



## European Union, Trade in goods with ACP -- Central Africa

### ACP -- Central Africa

Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Congo (Democratic Rep), Equatorial Guinea, Gabon, Sao Tome and Principe

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#### Important note:

Unless otherwise mentioned "EU" concerns for all indicated years the European Union of 27 Member States as from 1 February 2020.

## European Union, Trade with ACP -- Central Africa

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2019	5,749	4,657	10,406	-1,093
Share in EU trade	%	2019	0.3	0.2	0.3	
Annual growth rate	%	2018 - 2019	-12.3	-1.7		
Annual average growth rate	%	2015 - 2019	-6.9	-7.7		

### Imports 2019

### Exports 2019

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	773	13.4	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,098	23.6
Fishery products	0	0.0	Fishery products	23	0.5
Industrial products	4,976	86.6	Industrial products	3,536	75.9
Total	5,749	100.0	Total	4,657	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	5,119	89.0	Primary products	1,358	29.2
Manufactures	391	6.8	Manufactures	3,185	68.4
Other products	9	0.2	Other products	96	2.1
Other	230	4.0	Other	18	0.4

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	2,666	46.4	XVI Machinery and appliances	1,137	24.4
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,259	21.9	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	775	16.6
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	551	9.6	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	552	11.9
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	530	9.2	XVII Transport equipment	394	8.5
XXII Not classified	234	4.1	I Live animals; animal products	320	6.9

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

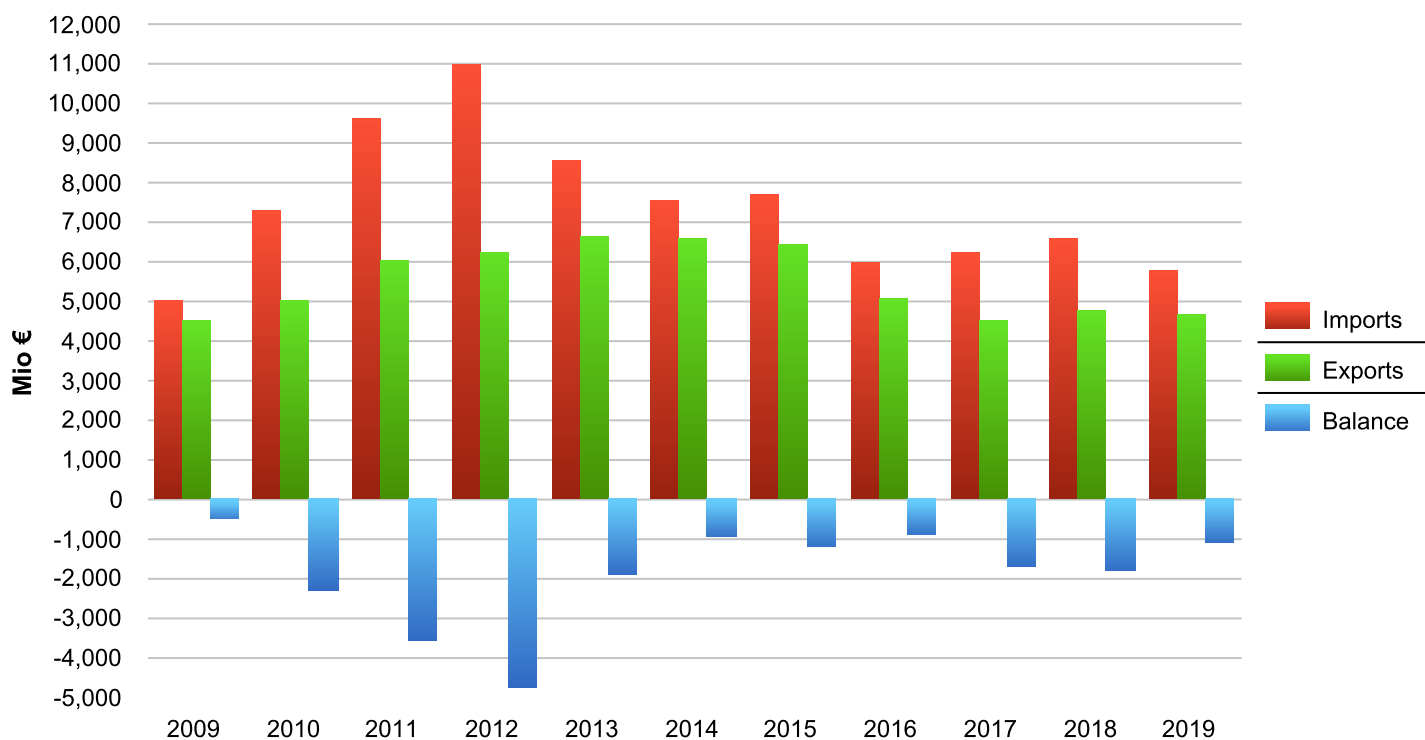
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2,517	43.8	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,505	32.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,407	24.5	0 Food and live animals	889	19.1
0 Food and live animals	750	13.1	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	856	18.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	617	10.7	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	473	10.2
10 Other	230	4.0	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	372	8.0

