



## European Union, Trade in goods with ACP -- Central Africa

### ACP -- Central Africa

Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Congo (Democratic Rep), Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Sao Tome and Principe

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#### Important note:

Unless otherwise mentioned all figures for "EU" concern the European Union of 28 members for all indicated years.

## European Union, Trade with ACP -- Central Africa

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2018	6,714	4,958	11,672	-1,755
Share in EU trade	%	2018	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Annual growth rate	%	2017 - 2018	5.2	4.8		
Annual average growth rate	%	2014 - 2018	-8.1	-8.0		

### Imports 2018

### Exports 2018

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	656	9.8	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,083	21.8
Fishery products	1	0.0	Fishery products	44	0.9
Industrial products	6,057	90.2	Industrial products	3,832	77.3
Total	6,714	100.0	Total	4,958	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	5,351	79.7	Primary products	1,411	28.5
Manufactures	552	8.2	Manufactures	3,463	69.8
Other products	18	0.3	Other products	58	1.2
Other	792	11.8	Other	27	0.5

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	3,002	44.7	XVI Machinery and appliances	1,179	23.8
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,260	18.8	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	857	17.3
XXII Not classified	799	11.9	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	548	11.0
XXII Other	799	11.9	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	548	11.0
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	539	8.0	XVII Transport equipment	386	7.8

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

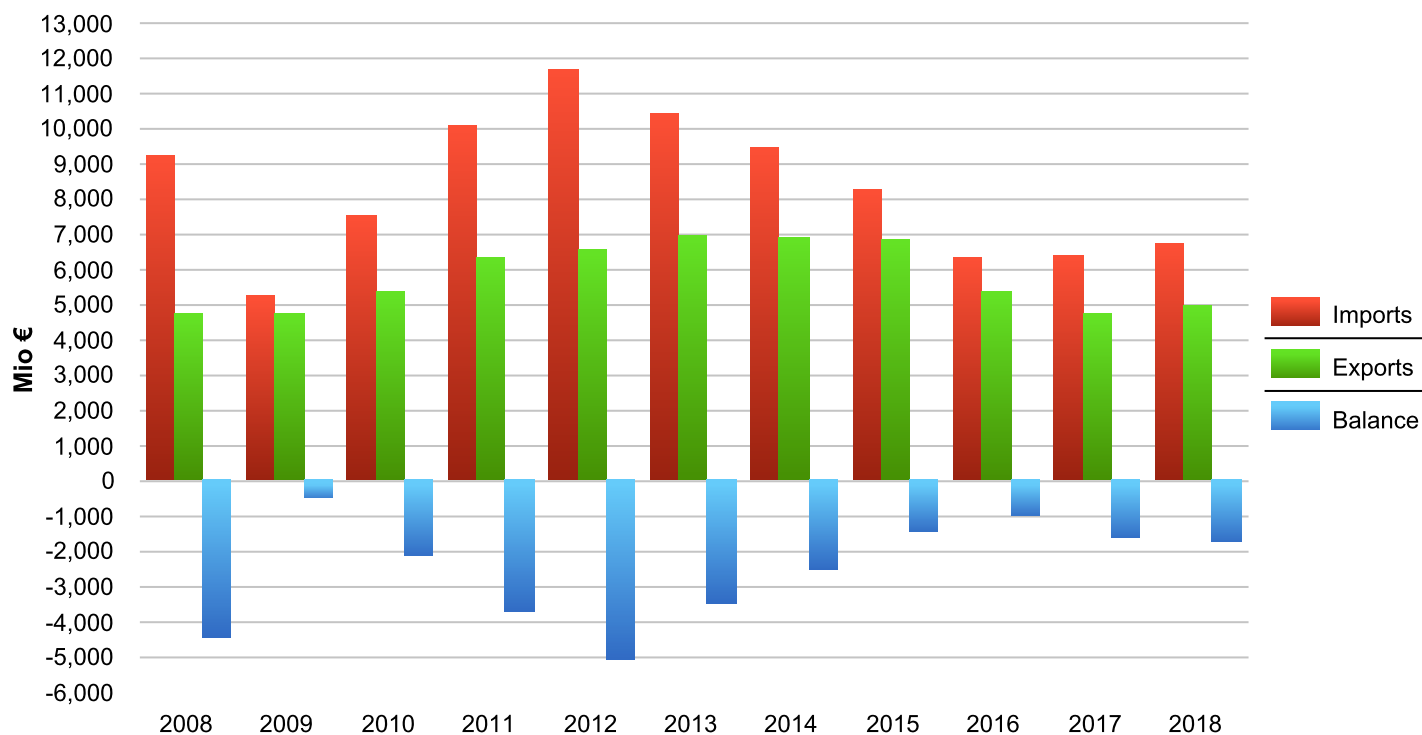
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2,869	42.7	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,562	31.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,443	21.5	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	935	18.9
10 Other	792	11.8	0 Food and live animals	895	18.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	634	9.5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	599	12.1
0 Food and live animals	630	9.4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	384	7.7

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with ACP -- Central Africa

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2008 - 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2008	9,201		0.6	4,729		0.4	-4,472	13,929
2009	5,226	-43.2	0.4	4,732	0.1	0.4	-493	9,958
2010	7,504	43.6	0.5	5,331	12.6	0.4	-2,173	12,835
2011	10,071	34.2	0.6	6,311	18.4	0.4	-3,759	16,382
2012	11,647	15.7	0.6	6,528	3.4	0.4	-5,119	18,176
2013	10,435	-10.4	0.6	6,933	6.2	0.4	-3,502	17,367
2014	9,426	-9.7	0.6	6,908	-0.4	0.4	-2,518	16,334
2015	8,261	-12.4	0.5	6,819	-1.3	0.4	-1,442	15,080
2016	6,331	-23.4	0.4	5,340	-21.7	0.3	-991	11,671
2017	6,385	0.9	0.3	4,730	-11.4	0.3	-1,654	11,115
2018	6,714	5.2	0.3	4,958	4.8	0.3	-1,755	11,672

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with ACP -- Central Africa

### Trade flows by SITC section 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	6,714	100.0	0.3	5.2	4,958	100.0	0.3	4.8
0 Food and live animals	630	9.4	0.6	-12.4	895	18.1	1.0	-2.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	3	0.0	0.0	62.7	174	3.5	0.5	2.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	634	9.5	0.9	-3.6	148	3.0	0.3	-2.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2,869	42.7	0.7	4.5	170	3.4	0.2	53.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	6	0.1	0.1	182.7	10	0.2	0.2	-1.2
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	258	3.9	0.1	998.9	935	18.9	0.3	2.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,443	21.5	0.7	-5.1	599	12.1	0.3	17.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	52	0.8	0.0	61.9	1,562	31.5	0.2	2.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8	0.1	0.0	-37.4	384	7.7	0.2	5.8
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	18	0.3	0.0	-67.1	53	1.1	0.1	18.1
Other	792	11.8	n.a.	n.a.	27	0.5	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	6,714	100.0	0.3	5.2	4,958	100.0	0.3	4.8
Primary products	5,351	79.7	0.8	0.4	1,411	28.5	0.5	2.7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	1,099	16.4	0.7	-8.5	1,220	24.6	0.8	-1.4
- - Food	639	9.5	0.5	-11.6	1,081	21.8	0.9	-1.5
- - - of which Fish	1	0.0	0.0	-23.3	44	0.9	0.9	25.7
- - Raw materials	460	6.9	1.7	-3.9	139	2.8	0.5	-1.2
- Fuels and mining products	4,252	63.3	0.9	3.1	191	3.8	0.1	40.3
- - Ores and other minerals	174	2.6	0.5	-2.8	8	0.2	0.0	-11.8
- - Fuels	2,869	42.7	0.7	4.5	170	3.4	0.2	53.2
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	2,729	40.7	0.9	0.9	168	3.4	0.2	64.7
- - Non ferrous metals	1,209	18.0	2.7	0.7	12	0.3	0.0	-21.2
Manufactures	552	8.2	0.0	42.5	3,463	69.8	0.2	5.3
- Iron and steel	12	0.2	0.0	22.0	89	1.8	0.3	9.6
- Chemicals	258	3.9	0.1	998.9	935	18.9	0.3	2.8
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0.0	0.0	-87.1	487	9.8	0.3	-0.9
- Other semi-manufactures	222	3.3	0.2	-28.2	463	9.3	0.4	21.2
- Machinery and transport equipment	52	0.8	0.0	61.9	1,562	31.5	0.2	2.1
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	3	0.1	0.0	-28.6	163	3.3	0.2	-8.2
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	0.0	0.0	-61.0	84	1.7	0.3	1.9
- - - Telecommunications equipment	2	0.0	0.0	-8.9	75	1.5	0.2	-18.2
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	57.7	4	0.1	0.0	13.7
- - Transport equipment	28	0.4	0.0	382.7	401	8.1	0.1	-3.0
- - - of which Automotive products	1	0.0	0.0	-36.7	321	6.5	0.2	15.2
- - Other machinery	21	0.3	0.0	-3.6	994	20.0	0.3	6.1
- - - Power generating machinery	5	0.1	0.0	-38.1	119	2.4	0.2	28.2
- - - Non electrical machinery	14	0.2	0.0	13.9	640	12.9	0.3	-2.1
- - - Electrical machinery	3	0.0	0.0	15.9	235	4.7	0.2	23.4
- Textiles	0	0.0	0.0	-42.5	35	0.7	0.2	12.2
- Clothing	1	0.0	0.0	-46.9	31	0.6	0.1	7.9
- Other manufactures	8	0.1	0.0	-36.7	347	7.0	0.2	6.3
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	4	0.1	0.0	-36.7	95	1.9	0.1	-6.6
Other products	18	0.3	0.0	-67.1	58	1.2	0.1	11.5
Other	792	11.8	n.a.	n.a.	27	0.5	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with ACP -- Central Africa

### Trade flows by SITC section 2015 - 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	8,261	6,331	6,385	6,714	6,819	5,340	4,730	4,958
0 Food and live animals	768	798	719	630	1,054	917	914	895
1 Beverages and tobacco	1	1	2	3	241	213	171	174
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	654	671	658	634	181	165	152	148
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4,997	2,906	2,746	2,869	110	72	111	170
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1	2	2	6	11	10	10	10
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	149	145	24	258	1,012	874	910	935
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,052	1,389	1,521	1,443	870	681	510	599
7 Machinery and transport equipment	69	69	32	52	2,638	1,850	1,530	1,562
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	21	13	13	8	586	438	363	384
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	51	41	55	18	85	73	45	53
Other	499	298	615	792	32	47	14	27

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2015 - 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	8,261	6,331	6,385	6,714	6,819	5,340	4,730	4,958
Primary products	7,142	5,384	5,328	5,351	1,616	1,391	1,374	1,411
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	1,294	1,367	1,201	1,099	1,475	1,296	1,238	1,220
- - Food	770	801	723	639	1,307	1,143	1,097	1,081
- - - of which Fish	0	0	1	1	43	31	35	44
- - Raw materials	524	566	478	460	168	153	141	139
- Fuels and mining products	5,848	4,017	4,127	4,252	140	95	136	191
- - Ores and other minerals	129	105	180	174	11	10	9	8
- - Fuels	4,997	2,906	2,746	2,869	110	72	111	170
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	4,922	2,875	2,705	2,729	110	71	102	168
- - Non ferrous metals	722	1,007	1,201	1,209	19	13	16	12
Manufactures	569	608	388	552	5,072	3,822	3,290	3,463
- Iron and steel	0	8	10	12	195	106	81	89
- Chemicals	149	145	24	258	1,012	874	910	935
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1	0	0	0	516	457	491	487
- Other semi-manufactures	330	374	309	222	607	528	382	463
- Machinery and transport equipment	69	69	32	52	2,638	1,850	1,530	1,562
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	6	4	4	3	271	250	177	163
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	2	2	1	121	103	82	84
- - - Telecommunications equipment	4	2	3	2	145	142	91	75
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	5	5	4	4
- - Transport equipment	10	28	6	28	842	466	414	401
- - - of which Automotive products	1	2	2	1	410	340	279	321
- - Other machinery	53	37	22	21	1,511	1,132	937	994
- - - Power generating machinery	16	6	8	5	176	136	93	119
- - - Non electrical machinery	31	29	12	14	974	727	654	640
- - - Electrical machinery	5	2	2	3	360	270	190	235
- Textiles	0	0	0	0	49	33	31	35
- Clothing	2	0	1	1	44	43	29	31
- Other manufactures	19	12	12	8	528	387	327	347
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	16	7	7	4	140	109	101	95
Other products	51	41	55	18	99	81	52	58
Other	499	298	615	792	32	47	14	27

## European Union, Trade with ACP -- Central Africa

### Trade flows by HS section 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	1	0.0	0.0	-29.4	355	7.2	1.2	-4.0
II Vegetable products	247	3.7	0.4	-18.3	181	3.6	0.8	-10.3
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	6	0.1	0.1	182.7	17	0.3	0.3	-0.3
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	400	6.0	0.9	-8.5	548	11.0	0.7	3.0
V Mineral products	3,002	44.7	0.7	3.7	219	4.4	0.2	23.8
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	258	3.8	0.1	1019.8	857	17.3	0.3	2.7
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	40	0.6	0.1	-45.1	176	3.6	0.2	5.3
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	1	0.0	0.0	108.2	6	0.1	0.0	-7.8
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	539	8.0	3.9	3.1	8	0.2	0.1	23.9
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	1	0.0	0.0	5.4	121	2.4	0.4	0.9
XI Textiles and textile articles	4	0.1	0.0	-74.8	187	3.8	0.4	2.1
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0.0	0.0	-20.7	15	0.3	0.1	6.0
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0.0	0.0	-4.5	82	1.7	0.4	31.7
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	98	1.5	0.2	-41.3	3	0.1	0.0	-26.0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,260	18.8	1.0	1.8	331	6.7	0.3	32.9
XVI Machinery and appliances	25	0.4	0.0	-11.2	1,179	23.8	0.2	3.7
XVII Transport equipment	27	0.4	0.0	332.4	386	7.8	0.1	-1.4
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	5	0.1	0.0	-34.4	107	2.2	0.1	-5.7
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	11869.6	5	0.1	0.1	-29.7
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	0.0	0.0	-34.0	118	2.4	0.4	32.4
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	0.0	0.0	406.8	1	0.0	0.0	-79.5
XXII Other	799	11.9	4.1	20.0	58	1.2	0.2	33.9
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	6,714	100.0	0.3	5.2	4,958	100.0	0.3	4.8
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	656	9.8	0.0	-13.1	1,083	21.8	0.1	-2.3
Fishery products	1	0.0	0.0	-23.4	44	0.9	0.0	25.6
Industrial products	6,057	90.2	0.3	7.6	3,832	77.3	0.2	6.8

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with ACP -- Central Africa

### Trade flows by HS section 2015 - 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	8,261	6,331	6,385	6,714	6,819	5,340	4,730	4,958
I Live animals; animal products	0	1	1	1	377	295	369	355
II Vegetable products	310	323	302	247	313	271	201	181
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	1	2	2	6	20	18	17	17
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	480	493	437	400	632	582	532	548
V Mineral products	5,098	2,985	2,895	3,002	171	140	177	219
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	135	144	23	258	918	796	834	857
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	92	55	73	40	209	178	167	176
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	1	0	0	1	9	7	6	6
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	559	643	523	539	15	7	6	8
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	1	1	124	122	120	121
XI Textiles and textile articles	14	10	14	4	236	211	183	187
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	1	0	0	24	19	14	15
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	1	0	0	0	87	68	62	82
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	198	219	167	98	5	3	4	3
XV Base metals and articles thereof	739	1,040	1,238	1,260	555	408	249	331
XVI Machinery and appliances	59	41	28	25	1,831	1,407	1,137	1,179
XVII Transport equipment	10	28	6	27	806	442	391	386
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	17	7	7	5	157	126	114	107
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	15	8	7	5
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	1	1	1	218	125	89	118
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	2	0	1	0	0	7	1
XXII Other	545	334	666	799	98	109	43	58
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>
Total	8,261	6,331	6,385	6,714	6,819	5,340	4,730	4,958
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	804	829	755	656	1,323	1,160	1,109	1,083
Fishery products	0	0	1	1	43	31	35	44
Industrial products	7,457	5,502	5,629	6,057	5,453	4,150	3,587	3,832

## ACP -- Central Africa, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2008	14,136		30,501		16,365		44,637	
2009	15,863	12.2	20,386	-33.2	4,523	-72.4	36,249	-18.8
2010	19,059	20.2	27,689	35.8	8,630	90.8	46,749	29.0
2011	23,927	25.5	38,769	40.0	14,842	72.0	62,696	34.1
2012	27,047	13.0	34,958	-9.8	7,911	-46.7	62,005	-1.1
2013	29,307	8.4	33,925	-3.0	4,618	-41.6	63,232	2.0
2014	29,300	-0.0	32,682	-3.7	3,382	-26.8	61,982	-2.0
2015	33,673	14.9	27,192	-16.8	-6,481	-291.6	60,865	-1.8
2016	27,646	-17.9	20,422	-24.9	-7,224	11.5	48,068	-21.0
2017	23,873	-13.7	25,706	25.9	1,832	-125.4	49,579	3.1
2018	26,939	12.8	35,619	38.6	8,680	373.7	62,558	26.2

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2018

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	26,939	100.0	World	35,619	100.0	World	62,558	100.0
1 EU 28	6,320	23.5	1 China	13,439	37.7	1 China	18,382	29.4
2 China	4,943	18.3	2 EU 28	5,445	15.3	2 EU 28	11,765	18.8
3 South Africa	3,170	11.8	3 South Africa	3,978	11.2	3 South Africa	7,148	11.4
4 Zambia	1,091	4.0	4 USA	1,952	5.5	4 USA	2,741	4.4
5 India	949	3.5	5 India	1,408	4.0	5 India	2,357	3.8
6 United Arab Emi...	886	3.3	6 United Arab Emi...	1,279	3.6	6 United Arab Emi...	2,164	3.5
7 Tanzania	794	2.9	7 Singapore	961	2.7	7 Zambia	1,639	2.6
8 USA	790	2.9	8 South Korea	782	2.2	8 Tanzania	1,512	2.4
9 Namibia	508	1.9	9 Angola	751	2.1	9 Singapore	1,319	2.1
10 Nigeria	496	1.8	10 Tanzania	718	2.0	10 South Korea	1,077	1.7
1 EU 28	6,320	23.5	2 EU 28	5,445	15.3	2 EU 28	11,765	18.8

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2008	1,585,410		1,309,130		-276,281		2,894,540	
2009	1,236,474	-22.0	1,094,359	-16.4	-142,114	-48.6	2,330,833	-19.5
2010	1,531,518	23.9	1,354,055	23.7	-177,463	24.9	2,885,573	23.8
2011	1,729,972	13.0	1,554,474	14.8	-175,498	-1.1	3,284,446	13.8
2012	1,798,878	4.0	1,684,990	8.4	-113,888	-35.1	3,483,868	6.1
2013	1,687,700	-6.2	1,736,484	3.1	48,784		3,424,184	-1.7
2014	1,689,637	0.1	1,704,053	-1.9	14,416	-70.5	3,393,689	-0.9
2015	1,726,542	2.2	1,790,478	5.1	63,936	343.5	3,517,020	3.6
2016	1,708,261	-1.1	1,745,499	-2.5	37,238	-41.8	3,453,760	-1.8
2017	1,857,989	8.8	1,879,088	7.7	21,099	-43.3	3,737,077	8.2
2018	1,980,627	6.6	1,956,017	4.1	-24,610		3,936,643	5.3

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	1,980,627	100.0	World	1,956,017	100.0	World	3,936,643	100.0
1 China	394,847	19.9	1 USA	406,510	20.8	1 USA	674,136	17.1
2 USA	267,626	13.5	2 China	209,846	10.7	2 China	604,694	15.4
3 Russia	168,266	8.5	3 Switzerland	156,462	8.0	3 Switzerland	265,461	6.7
4 Switzerland	108,999	5.5	4 Russia	85,196	4.4	4 Russia	253,463	6.4
5 Norway	83,829	4.2	5 Turkey	77,231	3.9	5 Turkey	153,373	3.9
6 Turkey	76,142	3.8	6 Japan	64,757	3.3	6 Norway	137,734	3.5
7 Japan	70,313	3.6	7 Norway	53,905	2.8	7 Japan	135,070	3.4
8 South Korea	51,092	2.6	8 South Korea	49,567	2.5	8 South Korea	100,658	2.6
9 India	45,817	2.3	9 India	45,674	2.3	9 India	91,491	2.3
10 Vietnam	38,195	1.9	10 Canada	41,348	2.1	10 Canada	72,346	1.8

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
	<b>HS Sections</b>			<b>HS Sections</b>		
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	481,926	24.3	XVI Machinery and appliances	500,805	25.6
2	V Mineral products	440,970	22.3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	317,720	16.2
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	180,879	9.1	XVII Transport equipment	305,256	15.6
4	XVII Transport equipment	138,688	7.0	V Mineral products	121,548	6.2
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	126,608	6.4	XV Base metals and articles thereof	112,135	5.7
	<b>SITC Sections</b>			<b>SITC Sections</b>		
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	619,680	31.3	7 Machinery and transport equipment	808,931	41.4
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	412,853	20.8	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	355,894	18.2
3	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	280,782	14.2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	228,795	11.7
4	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	214,216	10.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	210,681	10.8
5	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	203,686	10.3	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	114,052	5.8

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 3.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - Food	0,1,22,4	-- - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Fish	03	-- - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	-- Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	-- - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	-- - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	-- Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Fuels	3	-- - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	-- - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	-- - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- Textiles	65
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Clothing	84
- Iron and steel	67	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- Chemicals	5	-- Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	-- Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Plastics	57,58	-- Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	Other products	891,9
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing