European Union, Trade in goods with ACP -- Southern African Development Community (SADC)

EU
Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

ACP -- Southern African Development Community (SADC)
Angola, Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa

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### Key Figures

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Total trade</th>
<th>Balance</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Last year</td>
<td>Mio euros</td>
<td>2023</td>
<td>37,405</td>
<td>30,987</td>
<td>68,392</td>
<td>-6,418</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share in EU trade</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2023</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Annual growth rate</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2022 - 2023</td>
<td>-23.3</td>
<td>-4.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Annual average growth rate</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2019 - 2023</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>3.4</td>
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</table>

### Imports 2023

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural products (WTO AoA)</td>
<td>3,269</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>Agricultural products (WTO AoA)</td>
<td>3,049</td>
<td>9.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fishery products</td>
<td>773</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>Fishery products</td>
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<td>0.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial products</td>
<td>33,363</td>
<td>89.2</td>
<td>Industrial products</td>
<td>27,895</td>
<td>90.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>37,405</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>30,987</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### SITC product Groups

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary products</td>
<td>23,533</td>
<td>62.9</td>
<td>Primary products</td>
<td>4,859</td>
<td>15.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>12,267</td>
<td>32.8</td>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>25,686</td>
<td>82.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other products</td>
<td>1,043</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>Other products</td>
<td>98</td>
<td>0.3</td>
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<td>Other</td>
<td>562</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>344</td>
<td>1.1</td>
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</table>

#### Top 5 - HS sections

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V Mineral products</td>
<td>14,260</td>
<td>38.1</td>
<td>XVI Machinery and appliances</td>
<td>9,941</td>
<td>32.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof</td>
<td>6,128</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>VI Products of the chemical or allied industries</td>
<td>4,706</td>
<td>15.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>XVII Transport equipment</td>
<td>5,854</td>
<td>15.7</td>
<td>XVII Transport equipment</td>
<td>4,434</td>
<td>14.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XV Base metals and articles thereof</td>
<td>3,251</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>XV Base metals and articles thereof</td>
<td>1,710</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II Vegetable products</td>
<td>2,272</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>V Mineral products</td>
<td>1,509</td>
<td>4.9</td>
</tr>
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</table>

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</td>
<td>10,987</td>
<td>29.4</td>
<td>7 Machinery and transport equipment</td>
<td>14,449</td>
<td>46.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</td>
<td>8,104</td>
<td>21.7</td>
<td>5 Chemicals and related prod. n.e.s.</td>
<td>5,367</td>
<td>17.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>7 Machinery and transport equipment</td>
<td>7,316</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</td>
<td>3,539</td>
<td>11.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</td>
<td>4,192</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</td>
<td>2,601</td>
<td>8.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 Food and live animals</td>
<td>3,369</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>0 Food and live animals</td>
<td>2,157</td>
<td>7.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products
## European Union, Trade with ACP -- Southern African Development Community (SADC)

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>% Growth</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>% Growth</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>Balance</th>
<th>Total trade</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>23,880</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>28,850</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>4,970</td>
<td>52,730</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>26,200</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>28,153</td>
<td>-2.4</td>
<td>1,953</td>
<td>54,354</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>25,464</td>
<td>-2.8</td>
<td>28,272</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>2,808</td>
<td>53,736</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>22,711</td>
<td>-10.8</td>
<td>24,878</td>
<td>-12.0</td>
<td>1,676</td>
<td>53,517</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>22,593</td>
<td>-0.5</td>
<td>26,678</td>
<td>7.2</td>
<td>2,085</td>
<td>53,762</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>25,521</td>
<td>13.0</td>
<td>26,139</td>
<td>-2.0</td>
<td>618</td>
<td>51,660</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>26,779</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td>27,132</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>353</td>
<td>53,911</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>22,359</td>
<td>-16.5</td>
<td>21,106</td>
<td>-22.2</td>
<td>-1,253</td>
<td>43,466</td>
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<td>2021</td>
<td>28,327</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>26,750</td>
<td>26.7</td>
<td>-1,577</td>
<td>55,078</td>
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<td>2022</td>
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<td>72.1</td>
<td>32,505</td>
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<td>-16,250</td>
<td>81,260</td>
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<td>2023</td>
<td>37,405</td>
<td>-23.3</td>
<td>30,987</td>
<td>-4.7</td>
<td>-6,418</td>
<td>68,392</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States
## Trade flows by SITC section 2023

