

Japan

Main Indicators

Indicator	Source IMF (World Economic Outlook)	unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
Population		Millions of inhabitants	127	126	126	126	126
GDP		Billions of euros	4,365	4,266	4,576	4,413	4,175
GDP per capita		Euros	34,437	33,722	36,257	35,063	33,263
Real GDP growth		%	1.7	0.6	-0.2	-4.5	1.6
Inflation rate		%	0.5	1.0	0.5	-0.0	-0.3
Current account balance		% of GDP	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.9

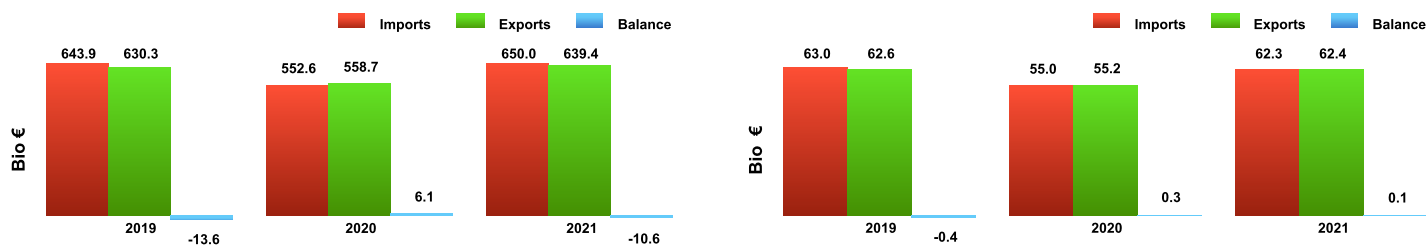
Trade in goods

Japan with World

Source IMF

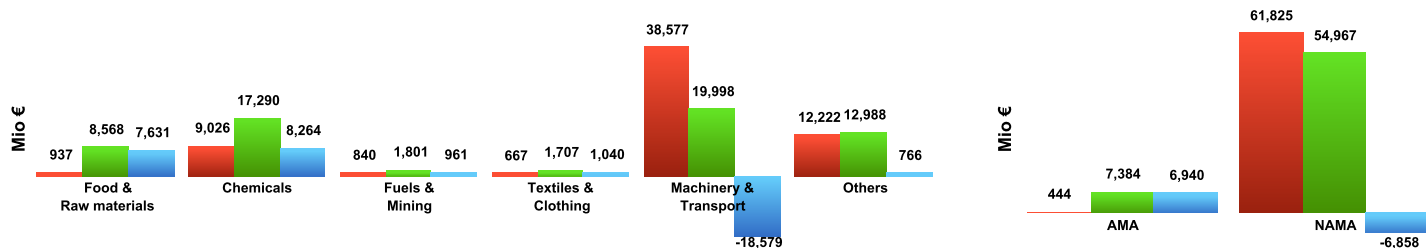
EU27 with Japan

Source Eurostat



EU27 Merchandise trade with Japan by product (2021) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)

Source Eurostat



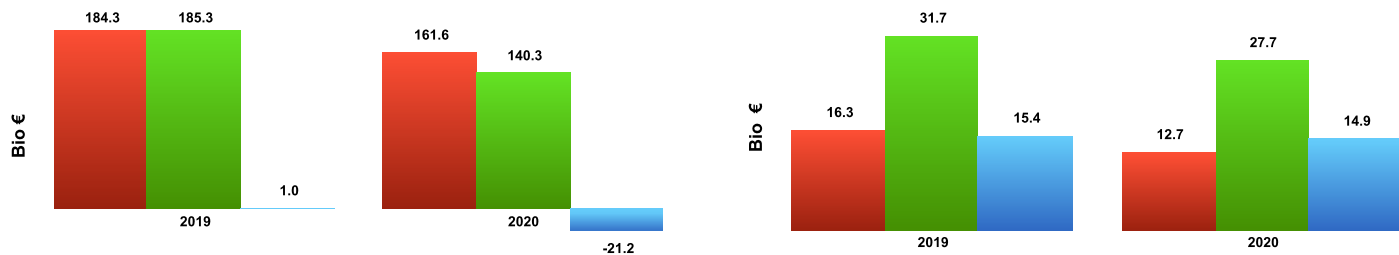
Trade in services

Japan with World

Source World Trade Organization

EU27 with Japan

Source Eurostat



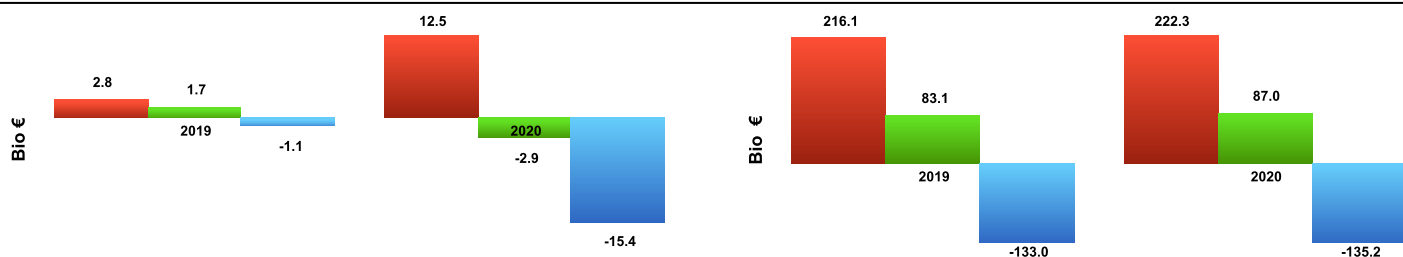
Foreign Direct Investment

EU27 FDI Flows with Japan

Source Eurostat

EU27 FDI Stocks with Japan

Source Eurostat



Japan Merchandise trade with World

indicator	unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	594.1	633.6	643.9	552.6	650.0	2.3
exports	Billions of euros	617.9	624.8	630.3	558.7	639.4	0.9
balance	Billions of euros	23.8	-8.8	-13.6	6.1	-10.6	

EU27 Merchandise trade with Japan

indicator	unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	57.1	59.7	63.0	55.0	62.3	2.2
exports	Billions of euros	54.1	57.8	62.6	55.2	62.4	3.6
balance	Billions of euros	-3.1	-1.9	-0.4	0.3	0.1	

EU27 Merchandise trade with Japan by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

indicator	unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Annual average growth
Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)							
imports	Millions of euros	282	302	347	341	444	12.0
exports	Millions of euros	6,092	6,276	7,253	6,984	7,384	4.9
balance	Millions of euros	5,810	5,973	6,906	6,643	6,940	
Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)							
imports	Millions of euros	56,846	59,382	62,683	54,615	61,825	2.1
exports	Millions of euros	47,969	51,522	55,376	48,223	54,967	3.5
balance	Millions of euros	-8,877	-7,860	-7,307	-6,391	-6,858	
Food and raw materials							
imports	Millions of euros	828	816	849	756	937	3.1
exports	Millions of euros	7,041	7,300	8,182	7,780	8,568	5.0
balance	Millions of euros	6,213	6,484	7,333	7,024	7,631	
Fuels and mining							
imports	Millions of euros	422	749	775	649	840	18.8
exports	Millions of euros	809	1,082	1,283	1,038	1,801	22.1
balance	Millions of euros	387	333	509	389	961	
Chemicals							
imports	Millions of euros	6,235	6,491	7,314	7,797	9,026	9.7
exports	Millions of euros	12,467	13,310	13,679	13,208	17,290	8.5
balance	Millions of euros	6,232	6,819	6,364	5,411	8,264	
Machinery and transport equipment							
imports	Millions of euros	38,572	39,999	42,053	34,897	38,577	0.0
exports	Millions of euros	20,228	21,689	24,593	19,509	19,998	-0.3
balance	Millions of euros	-18,344	-18,310	-17,460	-15,389	-18,579	
Textiles and clothing							
imports	Millions of euros	618	672	726	609	667	1.9
exports	Millions of euros	1,852	1,932	2,083	1,704	1,707	-2.0
balance	Millions of euros	1,234	1,260	1,358	1,096	1,040	
Others							
imports	Millions of euros	10,454	10,958	11,313	10,247	12,222	4.0
exports	Millions of euros	11,665	12,485	12,808	11,968	12,988	2.7
balance	Millions of euros	1,211	1,528	1,495	1,721	766	

Japan Trade in services with World

indicator	unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	170.9	172.2	184.3	161.6		-1.9
exports	Billions of euros	165.4	164.4	185.3	140.3		-5.3
balance	Billions of euros	-5.5	-7.8	1.0	-21.2		

EU27 Trade in services with Japan

indicator	unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	14.0	14.8	16.3	12.7		-3.1
exports	Billions of euros	25.9	27.8	31.7	27.7		2.2
balance	Billions of euros	11.9	13.0	15.4	14.9		

EU27 Foreign direct investment with Japan

indicator	unit	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Annual average growth
stocks: inward	Billions of euros	177.4	176.5	216.1	222.3		7.8
stocks: outward	Billions of euros	97.5	82.7	83.1	87.0		-3.7
stocks: balance	Billions of euros	-79.9	-93.9	-133.0	-135.2		
flows: in	Billions of euros	9.1	7.3	2.8	12.5		11.2
flows: out	Billions of euros	1.8	5.3	1.7	-2.9		
flows: balance	Billions of euros	-7.3	-2.0	-1.1	-15.4		