0	0.0	0.4	288	0.8	0.6	-12.1
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	-62.4	29	0.1	0.1	4.1
- - Transport equipment	211	0.6	0.1	-25.2	2,981	8.6	0.7	-2.0
- - - of which Automotive products	6	0.0	0.0	73.0	1,057	3.1	0.4	-13.0
- - Other machinery	56	0.2	0.0	2.6	4,299	12.4	0.9	8.6
- - - Power generating machinery	5	0.0	0.0	-24.4	602	1.7	1.0	50.9
- - - Non electrical machinery	32	0.1	0.0	22.2	2,856	8.2	1.0	2.8
- - - Electrical machinery	20	0.1	0.0	-13.0	841	2.4	0.6	7.4
- Textiles	5	0.0	0.0	18.6	579	1.7	2.5	2.6
- Clothing	10	0.0	0.0	12.6	72	0.2	0.2	-2.7
- Other manufactures	41	0.1	0.0	-18.5	1,235	3.6	0.5	11.2
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	9	0.0	0.0	-32.8	384	1.1	0.5	30.0
Other products	28	0.1	0.1	-89.8	94	0.3	0.2	-53.1
Other	60	0.2	n.a.	n.a.	136	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with ACP -- West Africa

### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	22,094	26,931	37,952	33,648	25,927	30,531	42,767	34,693
0 Food and live animals	5,826	6,174	6,428	7,232	4,218	4,832	5,905	5,707
1 Beverages and tobacco	1	4	5	8	631	905	938	846
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,989	2,553	2,941	1,942	327	370	402	413
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13,182	17,020	26,541	23,307	7,361	9,637	19,172	12,521
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	136	193	304	180	67	77	78	78
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	50	190	332	301	3,205	3,035	3,586	3,020
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	219	266	371	263	2,151	2,461	2,832	2,552
7 Machinery and transport equipment	238	378	348	277	6,560	7,427	7,821	8,018
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	34	48	61	51	976	1,116	1,212	1,330
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	265	35	270	28	188	246	174	72
Other	153	69	351	60	245	426	647	136

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	22,094	26,931	37,952	33,648	25,927	30,531	42,767	34,693
Primary products	21,194	26,038	36,383	32,786	12,729	15,986	26,667	19,718
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	6,480	7,159	7,867	8,196	5,197	6,137	7,255	6,997
- - Food	6,025	6,459	6,911	7,550	4,920	5,818	6,925	6,641
- - - of which Fish	662	801	1,045	868	333	291	349	319
- - - Other food products and live animals	5,363	5,658	5,865	6,683	4,587	5,527	6,576	6,323
- - Raw materials	455	687	930	645	276	319	329	355
- Fuels and mining products	14,713	18,879	28,516	24,590	7,532	9,849	19,412	12,721
- - Ores and other minerals	1,472	1,765	1,811	1,166	45	46	67	48
- - Fuels	13,182	17,020	26,541	23,307	7,361	9,637	19,172	12,521
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	11,370	14,685	22,017	20,152	7,347	9,612	19,156	12,492
- - Non ferrous metals	59	93	164	118	126	167	172	153
Manufactures	482	790	946	774	12,748	13,854	15,253	14,745
- Iron and steel	2	1	4	2	199	188	287	226
- Chemicals	50	190	332	301	3,205	3,035	3,586	3,020
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1	3	1	1	1,616	1,256	1,623	1,174
- Other semi-manufactures	154	169	199	139	1,358	1,559	1,802	1,590
- Machinery and transport equipment	238	378	348	277	6,560	7,427	7,821	8,018
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	10	9	10	9	697	731	797	735
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	2	3	3	3	358	368	442	418
- - - Telecommunications equipment	8	6	6	6	303	337	328	288
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	1	1	1	0	36	25	27	29
- - Transport equipment	145	330	283	211	2,271	2,975	3,042	2,981
- - - of which Automotive products	2	3	3	6	1,248	1,381	1,214	1,057
- - Other machinery	81	39	55	56	3,521	3,619	3,959	4,299
- - - Power generating machinery	12	15	6	5	406	340	399	602
- - - Non electrical machinery	65	18	26	32	2,406	2,627	2,777	2,856
- - - Electrical machinery	4	6	22	20	708	652	783	841
- Textiles	3	3	4	5	444	517	564	579
- Clothing	6	7	8	10	54	65	74	72
- Other manufactures	28	42	50	41	900	1,030	1,111	1,235
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	8	8	13	9	298	305	295	384
Other products	265	35	272	28	206	265	201	94
Other	153	69	351	60	245	426	647	136



## European Union, Trade with ACP -- West Africa

### Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	610	1.8	1.8	-21.3	1,379	4.0	3.0	-12.1
II Vegetable products	982	2.9	1.4	5.2	2,489	7.2	5.6	7.0
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	180	0.5	1.2	-40.8	148	0.4	1.4	-1.0
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	5,805	17.3	9.4	18.0	2,712	7.8	2.1	-8.8
V Mineral products	24,268	72.1	4.2	-13.4	12,607	36.3	8.3	-34.6
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	291	0.9	0.1	0.4	2,741	7.9	0.6	-16.0
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	539	1.6	0.7	-35.6	637	1.8	0.7	-12.3
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	42	0.1	0.3	-44.2	30	0.1	0.1	7.4
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	107	0.3	0.9	-14.1	75	0.2	0.4	-9.3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	4	0.0	0.0	32.7	516	1.5	1.4	-5.9
XI Textiles and textile articles	45	0.1	0.0	-31.2	885	2.6	1.4	4.2
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	21	0.1	0.1	-10.2	45	0.1	0.3	-0.3
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	1	0.0	0.0	-62.1	315	0.9	1.2	-18.1
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	169	0.5	0.4	-37.4	29	0.1	0.1	5.6
XV Base metals and articles thereof	233	0.7	0.2	-31.1	1,032	3.0	0.7	-11.4
XVI Machinery and appliances	68	0.2	0.0	3.7	5,121	14.8	0.8	4.8
XVII Transport equipment	209	0.6	0.1	-26.4	2,828	8.2	0.7	-2.1
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	10	0.0	0.0	-33.2	501	1.4	0.4	30.8
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	-99.2	20	0.1	0.3	-14.3
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3	0.0	0.0	-0.4	377	1.1	0.9	5.6
XXI Works of art and antiques	3	0.0	0.0	-45.0	1	0.0	0.0	1.4
XXII Not classified	60	0.2	0.8	-89.7	204	0.6	0.9	-75.1
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	33,648	100.0	1.3	-11.3	34,693	100.0	1.4	-18.9
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	6,683	19.9	0.3	13.6	6,478	18.7	0.3	-3.8
Fishery products	914	2.7	0.0	-16.6	321	0.9	0.0	-9.5
Industrial products	26,051	77.4	1.0	-15.9	27,893	80.4	1.1	-21.8

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with ACP -- West Africa

## Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	22,094	26,931	37,952	33,648	25,927	30,531	42,767	34,693
I Live animals; animal products	459	611	775	610	1,291	1,515	1,568	1,379
II Vegetable products	718	767	934	982	1,400	1,527	2,326	2,489
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	136	193	304	180	128	145	149	148
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	4,730	4,907	4,921	5,805	2,172	2,715	2,973	2,712
V Mineral products	14,407	18,470	28,035	24,268	7,483	9,737	19,273	12,607
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	50	190	290	291	2,816	2,611	3,261	2,741
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	375	594	836	539	690	754	726	637
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	75	64	75	42	20	25	28	30
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	90	104	125	107	49	67	83	75
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	1	2	3	4	385	508	549	516
XI Textiles and textile articles	21	38	65	45	686	796	849	885
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	11	23	23	21	37	44	46	45
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	2	1	3	1	274	331	385	315
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	456	296	270	169	16	22	28	29
XV Base metals and articles thereof	135	201	339	233	870	961	1,165	1,032
XVI Machinery and appliances	93	49	66	68	4,325	4,497	4,887	5,121
XVII Transport equipment	145	328	283	209	2,191	2,891	2,888	2,828
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	10	9	15	10	372	381	383	501
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	21	16	24	20
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2	2	3	3	271	309	357	377
XXI Works of art and antiques	2	3	5	3	0	12	1	1
XXII Not classified	177	80	583	60	431	670	817	204
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Total	22,094	26,931	37,952	33,648	25,927	30,531	42,767	34,693
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	5,375	5,689	5,881	6,683	4,708	5,675	6,734	6,478
Fishery products	686	819	1,095	914	337	298	355	321
Industrial products	16,033	20,423	30,976	26,051	20,882	24,559	35,679	27,893

## ACP -- West Africa, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	78,257		96,124		17,867		174,381	
2014	80,874	3.3	98,674	2.7	17,800	-0.4	179,548	3.0
2015	79,337	-1.9	80,853	-18.1	1,516	-91.5	160,189	-10.8
2016	70,206	-11.5	63,061	-22.0	-7,146	-571.4	133,267	-16.8
2017	78,332	11.6	73,738	16.9	-4,594	-35.7	152,071	14.1
2018	77,911	-0.5	87,284	18.4	9,374	-304.0	165,195	8.6
2019	84,429	8.4	91,665	5.0	7,236	-22.8	176,094	6.6
2020	82,636	-2.1	78,978	-13.8	-3,658	-150.6	161,614	-8.2
2021	99,594	20.5	101,080	28.0	1,486	-140.6	200,674	24.2
2022	127,992	28.5	125,652	24.3	-2,340	-257.5	253,644	26.4
2023	109,501	-14.5	114,647	-8.8	5,146	-319.9	224,148	-11.6

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	109,501	100.0	World	114,647	100.0	World	224,148	100.0
1 EU27	27,267	24.9	1 EU27	30,439	26.6	1 EU27	57,706	25.7
2 China	22,348	20.4	2 China	14,723	12.8	2 China	37,071	16.5
3 India	7,435	6.8	3 Switzerland	11,147	9.7	3 India	16,960	7.6
4 USA	6,917	6.3	4 India	9,525	8.3	4 USA	13,377	6.0
5 United Kingdom	3,589	3.3	5 South Africa	7,977	7.0	5 Switzerland	11,736	5.2
6 Russia	3,256	3.0	6 USA	6,460	5.6	6 South Africa	9,502	4.2
7 United Arab Emi...	3,217	2.9	7 Indonesia	4,416	3.9	7 United Kingdom	6,931	3.1
8 Norway	2,103	1.9	8 Canada	3,814	3.3	8 Indonesia	5,550	2.5
9 Türkiye	2,028	1.9	9 United Kingdom	3,342	2.9	9 United Arab Emi...	5,402	2.4
10 Japan	1,865	1.7	10 United Arab Emi...	2,185	1.9	10 Canada	4,612	2.1
1 EU27	27,267	24.9	1 EU27	30,439	26.6	1 EU27	57,706	25.7

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
<b>HS Sections</b>						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4	XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7	V Mineral products	151,839	5.9
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5
<b>SITC Sections</b>						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5	0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing