



# European Union, Trade in goods with ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

## EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

## ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Seychelles, Somalia, Sudan, Zambia, Zimbabwe

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## European Union, Trade with ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	4,307	5,145	9,453	838
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-10.5	-8.7		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	4.4	-4.4		

### Imports 2023

### Exports 2023

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,822	42.3	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	853	16.6
Fishery products	624	14.5	Fishery products	82	1.6
Industrial products	1,861	43.2	Industrial products	4,210	81.8
Total	4,307	100.0	Total	5,145	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	3,156	73.3	Primary products	1,084	21.1
Manufactures	1,052	24.4	Manufactures	4,002	77.8
Other products	21	0.5	Other products	36	0.7
Other	78	1.8	Other	24	0.5

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,142	26.5	XVI Machinery and appliances	1,405	27.3
II Vegetable products	1,065	24.7	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	935	18.2
XI Textiles and textile articles	513	11.9	XVII Transport equipment	559	10.9
V Mineral products	449	10.4	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	449	8.7
XV Base metals and articles thereof	357	8.3	XI Textiles and textile articles	262	5.1

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

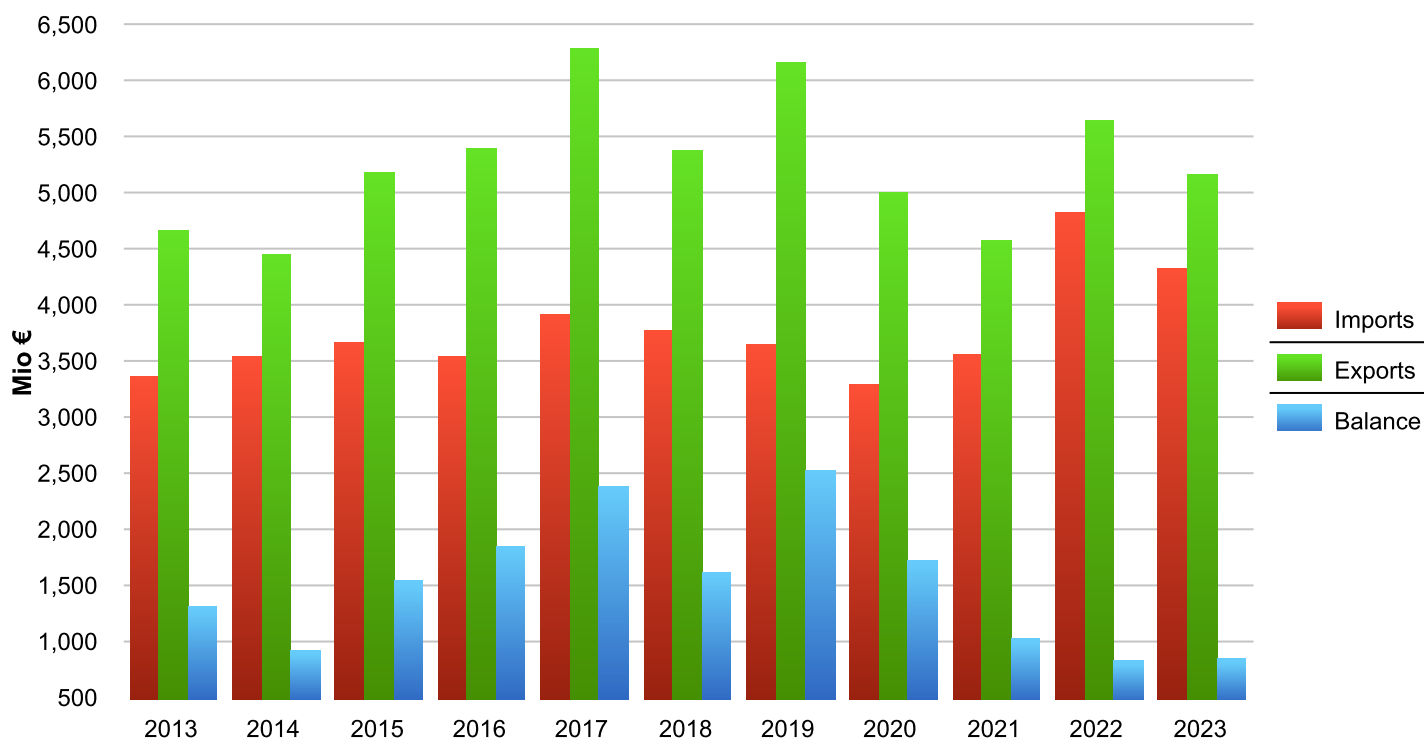
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
0 Food and live animals	1,552	36.0	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,991	38.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	647	15.0	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	989	19.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	550	12.8	0 Food and live animals	787	15.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	471	10.9	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	608	11.8
1 Beverages and tobacco	463	10.8	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	432	8.4

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	3,349		0.2	4,656		0.3	1,307	8,004
2014	3,523	5.2	0.2	4,439	-4.7	0.2	915	7,962
2015	3,654	3.7	0.2	5,179	16.7	0.3	1,525	8,833
2016	3,535	-3.3	0.2	5,378	3.9	0.3	1,844	8,913
2017	3,896	10.2	0.2	6,271	16.6	0.3	2,375	10,167
2018	3,765	-3.4	0.2	5,376	-14.3	0.3	1,611	9,141
2019	3,630	-3.6	0.2	6,151	14.4	0.3	2,521	9,780
2020	3,281	-9.6	0.2	4,996	-18.8	0.3	1,715	8,276
2021	3,546	8.1	0.2	4,559	-8.7	0.2	1,013	8,106
2022	4,810	35.6	0.2	5,634	23.6	0.2	824	10,445
2023	4,307	-10.5	0.2	5,145	-8.7	0.2	838	9,453

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

### Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	4,307	100.0	0.2	-10.5	5,145	100.0	0.2	-8.7
0 Food and live animals	1,552	36.0	1.2	-11.2	787	15.3	0.5	-9.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	463	10.8	4.0	15.8	73	1.4	0.2	7.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	471	10.9	0.6	-13.7	137	2.7	0.2	7.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	393	9.1	0.1	-2.8	50	1.0	0.0	13.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	8	0.2	0.1	-28.6	21	0.4	0.2	42.3
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	39	0.9	0.0	-15.2	989	19.2	0.2	-27.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	550	12.8	0.2	-24.3	608	11.8	0.2	-6.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	85	2.0	0.0	-13.7	1,991	38.7	0.2	6.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	647	15.0	0.2	-4.0	432	8.4	0.2	-24.5
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	21	0.5	0.1	-45.2	34	0.7	0.1	-5.2
Other	78	1.8	n.a.	n.a.	24	0.5	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	4,307	100.0	0.2	-10.5	5,145	100.0	0.2	-8.7
Primary products	3,156	73.3	0.4	-8.7	1,084	21.1	0.2	-5.4
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	2,432	56.5	1.2	-6.7	1,014	19.7	0.4	-6.0
- - Food	2,046	47.5	1.2	-6.4	881	17.1	0.4	-7.7
- - - of which Fish	614	14.3	2.1	4.6	82	1.6	1.2	9.5
- - - Other food products and live animals	1,432	33.3	1.0	-10.4	800	15.5	0.4	-9.1
- - Raw materials	386	9.0	1.5	-8.4	133	2.6	0.4	7.0
- Fuels and mining products	724	16.8	0.1	-14.9	69	1.4	0.0	4.6
- - Ores and other minerals	62	1.4	0.1	-36.3	3	0.1	0.0	15.4
- - Fuels	393	9.1	0.1	-2.8	50	1.0	0.0	13.2
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	393	9.1	0.1	-2.8	44	0.9	0.0	2.9
- - Non ferrous metals	269	6.2	0.5	-23.0	16	0.3	0.1	-16.2
Manufactures	1,052	24.4	0.1	-12.1	4,002	77.8	0.2	-9.6
- Iron and steel	76	1.8	0.2	-54.2	23	0.5	0.1	-31.2
- Chemicals	39	0.9	0.0	-15.2	989	19.2	0.2	-27.3
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	9	0.2	0.0	885.4	533	10.4	0.2	-33.9
- Other semi-manufactures	157	3.6	0.1	-4.2	398	7.7	0.3	-10.2
- Machinery and transport equipment	85	2.0	0.0	-13.7	1,991	38.7	0.2	6.9
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	5	0.1	0.0	-30.9	257	5.0	0.2	-8.5
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	0.0	0.0	-1.2	136	2.6	0.4	0.6
- - - Telecommunications equipment	3	0.1	0.0	-30.9	114	2.2	0.3	-17.9
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	1	0.0	0.0	-57.9	8	0.2	0.0	1.3
- - Transport equipment	45	1.1	0.0	-15.8	582	11.3	0.1	0.1
- - - of which Automotive products	1	0.0	0.0	83.4	218	4.2	0.1	-7.7
- - Other machinery	35	0.8	0.0	-7.7	1,150	22.4	0.2	15.2
- - - Power generating machinery	14	0.3	0.0	-45.6	227	4.4	0.4	115.6
- - - Non electrical machinery	11	0.3	0.0	85.9	712	13.8	0.2	9.4
- - - Electrical machinery	10	0.2	0.0	57.0	211	4.1	0.2	-12.8
- Textiles	49	1.1	0.2	-1.0	169	3.3	0.7	10.4
- Clothing	467	10.9	0.5	-7.1	38	0.8	0.1	-28.2
- Other manufactures	179	4.2	0.1	4.9	392	7.6	0.2	-24.4
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	27	0.6	0.0	0.4	125	2.4	0.2	-24.7
Other products	21	0.5	0.1	-45.1	36	0.7	0.1	-3.0
Other	78	1.8	n.a.	n.a.	24	0.5	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	3,281	3,546	4,810	4,307	4,996	4,559	5,634	5,145
0 Food and live animals	1,270	1,351	1,747	1,552	822	740	871	787
1 Beverages and tobacco	322	337	400	463	39	39	67	73
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	417	465	545	471	108	120	128	137
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	71	147	405	393	18	21	44	50
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	8	9	11	8	14	30	15	21
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	56	54	46	39	894	954	1,360	989
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	470	505	727	550	522	499	650	608
7 Machinery and transport equipment	48	61	98	85	2,030	1,627	1,863	1,991
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	530	546	674	647	459	432	572	432
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	72	30	37	21	53	54	36	34
Other	17	39	119	78	35	44	28	24

