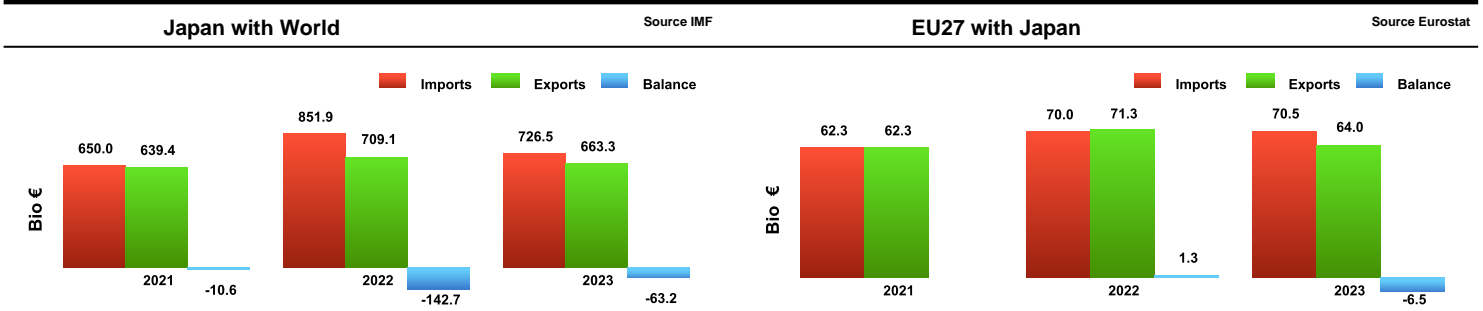


# Japan

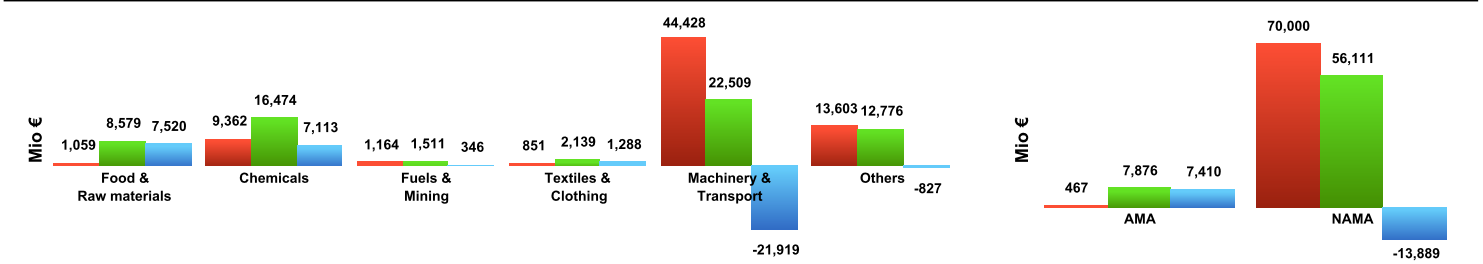
## Main Indicators

Indicator	Source IMF (World Economic Outlook)	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Population		Millions of inhabitants	126	126	126	125	125
GDP		Billions of euros	4,572	4,426	4,257	4,042	3,896
GDP per capita		Euros	36,220	35,171	33,918	32,293	31,264
Real GDP growth		%	-0.4	-4.1	2.6	1.0	1.9
Inflation rate		%	0.5	-0.0	-0.2	2.5	3.3
Current account balance		% of GDP	3.4	3.0	3.9	2.0	3.4

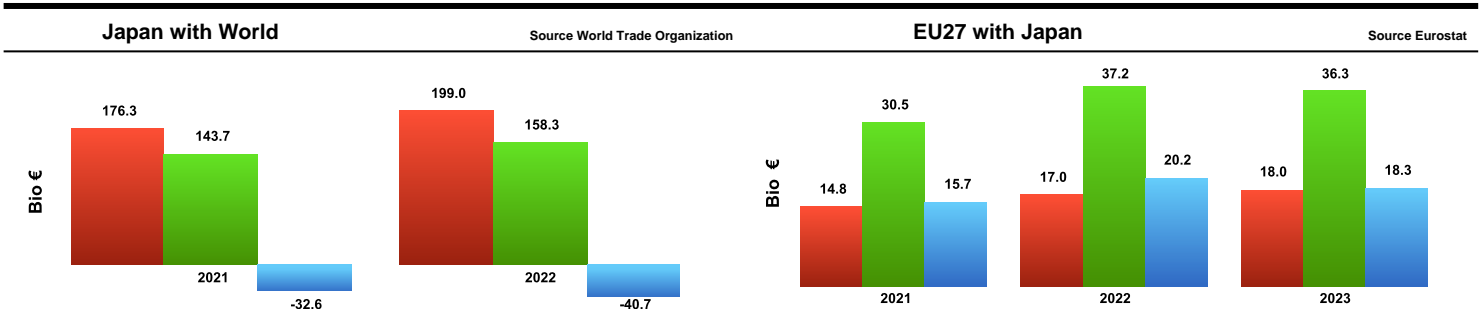
## Trade in goods



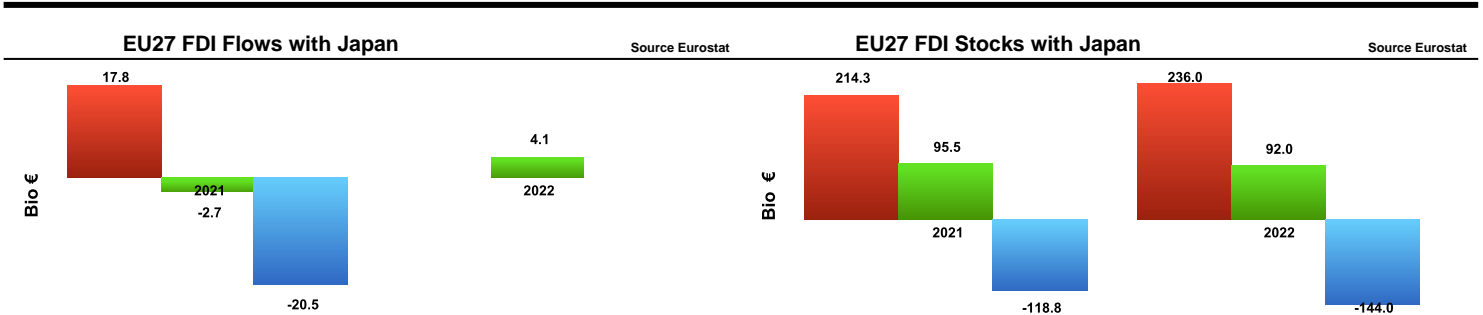
## EU27 Merchandise trade with Japan by product (2023) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)



## Trade in services



## Foreign Direct Investment



### Japan Merchandise trade with World

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	643.9	552.6	650.0	851.9	726.5	3.1
exports	Billions of euros	630.3	558.7	639.4	709.1	663.3	1.3
balance	Billions of euros	-13.6	6.1	-10.6	-142.7	-63.2	

### EU27 Merchandise trade with Japan

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	63.0	55.0	62.3	70.0	70.5	2.8
exports	Billions of euros	62.6	55.2	62.3	71.3	64.0	0.5
balance	Billions of euros	-0.4	0.3	0.0	1.3	-6.5	

### EU27 Merchandise trade with Japan by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
<b>Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	347	341	443	485	467	7.7
exports	Millions of euros	7,253	6,984	7,377	8,283	7,876	2.1
balance	Millions of euros	6,906	6,643	6,934	7,799	7,410	
<b>Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	62,689	54,614	61,841	69,538	70,000	2.8
exports	Millions of euros	55,369	48,254	54,920	63,040	56,111	0.3
balance	Millions of euros	-7,320	-6,360	-6,921	-6,499	-13,889	
<b>Food and raw materials</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	849	756	937	1,152	1,059	5.7
exports	Millions of euros	8,188	7,820	8,568	9,599	8,579	1.2
balance	Millions of euros	7,338	7,064	7,631	8,448	7,520	
<b>Fuels and mining</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	774	649	842	1,217	1,164	10.7
exports	Millions of euros	1,283	1,038	1,804	2,045	1,511	4.2
balance	Millions of euros	509	389	962	828	346	
<b>Chemicals</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	7,315	7,798	9,042	9,583	9,362	6.4
exports	Millions of euros	13,717	13,243	17,255	22,487	16,474	4.7
balance	Millions of euros	6,402	5,445	8,213	12,904	7,113	
<b>Machinery and transport equipment</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	42,054	34,897	38,588	42,868	44,428	1.4
exports	Millions of euros	24,681	19,610	20,132	21,019	22,509	-2.3
balance	Millions of euros	-17,374	-15,287	-18,457	-21,849	-21,919	
<b>Textiles and clothing</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	726	609	662	883	851	4.0
exports	Millions of euros	2,083	1,704	1,707	2,010	2,139	0.7
balance	Millions of euros	1,358	1,095	1,044	1,127	1,288	
<b>Others</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	11,317	10,247	12,213	14,321	13,603	4.7
exports	Millions of euros	12,669	11,823	12,832	14,163	12,776	0.2
balance	Millions of euros	1,352	1,576	620	-158	-827	

### Japan Trade in services with World

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	196.0	173.5	176.3	199.0		0.5
exports	Billions of euros	187.1	143.5	143.7	158.3		-5.4
balance	Billions of euros	-8.9	-30.0	-32.6	-40.7		

### EU27 Trade in services with Japan

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	16.2	12.7	14.8	17.0	18.0	2.5
exports	Billions of euros	31.2	27.7	30.5	37.2	36.3	3.8
balance	Billions of euros	15.0	15.0	15.7	20.2	18.3	

### EU27 Foreign direct investment with Japan

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
stocks: inward	Billions of euros	209.8	223.2	214.3	236.0		4.0
stocks: outward	Billions of euros	81.1	84.9	95.5	92.0		4.3
stocks: balance	Billions of euros	-128.8	-138.2	-118.8	-144.0		
flows: in	Billions of euros	12.4	7.4	17.8			
flows: out	Billions of euros	3.0	-2.9	-2.7	4.1		11.2
flows: balance	Billions of euros	-9.5	-10.3	-20.5			