



Kazakhstan

Main Indicators

Indicator	Source	IMF (World Economic Outlook)	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Population			Millions of inhabitants	19	20	20	20	20
GDP			billion EUR	167	214	242	269	268
GDP per capita			EUR	8,771	10,906	12,168	13,359	13,146
Real GDP growth			%	4.1	3.2	5.1	5.0	6.5
Inflation rate			%	8.0	15.0	14.5	8.7	11.4
Current account balance			% of GDP	-1.4	2.9	-3.6	-2.7	-3.9

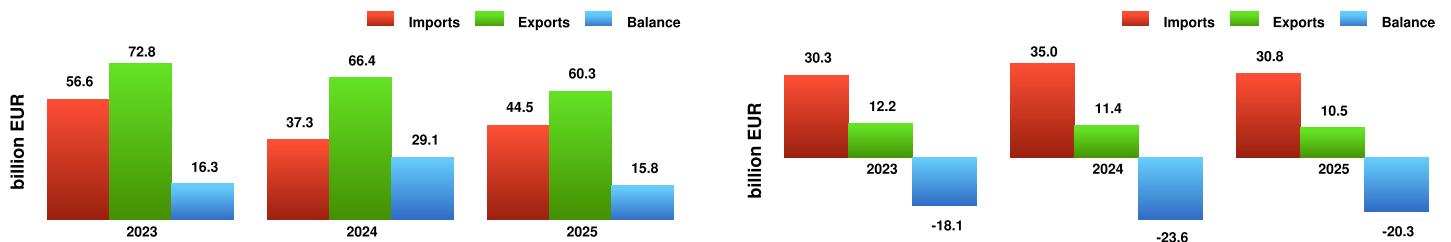
Trade in goods

Kazakhstan with World

Source IMF

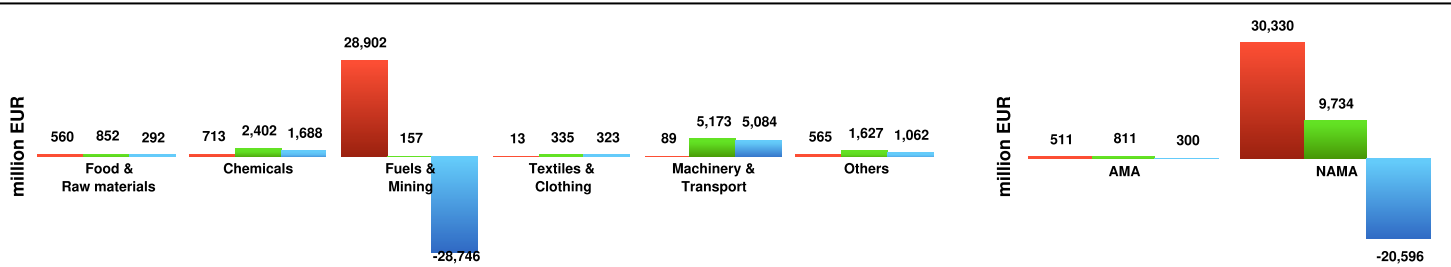
EU27 with Kazakhstan

Source Eurostat



EU27 Merchandise trade with Kazakhstan by product (2025) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)

Source Eurostat



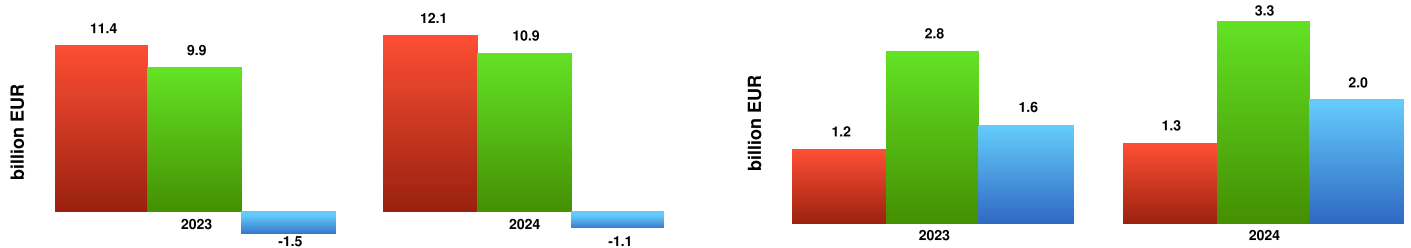
Trade in services

Kazakhstan with World

Source World Trade Organization

EU27 with Kazakhstan

Source Eurostat



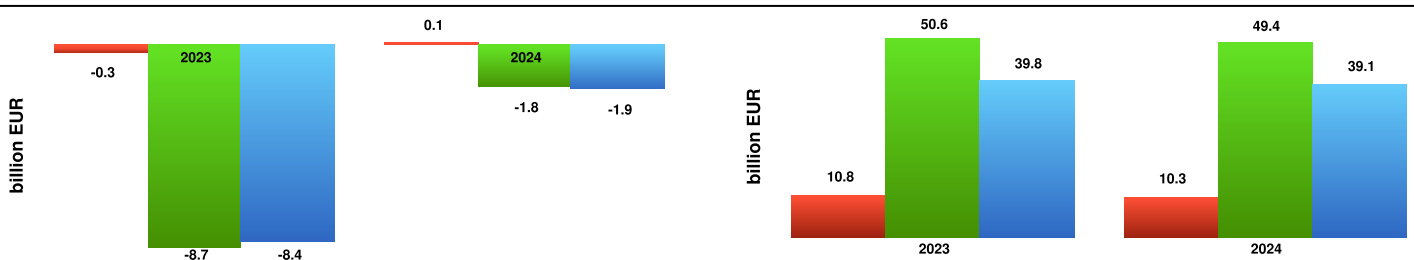
Foreign Direct Investment

EU27 FDI Flows with Kazakhstan

Source Eurostat

EU27 FDI Stocks with Kazakhstan

Source Eurostat



Kazakhstan Merchandise trade with World

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	23.5	29.4	56.6	37.3	44.5	17.3
exports	billion EUR	44.9	72.3	72.8	66.4	60.3	7.7
balance	billion EUR	21.4	42.9	16.3	29.1	15.8	

EU27 Merchandise trade with Kazakhstan

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	17.5	29.9	30.3	35.0	30.8	15.1
exports	billion EUR	5.5	10.4	12.2	11.4	10.5	17.7
balance	billion EUR	-12.1	-19.5	-18.1	-23.6	-20.3	

EU27 Merchandise trade with Kazakhstan by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
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Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)

imports	million EUR	254	490	439	328	511	19.1
exports	million EUR	379	600	701	788	811	20.9
balance	million EUR	125	110	261	460	300	

Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)

imports	million EUR	17,294	29,372	29,836	34,634	30,330	15.1
exports	million EUR	5,108	9,761	11,454	10,618	9,734	17.5
balance	million EUR	-12,186	-19,612	-18,382	-24,016	-20,596	

Food and raw materials

imports	million EUR	278	550	511	390	560	19.1
exports	million EUR	387	646	752	814	852	21.8
balance	million EUR	109	96	241	424	292	

Fuels and mining

imports	million EUR	16,422	27,156	28,529	33,307	28,902	15.2
exports	million EUR	66	212	277	208	157	24.1
balance	million EUR	-16,356	-26,944	-28,252	-33,099	-28,746	

Chemicals

imports	million EUR	358	419	527	667	713	18.8
exports	million EUR	1,454	2,207	2,121	2,307	2,402	13.4
balance	million EUR	1,096	1,788	1,594	1,640	1,688	

Machinery and transport equipment

imports	million EUR	61	74	68	65	89	10.1
exports	million EUR	2,454	5,216	6,493	5,909	5,173	20.5
balance	million EUR	2,394	5,142	6,425	5,844	5,084	

Textiles and clothing

imports	million EUR	6	3	5	7	13	21.4
exports	million EUR	164	338	379	333	335	19.5
balance	million EUR	158	335	373	326	323	

Others

imports	million EUR	424	1,661	634	527	565	7.5
exports	million EUR	962	1,742	2,133	1,835	1,627	14.0
balance	million EUR	538	81	1,498	1,309	1,062	

Kazakhstan Trade in services with World

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	6.8	9.3	11.4	12.1		21.1
exports	billion EUR	5.0	7.8	9.9	10.9		29.6
balance	billion EUR	-1.8	-1.5	-1.5	-1.1		

EU27 Trade in services with Kazakhstan

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	0.7	1.0	1.2	1.3		
exports	billion EUR	1.5	2.1	2.8	3.3		
balance	billion EUR	0.9	1.1	1.6	2.0		

EU27 Foreign direct investment with Kazakhstan

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
stocks: inward	billion EUR	12.6	11.1	10.8	10.3		-6.3
stocks: outward	billion EUR	65.4	68.0	50.6	49.4		-8.9
stocks: balance	billion EUR	52.8	56.9	39.8	39.1		
flows: in	billion EUR	0.9	-1.7	-0.3	0.1		-47.8
flows: out	billion EUR	-0.9	1.9	-8.7	-1.8		
flows: balance	billion EUR	-1.9	3.6	-8.4	-1.9		