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	3,281	3,546	4,810	4,307	4,996	4,559	5,634	5,145
Primary products	2,314	2,502	3,458	3,156	1,027	971	1,145	1,084
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	1,964	2,076	2,607	2,432	981	925	1,079	1,014
- - Food	1,628	1,732	2,185	2,046	877	809	955	881
- - - of which Fish	481	478	587	614	108	68	75	82
- - - Other food products and live animals	1,147	1,254	1,598	1,432	768	741	880	800
- - Raw materials	336	343	422	386	105	116	124	133
- Fuels and mining products	350	427	851	724	45	46	66	69
- - Ores and other minerals	53	87	97	62	3	4	3	3
- - Fuels	71	147	405	393	18	21	44	50
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	71	147	405	393	17	19	43	44
- - Non ferrous metals	226	192	349	269	25	21	20	16
Manufactures	878	975	1,197	1,052	3,878	3,490	4,424	4,002
- Iron and steel	34	92	165	76	46	30	34	23
- Chemicals	56	54	46	39	894	954	1,360	989
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	1	1	9	470	494	808	533
- Other semi-manufactures	126	122	163	157	338	328	443	398
- Machinery and transport equipment	48	61	98	85	2,030	1,627	1,863	1,991
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	5	5	7	5	175	193	281	257
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	1	1	1	86	96	135	136
- - - Telecommunications equipment	3	3	4	3	83	91	139	114
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	1	1	1	1	6	6	7	8
- - Transport equipment	30	44	54	45	807	591	582	582
- - - of which Automotive products	1	1	0	1	276	217	236	218
- - Other machinery	13	12	38	35	1,040	838	998	1,150
- - - Power generating machinery	3	1	25	14	221	72	105	227
- - - Non electrical machinery	6	7	6	11	639	602	651	712
- - - Electrical machinery	4	4	6	10	180	164	242	211
- Textiles	29	24	49	49	112	120	153	169
- Clothing	426	419	503	467	33	47	53	38
- Other manufactures	105	127	171	179	392	353	518	392
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	16	19	27	27	146	110	165	125
Other products	72	30	37	21	56	55	37	36
Other	17	39	119	78	35	44	28	24

## European Union, Trade with ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

### Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	188	4.4	0.5	-14.4	205	4.0	0.4	-0.2
II Vegetable products	1,065	24.7	1.5	-23.3	226	4.4	0.5	-25.1
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	8	0.2	0.1	-28.5	25	0.5	0.2	25.4
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,142	26.5	1.9	17.9	449	8.7	0.4	-0.6
V Mineral products	449	10.4	0.1	-8.5	52	1.0	0.0	12.6
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	35	0.8	0.0	14.5	935	18.2	0.2	-28.2
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	11	0.3	0.0	-10.7	142	2.8	0.2	-1.6
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	52	1.2	0.4	11.6	18	0.3	0.1	-4.9
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	41	1.0	0.4	37.5	63	1.2	0.3	-11.7
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	7	0.2	0.0	-9.8	120	2.3	0.3	-37.5
XI Textiles and textile articles	513	11.9	0.4	-7.3	262	5.1	0.4	7.1
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	10	0.2	0.0	2.0	13	0.3	0.1	8.4
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	7	0.2	0.0	-16.9	59	1.1	0.2	-5.1
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	175	4.1	0.4	-10.5	108	2.1	0.2	-22.9
XV Base metals and articles thereof	357	8.3	0.2	-32.7	182	3.5	0.1	-2.9
XVI Machinery and appliances	40	0.9	0.0	-11.0	1,405	27.3	0.2	9.1
XVII Transport equipment	45	1.0	0.0	-16.0	559	10.9	0.1	0.0
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	61	1.4	0.1	-3.2	195	3.8	0.2	-20.0
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	-19.6	2	0.0	0.0	199.1
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21	0.5	0.0	-6.0	92	1.8	0.2	-7.9
XXI Works of art and antiques	2	0.0	0.0	35.0	2	0.0	0.0	-56.6
XXII Not classified	78	1.8	1.0	-36.2	32	0.6	0.1	-22.0
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	4,307	100.0	0.2	-10.5	5,145	100.0	0.2	-8.7
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,822	42.3	0.1	-10.7	853	16.6	0.0	-7.0
Fishery products	624	14.5	0.0	4.7	82	1.6	0.0	9.3
Industrial products	1,861	43.2	0.1	-14.4	4,210	81.8	0.2	-9.3

