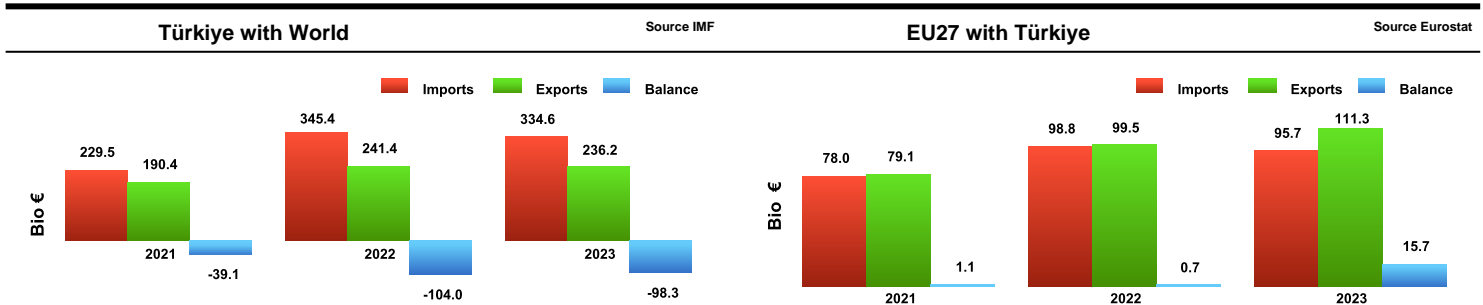


Türkiye

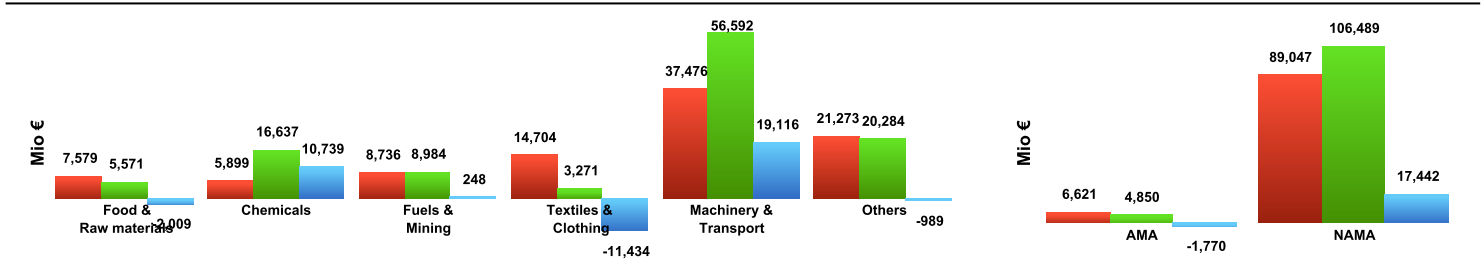
Main Indicators

Indicator	Source	IMF (World Economic Outlook)	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Population			Millions of inhabitants	83	84	85	85	86
GDP			Billions of euros	679	631	692	860	1,025
GDP per capita			Euros	8,170	7,541	8,171	10,087	11,883
Real GDP growth			%	0.8	1.9	11.4	5.5	4.5
Inflation rate			%	15.2	12.3	19.6	72.3	53.9
Current account balance			% of GDP	1.4	-4.4	-0.9	-5.4	-4.1

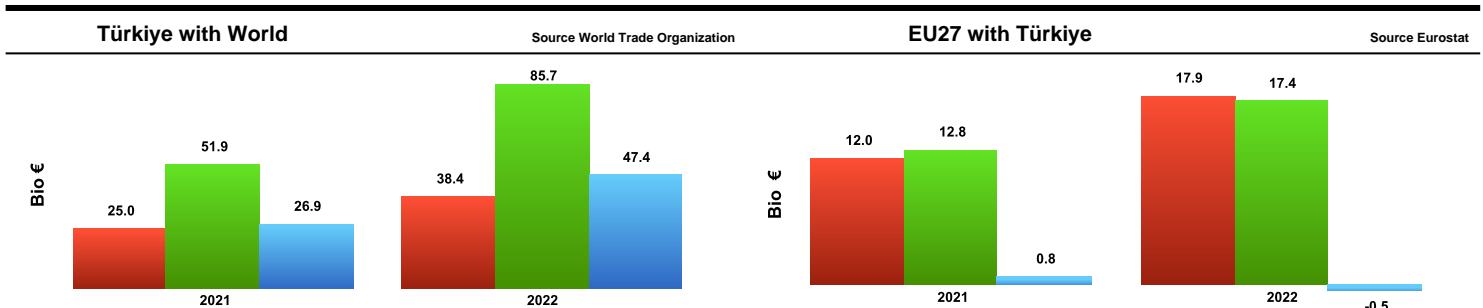
Trade in goods



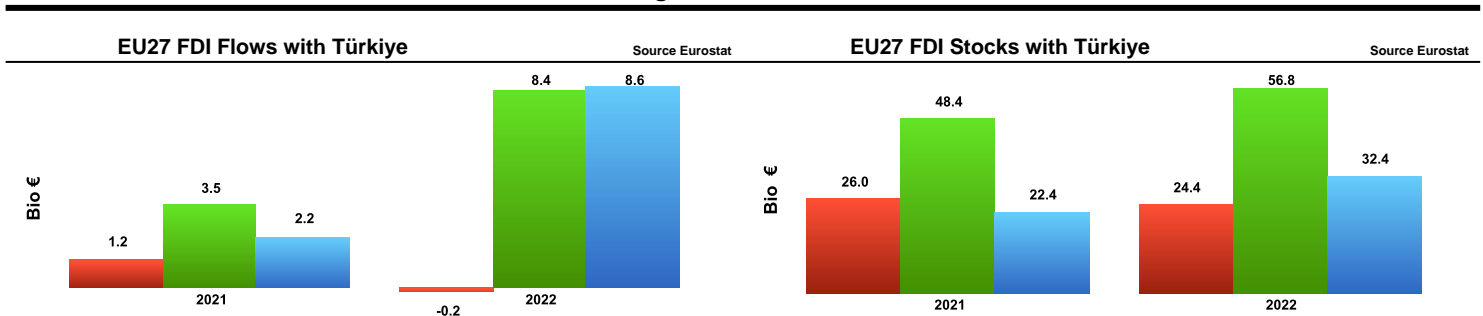
EU27 Merchandise trade with Türkiye by product (2023) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)



Trade in services



Foreign Direct Investment



Türkiye Merchandise trade with World

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	187.9	192.2	229.5	345.4	334.6	15.5
exports	Billions of euros	161.5	148.5	190.4	241.4	236.2	10.0
balance	Billions of euros	-26.4	-43.7	-39.1	-104.0	-98.3	

EU27 Merchandise trade with Türkiye

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	69.8	62.5	78.0	98.8	95.7	8.2
exports	Billions of euros	68.3	70.1	79.1	99.5	111.3	13.0
balance	Billions of euros	-1.6	7.7	1.1	0.7	15.7	

EU27 Merchandise trade with Türkiye by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)							
imports	Millions of euros	4,196	4,652	5,033	5,622	6,621	12.1
exports	Millions of euros	3,413	3,061	3,569	4,157	4,850	9.2
balance	Millions of euros	-783	-1,591	-1,464	-1,465	-1,770	
Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)							
imports	Millions of euros	65,616	57,813	72,968	93,222	89,047	7.9
exports	Millions of euros	64,847	67,069	75,560	95,384	106,489	13.2
balance	Millions of euros	-769	9,256	2,592	2,162	17,442	
Food and raw materials							
imports	Millions of euros	4,797	5,268	5,789	6,683	7,579	12.1
exports	Millions of euros	4,244	3,767	4,461	5,250	5,571	7.0
balance	Millions of euros	-553	-1,501	-1,328	-1,433	-2,009	
Fuels and mining							
imports	Millions of euros	4,751	3,963	6,776	10,355	8,736	16.4
exports	Millions of euros	7,444	6,386	9,720	11,531	8,984	4.8
balance	Millions of euros	2,693	2,422	2,944	1,176	248	
Chemicals							
imports	Millions of euros	3,299	3,423	4,915	6,965	5,899	15.6
exports	Millions of euros	13,016	12,914	16,192	17,804	16,637	6.3
balance	Millions of euros	9,717	9,491	11,277	10,839	10,739	
Machinery and transport equipment							
imports	Millions of euros	28,983	24,083	27,360	32,759	37,476	6.6
exports	Millions of euros	26,472	31,065	31,837	42,353	56,592	20.9
balance	Millions of euros	-2,511	6,982	4,477	9,593	19,116	
Textiles and clothing							
imports	Millions of euros	13,051	12,174	14,471	17,252	14,704	3.0
exports	Millions of euros	1,989	1,628	1,930	2,945	3,271	13.2
balance	Millions of euros	-11,062	-10,546	-12,541	-14,307	-11,434	
Others							
imports	Millions of euros	14,931	13,554	18,690	24,830	21,273	9.3
exports	Millions of euros	15,095	14,371	14,989	19,658	20,284	7.7
balance	Millions of euros	164	817	-3,701	-5,172	-989	

Türkiye Trade in services with World

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	25.6	20.9	25.0	38.4		14.5
exports	Billions of euros	60.0	33.5	51.9	85.7		12.6
balance	Billions of euros	34.4	12.6	26.9	47.4		

EU27 Trade in services with Türkiye

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	14.1	8.0	12.0	17.9		
exports	Billions of euros	12.9	11.1	12.8	17.4		
balance	Billions of euros	-1.2	3.1	0.8	-0.5		

EU27 Foreign direct investment with Türkiye

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
stocks: inward	Billions of euros	19.9	21.7	26.0	24.4		7.0
stocks: outward	Billions of euros	56.7	52.1	48.4	56.8		0.0
stocks: balance	Billions of euros	36.8	30.4	22.4	32.4		
flows: in	Billions of euros	0.7	-0.9	1.2	-0.2		
flows: out	Billions of euros	3.1	1.9	3.5	8.4		39.1
flows: balance	Billions of euros	2.5	2.8	2.2	8.6		