

Nicaragua

Main Indicators

| Indicator | Source | IMF (World Economic Outlook) | unit | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
|-------------------------|--------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Population | | | Millions of inhabitants | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| GDP | | | Billions of euros | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 |
| GDP per capita | | | Euros | 1,909 | 1,707 | 1,728 | 1,701 | 1,841 |
| Real GDP growth | | | % | 4.6 | -3.4 | -3.7 | -2.0 | 10.3 |
| Inflation rate | | | % | 3.9 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 3.7 | 4.9 |
| Current account balance | | | % of GDP | -7.2 | -1.8 | 6.0 | 5.9 | -2.6 |

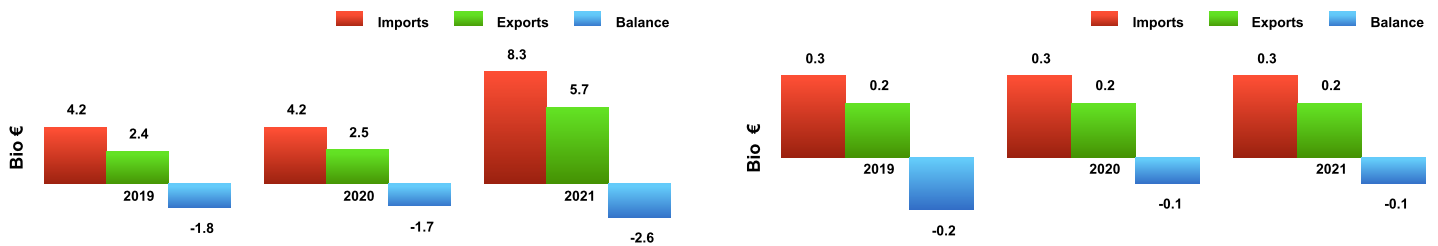
Trade in goods

Nicaragua with World

Source IMF

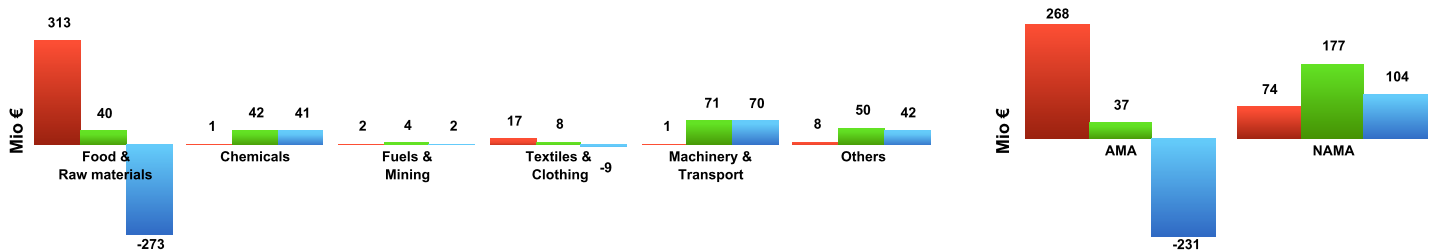
EU27 with Nicaragua

Source Eurostat



EU27 Merchandise trade with Nicaragua by product (2021) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)

Source Eurostat



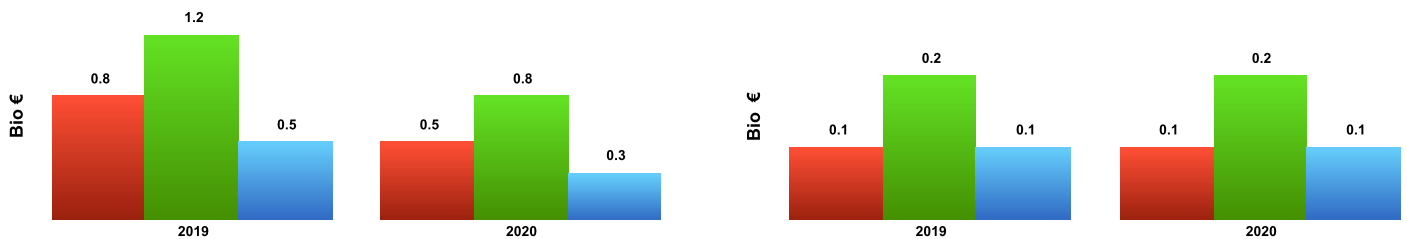
Trade in services

Nicaragua with World

Source World Trade Organization

EU27 with Nicaragua

Source Eurostat



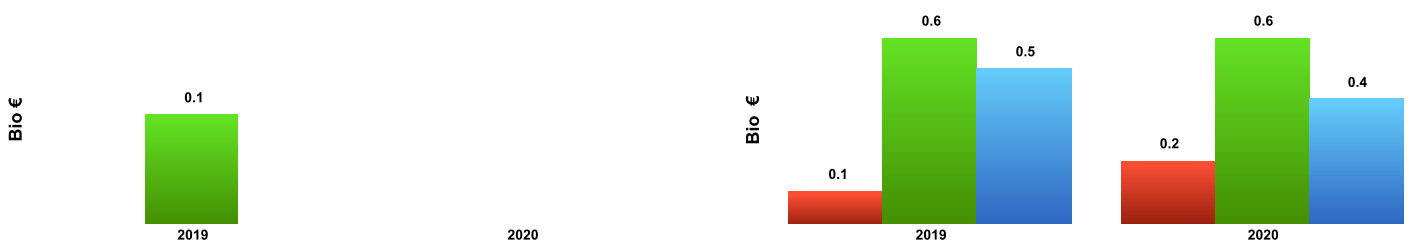
Foreign Direct Investment

EU27 FDI Flows with Nicaragua

Source Eurostat

EU27 FDI Stocks with Nicaragua

Source Eurostat



Nicaragua Merchandise trade with World

| indicator | unit | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Annual average growth |
|-----------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|
| imports | Billions of euros | 5.4 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 8.3 | 11.6 |
| exports | Billions of euros | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 26.7 |
| balance | Billions of euros | -3.2 | -2.3 | -1.8 | -1.7 | -2.6 | |

EU27 Merchandise trade with Nicaragua

| indicator | unit | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Annual average growth |
|-----------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|
| imports | Billions of euros | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 2.5 |
| exports | Billions of euros | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -2.4 |
| balance | Billions of euros | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.2 | -0.1 | -0.1 | |

EU27 Merchandise trade with Nicaragua by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

| indicator | unit | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Annual average growth |
|---|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|
| Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO) | | | | | | | |
| imports | Millions of euros | 206 | 224 | 222 | 232 | 268 | 6.7 |
| exports | Millions of euros | 24 | 24 | 28 | 30 | 37 | 11.4 |
| balance | Millions of euros | -182 | -200 | -194 | -202 | -231 | |
| Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO) | | | | | | | |
| imports | Millions of euros | 104 | 110 | 123 | 81 | 74 | -8.1 |
| exports | Millions of euros | 212 | 160 | 159 | 139 | 177 | -4.4 |
| balance | Millions of euros | 109 | 50 | 36 | 58 | 104 | |
| Food and raw materials | | | | | | | |
| imports | Millions of euros | 279 | 304 | 313 | 286 | 313 | 2.9 |
| exports | Millions of euros | 25 | 25 | 29 | 31 | 40 | 12.6 |
| balance | Millions of euros | -254 | -278 | -285 | -254 | -273 | |
| Fuels and mining | | | | | | | |
| imports | Millions of euros | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 35.1 |
| exports | Millions of euros | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 19.7 |
| balance | Millions of euros | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | |
| Chemicals | | | | | | | |
| imports | Millions of euros | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | -28.7 |
| exports | Millions of euros | 38 | 33 | 29 | 27 | 42 | 2.3 |
| balance | Millions of euros | 35 | 30 | 26 | 25 | 41 | |
| Machinery and transport equipment | | | | | | | |
| imports | Millions of euros | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | -4.5 |
| exports | Millions of euros | 108 | 74 | 74 | 55 | 71 | -10.1 |
| balance | Millions of euros | 107 | 72 | 73 | 54 | 70 | |
| Textiles and clothing | | | | | | | |
| imports | Millions of euros | 17 | 20 | 24 | 19 | 17 | -0.0 |
| exports | Millions of euros | 7 | 6 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 2.9 |
| balance | Millions of euros | -10 | -14 | -15 | -8 | -9 | |
| Others | | | | | | | |
| imports | Millions of euros | 9 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 8 | -2.6 |
| exports | Millions of euros | 57 | 45 | 44 | 42 | 50 | -2.8 |
| balance | Millions of euros | 47 | 39 | 41 | 38 | 42 | |

Nicaragua Trade in services with World

| indicator | unit | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Annual average growth |
|-----------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|
| imports | Billions of euros | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | | -16.1 |
| exports | Billions of euros | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.8 | | -15.7 |
| balance | Billions of euros | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | | |

EU27 Trade in services with Nicaragua

| indicator | unit | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Annual average growth |
|-----------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|
| imports | Billions of euros | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | | -15.4 |
| exports | Billions of euros | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | | 5.8 |
| balance | Billions of euros | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | | |

EU27 Foreign direct investment with Nicaragua

| indicator | unit | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | Annual average growth |
|-----------------|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|
| stocks: inward | Billions of euros | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | | 16.7 |
| stocks: outward | Billions of euros | | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | | |
| stocks: balance | Billions of euros | | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | | |
| flows: in | Billions of euros | 0.1 | -0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | | -2.7 |
| flows: out | Billions of euros | 0.1 | -0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | | -52.2 |
| flows: balance | Billions of euros | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.0 | | |