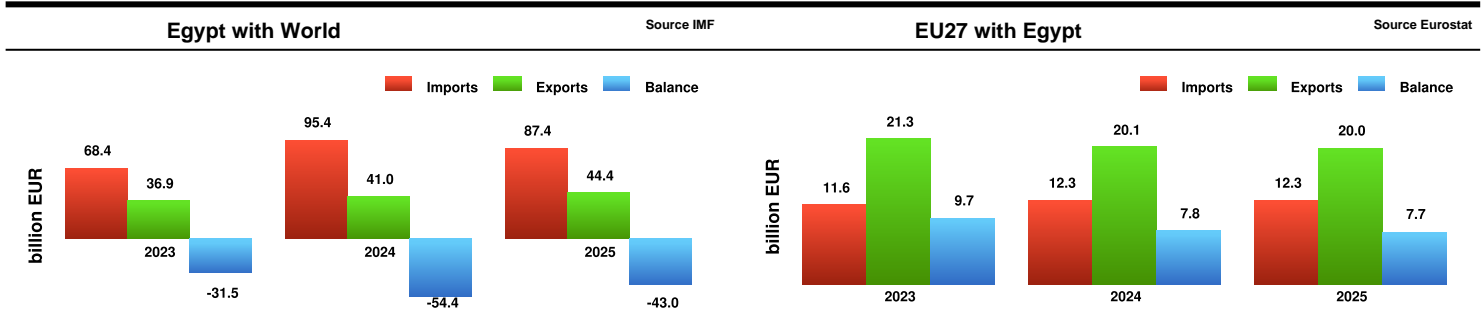


Egypt

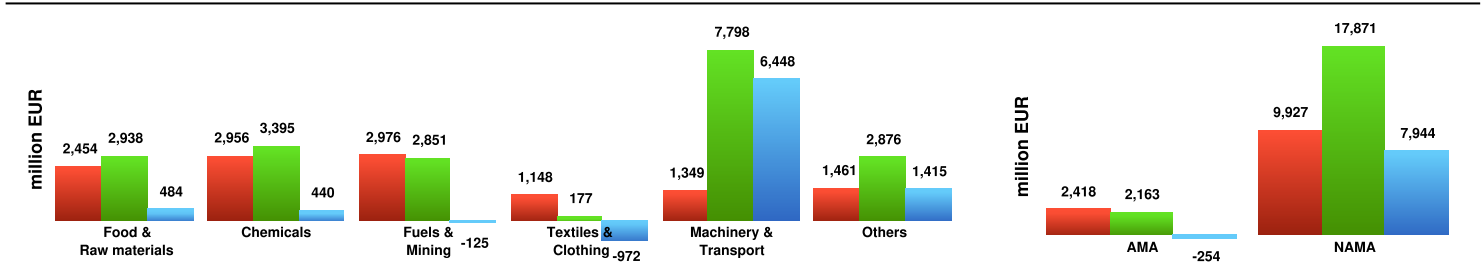
Main Indicators

Indicator	Source	IMF (World Economic Outlook)	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Population			Millions of inhabitants	102	104	105	107	108
GDP			billion EUR	358	451	364	354	323
GDP per capita			EUR	3,505	4,356	3,462	3,320	2,991
Real GDP growth			%	3.3	6.7	3.8	2.4	4.4
Inflation rate			%	4.5	8.5	24.4	33.3	20.4
Current account balance			% of GDP	-4.4	-3.5	-1.2	-5.4	-4.2

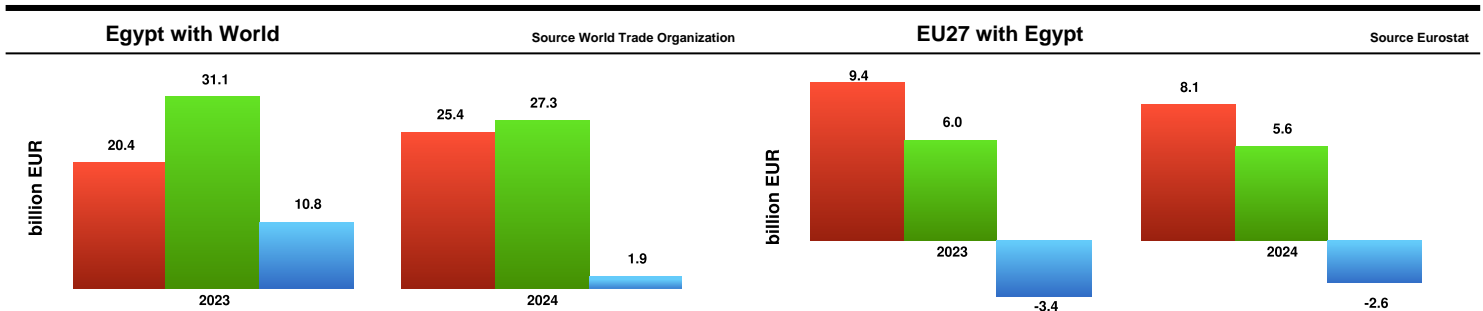
Trade in goods



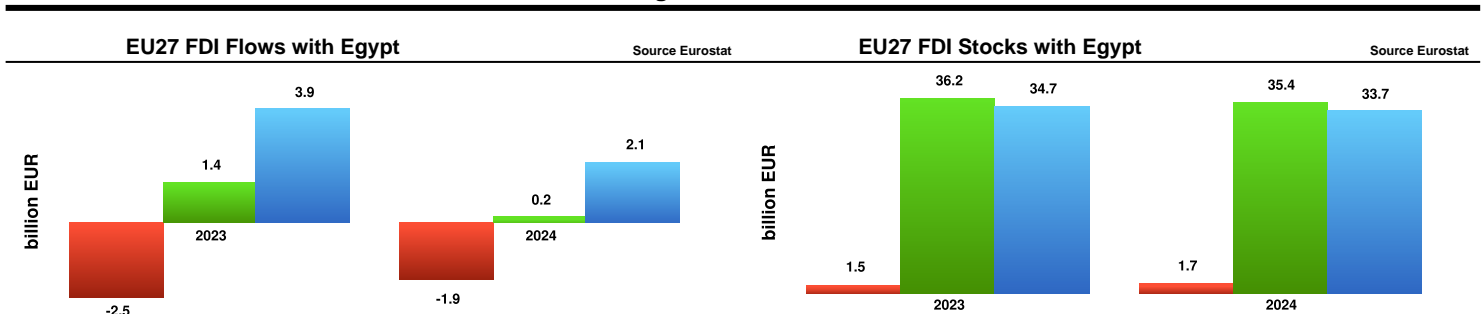
EU27 Merchandise trade with Egypt by product (2025) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)



Trade in services



Foreign Direct Investment



Egypt Merchandise trade with World

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	62.4	76.1	68.4	95.4	87.4	8.8
exports	billion EUR	34.4	46.0	36.9	41.0	44.4	6.6
balance	billion EUR	-28.0	-30.1	-31.5	-54.4	-43.0	

EU27 Merchandise trade with Egypt

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	9.2	16.3	11.6	12.3	12.3	7.7
exports	billion EUR	21.5	20.9	21.3	20.1	20.0	-1.8
balance	billion EUR	12.4	4.6	9.7	7.8	7.7	

EU27 Merchandise trade with Egypt by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)							
imports	million EUR	1,181	1,371	1,943	2,327	2,418	19.6
exports	million EUR	2,183	2,842	2,105	2,034	2,163	-0.2
balance	million EUR	1,002	1,471	162	-293	-254	
Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)							
imports	million EUR	7,982	14,966	9,619	10,002	9,927	5.6
exports	million EUR	19,347	18,104	19,152	18,085	17,871	-2.0
balance	million EUR	11,364	3,138	9,533	8,083	7,944	
Food and raw materials							
imports	million EUR	1,225	1,399	1,960	2,343	2,454	19.0
exports	million EUR	2,935	3,756	2,799	2,849	2,938	0.0
balance	million EUR	1,710	2,357	838	506	484	
Fuels and mining							
imports	million EUR	3,069	7,698	3,574	3,795	2,976	-0.8
exports	million EUR	2,824	3,198	3,262	3,591	2,851	0.2
balance	million EUR	-245	-4,500	-311	-203	-125	
Chemicals							
imports	million EUR	1,878	3,514	2,504	2,502	2,956	12.0
exports	million EUR	3,578	3,834	3,455	3,692	3,395	-1.3
balance	million EUR	1,700	320	951	1,189	440	
Machinery and transport equipment							
imports	million EUR	725	938	928	1,082	1,349	16.8
exports	million EUR	8,241	6,364	7,669	7,050	7,798	-1.4
balance	million EUR	7,516	5,426	6,741	5,969	6,448	
Textiles and clothing							
imports	million EUR	730	999	900	1,032	1,148	12.0
exports	million EUR	216	200	160	156	177	-4.9
balance	million EUR	-514	-799	-740	-875	-972	
Others							
imports	million EUR	1,536	1,790	1,695	1,576	1,461	-1.2
exports	million EUR	3,736	3,595	3,912	2,781	2,876	-6.3
balance	million EUR	2,200	1,805	2,217	1,204	1,415	

Egypt Trade in services with World

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	19.6	24.1	20.4	25.4		9.1
exports	billion EUR	18.5	30.0	31.1	27.3		13.8
balance	billion EUR	-1.0	5.9	10.8	1.9		

EU27 Trade in services with Egypt

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	4.5	8.5	9.4	8.1		
exports	billion EUR	5.0	6.1	6.0	5.6		
balance	billion EUR	0.5	-2.4	-3.4	-2.6		

EU27 Foreign direct investment with Egypt

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
stocks: inward	billion EUR	3.8	3.8	1.5	1.7		-23.5
stocks: outward	billion EUR	35.5	34.3	36.2	35.4		-0.1
stocks: balance	billion EUR	31.6	30.5	34.7	33.7		
flows: in	billion EUR	-1.5	-0.3	-2.5	-1.9		
flows: out	billion EUR	0.6	-0.6	1.4	0.2		-34.3
flows: balance	billion EUR	2.1	-0.3	3.9	2.1		