

Saudi Arabia

Main Indicators

Indicator	Source	IMF (World Economic Outlook)	unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Population			Millions of inhabitants	32	33	33	34	35
GDP			Billions of euros	583	610	666	708	614
GDP per capita			Euros	18,329	18,690	19,931	20,783	17,666
Real GDP growth			%	1.7	-0.7	2.4	0.3	-4.1
Inflation rate			%	2.0	-0.8	2.5	-2.1	3.4
Current account balance			% of GDP	-3.7	1.5	9.2	4.8	-2.1

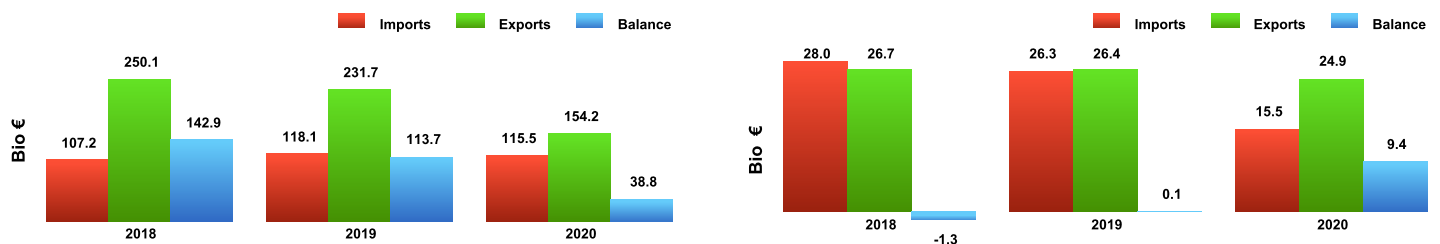
Trade in goods

Saudi Arabia with World

Source IMF

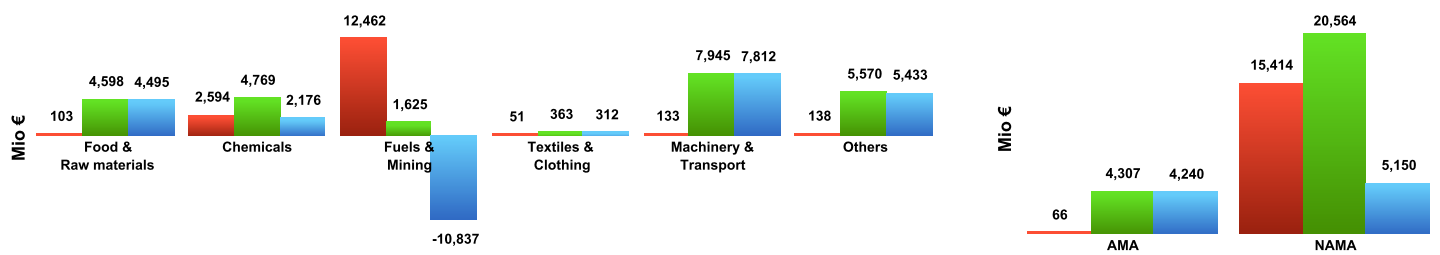
EU27 with Saudi Arabia

Source Eurostat



EU27 Merchandise trade with Saudi Arabia by product (2020) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)

Source Eurostat



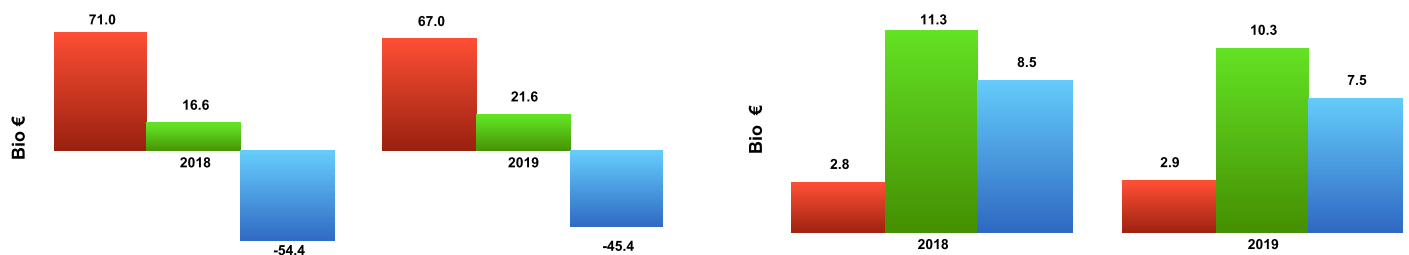
Trade in services

Saudi Arabia with World

Source World Trade Organization

EU27 with Saudi Arabia

Source Eurostat



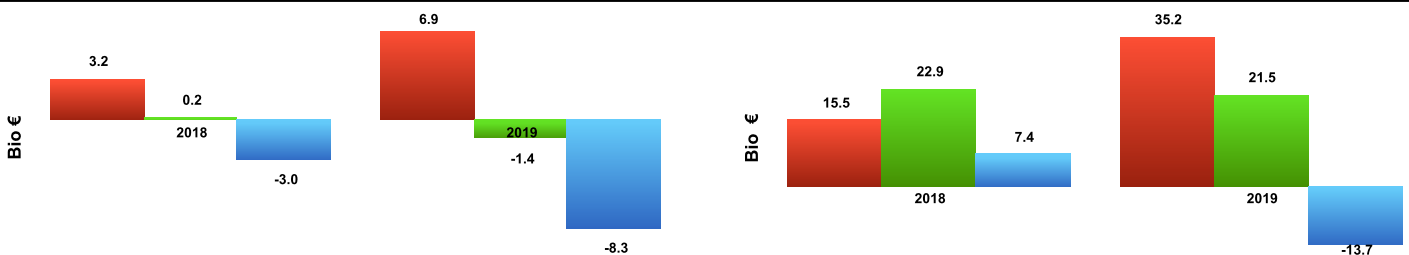
Foreign Direct Investment

EU27 FDI Flows with Saudi Arabia

Source Eurostat

EU27 FDI Stocks with Saudi Arabia

Source Eurostat



Saudi Arabia Merchandise trade with World

indicator	unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	126.6	113.2	107.2	118.1	115.5	-2.3
exports	Billions of euros	186.7	195.1	250.1	231.7	154.2	-4.7
balance	Billions of euros	60.1	81.8	142.9	113.7	38.8	

EU27 Merchandise trade with Saudi Arabia

indicator	unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	17.4	19.7	28.0	26.3	15.5	-2.8
exports	Billions of euros	28.6	28.6	26.7	26.4	24.9	-3.4
balance	Billions of euros	11.2	8.9	-1.3	0.1	9.4	

EU27 Merchandise trade with Saudi Arabia by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

indicator	unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Annual average growth
Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)							
imports	Millions of euros	57	63	74	68	66	3.8
exports	Millions of euros	4,387	3,856	3,661	3,658	4,307	-0.5
balance	Millions of euros	4,330	3,793	3,587	3,591	4,240	
Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)							
imports	Millions of euros	17,303	19,663	27,933	26,281	15,414	-2.8
exports	Millions of euros	24,191	24,727	22,997	22,757	20,564	-4.0
balance	Millions of euros	6,888	5,064	-4,936	-3,523	5,150	
Food and raw materials							
imports	Millions of euros	60	103	134	121	103	14.6
exports	Millions of euros	4,646	4,104	3,865	3,912	4,598	-0.3
balance	Millions of euros	4,586	4,001	3,731	3,791	4,495	
Fuels and mining							
imports	Millions of euros	13,687	15,712	23,404	22,144	12,462	-2.3
exports	Millions of euros	1,837	2,162	2,483	2,233	1,625	-3.0
balance	Millions of euros	-11,850	-13,550	-20,921	-19,911	-10,837	
Chemicals							
imports	Millions of euros	3,267	3,440	4,059	3,713	2,594	-5.6
exports	Millions of euros	4,778	4,801	4,499	4,882	4,769	-0.0
balance	Millions of euros	1,512	1,360	440	1,169	2,176	
Machinery and transport equipment							
imports	Millions of euros	151	201	102	119	133	-3.2
exports	Millions of euros	10,904	10,762	9,414	9,000	7,945	-7.6
balance	Millions of euros	10,753	10,561	9,312	8,882	7,812	
Textiles and clothing							
imports	Millions of euros	53	59	65	56	51	-0.9
exports	Millions of euros	589	539	495	472	363	-11.4
balance	Millions of euros	536	480	430	416	312	
Others							
imports	Millions of euros	142	211	243	197	138	-0.7
exports	Millions of euros	5,824	6,215	5,903	5,917	5,570	-1.1
balance	Millions of euros	5,682	6,005	5,660	5,720	5,433	

Saudi Arabia Trade in services with World

indicator	unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	63.5	69.6	71.0	67.0		1.8
exports	Billions of euros	15.6	16.1	16.6	21.6		11.5
balance	Billions of euros	-47.9	-53.5	-54.4	-45.4		

EU27 Trade in services with Saudi Arabia

indicator	unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.9		
exports	Billions of euros	12.1	11.9	11.3	10.3		
balance	Billions of euros	9.6	9.0	8.5	7.5		

EU27 Foreign direct investment with Saudi Arabia

indicator	unit	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Annual average growth
stocks: inward	Billions of euros	9.3	13.4	15.5	35.2		55.7
stocks: outward	Billions of euros	22.5	21.9	22.9	21.5		-1.4
stocks: balance	Billions of euros	13.1	8.5	7.4	-13.7		
flows: in	Billions of euros	0.6	2.0	3.2	6.9		120.8
flows: out	Billions of euros	2.1	0.5	0.2	-1.4		
flows: balance	Billions of euros	1.5	-1.5	-3.0	-8.3		