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
<td>% Total</td>
<td>% Extra-EU</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>37,405</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 Food and live animals</td>
<td>3,369</td>
<td>9.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Beverages and tobacco</td>
<td>320</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</td>
<td>4,192</td>
<td>11.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</td>
<td>10,987</td>
<td>29.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Chemicals and related prod. n.e.s.</td>
<td>1,277</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</td>
<td>8,104</td>
<td>21.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 Machinery and transport equipment</td>
<td>7,316</td>
<td>19.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</td>
<td>191</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.</td>
<td>1,030</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>562</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

## Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
<td>% Total</td>
<td>% Extra-EU</td>
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<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>37,405</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary products</td>
<td>23,533</td>
<td>62.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) &amp; Raw Materials)</td>
<td>4,452</td>
<td>11.9</td>
</tr>
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<td>- - Food</td>
<td>3,794</td>
<td>10.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - of which Fish</td>
<td>715</td>
<td>1.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - Other food products and live animals</td>
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<td>8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Raw materials</td>
<td>339</td>
<td>0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Fuels and mining products</td>
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<td>51.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Ores and other minerals</td>
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<td>9.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>- - Fuels</td>
<td>10,987</td>
<td>29.4</td>
</tr>
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<td>- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products</td>
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<td>- - - Non ferrous metals</td>
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<td>Manufactures</td>
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<td>32.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Iron and steel</td>
<td>683</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Chemicals</td>
<td>1,277</td>
<td>3.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>- - - of which Pharmaceuticals</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Other semi-manufactures</td>
<td>2,774</td>
<td>7.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Machinery and transport equipment</td>
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<td>19.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - Office and telecommunication equipment</td>
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<td>0.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment</td>
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<tr>
<td>- - - Telecommunications equipment</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - Transport equipment</td>
<td>5,967</td>
<td>16.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - - of which Automotive products</td>
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<td>15.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - - Other machinery</td>
<td>1,273</td>
<td>3.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - - Power generating machinery</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - - Electrical machinery</td>
<td>1,196</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - - - of which Scientific and controlling instruments</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>0.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Textiles</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Clothing</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Other manufactures</td>
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<td>0.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - of which Scientific and controlling instruments</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other products</td>
<td>1,043</td>
<td>2.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>562</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period
% Total: Share in Total. Total defined as all products
% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States
## Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

### European Union, Trade with ACP -- Southern African Development Community (SADC)

Source: Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

#### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups</th>
<th>Imports Value Mio €</th>
<th>Exports Value Mio €</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2020</td>
<td>2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>22,359</td>
<td>28,327</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary products</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Agricultural products (Food incl. Fish) &amp; Raw Materials</td>
<td>11,607</td>
<td>15,330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Food</td>
<td>2,876</td>
<td>3,053</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Raw materials</td>
<td>596</td>
<td>637</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Other food products and live animals</td>
<td>2,280</td>
<td>2,416</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Fuels</td>
<td>249</td>
<td>286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- of which Petroleum and petroleum products</td>
<td>1,841</td>
<td>933</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Non ferrous metals</td>
<td>2,904</td>
<td>4,568</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>9,182</td>
<td>10,888</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Iron and steel</td>
<td>534</td>
<td>923</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Chemicals</td>
<td>947</td>
<td>1,253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - of which Pharmaceuticals</td>
<td>32</td>
<td>209</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Other semi-manufactures</td>
<td>2,479</td>
<td>2,937</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Machinery and transport equipment</td>
<td>4,997</td>
<td>5,481</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Office and telecommunication equipment</td>
<td>57</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Electronic data processing and office equipment</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Telecommunications equipment</td>
<td>46</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Integrated circuits and electronic components</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Transport equipment</td>
<td>3,750</td>
<td>3,841</td>
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<td>- - - of which Automotive products</td>
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<td>3,407</td>
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<td>- - Other machinery</td>
<td>1,190</td>
<td>1,573</td>
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<td>- - - Power generating machinery</td>
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<td>16</td>
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<tr>
<td>- - - Non electrical machinery</td>
<td>1,129</td>
<td>1,511</td>
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<tr>
<td>- - - Electrical machinery</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>46</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Textiles</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>37</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Clothing</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Other manufactures</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
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<td>- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>40</td>
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<td>1,579</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>173</td>
<td>531</td>
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</table>
### European Union, Trade with ACP -- Southern African Development Community (SADC)