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

### Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	3,281	3,546	4,810	4,307	4,996	4,559	5,634	5,145
I Live animals; animal products	155	164	220	188	218	189	205	205
II Vegetable products	920	1,047	1,388	1,065	314	272	301	226
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	8	9	11	8	17	33	20	25
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	872	837	968	1,142	349	334	452	449
V Mineral products	109	208	491	449	20	23	46	52
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	36	39	31	35	846	913	1,302	935
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	9	11	12	11	110	115	144	142
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	42	41	46	52	13	14	19	18
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	11	17	30	41	63	66	71	63
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	6	5	7	7	184	155	191	120
XI Textiles and textile articles	454	445	554	513	165	199	245	262
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	4	6	10	10	9	9	12	13
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	6	6	8	7	41	43	62	59
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	195	159	195	175	61	94	140	108
XV Base metals and articles thereof	328	377	531	357	209	160	188	182
XVI Machinery and appliances	19	18	45	40	1,271	1,027	1,288	1,405
XVII Transport equipment	30	43	54	45	743	580	559	559
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	40	49	63	61	200	166	243	195
XIX Arms and ammunition		0	0	0	1	1	1	2
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	13	18	22	21	80	79	100	92
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	1	1	2	1	1	4	2
XXII Not classified	23	45	123	78	79	86	41	32
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Total	3,281	3,546	4,810	4,307	4,996	4,559	5,634	5,145
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,517	1,621	2,040	1,822	799	781	917	853
Fishery products	487	487	596	624	108	68	75	82
Industrial products	1,277	1,439	2,174	1,861	4,089	3,710	4,642	4,210

## ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	40,258		21,789		-18,469		62,046	
2014	43,282	7.5	21,821	0.2	-21,461	16.2	65,102	4.9
2015	48,198	11.4	20,446	-6.3	-27,752	29.3	68,644	5.4
2016	44,472	-7.7	19,144	-6.4	-25,328	-8.7	63,615	-7.3
2017	51,217	15.2	24,105	25.9	-27,112	7.0	75,322	18.4
2018	48,419	-5.5	21,557	-10.6	-26,863	-0.9	69,976	-7.1
2019	48,622	0.4	27,496	27.6	-21,125	-21.4	76,118	8.8
2020	44,807	-7.9	28,336	3.1	-16,471	-22.0	73,143	-3.9
2021	47,675	6.4	31,300	10.5	-16,376	-0.6	78,975	8.0
2022	58,487	22.7	36,380	16.2	-22,107	35.0	94,867	20.1
2023	53,691	-8.2	34,481	-5.2	-19,209	-13.1	88,172	-7.1

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	53,691	100.0	World	34,481	100.0	World	88,172	100.0
1 China	9,763	18.2	1 United Arab Emi...	5,550	16.1	1 China	13,824	15.7
2 South Africa	6,748	12.6	2 Switzerland	4,114	11.9	2 EU27	10,470	11.9
3 EU27	6,664	12.4	3 China	4,060	11.8	3 United Arab Emi...	9,593	10.9
4 United Arab Emi...	4,043	7.5	4 EU27	3,806	11.0	4 South Africa	9,545	10.8
5 India	3,489	6.5	5 South Africa	2,797	8.1	5 India	4,657	5.3
6 USA	2,453	4.6	6 Egypt	1,593	4.6	6 Switzerland	4,513	5.1
7 Türkiye	1,478	2.8	7 Congo (Democrat...	1,575	4.6	7 USA	3,497	4.0
8 Japan	1,322	2.5	8 Saudi Arabia	1,179	3.4	8 Egypt	2,558	2.9
9 Oman	1,137	2.1	9 India	1,168	3.4	9 Saudi Arabia	2,227	2.5
10 Macao	1,074	2.0	10 USA	1,043	3.0	10 Japan	1,985	2.3
3 EU27	6,664	12.4	4 EU27	3,806	11.0	2 EU27	10,470	11.9

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
	<b>HS Sections</b>			<b>HS Sections</b>		
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4	XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7	V Mineral products	151,839	5.9
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5
	<b>SITC Sections</b>			<b>SITC Sections</b>		
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5	0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing