

Nicaragua

Main Indicators

Indicator	Source	IMF (World Economic Outlook)	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Population			Millions of inhabitants	7	6	7	7	7
GDP			Billions of euros	11	11	12	15	16
GDP per capita			Euros	1,733	1,709	1,829	2,252	2,412
Real GDP growth			%	-2.9	-1.8	10.3	3.8	4.7
Inflation rate			%	5.4	3.7	4.9	10.5	8.4
Current account balance			% of GDP	5.9	3.6	-3.1	-1.6	4.5

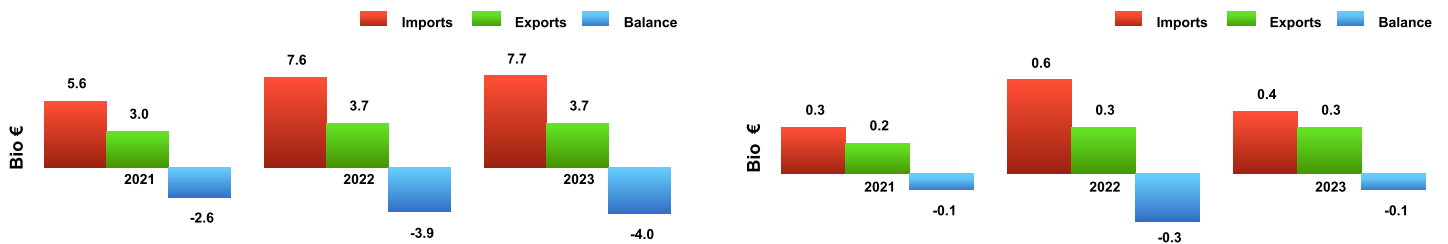
Trade in goods

Nicaragua with World

Source IMF

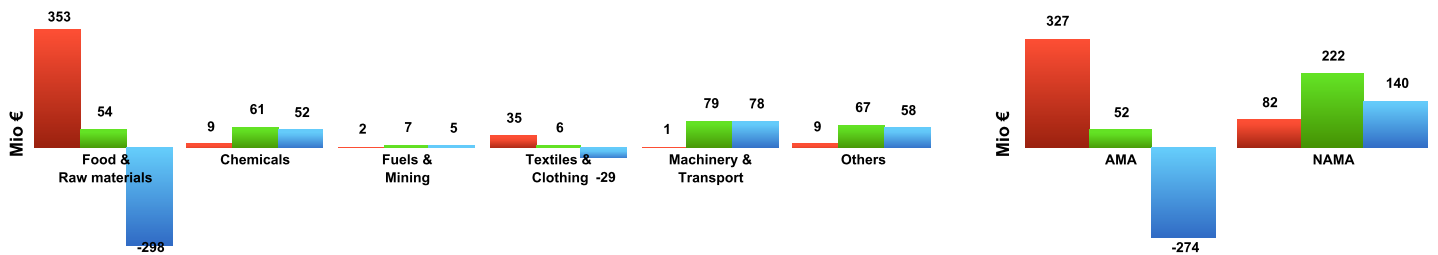
EU27 with Nicaragua

Source Eurostat



EU27 Merchandise trade with Nicaragua by product (2023) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)

Source Eurostat



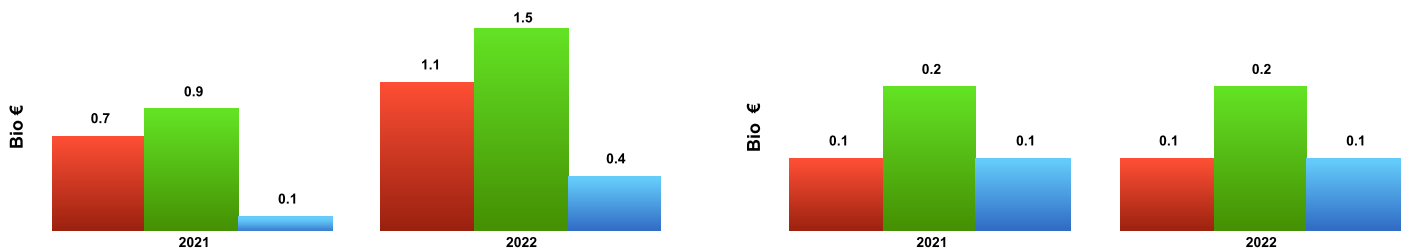
Trade in services

Nicaragua with World

Source World Trade Organization

EU27 with Nicaragua

Source Eurostat



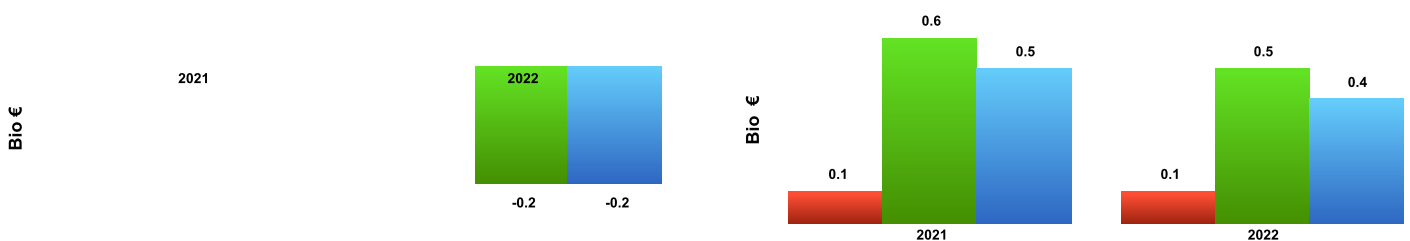
Foreign Direct Investment

EU27 FDI Flows with Nicaragua

Source Eurostat

EU27 FDI Stocks with Nicaragua

Source Eurostat



Nicaragua Merchandise trade with World

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	4.2	4.2	5.6	7.6	7.7	16.5
exports	Billions of euros	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.7	3.7	11.6
balance	Billions of euros	-1.8	-1.7	-2.6	-3.9	-4.0	

EU27 Merchandise trade with Nicaragua

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4	4.3
exports	Billions of euros	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3	10.2
balance	Billions of euros	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.1	

EU27 Merchandise trade with Nicaragua by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
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Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)

imports	Millions of euros	222	232	268	354	327	10.2
exports	Millions of euros	28	30	37	53	52	17.0
balance	Millions of euros	-194	-202	-231	-302	-274	

Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)

imports	Millions of euros	123	81	74	216	82	-9.7
exports	Millions of euros	159	139	178	226	222	8.8
balance	Millions of euros	36	58	104	10	140	

Food and raw materials

imports	Millions of euros	313	286	313	400	353	3.0
exports	Millions of euros	29	31	40	56	54	17.3
balance	Millions of euros	-285	-254	-274	-344	-298	

Fuels and mining

imports	Millions of euros	1	2	2	109	2	18.7
exports	Millions of euros	2	3	4	7	7	31.2
balance	Millions of euros	1	2	2	-102	5	

Chemicals

imports	Millions of euros	3	2	1	10	9	35.6
exports	Millions of euros	29	27	42	66	61	21.1
balance	Millions of euros	26	25	41	57	52	

Machinery and transport equipment

imports	Millions of euros	1	1	1	9	1	-1.0
exports	Millions of euros	74	55	71	78	79	1.7
balance	Millions of euros	73	54	71	69	78	

Textiles and clothing

imports	Millions of euros	24	19	17	38	35	10.5
exports	Millions of euros	9	11	8	9	6	-9.8
balance	Millions of euros	-15	-8	-9	-29	-29	

Others

imports	Millions of euros	3	3	8	6	9	28.8
exports	Millions of euros	44	41	50	63	67	11.1
balance	Millions of euros	41	38	42	57	58	

Nicaragua Trade in services with World

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	0.8	0.5	0.7	1.1		11.4
exports	Billions of euros	1.2	0.8	0.9	1.5		6.5
balance	Billions of euros	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.4		

EU27 Trade in services with Nicaragua

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		
exports	Billions of euros	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2		
balance	Billions of euros	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		

EU27 Foreign direct investment with Nicaragua

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
stocks: inward	Billions of euros	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1		-4.6
stocks: outward	Billions of euros	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5		-5.9
stocks: balance	Billions of euros	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4		
flows: in	Billions of euros	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.0		
flows: out	Billions of euros	0.1	0.0	-0.0	-0.2		
flows: balance	Billions of euros	0.0	-0.0	0.0	-0.2		