

United Kingdom

Main Indicators

Indicator	Source	IMF (World Economic Outlook)	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Population			Millions of inhabitants	67	67	67	68	68
GDP			Billions of euros	2,549	2,364	2,657	2,944	3,093
GDP per capita			Euros	38,153	35,235	39,490	43,428	45,407
Real GDP growth			%	1.6	-10.4	8.7	4.3	0.1
Inflation rate			%	1.8	0.9	2.6	9.1	7.3
Current account balance			% of GDP	-2.7	-2.9	-0.5	-3.1	-2.2

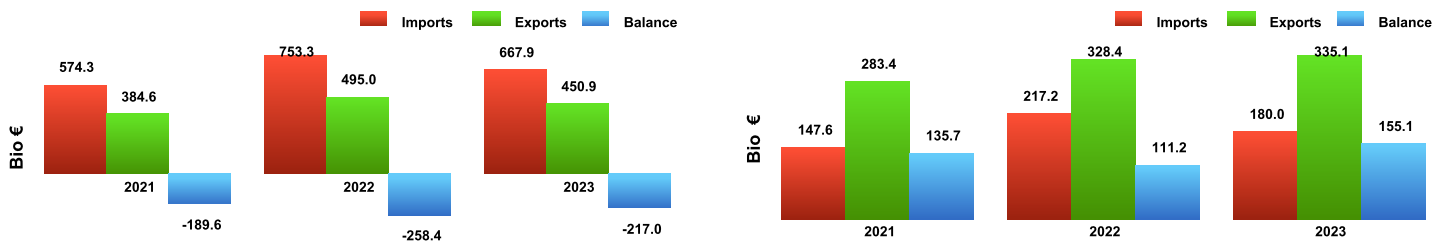
Trade in goods

United Kingdom with World

Source IMF

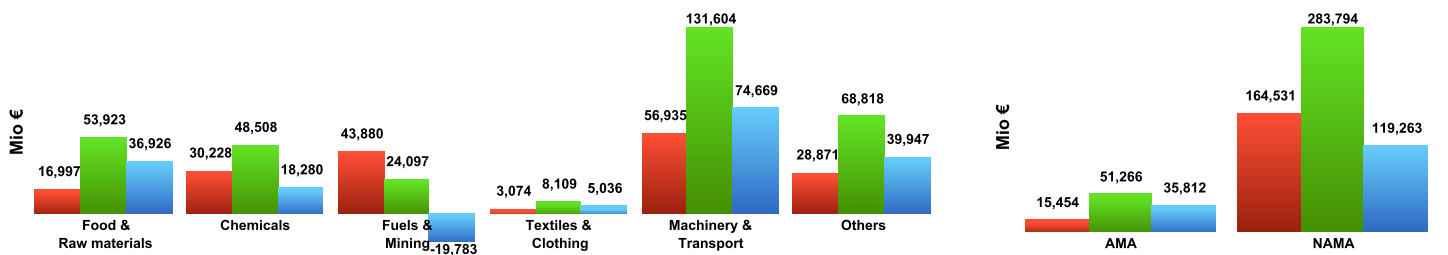
EU27 with United Kingdom

Source Eurostat



EU27 Merchandise trade with United Kingdom by product (2023) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)

Source Eurostat



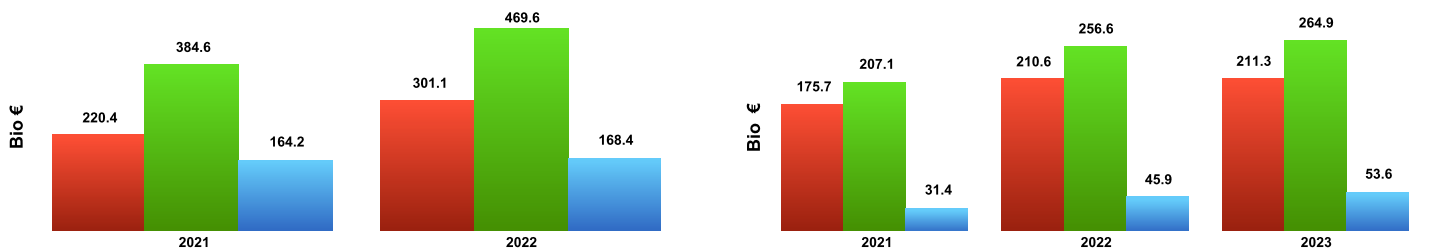
Trade in services

United Kingdom with World

Source World Trade Organization

EU27 with United Kingdom

Source Eurostat



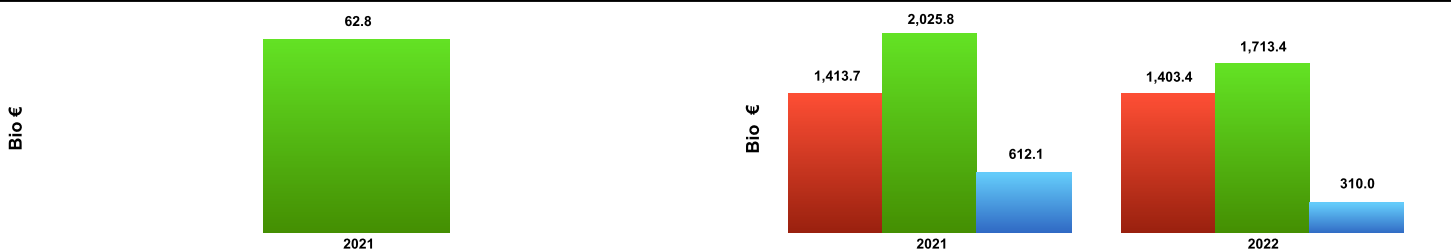
Foreign Direct Investment

EU27 FDI Flows with United Kingdom

Source Eurostat

EU27 FDI Stocks with United Kingdom

Source Eurostat



United Kingdom Merchandise trade with World

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	671.8	497.3	574.3	753.3	667.9	-0.1
exports	Billions of euros	475.3	352.7	384.6	495.0	450.9	-1.3
balance	Billions of euros	-196.5	-144.6	-189.6	-258.4	-217.0	

EU27 Merchandise trade with United Kingdom

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	194.3	169.1	147.6	217.2	180.0	-1.9
exports	Billions of euros	320.3	277.7	283.4	328.4	335.1	1.1
balance	Billions of euros	126.0	108.6	135.7	111.2	155.1	

EU27 Merchandise trade with United Kingdom by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
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Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)

imports	Millions of euros	16,738	15,687	11,899	15,266	15,454	-2.0
exports	Millions of euros	41,388	42,007	41,949	47,757	51,266	5.5
balance	Millions of euros	24,650	26,320	30,050	32,491	35,812	

Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)

imports	Millions of euros	177,572	153,404	135,746	201,891	164,531	-1.9
exports	Millions of euros	278,882	235,654	241,407	280,643	283,794	0.4
balance	Millions of euros	101,309	82,250	105,660	78,752	119,263	

Food and raw materials

imports	Millions of euros	19,122	17,612	13,787	17,199	16,997	-2.9
exports	Millions of euros	44,538	45,010	46,043	51,114	53,923	4.9
balance	Millions of euros	25,416	27,398	32,256	33,915	36,926	

Fuels and mining

imports	Millions of euros	27,699	20,656	28,901	68,009	43,880	12.2
exports	Millions of euros	17,827	13,406	19,771	27,358	24,097	7.8
balance	Millions of euros	-9,872	-7,249	-9,130	-40,652	-19,783	

Chemicals

imports	Millions of euros	33,117	33,208	26,637	34,539	30,228	-2.3
exports	Millions of euros	48,774	44,262	45,366	54,889	48,508	-0.1
balance	Millions of euros	15,656	11,054	18,729	20,350	18,280	

Machinery and transport equipment

imports	Millions of euros	69,090	58,143	43,451	50,282	56,935	-4.7
exports	Millions of euros	129,842	105,651	103,131	117,930	131,604	0.3
balance	Millions of euros	60,752	47,508	59,680	67,648	74,669	

Textiles and clothing

imports	Millions of euros	6,653	6,136	3,206	2,825	3,074	-17.6
exports	Millions of euros	12,093	10,650	8,143	8,597	8,109	-9.5
balance	Millions of euros	5,441	4,514	4,937	5,772	5,036	

Others

imports	Millions of euros	38,629	33,337	31,664	44,303	28,871	-7.0
exports	Millions of euros	67,195	58,682	60,902	68,513	68,818	0.6
balance	Millions of euros	28,567	25,345	29,238	24,210	39,947	

United Kingdom Trade in services with World

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	255.5	189.2	220.4	301.1		5.6
exports	Billions of euros	383.3	347.5	384.6	469.6		7.0
balance	Billions of euros	127.7	158.4	164.2	168.4		

EU27 Trade in services with United Kingdom

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	179.8	169.6	175.7	210.6	211.3	4.1
exports	Billions of euros	222.6	187.3	207.1	256.6	264.9	4.4
balance	Billions of euros	42.8	17.7	31.4	45.9	53.6	

EU27 Foreign direct investment with United Kingdom

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
stocks: inward	Billions of euros	1,305.2	1,258.2	1,413.7	1,403.4		2.4
stocks: outward	Billions of euros	1,922.4	1,853.2	2,025.8	1,713.4		-3.8
stocks: balance	Billions of euros	617.2	594.9	612.1	310.0		