



European Union, Trade in goods with ACP -- Central Africa

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

ACP -- Central Africa

Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Congo (Democratic Rep), Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Sao Tome and Principe

Table of Contents

	pg
European Union, Trade with ACP -- Central Africa	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
ACP -- Central Africa, Trade with World	
- ACP -- Central Africa Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	8
- ACP -- Central Africa Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	8
European Union, Trade with World	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
Methodological Notes	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10

European Union, Trade with ACP -- Central Africa

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	10,996	6,591	17,588	-4,405
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.4	0.3	0.3	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-30.4	6.7		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	17.8	9.2		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	914	8.3	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,852	28.1
Fishery products	0	0.0	Fishery products	40	0.6
Industrial products	10,082	91.7	Industrial products	4,700	71.3
Total	10,996	100.0	Total	6,591	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	10,387	94.5	Primary products	2,503	38.0
Manufactures	477	4.3	Manufactures	4,028	61.1
Other products	12	0.1	Other products	19	0.3
Other	120	1.1	Other	42	0.6

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	7,074	64.3	XVI Machinery and appliances	1,449	22.0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,820	16.5	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	897	13.6
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	715	6.5	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	781	11.9
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	667	6.1	II Vegetable products	576	8.7
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	231	2.1	XVII Transport equipment	515	7.8

Top 5 - SITC sections

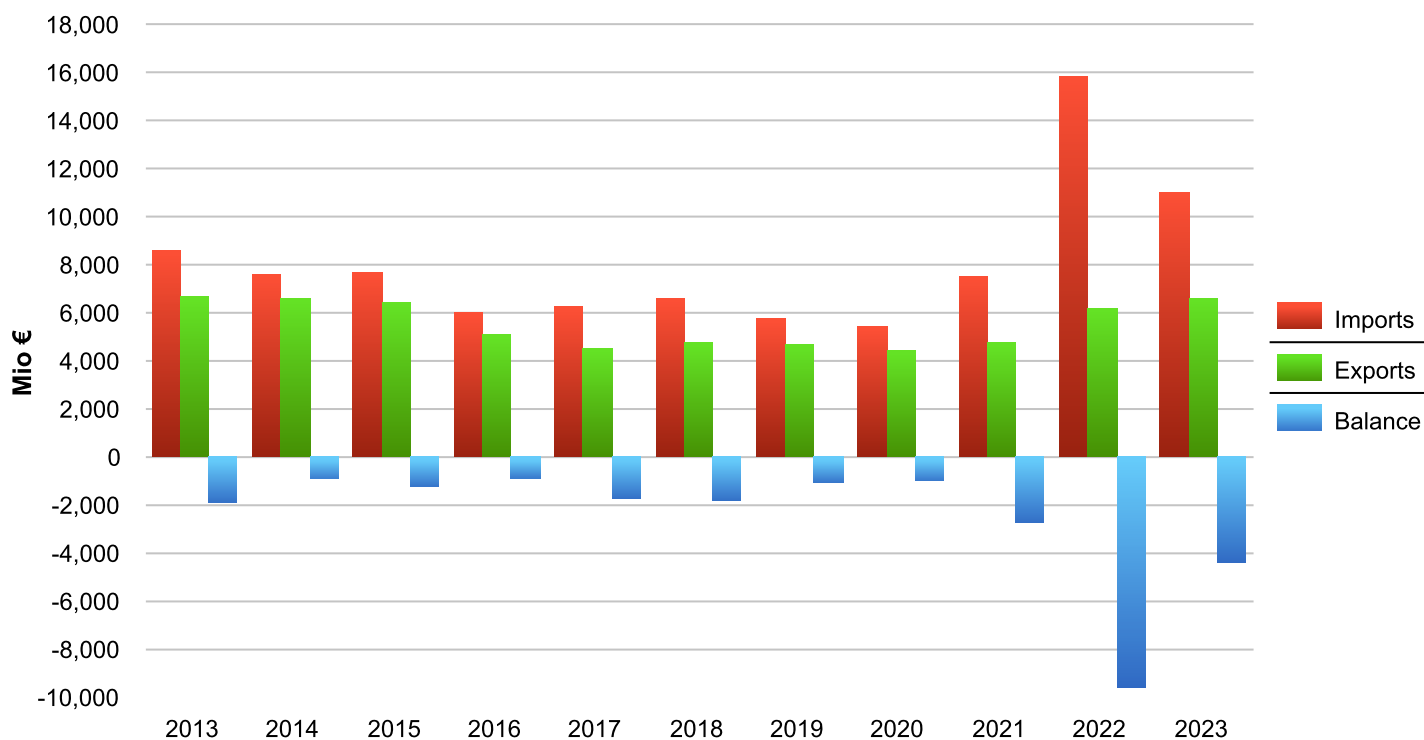
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	6,852	62.3	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,974	30.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,027	18.4	0 Food and live animals	1,587	24.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	848	7.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	950	14.4
0 Food and live animals	840	7.6	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	670	10.2
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	232	2.1	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	474	7.2

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with ACP -- Central Africa

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	8,527		0.5	6,600		0.4	-1,926	15,127
2014	7,541	-11.6	0.5	6,566	-0.5	0.4	-975	14,107
2015	7,660	1.6	0.5	6,426	-2.1	0.3	-1,234	14,086
2016	5,951	-22.3	0.4	5,052	-21.4	0.3	-899	11,004
2017	6,207	4.3	0.4	4,472	-11.5	0.2	-1,735	10,679
2018	6,567	5.8	0.3	4,736	5.9	0.2	-1,831	11,303
2019	5,712	-13.0	0.3	4,643	-2.0	0.2	-1,069	10,354
2020	5,388	-5.7	0.3	4,373	-5.8	0.2	-1,015	9,761
2021	7,494	39.1	0.4	4,702	7.5	0.2	-2,792	12,195
2022	15,803	110.9	0.5	6,178	31.4	0.2	-9,625	21,981
2023	10,996	-30.4	0.4	6,591	6.7	0.3	-4,405	17,588

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with ACP -- Central Africa

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	10,996	100.0	0.4	-30.4	6,591	100.0	0.3	6.7
0 Food and live animals	840	7.6	0.6	10.9	1,587	24.1	1.0	-2.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	3	0.0	0.0	45.0	246	3.7	0.6	3.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	848	7.7	1.0	1.9	173	2.6	0.3	12.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	6,852	62.3	1.2	-33.1	474	7.2	0.3	60.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	41	0.4	0.3	-41.1	9	0.1	0.1	-21.6
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	232	2.1	0.1	348.3	950	14.4	0.2	-17.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,027	18.4	0.8	-21.0	670	10.2	0.3	21.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	17	0.2	0.0	-26.8	1,974	30.0	0.2	16.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5	0.1	0.0	-29.0	451	6.9	0.2	11.3
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	12	0.1	0.1	-61.4	14	0.2	0.0	-20.0
Other	120	1.1	n.a.	n.a.	42	0.6	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	10,996	100.0	0.4	-30.4	6,591	100.0	0.3	6.7
Primary products	10,387	94.5	1.2	-26.7	2,503	38.0	0.6	6.7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	1,478	13.4	0.8	3.5	1,986	30.1	0.8	-1.8
- - Food	891	8.1	0.5	7.4	1,844	28.0	0.9	-2.0
- - - of which Fish	0	0.0	0.0	-23.8	40	0.6	0.6	-18.1
- - - Other food products and live animals	891	8.1	0.6	7.4	1,804	27.4	0.9	-1.6
- - Raw materials	586	5.3	2.4	-1.8	142	2.2	0.4	1.1
- Fuels and mining products	8,909	81.0	1.4	-30.1	517	7.8	0.3	59.9
- - Ores and other minerals	254	2.3	0.6	8.7	30	0.5	0.1	166.3
- - Fuels	6,852	62.3	1.2	-33.1	474	7.2	0.3	60.6
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	5,257	47.8	1.5	-33.7	469	7.1	0.4	60.6
- - Non ferrous metals	1,803	16.4	3.5	-20.3	13	0.2	0.0	-21.1
Manufactures	477	4.3	0.0	24.1	4,028	61.1	0.2	6.5
- Iron and steel	3	0.0	0.0	-87.3	179	2.7	0.4	119.2
- Chemicals	232	2.1	0.1	348.3	950	14.4	0.2	-17.7
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1	0.0	0.0	190.7	447	6.8	0.2	-26.4
- Other semi-manufactures	220	2.0	0.2	-21.6	444	6.7	0.3	6.3
- Machinery and transport equipment	17	0.2	0.0	-26.8	1,974	30.0	0.2	16.7
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	4	0.0	0.0	18.8	192	2.9	0.2	4.8
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	0.0	0.0	-28.7	109	1.7	0.3	2.7
- - - Telecommunications equipment	3	0.0	0.0	72.1	77	1.2	0.2	11.5
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	-49.6	6	0.1	0.0	-27.4
- - Transport equipment	3	0.0	0.0	-71.1	547	8.3	0.1	21.4
- - - of which Automotive products	1	0.0	0.0	2.7	299	4.5	0.1	2.7
- - Other machinery	9	0.1	0.0	10.2	1,232	18.7	0.3	16.9
- - - Power generating machinery	1	0.0	0.0	-53.5	128	1.9	0.2	14.4
- - - Non electrical machinery	5	0.0	0.0	-9.2	875	13.3	0.3	22.7
- - - Electrical machinery	4	0.0	0.0	126.9	229	3.5	0.2	0.0
- Textiles	0	0.0	0.0	80.4	33	0.5	0.2	-5.4
- Clothing	1	0.0	0.0	2.1	35	0.5	0.1	1.6
- Other manufactures	4	0.0	0.0	-32.9	409	6.2	0.2	12.3
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	2	0.0	0.0	-29.5	120	1.8	0.1	25.6
Other products	12	0.1	0.1	-61.4	19	0.3	0.0	-21.3
Other	120	1.1	n.a.	n.a.	42	0.6	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with ACP -- Central Africa

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	5,388	7,494	15,803	10,996	4,373	4,702	6,178	6,591
0 Food and live animals	756	740	757	840	1,035	1,095	1,631	1,587
1 Beverages and tobacco	1	2	2	3	160	187	237	246
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	447	559	832	848	146	135	154	173
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2,259	3,799	10,247	6,852	121	174	295	474
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	20	47	70	41	9	9	11	9
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	26	197	52	232	784	817	1,154	950
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,199	1,722	2,565	2,027	417	415	552	670
7 Machinery and transport equipment	28	28	23	17	1,318	1,433	1,692	1,974
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6	8	7	5	339	359	405	451
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	11	23	32	12	32	41	18	14
Other	635	369	1,217	120	12	36	28	42

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	5,388	7,494	15,803	10,996	4,373	4,702	6,178	6,591
Primary products	4,478	6,662	14,170	10,387	1,481	1,612	2,345	2,503
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	1,143	1,233	1,427	1,478	1,335	1,417	2,022	1,986
- - Food	777	791	830	891	1,206	1,292	1,882	1,844
- - - of which Fish	0	0	0	0	43	39	48	40
- - - Other food products and live animals	777	791	830	891	1,162	1,253	1,834	1,804
- - Raw materials	365	442	597	586	130	125	140	142
- Fuels and mining products	3,335	5,429	12,742	8,909	145	196	323	517
- - Ores and other minerals	82	114	233	254	15	9	11	30
- - Fuels	2,259	3,799	10,247	6,852	121	174	295	474
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	2,097	3,485	7,930	5,257	120	173	292	469
- - Non ferrous metals	994	1,515	2,262	1,803	10	12	17	13
Manufactures	265	439	384	477	2,845	3,005	3,781	4,028
- Iron and steel	10	0	21	3	58	52	81	179
- Chemicals	26	197	52	232	784	817	1,154	950
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	1	0	1	384	375	607	447
- Other semi-manufactures	194	206	281	220	316	325	418	444
- Machinery and transport equipment	28	28	23	17	1,318	1,433	1,692	1,974
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	4	3	3	4	164	157	184	192
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	2	1	1	1	94	86	106	109
- - - Telecommunications equipment	2	2	2	3	67	66	69	77
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	3	5	8	6
- - Transport equipment	17	11	11	3	348	424	451	547
- - - of which Automotive products	1	1	1	1	233	277	291	299
- - Other machinery	8	13	9	9	801	822	1,055	1,232
- - - Power generating machinery	2	7	1	1	71	66	112	128
- - - Non electrical machinery	4	4	5	5	551	557	714	875
- - - Electrical machinery	1	2	2	4	179	199	229	229
- Textiles	1	0	0	0	30	25	35	33
- Clothing	1	1	1	1	25	30	35	35
- Other manufactures	5	7	6	4	290	305	365	409
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	3	3	3	2	99	81	96	120
Other products	11	23	32	12	37	48	24	19
Other	635	369	1,217	120	12	36	28	42



European Union, Trade with ACP -- Central Africa

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	0	0.0	0.0	-6.5	493	7.5	1.1	-12.1
II Vegetable products	202	1.8	0.3	1.2	576	8.7	1.3	3.1
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	41	0.4	0.3	-41.1	14	0.2	0.1	-15.6
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	667	6.1	1.1	14.9	781	11.9	0.6	1.5
V Mineral products	7,074	64.3	1.2	-32.1	505	7.7	0.3	58.8
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	231	2.1	0.1	355.8	897	13.6	0.2	-16.3
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	30	0.3	0.0	-49.7	177	2.7	0.2	-5.7
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0.0	0.0	1.7	7	0.1	0.0	-0.4
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	715	6.5	6.2	-0.8	4	0.1	0.0	-18.3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0.0	0.0	-63.5	177	2.7	0.5	17.7
XI Textiles and textile articles	4	0.0	0.0	-20.3	193	2.9	0.3	0.9
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0.0	0.0	75.7	16	0.2	0.1	0.3
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0.0	0.0	-76.5	74	1.1	0.3	1.0
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	70	0.6	0.2	-50.3	2	0.0	0.0	-26.5
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,820	16.5	1.2	-21.2	400	6.1	0.3	36.8
XVI Machinery and appliances	14	0.1	0.0	7.9	1,449	22.0	0.2	16.0
XVII Transport equipment	3	0.0	0.0	-71.7	515	7.8	0.1	19.7
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	2	0.0	0.0	-30.4	135	2.0	0.1	19.6
XIX Arms and ammunition					7	0.1	0.1	17.8
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	0.0	0.0	-70.7	113	1.7	0.3	-0.2
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	0.0	0.0	360.6	0	0.0	0.0	-56.3
XXII Not classified	120	1.1	1.5	-90.1	56	0.8	0.3	23.4
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	10,996	100.0	0.4	-30.4	6,591	100.0	0.3	6.7
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	914	8.3	0.0	7.0	1,852	28.1	0.1	-1.5
Fishery products	0	0.0	0.0	-23.8	40	0.6	0.0	-18.0
Industrial products	10,082	91.7	0.4	-32.6	4,700	71.3	0.2	10.6

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with ACP -- Central Africa

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	5,388	7,494	15,803	10,996	4,373	4,702	6,178	6,591
I Live animals; animal products	0	0	0	0	395	451	560	493
II Vegetable products	216	210	200	202	230	241	559	576
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	20	47	70	41	14	13	16	14
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	555	544	580	667	591	605	770	781
V Mineral products	2,319	3,898	10,420	7,074	152	193	318	505
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	26	196	51	231	713	743	1,071	897
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	23	37	61	30	150	159	188	177
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0	0	0	5	5	7	7
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	460	544	720	715	5	6	5	4
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	135	148	150	177
XI Textiles and textile articles	4	3	5	4	169	163	191	193
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0	0	0	11	14	16	16
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0	1	0	44	56	74	74
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	78	80	141	70	2	2	3	2
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,013	1,525	2,308	1,820	212	216	293	400
XVI Machinery and appliances	11	17	13	14	982	990	1,249	1,449
XVII Transport equipment	16	11	10	3	331	430	430	515
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	4	4	4	2	113	101	113	135
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	4	9	6	7
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	2	2	1	74	80	113	113
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
XXII Not classified	640	374	1,217	120	44	77	45	56
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	5,388	7,494	15,803	10,996	4,373	4,702	6,178	6,591
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	794	804	855	914	1,204	1,292	1,880	1,852
Fishery products	0	0	0	0	43	39	48	40
Industrial products	4,594	6,689	14,948	10,082	3,126	3,371	4,249	4,700

ACP -- Central Africa, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	26,599		36,409		9,810		63,007	
2014	32,170	21.0	36,257	-0.4	4,086	-58.4	68,427	8.6
2015	32,734	1.8	33,735	-7.0	1,001	-75.5	66,468	-2.9
2016	39,021	19.2	29,392	-12.9	-9,630	-1062.1	68,413	2.9
2017	25,647	-34.3	26,959	-8.3	1,312	-113.6	52,606	-23.1
2018	26,113	1.8	39,218	45.5	13,105	898.8	65,331	24.2
2019	25,491	-2.4	31,943	-18.6	6,452	-50.8	57,435	-12.1
2020	22,547	-11.6	28,558	-10.6	6,011	-6.8	51,105	-11.0
2021	21,106	-6.4	35,704	25.0	14,599	142.9	56,810	11.2
2022	30,679	45.4	44,709	25.2	14,029	-3.9	75,388	32.7
2023	33,584	9.5	37,117	-17.0	3,533	-74.8	70,701	-6.2

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	33,584	100.0	World	37,117	100.0	World	70,701	100.0
1 China	7,264	21.6	1 China	12,720	34.3	1 China	19,985	28.3
2 EU27	6,492	19.3	2 EU27	8,018	21.6	2 EU27	14,509	20.5
3 United Arab Emi...	1,670	5.0	3 Singapore	2,505	6.7	3 United Arab Emi...	3,588	5.1
4 South Africa	1,633	4.9	4 United Arab Emi...	1,919	5.2	4 Singapore	3,110	4.4
5 India	1,586	4.7	5 South Africa	1,270	3.4	5 South Africa	2,903	4.1
6 USA	1,261	3.8	6 Hong Kong	1,087	2.9	6 India	2,515	3.6
7 Russia	808	2.4	7 Tanzania	997	2.7	7 USA	1,804	2.6
8 Türkiye	690	2.1	8 India	929	2.5	8 Tanzania	1,560	2.2
9 Singapore	605	1.8	9 Mozambique	712	1.9	9 Brazil	1,133	1.6
10 Tanzania	563	1.7	10 Brazil	647	1.7	10 Hong Kong	1,115	1.6
2 EU27	6,492	19.3	2 EU27	8,018	21.6	2 EU27	14,509	20.5

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
	HS Sections			HS Sections		
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4	XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7	V Mineral products	151,839	5.9
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5
	SITC Sections			SITC Sections		
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5	0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing