

United Kingdom

Main Indicators

Indicator	Source	IMF (World Economic Outlook)	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Population			Millions of inhabitants	67	68	69	69	69
GDP			billion EUR	2,702	3,032	3,165	3,414	3,542
GDP per capita			EUR	40,337	44,830	46,184	49,278	50,981
Real GDP growth			%	8.5	5.2	0.3	1.1	1.3
Inflation rate			%	2.6	9.1	7.3	2.5	3.4
Current account balance			% of GDP	-0.8	-1.9	-3.6	-3.0	-3.1

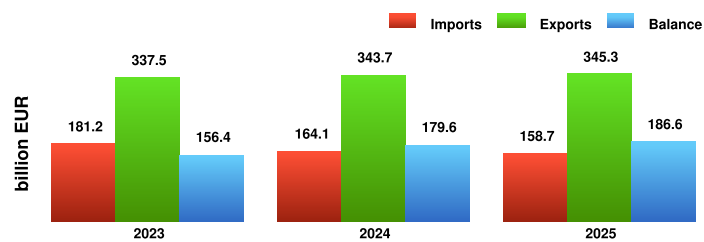
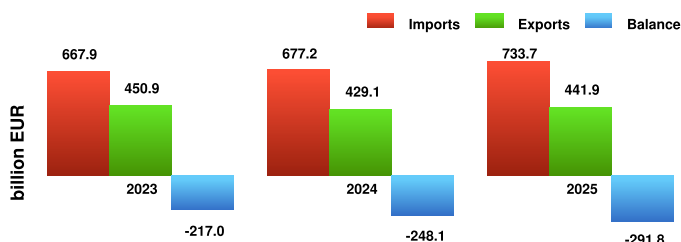
Trade in goods

United Kingdom with World

Source IMF

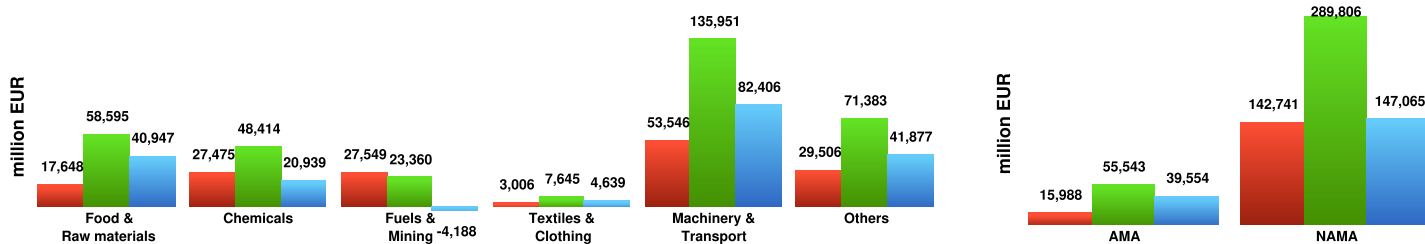
EU27 with United Kingdom

Source Eurostat



EU27 Merchandise trade with United Kingdom by product (2025) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)

Source Eurostat



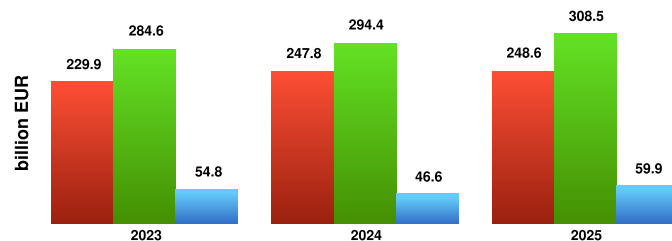
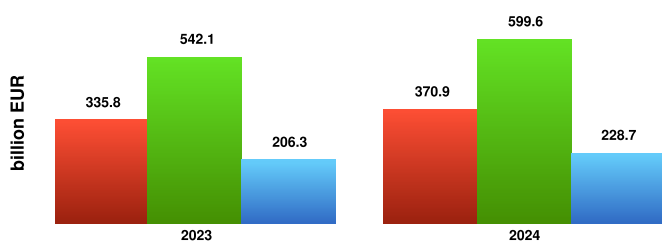
Trade in services

United Kingdom with World

Source World Trade Organization

EU27 with United Kingdom

Source Eurostat



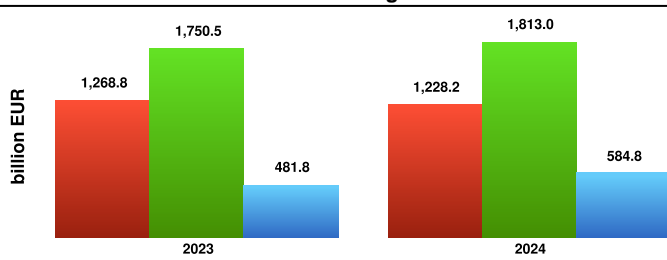
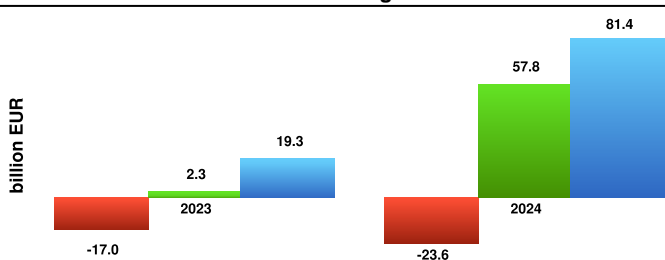
Foreign Direct Investment

EU27 FDI Flows with United Kingdom

Source Eurostat

EU27 FDI Stocks with United Kingdom

Source Eurostat



United Kingdom Merchandise trade with World

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	574.3	753.3	667.9	677.2	733.7	6.3
exports	billion EUR	384.6	495.0	450.9	429.1	441.9	3.5
balance	billion EUR	-189.6	-258.4	-217.0	-248.1	-291.8	

EU27 Merchandise trade with United Kingdom

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	147.6	217.5	181.2	164.1	158.7	1.8
exports	billion EUR	283.4	329.9	337.5	343.7	345.3	5.1
balance	billion EUR	135.7	112.4	156.4	179.6	186.6	

EU27 Merchandise trade with United Kingdom by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)							
imports	million EUR	11,899	15,274	15,515	15,392	15,988	7.7
exports	million EUR	41,936	47,773	51,646	53,999	55,543	7.3
balance	million EUR	30,037	32,500	36,131	38,607	39,554	
Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)							
imports	million EUR	135,738	202,270	165,636	148,686	142,741	1.3
exports	million EUR	241,420	282,139	285,866	289,711	289,806	4.7
balance	million EUR	105,681	79,869	120,230	141,024	147,065	
Food and raw materials							
imports	million EUR	13,787	17,191	17,050	17,136	17,648	6.4
exports	million EUR	46,099	51,160	54,354	56,956	58,595	6.2
balance	million EUR	32,313	33,969	37,304	39,820	40,947	
Fuels and mining							
imports	million EUR	28,906	67,989	43,746	32,995	27,549	-1.2
exports	million EUR	19,773	27,461	24,049	23,038	23,360	4.3
balance	million EUR	-9,133	-40,528	-19,697	-9,957	-4,188	
Chemicals							
imports	million EUR	26,640	34,666	30,325	28,515	27,475	0.8
exports	million EUR	45,441	55,133	48,626	47,125	48,414	1.6
balance	million EUR	18,802	20,466	18,301	18,611	20,939	
Machinery and transport equipment							
imports	million EUR	43,443	50,633	57,984	54,020	53,546	5.4
exports	million EUR	103,131	118,951	133,305	135,899	135,951	7.2
balance	million EUR	59,688	68,318	75,321	81,878	82,406	
Textiles and clothing							
imports	million EUR	3,208	2,825	3,089	3,161	3,006	-1.6
exports	million EUR	8,176	8,642	8,215	7,780	7,645	-1.7
balance	million EUR	4,968	5,817	5,126	4,619	4,639	
Others							
imports	million EUR	31,654	44,238	28,957	28,252	29,506	-1.7
exports	million EUR	60,734	68,565	68,962	72,911	71,383	4.1
balance	million EUR	29,080	24,327	40,005	44,660	41,877	

United Kingdom Trade in services with World

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	206.6	294.4	335.8	370.9		21.5
exports	billion EUR	389.3	484.5	542.1	599.6		15.5
balance	billion EUR	182.7	190.1	206.3	228.7		

EU27 Trade in services with United Kingdom

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	179.6	222.8	229.9	247.8	248.6	8.5
exports	billion EUR	211.5	263.0	284.6	294.4	308.5	9.9
balance	billion EUR	31.9	40.2	54.8	46.6	59.9	

EU27 Foreign direct investment with United Kingdom

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
stocks: inward	billion EUR	1,332.5	1,324.1	1,268.8	1,228.2		-2.7
stocks: outward	billion EUR	1,961.1	1,761.1	1,750.5	1,813.0		-2.6
stocks: balance	billion EUR	628.7	437.0	481.8	584.8		
flows: in	billion EUR	-25.7	-62.6	-17.0	-23.6		
flows: out	billion EUR	96.7	-191.9	2.3	57.8		-15.8
flows: balance	billion EUR	122.4	-129.3	19.3	81.4		