Russia

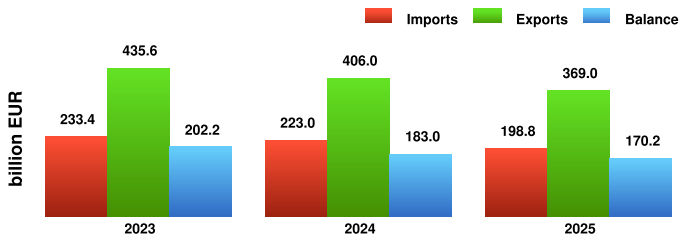
Main Indicators

Indicator Source IMF (World Economic Outlook)	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Population	Millions of inhabitants	146	146	145	145	144
GDP	billion EUR	1,546	2,181	1,882	2,019	2,290
GDP per capita	EUR	10,604	14,980	12,938	13,944	15,905
Real GDP growth	%	5.9	-1.4	4.1	4.9	1.0
Inflation rate	%	6.7	13.8	5.9	8.4	8.7
Current account balance	% of GDP	6.8	10.4	2.4	2.9	1.6

Trade in goods

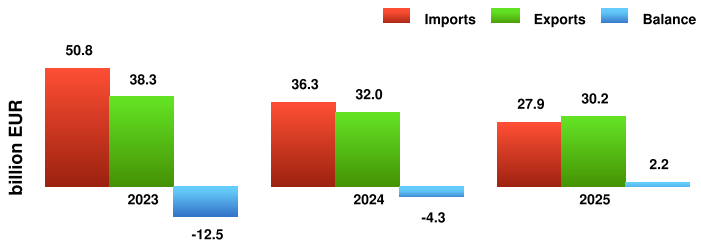
Russia with World

Source IMF



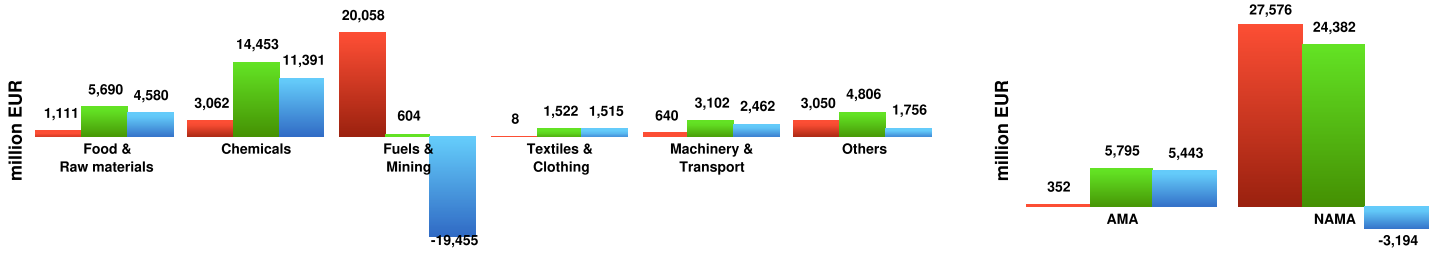
EU27 with Russia

Source Eurostat



EU27 Merchandise trade with Russia by product (2025) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)

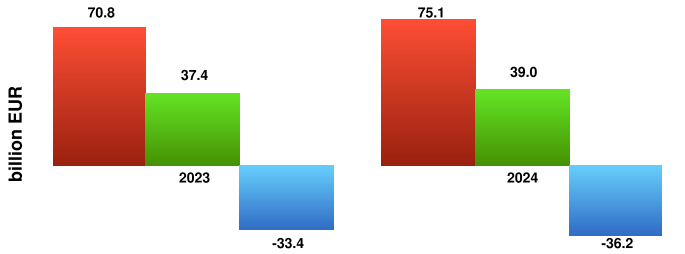
Source Eurostat



Trade in services

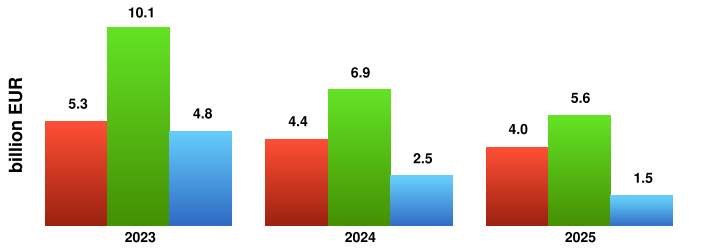
Russia with World

Source World Trade Organization



EU27 with Russia

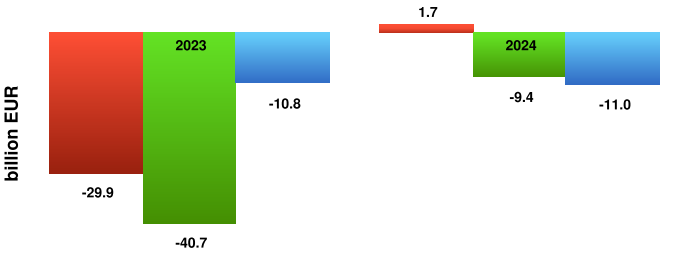
Source Eurostat



Foreign Direct Investment

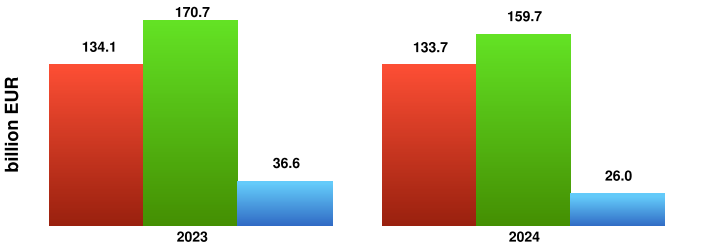
EU27 FDI Flows with Russia

Source Eurostat



EU27 FDI Stocks with Russia

Source Eurostat



Russia Merchandise trade with World

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	248.3	220.5	233.4	223.0	198.8	-5.4
exports	billion EUR	416.0	564.5	435.6	406.0	369.0	-3.0
balance	billion EUR	167.7	343.9	202.2	183.0	170.2	

EU27 Merchandise trade with Russia

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	163.6	202.5	50.8	36.3	27.9	-35.7
exports	billion EUR	89.2	55.0	38.3	32.0	30.2	-23.7
balance	billion EUR	-74.5	-147.5	-12.5	-4.3	2.2	

EU27 Merchandise trade with Russia by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)							
imports	million EUR	2,175	2,310	1,892	1,048	352	-36.6
exports	million EUR	7,340	7,143	6,764	6,156	5,795	-5.7
balance	million EUR	5,165	4,833	4,872	5,109	5,443	
Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)							
imports	million EUR	161,471	200,219	48,900	35,215	27,576	-35.7
exports	million EUR	81,829	47,907	31,554	25,830	24,382	-26.1
balance	million EUR	-79,642	-152,312	-17,346	-9,385	-3,194	
Food and raw materials							
imports	million EUR	5,555	4,852	2,961	1,920	1,111	-33.1
exports	million EUR	7,449	7,082	6,657	6,035	5,690	-6.5
balance	million EUR	1,894	2,230	3,696	4,116	4,580	
Fuels and mining							
imports	million EUR	113,938	158,621	34,234	25,460	20,058	-35.2
exports	million EUR	2,139	1,718	763	733	604	-27.1
balance	million EUR	-111,799	-156,903	-33,470	-24,727	-19,455	
Chemicals							
imports	million EUR	6,801	7,107	2,801	2,811	3,062	-18.1
exports	million EUR	20,063	18,152	14,810	13,871	14,453	-7.9
balance	million EUR	13,262	11,045	12,008	11,060	11,391	
Machinery and transport equipment							
imports	million EUR	1,953	1,276	964	712	640	-24.3
exports	million EUR	39,437	16,081	7,245	4,158	3,102	-47.0
balance	million EUR	37,483	14,805	6,282	3,446	2,462	
Textiles and clothing							
imports	million EUR	157	142	18	13	8	-52.8
exports	million EUR	3,176	2,053	2,125	1,793	1,522	-16.8
balance	million EUR	3,020	1,911	2,107	1,779	1,515	
Others							
imports	million EUR	35,242	30,531	9,814	5,347	3,050	-45.8
exports	million EUR	16,905	9,964	6,718	5,396	4,806	-27.0
balance	million EUR	-18,337	-20,567	-3,096	49	1,756	

Russia Trade in services with World

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	64.2	67.3	70.8	75.1		5.4
exports	billion EUR	47.0	46.3	37.4	39.0		-6.0
balance	billion EUR	-17.2	-21.0	-33.4	-36.2		

EU27 Trade in services with Russia

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	10.7	10.4	5.3	4.4	4.0	-21.7
exports	billion EUR	24.8	17.5	10.1	6.9	5.6	-31.1
balance	billion EUR	14.0	7.1	4.8	2.5	1.5	

EU27 Foreign direct investment with Russia

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
stocks: inward	billion EUR	160.4	158.1	134.1	133.7		-5.9
stocks: outward	billion EUR	273.2	251.5	170.7	159.7		-16.4
stocks: balance	billion EUR	112.7	93.4	36.6	26.0		
flows: in	billion EUR	29.2	5.7	-29.9	1.7		-61.6
flows: out	billion EUR	6.9	-9.8	-40.7	-9.4		
flows: balance	billion EUR	-22.3	-15.5	-10.8	-11.0		