**Trade flows by HS section 2023**

Source: Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Sections</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>% Growth</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Imports</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I Live animals; animal products</td>
<td>754</td>
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<td>10.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II Vegetable products</td>
<td>2,272</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>13.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III Animal or vegetable fats and oils</td>
<td>57</td>
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<td>-23.0</td>
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<tr>
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<td>12.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.</td>
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<td>26.6</td>
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<table>
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<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>% Growth</th>
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<tr>
<td>I Live animals; animal products</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>-25.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>1.1</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V Mineral products</td>
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<td>1.0</td>
<td>-6.9</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>-6.9</td>
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<tr>
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<td>1.2</td>
<td>4.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>XVI Machinery and appliances</td>
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<td>32.1</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
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<td>4.0</td>
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<tr>
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<td>5.7</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
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<td>100.0</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>-4.7</td>
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**AMA / NAMA Product Groups**

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Agricultural products (WTO AoA)</th>
<th>Fishery products</th>
<th>Industrial products</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>37,405</td>
<td>3,269</td>
<td>773</td>
<td>33,363</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>89.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>1.5</td>
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<td>-23.3</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>7.4</td>
<td>-26.0</td>
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</table>

* % Growth: relative variation between current and previous period
* % Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products
* % Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States
## European Union, Trade with ACP -- Southern African Development Community (SADC)

### Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source: Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>22,359</td>
<td>28,327</td>
<td>48,755</td>
<td>37,405</td>
<td>21,106</td>
<td>26,750</td>
<td>32,505</td>
<td>30,987</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I Live animals; animal products</td>
<td>603</td>
<td>643</td>
<td>684</td>
<td>754</td>
<td>371</td>
<td>382</td>
<td>423</td>
<td>364</td>
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<td>594</td>
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<td>223</td>
<td>363</td>
<td>272</td>
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<tr>
<td>IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco</td>
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<td>688</td>
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<td>839</td>
<td>371</td>
<td>382</td>
<td>423</td>
<td>364</td>
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<tr>
<td>V Mineral products</td>
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<td>1,012</td>
<td>1,767</td>
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<td>1,149</td>
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<td>4,706</td>
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<td>1,424</td>
<td>1,678</td>
<td>1,501</td>
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<tr>
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<td>90</td>
<td>109</td>
<td>94</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>49</td>
<td>50</td>
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<tr>
<td>IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof</td>
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<td>79</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>108</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>99</td>
<td>90</td>
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<td>47</td>
<td>71</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>457</td>
<td>558</td>
<td>797</td>
<td>619</td>
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<td>149</td>
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<td>298</td>
<td>354</td>
<td>330</td>
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<td>8</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>90</td>
<td>89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics</td>
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<td>60</td>
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<td>61</td>
<td>253</td>
<td>315</td>
<td>387</td>
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<td>700</td>
<td>957</td>
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<td>398</td>
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<td>3,251</td>
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<td>1,524</td>
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<td>1,790</td>
<td>1,468</td>
<td>6,138</td>
<td>7,195</td>
<td>8,719</td>
<td>9,941</td>
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<td>5,854</td>
<td>2,766</td>
<td>3,646</td>
<td>4,705</td>
<td>4,434</td>
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<td>52</td>
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<td>56</td>
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<td>26</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>295</td>
<td>382</td>
<td>449</td>
<td>474</td>
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<td>18</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>21</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>4</td>
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<td>562</td>
<td>294</td>
<td>433</td>
<td>464</td>
<td>374</td>
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<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>22,359</td>
<td>28,327</td>
<td>48,755</td>
<td>37,405</td>
<td>21,106</td>
<td>26,750</td>
<td>32,505</td>
<td>30,987</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural products (WTO AoA)</td>
<td>2,431</td>
<td>2,579</td>
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<td>3,269</td>
<td>2,178</td>
<td>2,308</td>
<td>2,953</td>
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<td>669</td>
<td>719</td>
<td>773</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>40</td>
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<td>18,895</td>
<td>24,402</td>
<td>29,498</td>
<td>27,895</td>
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</table>
### ACP -- Southern African Development Community (SADC), Trade with World

#### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

| Period | Imports | | Exports | | Balance | | Total trade | | Source IMF |
|--------|---------|--|--||--|--|--|--|---|
|        | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth |
| 2013   | 107,656 | -0.9 | 125,115 | 17,459 | 232,771 | | |
| 2014   | 106,695 | -0.9 | 114,036 | -9.1 | 7,341 | -166.6 | 220,731 | -5.5 |
| 2015   | 106,778 | 0.1 | 101,889 | -10.7 | -4,888 | -166.6 | 208,667 | -5.5 |
| 2016   | 89,114 | -16.5 | 93,752 | -8.0 | 4,638 | -194.9 | 182,866 | -12.4 |
| 2017   | 95,133 | 6.8 | 107,769 | 17.1 | 14,643 | 215.7 | 204,909 | 12.1 |
| 2018   | 98,619 | 3.7 | 113,769 | 3.6 | 15,150 | 3.5 | 212,388 | 0.6 |
| 2019   | 102,975 | 4.4 | 110,758 | -2.7 | 7,782 | -48.6 | 213,733 | 0.6 |
| 2020   | 77,190 | -25.0 | 91,872 | -17.1 | 14,681 | 88.7 | 169,062 | -20.9 |
| 2021   | 101,169 | 31.1 | 133,020 | 44.8 | 31,851 | 117.0 | 234,189 | 38.5 |
| 2022   | 139,970 | 38.4 | 166,500 | 25.2 | 26,530 | -16.7 | 306,470 | 30.9 |
| 2023   | 133,955 | -4.3 | 139,619 | -16.1 | 5,664 | -78.7 | 273,574 | -10.7 |

#### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

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<thead>
<tr>
<th>Partner</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% World</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% World</th>
<th>Total trade</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% World</th>
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<td>World</td>
<td>139,619</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>World</td>
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<td>1 EU27</td>
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<td></td>
<td>2 China</td>
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<td>19.8</td>
<td></td>
<td>2 China</td>
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<td>7.7</td>
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<td>3 India</td>
<td>20,695</td>
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<tr>
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<td>7.5</td>
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<td>4 USA</td>
<td>8,612</td>
<td>6.2</td>
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<td>4 USA</td>
<td>19,159</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 United Arab Emis.</td>
<td>6,588</td>
<td>4.9</td>
<td></td>
<td>5 United Kingdom</td>
<td>5,527</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>5 United Arab Emis.</td>
<td>11,718</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 South Korea</td>
<td>5,497</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td></td>
<td>6 Japan</td>
<td>5,480</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td></td>
<td>6 Japan</td>
<td>8,728</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 Thailand</td>
<td>3,659</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td></td>
<td>7 United Arab Emis.</td>
<td>5,131</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td></td>
<td>7 United Kingdom</td>
<td>8,192</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>3,555</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td></td>
<td>8 Zimbabwe</td>
<td>3,484</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td></td>
<td>8 South Korea</td>
<td>8,002</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 Japan</td>
<td>3,248</td>
<td>2.4</td>
<td></td>
<td>9 Zambia</td>
<td>3,198</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td></td>
<td>9 Thailand</td>
<td>4,980</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 Oman</td>
<td>2,712</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td></td>
<td>10 South Korea</td>
<td>2,505</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td></td>
<td>10 Saudi Arabia</td>
<td>4,055</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| 1 EU27 | 31,979 | 23.9 | | 1 EU27 | 33,836 | 24.2 | | 1 EU27 | 65,815 | 24.1 |

World trade: excluding intra-region trade
Top partners: excluding region member states
% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period
### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

**Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
<th>Total trade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
<td>% Growth</td>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
<td>% Growth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>1,630,762</td>
<td>-16.2</td>
<td>3,410,894</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>1,625,384</td>
<td>-11.6</td>
<td>3,422,168</td>
<td>0.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1,648,095</td>
<td>-9.4</td>
<td>3,524,045</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>1,602,429</td>
<td>23.8</td>
<td>3,469,249</td>
<td>-1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>1,772,058</td>
<td>-7.9</td>
<td>3,766,284</td>
<td>8.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1,911,207</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td>3,970,028</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>1,940,923</td>
<td>17.9</td>
<td>4,072,971</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>1,715,369</td>
<td>13.4</td>
<td>3,647,446</td>
<td>-10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>2,123,847</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>4,304,460</td>
<td>18.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>3,006,149</td>
<td>29.5</td>
<td>5,576,186</td>
<td>29.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2023</td>
<td>2,518,822</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>5,075,576</td>
<td>-9.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

**Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Partner</th>
<th>Imports Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>Exports Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>Total trade Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>World</td>
<td>2,518,822</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>World</td>
<td>2,556,755</td>
<td>World</td>
<td>5,075,576</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 China</td>
<td>515,861</td>
<td>20.5</td>
<td>1 USA</td>
<td>502,326</td>
<td>1 USA</td>
<td>848,867</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 USA</td>
<td>346,541</td>
<td>13.8</td>
<td>2 United Kingdom</td>
<td>335,060</td>
<td>2 China</td>
<td>739,437</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 United Kingdom</td>
<td>179,985</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>3 China</td>
<td>223,576</td>
<td>3 United Kingdom</td>
<td>515,044</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Switzerland</td>
<td>138,511</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>4 Switzerland</td>
<td>188,634</td>
<td>4 Switzerland</td>
<td>327,144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 Norway</td>
<td>119,237</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>5 Türkiye</td>
<td>111,339</td>
<td>5 Türkiye</td>
<td>207,007</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Türkiye</td>
<td>95,668</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>6 Japan</td>
<td>63,988</td>
<td>6 Norway</td>
<td>180,928</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 South Korea</td>
<td>73,048</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>7 Norway</td>
<td>61,691</td>
<td>7 Japan</td>
<td>134,455</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 Japan</td>
<td>70,467</td>
<td>2.8</td>
<td>8 South Korea</td>
<td>57,818</td>
<td>8 South Korea</td>
<td>130,866</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 India</td>
<td>65,086</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>9 Mexico</td>
<td>53,111</td>
<td>9 India</td>
<td>113,452</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 Russia</td>
<td>50,674</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>10 Canada</td>
<td>46,663</td>
<td>10 Russia</td>
<td>89,020</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

**Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Imports Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>Exports Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>Total trade Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>XVI Machinery and appliances</td>
<td>624,719</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>629,630</td>
<td>24.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>V Mineral products</td>
<td>594,177</td>
<td>23.2</td>
<td>474,742</td>
<td>18.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>VI Products of the chemical or allied in...</td>
<td>287,721</td>
<td>11.4</td>
<td>389,946</td>
<td>15.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>XVII Transport equipment</td>
<td>194,218</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>151,839</td>
<td>5.9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>XV Base metals and articles thereof</td>
<td>150,110</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>139,598</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States**

**% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period**
## HS Sections (Harmonized System)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>HS range</th>
<th>Label</th>
<th>Section</th>
<th>HS range</th>
<th>Label</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I Ch. 01 - 05</td>
<td></td>
<td>Live animals; animal products</td>
<td>XII Ch. 64 - 67</td>
<td></td>
<td>Footwear, hats and other headgear</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II Ch. 06 - 14</td>
<td></td>
<td>Vegetable products</td>
<td>XIII Ch. 68 - 70</td>
<td></td>
<td>Articles of stone, glass and ceramics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III Ch. 15</td>
<td></td>
<td>Animal or vegetable fats and oils</td>
<td>XIV Ch. 71</td>
<td></td>
<td>Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV Ch. 16 - 24</td>
<td></td>
<td>Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco</td>
<td>XV Ch. 72 - 83</td>
<td></td>
<td>Base metals and articles thereof</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V Ch. 25 - 27</td>
<td></td>
<td>Mineral products</td>
<td>XVI Ch. 84 - 85</td>
<td></td>
<td>Machinery and appliances</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VI Ch. 28 - 38</td>
<td></td>
<td>Products of the chemical or allied industries</td>
<td>XVII Ch. 86 - 89</td>
<td></td>
<td>Transport equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII Ch. 39 - 40</td>
<td></td>
<td>Plastics, rubber and articles thereof</td>
<td>XVIII Ch. 90 - 92</td>
<td></td>
<td>Optical and photographic instruments, etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIII Ch. 41 - 43</td>
<td></td>
<td>Raw hides and skins, and saddlery</td>
<td>XIX Ch. 93</td>
<td></td>
<td>Arms and ammunition</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IX Ch. 44 - 46</td>
<td></td>
<td>Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof</td>
<td>XX Ch. 94 - 96</td>
<td></td>
<td>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X Ch. 47 - 49</td>
<td></td>
<td>Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard</td>
<td>XI Ch. 97</td>
<td></td>
<td>Works of art and antiques</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XI Ch. 50 - 63</td>
<td></td>
<td>Textiles and textile articles</td>
<td>XXII</td>
<td></td>
<td>Not classified</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## SITC Sections

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>label</th>
<th>Section</th>
<th>label</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>S5</td>
<td></td>
<td>S6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S0</td>
<td>Food and live animals</td>
<td>S7</td>
<td>Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S1</td>
<td>Beverages and tobacco</td>
<td>S8</td>
<td>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S2</td>
<td>Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</td>
<td>S9</td>
<td>Commodities and transactions n.c.e.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S3</td>
<td>Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S4</td>
<td>Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Label</th>
<th>SITC codes</th>
<th>Label</th>
<th>SITC codes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary products</td>
<td>0,1,2,3,4,68</td>
<td>- Machinery and transport equipment</td>
<td>7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Agricultural products (Food incl. Fish) &amp; Raw Materials</td>
<td>0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28</td>
<td>- Office and telecommunication equipment</td>
<td>75,76,776</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Food</td>
<td>0,1,2,4</td>
<td>- Electronic data processing and office equipment</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Fish</td>
<td>0,1,2,4</td>
<td>- Telecommunications equipment</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - Other food products and live animals</td>
<td>0,1,2,4,excl.03</td>
<td>- - Integrated circuits and electronic components</td>
<td>776</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Raw materials</td>
<td>21,23,24,25,26,29</td>
<td>- - Transport equipment</td>
<td>713,7783,78,79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Fuels and mining products</td>
<td>27,28,3,68</td>
<td>- - Automotive products</td>
<td>7132,7783,781,782,783,784</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Ores and other minerals</td>
<td>27,28</td>
<td>- - Other transport equipment</td>
<td>713,785,786,79,excl.7132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Fuels</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>- - Other machinery</td>
<td>71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - Petroleum and petroleum products</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>- - Power generating machinery</td>
<td>71,excl.713</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - Other fuels</td>
<td>3,excl.33</td>
<td>- - Non electrical machinery</td>
<td>72,73,74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Non ferrous metals</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>- - Electrical machinery</td>
<td>77,excl.776,excl.7783</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891</td>
<td>- Textiles</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Iron and steel</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>- Clothing</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Chemicals</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>- Other manufactures</td>
<td>81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Pharmaceuticals</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>- - Personal and household goods</td>
<td>82,83,85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Plastics</td>
<td>57,58</td>
<td>- - Scientific and controlling instruments</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Other chemicals</td>
<td>51,52,53,55,56,59</td>
<td>- - Miscellaneous manufactures</td>
<td>81,88,89,excl.891</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Other semi-manufactures</td>
<td>61,62,63,64,66,69</td>
<td>Other products</td>
<td>891,9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Total minus sum of other categories</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing