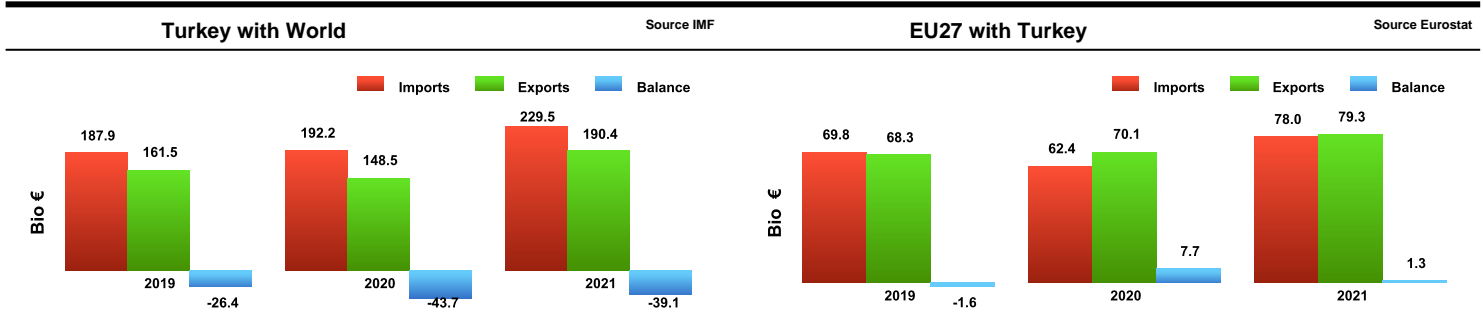


Turkey

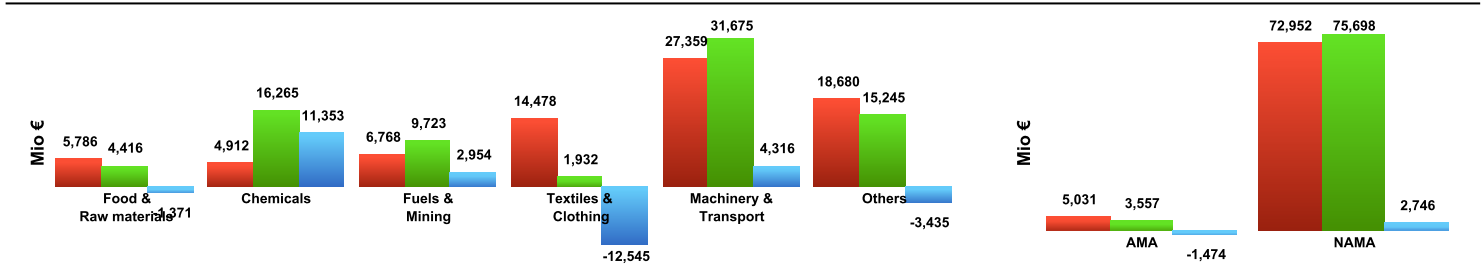
Main Indicators

Indicator	Source	IMF (World Economic Outlook)	unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Population			Millions of inhabitants	81	82	83	84	85
GDP			Billions of euros	760	660	679	630	682
GDP per capita			Euros	9,409	8,051	8,170	7,538	8,056
Real GDP growth			%	7.5	3.0	0.9	1.8	11.0
Inflation rate			%	11.1	16.3	15.2	12.3	19.6
Current account balance			% of GDP	-4.8	-2.8	0.7	-4.9	-1.8

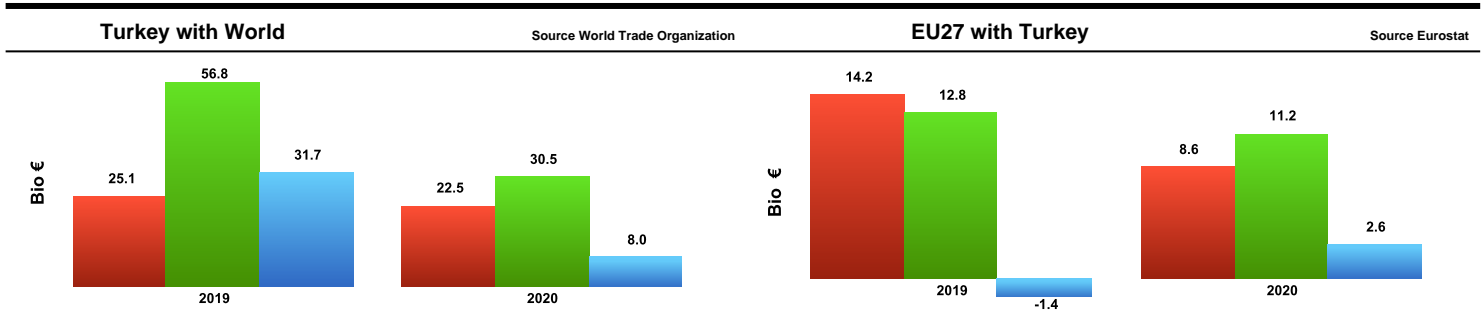
Trade in goods



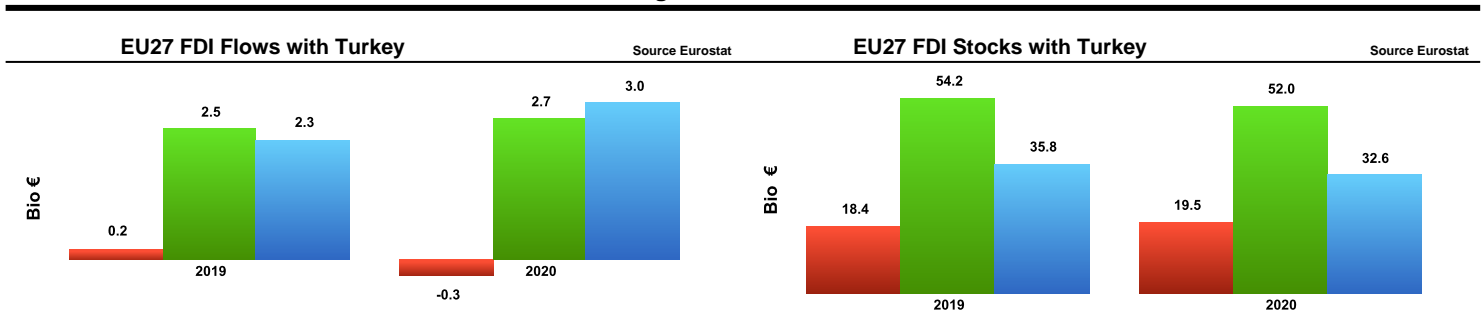
EU27 Merchandise trade with Turkey by product (2021) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)



Trade in services



Foreign Direct Investment



Turkey Merchandise trade with World

indicator	unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	211.3	195.7	187.9	192.2	229.5	2.1
exports	Billions of euros	145.6	150.0	161.5	148.5	190.4	6.9
balance	Billions of euros	-65.7	-45.7	-26.4	-43.7	-39.1	

EU27 Merchandise trade with Turkey

indicator	unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	61.4	66.9	69.8	62.4	78.0	6.2
exports	Billions of euros	76.7	69.2	68.3	70.1	79.3	0.8
balance	Billions of euros	15.3	2.3	-1.6	7.7	1.3	

EU27 Merchandise trade with Turkey by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

indicator	unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Annual average growth
Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)							
imports	Millions of euros	4,067	4,021	4,196	4,652	5,031	5.5
exports	Millions of euros	3,500	2,993	3,413	3,062	3,557	0.4
balance	Millions of euros	-567	-1,028	-783	-1,590	-1,474	
Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)							
imports	Millions of euros	57,331	62,867	65,616	57,789	72,952	6.2
exports	Millions of euros	73,157	66,195	64,847	67,080	75,698	0.9
balance	Millions of euros	15,826	3,327	-769	9,292	2,746	
Food and raw materials							
imports	Millions of euros	4,624	4,603	4,797	5,268	5,786	5.8
exports	Millions of euros	4,372	3,864	4,228	3,752	4,416	0.2
balance	Millions of euros	-252	-738	-569	-1,515	-1,371	
Fuels and mining							
imports	Millions of euros	3,002	3,448	4,751	3,963	6,768	22.5
exports	Millions of euros	7,878	7,820	7,444	6,386	9,723	5.4
balance	Millions of euros	4,877	4,372	2,693	2,423	2,954	
Chemicals							
imports	Millions of euros	2,974	3,207	3,299	3,423	4,912	13.4
exports	Millions of euros	13,438	12,587	12,948	12,875	16,265	4.9
balance	Millions of euros	10,463	9,381	9,649	9,452	11,353	
Machinery and transport equipment							
imports	Millions of euros	26,103	28,151	28,983	24,059	27,359	1.2
exports	Millions of euros	33,422	28,126	26,283	30,943	31,675	-1.3
balance	Millions of euros	7,319	-26	-2,700	6,884	4,316	
Textiles and clothing							
imports	Millions of euros	12,591	12,705	13,053	12,176	14,478	3.6
exports	Millions of euros	1,996	1,960	1,990	1,628	1,932	-0.8
balance	Millions of euros	-10,595	-10,745	-11,063	-10,548	-12,545	
Others							
imports	Millions of euros	12,104	14,775	14,929	13,552	18,680	11.5
exports	Millions of euros	15,551	14,831	15,367	14,558	15,245	-0.5
balance	Millions of euros	3,447	56	438	1,006	-3,435	

Turkey Trade in services with World

indicator	unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	24.0	24.1	25.1	22.5		-2.1
exports	Billions of euros	47.3	49.6	56.8	30.5		-13.6
balance	Billions of euros	23.3	25.5	31.7	8.0		

EU27 Trade in services with Turkey

indicator	unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	12.1	12.9	14.2	8.6		-10.7
exports	Billions of euros	10.9	12.3	12.8	11.2		1.0
balance	Billions of euros	-1.2	-0.6	-1.4	2.6		

EU27 Foreign direct investment with Turkey

indicator	unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Annual average growth
stocks: inward	Billions of euros	23.9	20.7	18.4	19.5		-6.6
stocks: outward	Billions of euros	65.8	57.4	54.2	52.0		-7.5
stocks: balance	Billions of euros	41.9	36.7	35.8	32.6		
flows: in	Billions of euros	0.0	-0.9	0.2	-0.3		
flows: out	Billions of euros	3.0	4.7	2.5	2.7		-3.1
flows: balance	Billions of euros	3.0	5.7	2.3	3.0		