



European Union, Trade in goods with ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

Comoros, Djibouti, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Seychelles, Somalia, Sudan, Zambia, Zimbabwe

Table of Contents

	pg
European Union, Trade with ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2025	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2015 - 2025	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2025	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2025	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2022 - 2025	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2022 - 2025	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2025	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2022 - 2025	7
ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), Trade with World	
- ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA) Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2015 - 2025	8
- ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA) Top trading partners: Total goods: 2025	8
European Union, Trade with World	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2015 - 2025	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2025	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2025	9
Methodological Notes	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10

European Union, Trade with ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	million EUR	2025	4,643	4,820	9,463	177
Share in EU trade	%	2025	0.2	0.2	0.2	
Annual growth rate	%	2024 - 2025	9.9	-6.8		
Annual average growth rate	%	2021 - 2025	7.0	1.4		

Imports 2025

Exports 2025

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,448	52.7	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	825	17.1
Fishery products	515	11.1	Fishery products	67	1.4
Industrial products	1,680	36.2	Industrial products	3,928	81.5
Total	4,643	100.0	Total	4,820	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
Primary products	3,571	76.9	Primary products	1,053	21.8
Manufactures	989	21.3	Manufactures	3,707	76.9
Other products	4	0.1	Other products	38	0.8
Other	79	1.7	Other	22	0.5

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
II Vegetable products	1,562	33.6	XVI Machinery and appliances	1,162	24.1
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,177	25.4	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	818	17.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	475	10.2	XVII Transport equipment	752	15.6
V Mineral products	431	9.3	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	409	8.5
XV Base metals and articles thereof	295	6.4	II Vegetable products	235	4.9

Top 5 - SITC sections

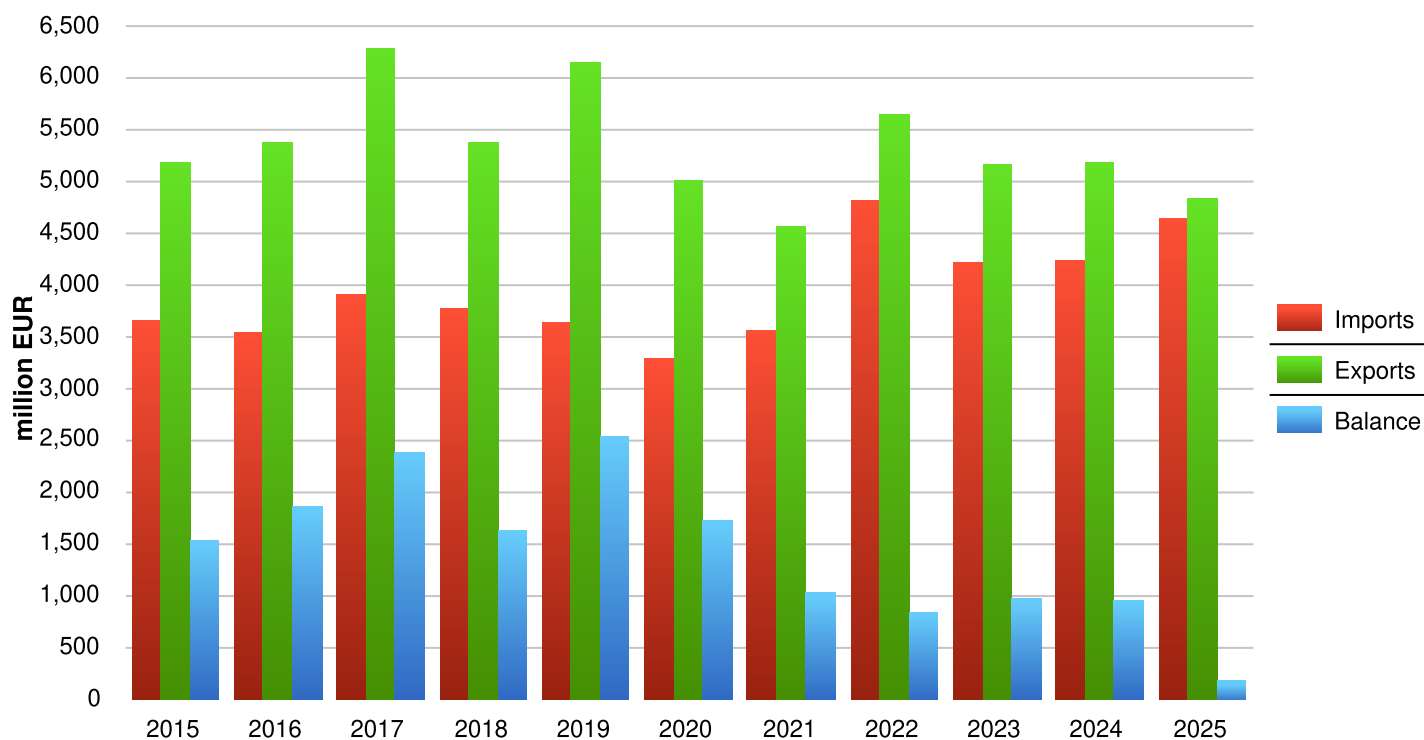
Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
0 Food and live animals	1,884	40.6	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,934	40.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	607	13.1	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	865	18.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	597	12.8	0 Food and live animals	744	15.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	513	11.0	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	486	10.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	447	9.6	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	456	9.5

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2015 - 2025

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance million EUR	Total trade million EUR
	million EUR	% Growth	% Extra-EU	million EUR	% Growth	% Extra-EU		
2015	3,654		0.2	5,179		0.3	1,525	8,833
2016	3,535	-3.3	0.2	5,378	3.9	0.3	1,844	8,913
2017	3,896	10.2	0.2	6,271	16.6	0.3	2,375	10,167
2018	3,765	-3.4	0.2	5,376	-14.3	0.3	1,611	9,141
2019	3,630	-3.6	0.2	6,151	14.4	0.3	2,521	9,780
2020	3,281	-9.6	0.2	4,996	-18.8	0.3	1,715	8,276
2021	3,546	8.1	0.2	4,559	-8.7	0.2	1,013	8,106
2022	4,814	35.7	0.2	5,646	23.8	0.2	833	10,460
2023	4,202	-12.7	0.2	5,156	-8.7	0.2	954	9,359
2024	4,226	0.6	0.2	5,174	0.3	0.2	949	9,400
2025	4,643	9.9	0.2	4,820	-6.8	0.2	177	9,463

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

Trade flows by SITC section 2025

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	4,643	100.0	0.2	9.9	4,820	100.0	0.2	-6.8
0 Food and live animals	1,884	40.6	1.2	26.2	744	15.4	0.4	13.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	607	13.1	5.0	8.8	77	1.6	0.2	-0.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	513	11.0	0.6	-10.0	119	2.5	0.2	-26.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	346	7.4	0.1	32.5	75	1.6	0.1	17.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	14	0.3	0.1	87.2	18	0.4	0.2	12.5
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	63	1.4	0.0	18.1	865	18.0	0.1	-6.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	447	9.6	0.2	-2.7	486	10.1	0.2	-7.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	89	1.9	0.0	-14.5	1,934	40.1	0.2	-14.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	597	12.8	0.2	-2.4	456	9.5	0.1	7.2
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	4	0.1	0.0	-79.0	24	0.5	0.0	-35.5
Other	79	1.7	n.a.	n.a.	22	0.5	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2025

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	4,643	100.0	0.2	9.9	4,820	100.0	0.2	-6.8
Primary products	3,571	76.9	0.5	16.8	1,053	21.8	0.2	5.9
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	2,925	63.0	1.3	16.5	955	19.8	0.4	5.1
- - Food	2,527	54.4	1.2	21.3	840	17.4	0.4	11.9
- - - of which Fish	507	10.9	1.7	-3.8	66	1.4	0.9	29.2
- - - Other food products and live animals	2,020	43.5	1.2	29.8	773	16.0	0.4	10.6
- - Raw materials	399	8.6	1.6	-7.2	115	2.4	0.3	-26.9
- Fuels and mining products	645	13.9	0.1	18.3	97	2.0	0.1	13.8
- - Ores and other minerals	93	2.0	0.2	-20.2	3	0.1	0.0	-6.1
- - Fuels	346	7.4	0.1	32.5	75	1.6	0.1	17.2
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	346	7.4	0.1	32.5	73	1.5	0.1	15.3
- - Non ferrous metals	207	4.5	0.4	22.7	19	0.4	0.1	5.3
Manufactures	989	21.3	0.1	-6.7	3,707	76.9	0.2	-9.6
- Iron and steel	74	1.6	0.2	-25.5	21	0.4	0.1	-1.1
- Chemicals	63	1.4	0.0	18.1	865	18.0	0.1	-6.4
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	6	0.1	0.0	0.6	318	6.6	0.1	-24.0
- Other semi-manufactures	123	2.7	0.1	-16.5	309	6.4	0.2	-8.3
- Machinery and transport equipment	89	1.9	0.0	-14.5	1,934	40.1	0.2	-14.2
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	8	0.2	0.0	62.1	231	4.8	0.2	-6.4
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	2	0.1	0.0	213.1	95	2.0	0.2	-20.6
- - - Telecommunications equipment	5	0.1	0.0	40.8	130	2.7	0.3	8.1
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	-10.5	6	0.1	0.0	-9.9
- - Transport equipment	28	0.6	0.0	-53.2	778	16.1	0.2	-22.2
- - - of which Automotive products	2	0.0	0.0	949.4	161	3.3	0.1	-23.7
- - Other machinery	53	1.1	0.0	35.7	925	19.2	0.2	-8.1
- - - Power generating machinery	10	0.2	0.0	-35.7	116	2.4	0.2	-26.1
- - - Non electrical machinery	31	0.7	0.0	139.2	619	12.8	0.2	-6.4
- - - Electrical machinery	12	0.3	0.0	10.9	189	3.9	0.1	1.0
- Textiles	42	0.9	0.1	-2.5	136	2.8	0.6	-6.5
- Clothing	437	9.4	0.5	-1.9	29	0.6	0.1	-23.5
- Other manufactures	159	3.4	0.1	-3.8	413	8.6	0.2	8.4
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	43	0.9	0.1	29.0	161	3.3	0.2	27.8
Other products	4	0.1	0.0	-79.0	38	0.8	0.1	-12.9
Other	79	1.7	n.a.	n.a.	22	0.5	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

Trade flows by SITC section 2022 - 2025

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2022	2023	2024	2025	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	4,814	4,202	4,226	4,643	5,646	5,156	5,174	4,820
0 Food and live animals	1,748	1,547	1,493	1,884	872	787	657	744
1 Beverages and tobacco	400	470	558	607	67	73	77	77
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	550	471	570	513	128	137	162	119
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	405	278	261	346	44	48	64	75
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	11	8	7	14	15	21	16	18
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	46	39	53	63	1,363	994	924	865
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	727	556	460	447	650	606	522	486
7 Machinery and transport equipment	98	85	105	89	1,871	1,995	2,253	1,934
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	675	650	611	597	574	434	425	456
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	35	21	19	4	32	34	37	24
Other	119	78	89	79	30	25	36	22

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2022 - 2025

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2022	2023	2024	2025	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	4,814	4,202	4,226	4,643	5,646	5,156	5,174	4,820
Primary products	3,463	3,048	3,058	3,571	1,146	1,084	994	1,053
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	2,610	2,433	2,512	2,925	1,079	1,016	909	955
- - Food	2,186	2,047	2,083	2,527	955	883	751	840
- - - of which Fish	587	617	527	507	75	82	51	66
- - - Other food products and live animals	1,599	1,430	1,556	2,020	880	801	699	773
- - Raw materials	424	386	429	399	124	133	158	115
- Fuels and mining products	853	615	546	645	66	68	86	97
- - Ores and other minerals	99	62	116	93	3	3	3	3
- - Fuels	405	278	261	346	44	48	64	75
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	405	278	261	346	43	42	63	73
- - Non ferrous metals	349	275	169	207	20	16	18	19
Manufactures	1,197	1,055	1,060	989	4,437	4,011	4,100	3,707
- Iron and steel	165	75	99	74	34	23	21	21
- Chemicals	46	39	53	63	1,363	994	924	865
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1	8	5	6	808	534	418	318
- Other semi-manufactures	163	157	148	123	443	398	337	309
- Machinery and transport equipment	98	85	105	89	1,871	1,995	2,253	1,934
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	7	5	5	8	281	257	247	231
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	1	1	2	135	136	120	95
- - - Telecommunications equipment	4	3	4	5	139	114	120	130
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	1	1	0	0	7	8	7	6
- - Transport equipment	54	45	61	28	586	583	1,000	778
- - - of which Automotive products	0	1	0	2	237	216	211	161
- - Other machinery	38	35	39	53	1,003	1,156	1,006	925
- - - Power generating machinery	25	14	15	10	105	233	158	116
- - - Non electrical machinery	6	11	13	31	655	711	661	619
- - - Electrical machinery	6	10	11	12	242	212	187	189
- Textiles	49	49	44	42	153	169	145	136
- Clothing	504	471	446	437	53	38	37	29
- Other manufactures	171	179	165	159	519	393	381	413
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	27	27	34	43	166	125	126	161
Other products	35	21	19	4	33	37	44	38
Other	119	78	89	79	30	25	36	22

European Union, Trade with ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

Trade flows by HS section 2025

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	155	3.3	0.4	-16.6	195	4.1	0.4	17.0
II Vegetable products	1,562	33.6	1.9	33.1	235	4.9	0.5	27.0
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	14	0.3	0.1	87.1	21	0.4	0.2	11.4
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,177	25.4	1.5	5.6	409	8.5	0.3	1.3
V Mineral products	431	9.3	0.1	15.1	77	1.6	0.1	16.1
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	45	1.0	0.0	16.1	818	17.0	0.1	-6.0
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	13	0.3	0.0	28.5	143	3.0	0.2	-1.5
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	50	1.1	0.4	-23.2	14	0.3	0.1	-14.2
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	40	0.9	0.4	2.7	53	1.1	0.3	-30.8
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	8	0.2	0.0	18.3	123	2.5	0.3	3.4
XI Textiles and textile articles	475	10.2	0.4	-2.0	209	4.3	0.3	-13.9
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	7	0.2	0.0	-25.0	10	0.2	0.1	-6.8
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	4	0.1	0.0	-6.0	53	1.1	0.2	6.3
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	109	2.3	0.2	-29.8	23	0.5	0.0	-47.6
XV Base metals and articles thereof	295	6.4	0.2	5.0	172	3.6	0.1	-6.9
XVI Machinery and appliances	62	1.3	0.0	37.7	1,162	24.1	0.2	-7.7
XVII Transport equipment	27	0.6	0.0	-54.0	752	15.6	0.2	-23.1
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	67	1.4	0.1	12.1	216	4.5	0.2	12.9
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	-38.5	14	0.3	0.2	121.7
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21	0.4	0.0	3.1	80	1.7	0.2	-3.1
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	0.0	0.0	11.9	1	0.0	0.0	-27.9
XXII Not classified	79	1.7	0.7	-10.8	40	0.8	0.2	-29.1
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	4,643	100.0	0.2	9.9	4,820	100.0	0.2	-6.8
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,448	52.7	0.1	21.8	825	17.1	0.0	6.7
Fishery products	515	11.1	0.0	-3.6	67	1.4	0.0	28.9
Industrial products	1,680	36.2	0.1	-0.1	3,928	81.5	0.1	-9.7

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA)

Trade flows by HS section 2022 - 2025

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2022	2023	2024	2025	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	4,814	4,202	4,226	4,643	5,646	5,156	5,174	4,820
I Live animals; animal products	220	189	186	155	205	204	167	195
II Vegetable products	1,388	1,057	1,173	1,562	301	225	185	235
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	11	8	7	14	20	25	19	21
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	968	1,151	1,115	1,177	450	450	404	409
V Mineral products	493	334	374	431	46	50	67	77
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	31	35	39	45	1,301	938	870	818
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	12	11	10	13	145	141	145	143
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	46	52	65	50	19	18	16	14
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	30	42	39	40	71	63	76	53
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	7	7	6	8	191	120	119	123
XI Textiles and textile articles	557	516	485	475	245	262	243	209
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	10	10	10	7	12	13	11	10
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	8	7	5	4	62	59	50	53
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	195	175	155	109	140	108	43	23
XV Base metals and articles thereof	531	363	281	295	188	183	185	172
XVI Machinery and appliances	45	40	45	62	1,292	1,409	1,259	1,162
XVII Transport equipment	54	45	59	27	563	560	978	752
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	63	61	60	67	244	195	191	216
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	1	3	6	14
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	22	21	20	21	100	93	82	80
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	2	1	1	4	2	1	1
XXII Not classified	120	78	89	79	45	37	56	40
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2022	2023	2024	2025	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	4,814	4,202	4,226	4,643	5,646	5,156	5,174	4,820
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,041	1,821	2,009	2,448	916	853	773	825
Fishery products	596	627	535	515	75	82	52	67
Industrial products	2,176	1,754	1,682	1,680	4,656	4,221	4,350	3,928

ACP -- Eastern and Southern Africa (ESA), Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth
2015	50,604		19,967		-30,637		70,571	
2016	47,236	-6.7	18,771	-6.0	-28,465	-7.1	66,008	-6.5
2017	53,119	12.5	23,679	26.1	-29,440	3.4	76,798	16.3
2018	49,699	-6.4	20,955	-11.5	-28,744	-2.4	70,654	-8.0
2019	50,820	2.3	21,020	0.3	-29,799	3.7	71,840	1.7
2020	47,481	-6.6	22,023	4.8	-25,457	-14.6	69,504	-3.3
2021	52,364	10.3	26,757	21.5	-25,607	0.6	79,121	13.8
2022	64,378	22.9	31,339	17.1	-33,039	29.0	95,717	21.0
2023	62,088	-3.6	31,508	0.5	-30,579	-7.4	93,596	-2.2
2024	60,849	-2.0	29,582	-6.1	-31,267	2.2	90,431	-3.4
2025	66,180	8.8	36,299	22.7	-29,881	-4.4	102,479	13.3

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2025

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	million EUR	% World	Partner	million EUR	% World	Partner	million EUR	% World
World	66,180	100.0	World	36,299	100.0	World	102,479	100.0
1 China	16,466	24.9	1 Switzerland	6,822	18.8	1 China	22,329	21.8
2 South Africa	7,871	11.9	2 China	5,864	16.2	2 South Africa	10,396	10.1
3 India	5,984	9.0	3 United Arab Emi...	5,073	14.0	3 United Arab Emi...	8,895	8.7
4 EU27	4,745	7.2	4 EU27	3,486	9.6	4 EU27	8,230	8.0
5 United Arab Emi...	3,822	5.8	5 South Africa	2,526	7.0	5 Switzerland	7,071	6.9
6 Saudi Arabia	3,245	4.9	6 Congo (Democrat...	1,796	4.9	6 India	7,020	6.9
7 Egypt	2,854	4.3	7 Georgia	1,351	3.7	7 Saudi Arabia	4,405	4.3
8 Japan	2,026	3.1	8 United States	1,185	3.3	8 United States	3,103	3.0
9 United States	1,918	2.9	9 Saudi Arabia	1,160	3.2	9 Egypt	3,100	3.0
10 Türkiye	1,497	2.3	10 India	1,036	2.9	10 Japan	2,393	2.3
4 EU27	4,745	7.2	4 EU27	3,486	9.6	4 EU27	8,230	8.0

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth
2015	1,648,095		1,876,311		228,216		3,524,405	
2016	1,602,418	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,402	15.9	3,469,237	-1.6
2017	1,771,944	10.6	1,994,149	6.8	222,205	-16.0	3,766,093	8.6
2018	1,910,414	7.8	2,058,470	3.2	148,056	-33.4	3,968,884	5.4
2019	1,940,369	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,679	29.5	4,072,417	2.6
2020	1,715,119	-11.6	1,932,076	-9.4	216,958	13.2	3,647,195	-10.4
2021	2,123,271	23.8	2,180,664	12.9	57,392	-73.5	4,303,935	18.0
2022	3,008,523	41.7	2,576,576	18.2	-431,947		5,585,099	29.8
2023	2,523,797	-16.1	2,566,043	-0.4	42,246		5,089,840	-8.9
2024	2,454,143	-2.8	2,594,397	1.1	140,254	232.0	5,048,540	-0.8
2025	2,517,054	2.6	2,643,168	1.9	126,115	-10.1	5,160,222	2.2

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2025

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU
World	2,517,054	100.0	World	2,643,168	100.0	World	5,160,222	100.0
1 China	559,990	22.2	1 United States	554,612	21.0	1 United States	910,843	17.7
2 United States	356,231	14.2	2 United Kingdom	345,349	13.1	2 China	759,422	14.7
3 United Kingdom	158,730	6.3	3 Switzerland	219,424	8.3	3 United Kingdom	504,078	9.8
4 Switzerland	143,167	5.7	4 China	199,432	7.5	4 Switzerland	362,591	7.0
5 Türkiye	103,328	4.1	5 Türkiye	114,174	4.3	5 Türkiye	217,502	4.2
6 Norway	95,685	3.8	6 Japan	65,750	2.5	6 Norway	159,689	3.1
7 South Korea	69,733	2.8	7 Norway	64,004	2.4	7 Japan	129,078	2.5
8 India	69,477	2.8	8 South Korea	54,533	2.1	8 South Korea	124,266	2.4
9 Vietnam	63,873	2.5	9 Mexico	52,932	2.0	9 India	118,360	2.3
10 Japan	63,328	2.5	10 United Arab Emi...	51,753	2.0	10 Brazil	87,089	1.7

Total Goods: Top product sections 2025

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Product	million EUR	% Extra-EU
	HS Sections			HS Sections		
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	656,915	26.1	XVI Machinery and appliances	657,022	24.9
2	V Mineral products	447,248	17.8	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	558,371	21.1
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	310,411	12.3	XVII Transport equipment	364,741	13.8
4	XVII Transport equipment	204,607	8.1	XV Base metals and articles thereof	137,494	5.2
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	153,488	6.1	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments,...	136,629	5.2
	SITC Sections			SITC Sections		
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	853,493	33.9	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,027,787	38.9
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	418,538	16.6	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	605,072	22.9
3	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	350,674	13.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	306,900	11.6
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	347,375	13.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	247,956	9.4
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	242,515	9.6	0 Food and live animals	171,554	6.5

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing