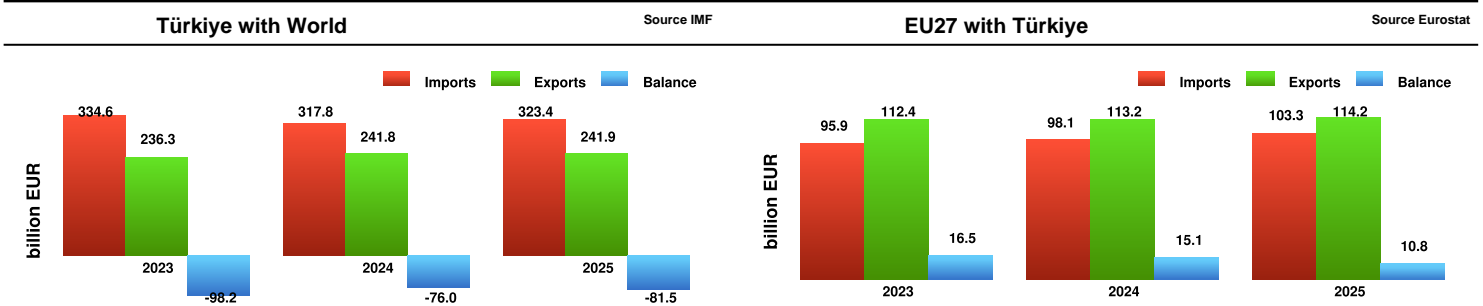


# Türkiye

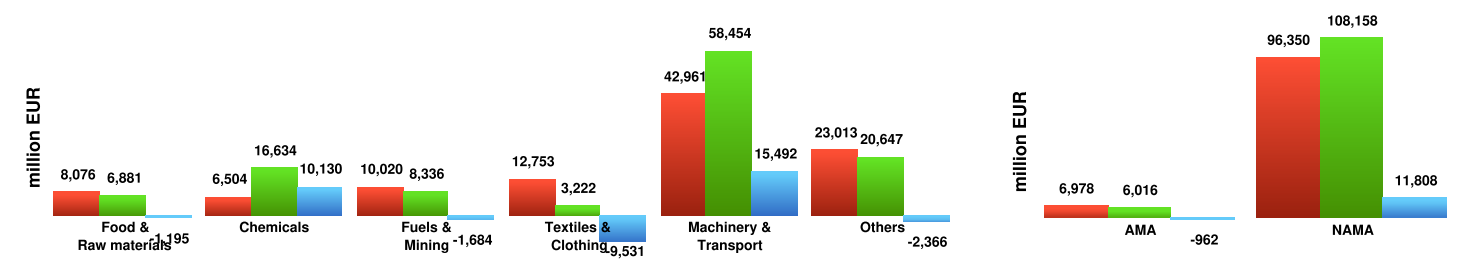
## Main Indicators

Indicator	Source	IMF (World Economic Outlook)	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Population			Millions of inhabitants	84	85	85	86	86
GDP			billion EUR	700	878	1,067	1,255	1,414
GDP per capita			EUR	8,317	10,334	12,500	14,674	16,470
Real GDP growth			%	11.8	5.4	5.0	3.3	3.6
Inflation rate			%	19.6	72.3	53.9	58.5	34.9
Current account balance			% of GDP	-0.9	-5.0	-3.6	-1.0	-1.9

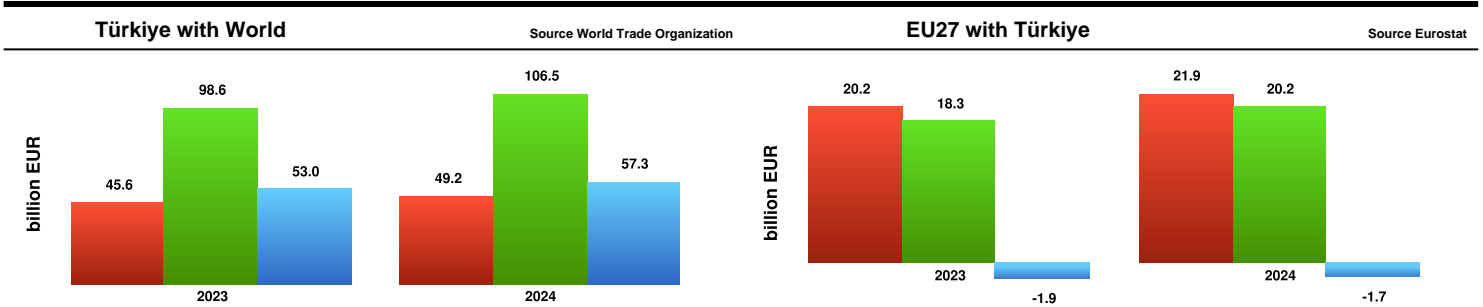
## Trade in goods



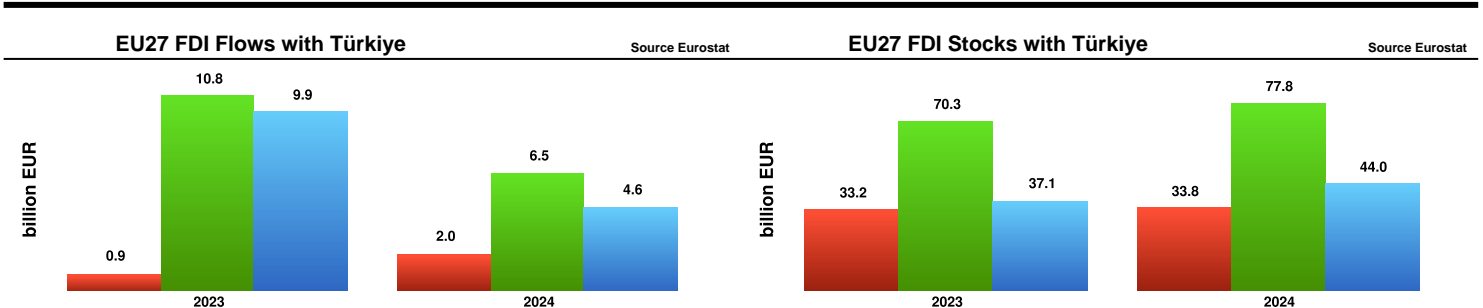
## EU27 Merchandise trade with Türkiye by product (2025) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)



## Trade in services



## Foreign Direct Investment



### Türkiye Merchandise trade with World

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	229.5	345.4	334.6	317.8	323.4	9.0
exports	billion EUR	190.4	241.4	236.3	241.8	241.9	6.2
balance	billion EUR	-39.1	-104.0	-98.2	-76.0	-81.5	

### EU27 Merchandise trade with Türkiye

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	78.0	98.8	95.9	98.1	103.3	7.3
exports	billion EUR	79.1	100.2	112.4	113.2	114.2	9.6
balance	billion EUR	1.1	1.4	16.5	15.1	10.8	

### EU27 Merchandise trade with Türkiye by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
<b>Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)</b>							
imports	million EUR	5,033	5,627	6,627	7,314	6,978	8.5
exports	million EUR	3,569	4,161	4,868	5,183	6,016	13.9
balance	million EUR	-1,465	-1,466	-1,759	-2,130	-962	
<b>Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)</b>							
imports	million EUR	72,968	93,195	89,298	90,741	96,350	7.2
exports	million EUR	75,560	96,066	107,532	108,012	108,158	9.4
balance	million EUR	2,592	2,871	18,234	17,271	11,808	
<b>Food and raw materials</b>							
imports	million EUR	5,789	6,688	7,584	8,420	8,076	8.7
exports	million EUR	4,464	5,253	5,709	6,071	6,881	11.4
balance	million EUR	-1,325	-1,435	-1,874	-2,349	-1,195	
<b>Fuels and mining</b>							
imports	million EUR	6,863	10,399	8,742	9,040	10,020	9.9
exports	million EUR	9,720	11,553	8,954	8,456	8,336	-3.8
balance	million EUR	2,857	1,153	211	-584	-1,684	
<b>Chemicals</b>							
imports	million EUR	4,915	6,965	5,917	6,271	6,504	7.3
exports	million EUR	16,217	17,962	16,704	16,928	16,634	0.6
balance	million EUR	11,301	10,997	10,787	10,657	10,130	
<b>Machinery and transport equipment</b>							
imports	million EUR	27,360	32,767	37,613	38,783	42,961	11.9
exports	million EUR	31,837	42,757	57,419	54,989	58,454	16.4
balance	million EUR	4,477	9,990	19,807	16,206	15,492	
<b>Textiles and clothing</b>							
imports	million EUR	14,474	17,263	14,725	14,051	12,753	-3.1
exports	million EUR	1,931	2,949	3,304	3,198	3,222	13.7
balance	million EUR	-12,543	-14,313	-11,421	-10,853	-9,531	
<b>Others</b>							
imports	million EUR	18,600	24,740	21,344	21,491	23,013	5.5
exports	million EUR	14,960	19,753	20,309	23,554	20,647	8.4
balance	million EUR	-3,640	-4,987	-1,035	2,063	-2,366	

### Türkiye Trade in services with World

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	25.4	38.7	45.6	49.2		24.7
exports	billion EUR	53.2	88.6	98.6	106.5		26.1
balance	billion EUR	27.8	49.8	53.0	57.3		

### EU27 Trade in services with Türkiye

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	11.9	18.6	20.2	21.9		
exports	billion EUR	12.8	17.1	18.3	20.2		
balance	billion EUR	0.9	-1.5	-1.9	-1.7		

### EU27 Foreign direct investment with Türkiye

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
stocks: inward	billion EUR	28.4	31.0	33.2	33.8		5.9
stocks: outward	billion EUR	48.5	62.0	70.3	77.8		17.1
stocks: balance	billion EUR	20.0	31.1	37.1	44.0		
flows: in	billion EUR	1.9	1.8	0.9	2.0		0.8
flows: out	billion EUR	3.5	10.8	10.8	6.5		23.4
flows: balance	billion EUR	1.6	9.0	9.9	4.6		