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with ACP -- Central Africa

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2009 - 2019

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2009	5,001		0.4	4,484		0.4	-517	9,486
2010	7,286	45.7	0.5	4,980	11.1	0.3	-2,306	12,266
2011	9,596	31.7	0.6	6,024	21.0	0.4	-3,572	15,621
2012	10,963	14.2	0.6	6,221	3.3	0.4	-4,742	17,184
2013	8,527	-22.2	0.5	6,600	6.1	0.4	-1,926	15,127
2014	7,541	-11.6	0.5	6,566	-0.5	0.4	-975	14,107
2015	7,660	1.6	0.5	6,426	-2.1	0.3	-1,234	14,086
2016	5,951	-22.3	0.4	5,052	-21.4	0.3	-899	11,004
2017	6,207	4.3	0.4	4,491	-11.1	0.2	-1,716	10,698
2018	6,558	5.7	0.3	4,738	5.5	0.2	-1,820	11,296
2019	5,749	-12.3	0.3	4,657	-1.7	0.2	-1,093	10,406

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with ACP -- Central Africa

### Trade flows by SITC section 2019

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	5,749	100.0	0.3	-12.3	4,657	100.0	0.2	-1.7
0 Food and live animals	750	13.1	0.7	23.8	889	19.1	0.7	2.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	1	0.0	0.0	-53.1	180	3.9	0.5	11.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	617	10.7	0.9	2.6	147	3.2	0.3	3.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2,517	43.8	0.7	-11.6	121	2.6	0.1	-28.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	4	0.1	0.1	-24.4	9	0.2	0.2	-11.7
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	165	2.9	0.1	-35.9	856	18.4	0.2	-3.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,407	24.5	0.7	0.1	473	10.2	0.2	-18.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	43	0.8	0.0	-3.5	1,505	32.3	0.2	2.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5	0.1	0.0	-10.7	372	8.0	0.2	2.7
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	9	0.2	0.0	-47.2	87	1.9	0.2	68.5
Other	230	4.0	n.a.	n.a.	18	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2019

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	5,749	100.0	0.3	-12.3	4,657	100.0	0.2	-1.7
Primary products	5,119	89.0	0.9	-2.3	1,358	29.2	0.4	-0.6
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	1,194	20.8	0.7	14.5	1,218	26.2	0.6	3.5
- - Food	757	13.2	0.6	23.1	1,079	23.2	0.6	3.4
- - - of which Fish	0	0.0	0.0	-53.9	23	0.5	0.4	-48.2
- - - Other food products and live animals	756	13.2	0.7	23.2	1,056	22.7	0.6	5.7
- - Raw materials	437	7.6	1.8	2.3	139	3.0	0.5	4.3
- Fuels and mining products	3,926	68.3	0.9	-6.4	140	3.0	0.1	-26.0
- - Ores and other minerals	179	3.1	0.5	3.3	7	0.2	0.0	-5.5
- - Fuels	2,517	43.8	0.7	-11.6	121	2.6	0.1	-28.8
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	2,457	42.7	0.9	-9.9	117	2.5	0.1	-29.8
- - Non ferrous metals	1,229	21.4	3.3	4.8	12	0.3	0.0	1.0
Manufactures	391	6.8	0.0	-27.6	3,185	68.4	0.2	-3.2
- Iron and steel	7	0.1	0.0	-43.9	65	1.4	0.2	-21.1
- Chemicals	165	2.9	0.1	-35.9	856	18.4	0.2	-3.5
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0.0	0.0	-15.4	464	10.0	0.2	-4.2
- Other semi-manufactures	171	3.0	0.2	-22.2	359	7.7	0.3	-20.7
- Machinery and transport equipment	43	0.8	0.0	-3.5	1,505	32.3	0.2	2.1
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	3	0.1	0.0	12.2	162	3.5	0.2	4.9
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	0.0	0.0	60.0	91	1.9	0.3	11.8
- - - Telecommunications equipment	2	0.0	0.0	-4.3	68	1.5	0.2	-2.1
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	213.4	4	0.1	0.0	-11.1
- - Transport equipment	18	0.3	0.0	-31.1	381	8.2	0.1	2.5
- - - of which Automotive products	2	0.0	0.0	47.0	293	6.3	0.1	-1.3
- - Other machinery	22	0.4	0.0	40.6	961	20.6	0.2	1.9
- - - Power generating machinery	10	0.2	0.0	185.0	117	2.5	0.2	2.6
- - - Non electrical machinery	9	0.2	0.0	-7.3	638	13.7	0.3	5.9
- - - Electrical machinery	2	0.0	0.0	29.1	206	4.4	0.2	-9.2
- Textiles	0	0.0	0.0	71.8	37	0.8	0.2	8.4
- Clothing	0	0.0	0.0	2.5	38	0.8	0.1	21.9
- Other manufactures	4	0.1	0.0	-11.8	326	7.0	0.2	-0.3
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	3	0.1	0.0	7.5	103	2.2	0.1	23.2
Other products	9	0.2	0.0	-47.2	96	2.1	0.2	68.9
Other	230	4.0	n.a.	n.a.	18	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with ACP -- Central Africa

### Trade flows by SITC section 2016 - 2019

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	5,951	6,207	6,558	5,749	5,052	4,491	4,738	4,657
0 Food and live animals	764	691	606	750	897	886	870	889
1 Beverages and tobacco	1	2	3	1	198	158	162	180
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	634	618	601	617	157	146	142	147
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2,638	2,656	2,849	2,517	72	104	170	121
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1	2	6	4	10	10	10	9
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	144	23	258	165	841	884	886	856
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,375	1,518	1,406	1,407	656	492	582	473
7 Machinery and transport equipment	59	26	45	43	1,683	1,420	1,474	1,505
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6	4	5	5	419	332	362	372
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	40	54	18	9	72	45	52	87
Other	290	615	763	230	47	14	27	18

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2016 - 2019

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	5,951	6,207	6,558	5,749	5,052	4,491	4,738	4,657
Primary products	5,035	5,167	5,237	5,119	1,347	1,320	1,366	1,358
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	1,296	1,133	1,042	1,194	1,253	1,192	1,176	1,218
- - Food	766	695	615	757	1,107	1,056	1,043	1,079
- - - of which Fish	0	1	1	0	31	35	44	23
- - - Other food products and live animals	766	694	614	756	1,076	1,021	1,000	1,056
- - Raw materials	530	438	427	437	146	136	133	139
- Fuels and mining products	3,739	4,035	4,195	3,926	94	128	189	140
- - Ores and other minerals	104	179	173	179	9	9	8	7
- - Fuels	2,638	2,656	2,849	2,517	72	104	170	121
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	2,607	2,615	2,728	2,457	71	102	167	117
- - Non ferrous metals	998	1,200	1,173	1,229	13	16	12	12
Manufactures	586	371	540	391	3,577	3,105	3,288	3,185
- Iron and steel	8	10	12	7	95	77	83	65
- Chemicals	144	23	258	165	841	884	886	856
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0	0	0	455	490	485	464
- Other semi-manufactures	370	308	220	171	514	369	453	359
- Machinery and transport equipment	59	26	45	43	1,683	1,420	1,474	1,505
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	3	4	3	3	242	170	155	162
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	2	1	1	100	80	81	91
- - - Telecommunications equipment	2	2	2	2	136	86	70	68
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	5	4	4	4
- - Transport equipment	26	5	26	18	442	393	372	381
- - - of which Automotive products	2	2	1	2	326	264	296	293
- - Other machinery	30	17	16	22	996	855	944	961
- - - Power generating machinery	5	5	4	10	127	83	114	117
- - - Non electrical machinery	23	10	10	9	663	589	602	638
- - - Electrical machinery	2	1	2	2	206	182	227	206
- Textiles	0	0	0	0	33	30	34	37
- Clothing	0	1	0	0	42	28	31	38
- Other manufactures	5	4	5	4	368	296	327	326
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	3	2	2	3	99	88	84	103
Other products	41	54	18	9	81	52	57	96
Other	290	615	763	230	47	14	27	18

## European Union, Trade with ACP -- Central Africa

### Trade flows by HS section 2019

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	0	0.0	0.0	-43.8	320	6.9	0.8	-4.6
II Vegetable products	215	3.7	0.4	-4.0	214	4.6	0.6	20.3
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	4	0.1	0.0	-24.4	14	0.3	0.2	-19.6
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	551	9.6	1.1	37.8	552	11.9	0.6	4.0
V Mineral products	2,666	46.4	0.7	-10.6	166	3.6	0.1	-23.6
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	165	2.9	0.1	-36.0	775	16.6	0.2	-4.9
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	29	0.5	0.0	-26.1	179	3.9	0.2	8.5
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0.0	0.0	-40.0	5	0.1	0.0	-10.1
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	530	9.2	4.5	5.0	6	0.1	0.0	-23.5
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0.0	0.0	-49.6	109	2.3	0.3	-7.7
XI Textiles and textile articles	2	0.0	0.0	-37.4	193	4.1	0.3	6.6
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0.0	0.0	-29.9	14	0.3	0.1	-9.8
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0.0	0.0	-63.4	51	1.1	0.2	-36.9
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	46	0.8	0.1	-53.1	6	0.1	0.0	121.7
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,259	21.9	1.1	2.9	239	5.1	0.2	-24.8
XVI Machinery and appliances	25	0.4	0.0	35.5	1,137	24.4	0.2	1.4
XVII Transport equipment	18	0.3	0.0	-31.9	394	8.5	0.1	10.8
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	3	0.1	0.0	7.4	119	2.6	0.1	24.8
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	-87.7	9	0.2	0.3	73.6
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0.0	0.0	-17.1	100	2.1	0.3	-11.0
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0	-47.6	0	0.0	0.0	-61.7
XXII Other	234	4.1	1.4	-69.5	55	1.2	0.2	-5.5
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	5,749	100.0	0.3	-12.3	4,657	100.0	0.2	-1.7
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	773	13.4	0.0	22.1	1,098	23.6	0.1	5.1
Fishery products	0	0.0	0.0	-53.9	23	0.5	0.0	-48.1
Industrial products	4,976	86.6	0.3	-16.0	3,536	75.9	0.2	-3.1

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with ACP -- Central Africa

### Trade flows by HS section 2016 - 2019

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	5,951	6,207	6,558	5,749	5,052	4,491	4,738	4,657
I Live animals; animal products	1	1	1	0	279	345	336	320
II Vegetable products	289	274	224	215	268	198	178	214
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	1	2	6	4	18	17	17	14
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	493	436	400	551	563	518	531	552
V Mineral products	2,717	2,804	2,981	2,666	139	169	218	166
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	144	22	257	165	774	814	815	775
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	55	72	40	29	164	157	165	179
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0	1	0	7	6	6	5
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	607	484	505	530	6	6	8	6
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	1	1	0	119	113	118	109
XI Textiles and textile articles	10	14	3	2	204	177	181	193
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	1	0	0	0	19	14	15	14
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	67	61	81	51
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	219	167	98	46	3	4	3	6
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,026	1,235	1,223	1,259	387	238	317	239
XVI Machinery and appliances	33	20	19	25	1,265	1,045	1,122	1,137
XVII Transport equipment	26	5	26	18	418	373	356	394
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	3	2	3	3	113	100	96	119
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	8	7	5	9
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	0	1	0	122	85	112	100
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0
XXII Other	325	666	770	234	109	43	58	55
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
Total	5,951	6,207	6,558	5,749	5,052	4,491	4,738	4,657
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	794	726	633	773	1,123	1,067	1,044	1,098
Fishery products	0	1	1	0	31	35	44	23
Industrial products	5,157	5,480	5,924	4,976	3,898	3,390	3,650	3,536

## ACP -- Central Africa, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2009	16,373		22,181		5,807		38,554	
2010	19,977	22.0	29,524	33.1	9,547	64.4	49,501	28.4
2011	24,426	22.3	40,926	38.6	16,500	72.8	65,352	32.0
2012	28,568	17.0	34,166	-16.5	5,597	-66.1	62,734	-4.0
2013	29,587	3.6	37,111	8.6	7,524	34.4	66,697	6.3
2014	27,237	-7.9	36,811	-0.8	9,574	27.3	64,048	-4.0
2015	29,748	9.2	29,049	-21.1	-699	-107.3	58,797	-8.2
2016	24,889	-16.3	24,198	-16.7	-691	-1.1	49,086	-16.5
2017	21,899	-12.0	28,483	17.7	6,584	-1052.4	50,383	2.6
2018	24,581	12.3	35,436	24.4	10,855	64.9	60,017	19.1
2019	24,167	-1.7	38,062	7.4	13,895	28.0	62,228	3.7

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2019

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	24,167	100.0	World	38,062	100.0	World	62,228	100.0
1 EU27	5,101	21.1	1 China	15,705	41.3	1 China	20,742	33.3
2 China	5,037	20.8	2 EU27	4,933	13.0	2 EU27	10,033	16.1
3 South Africa	1,774	7.3	3 South Africa	3,741	9.8	3 South Africa	5,515	8.9
4 USA	887	3.7	4 Tanzania	1,665	4.4	4 India	2,425	3.9
5 India	781	3.2	5 India	1,644	4.3	5 USA	2,325	3.7
6 Zambia	740	3.1	6 USA	1,438	3.8	6 Tanzania	2,100	3.4
7 United Arab Emi...	730	3.0	7 United Arab Emi...	1,316	3.5	7 United Arab Emi...	2,046	3.3
8 Nigeria	461	1.9	8 Singapore	1,184	3.1	8 Singapore	1,535	2.5
9 Tanzania	435	1.8	9 Mozambique	679	1.8	9 Zambia	1,256	2.0
10 Namibia	423	1.7	10 Malaysia	561	1.5	10 Malaysia	826	1.3

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2009	1,048,292		979,977		-68,315		2,028,269	
2010	1,302,135	24.2	1,205,867	23.1	-96,268	40.9	2,508,002	23.7
2011	1,476,672	13.4	1,373,176	13.9	-103,496	7.5	2,849,848	13.6
2012	1,513,945	2.5	1,502,103	9.4	-11,842	-88.6	3,016,048	5.8
2013	1,447,264	-4.4	1,506,674	0.3	59,411		2,953,938	-2.1
2014	1,443,506	-0.3	1,505,880	-0.1	62,374	5.0	2,949,386	-0.2
2015	1,463,416	1.4	1,559,953	3.6	96,537	54.8	3,023,369	2.5
2016	1,422,084	-2.8	1,550,951	-0.6	128,866	33.5	2,973,035	-1.7
2017	1,580,095	11.1	1,674,098	7.9	94,003	-27.1	3,254,193	9.5
2018	1,711,013	8.3	1,739,997	3.9	28,984	-69.2	3,451,010	6.1
2019	1,741,736	1.8	1,813,851	4.2	72,115	148.8	3,555,586	3.0

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2019

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	1,935,379	100.0	World	2,132,002	100.0	World	4,067,382	100.0
1 China	362,015	18.7	1 USA	384,438	18.0	1 USA	616,423	15.2
2 USA	231,986	12.0	2 United Kingdom	318,152	14.9	2 China	560,284	13.8
3 United Kingdom	193,644	10.0	3 China	198,269	9.3	3 United Kingdom	511,796	12.6
4 Russia	144,489	7.5	4 Switzerland	146,770	6.9	4 Switzerland	257,035	6.3
5 Switzerland	110,265	5.7	5 Russia	87,779	4.1	5 Russia	232,268	5.7
6 Turkey	69,780	3.6	6 Turkey	68,280	3.2	6 Turkey	138,060	3.4
7 Japan	62,850	3.2	7 Japan	61,134	2.9	7 Japan	123,984	3.0
8 Norway	54,089	2.8	8 Norway	51,577	2.4	8 Norway	105,665	2.6
9 South Korea	47,356	2.4	9 South Korea	43,344	2.0	9 South Korea	90,700	2.2
10 India	39,552	2.0	10 Canada	38,329	1.8	10 India	77,784	1.9

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2019

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
<b>HS Sections</b>						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	474,951	24.5	XVI Machinery and appliances	537,211	25.2
2	V Mineral products	389,367	20.1	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	364,681	17.1
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	207,994	10.7	XVII Transport equipment	334,544	15.7
4	XVII Transport equipment	161,340	8.3	XV Base metals and articles thereof	118,953	5.6
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	118,798	6.1	V Mineral products	111,565	5.2
<b>SITC Sections</b>						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	635,715	32.8	7 Machinery and transport equipment	872,386	40.9
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	361,985	18.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	407,562	19.1
3	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	275,211	14.2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	256,241	12.0
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	235,700	12.2	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	229,152	10.7
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	197,595	10.2	0 Food and live animals	125,133	5.9

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing