

## Ecuador

### Main Indicators

| Indicator               | Source | IMF (World Economic Outlook) | unit                    | 2021  | 2022  | 2023  | 2024  | 2025  |
|-------------------------|--------|------------------------------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Population              |        |                              | Millions of inhabitants | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    | 18    |
| GDP                     |        |                              | billion EUR             | 91    | 110   | 112   | 114   | 115   |
| GDP per capita          |        |                              | EUR                     | 5,145 | 6,226 | 6,264 | 6,366 | 6,370 |
| Real GDP growth         |        |                              | %                       | 9.4   | 5.9   | 1.8   | -1.9  | 3.7   |
| Inflation rate          |        |                              | %                       | 0.1   | 3.5   | 2.2   | 1.5   | 0.7   |
| Current account balance |        |                              | % of GDP                | 2.8   | 2.0   | 2.0   | 5.7   | 5.8   |

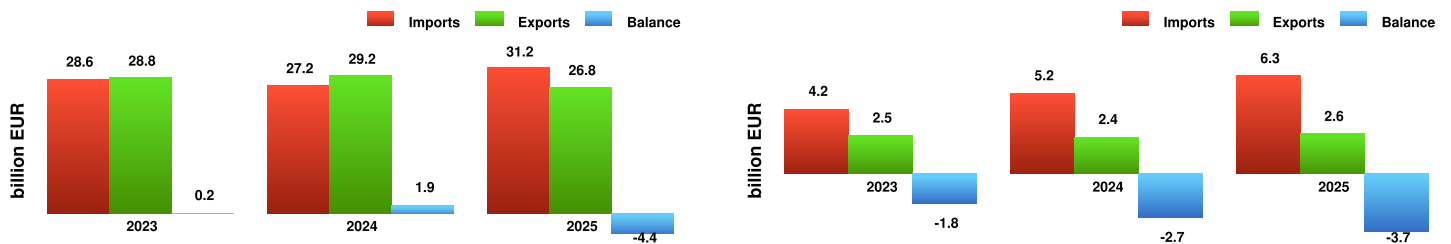
### Trade in goods

Ecuador with World

Source IMF

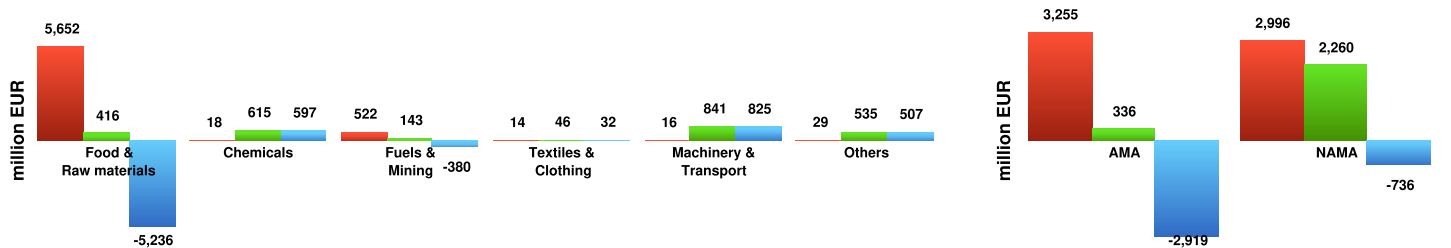
EU27 with Ecuador

Source Eurostat



EU27 Merchandise trade with Ecuador by product (2025) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)

Source Eurostat



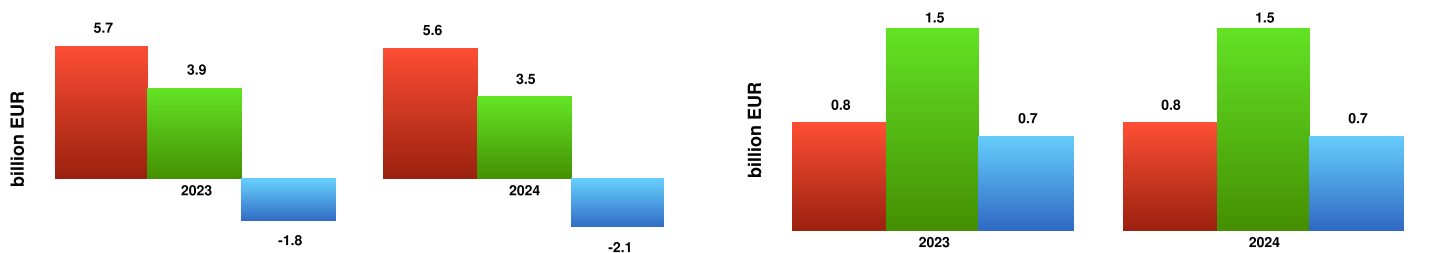
### Trade in services

Ecuador with World

Source World Trade Organization

EU27 with Ecuador

Source Eurostat



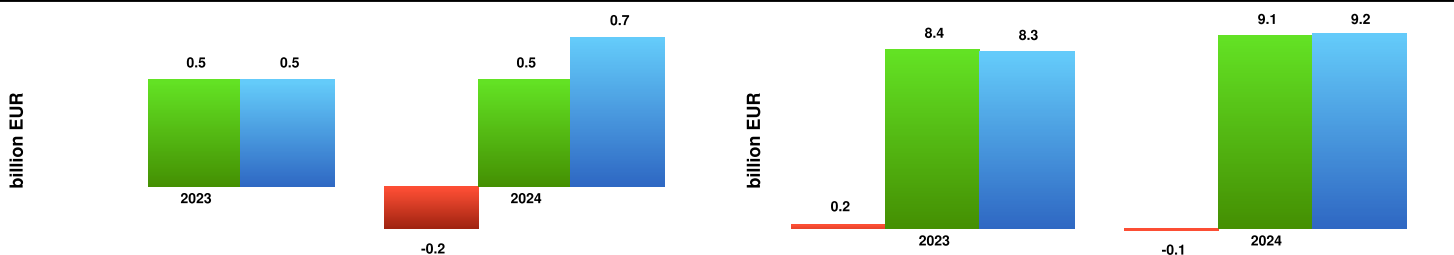
### Foreign Direct Investment

EU27 FDI Flows with Ecuador

Source Eurostat

EU27 FDI Stocks with Ecuador

Source Eurostat



### Ecuador Merchandise trade with World

| indicator | unit        | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | Annual average growth |
|-----------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|
| imports   | billion EUR | 21.7 | 31.4 | 28.6 | 27.2 | 31.2 | 9.5                   |
| exports   | billion EUR | 22.6 | 31.0 | 28.8 | 29.2 | 26.8 | 4.4                   |
| balance   | billion EUR | 0.9  | -0.4 | 0.2  | 1.9  | -4.4 |                       |

### EU27 Merchandise trade with Ecuador

| indicator | unit        | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | Annual average growth |
|-----------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|
| imports   | billion EUR | 3.4  | 4.0  | 4.2  | 5.2  | 6.3  | 16.1                  |
| exports   | billion EUR | 2.1  | 2.8  | 2.5  | 2.4  | 2.6  | 5.6                   |
| balance   | billion EUR | -1.4 | -1.2 | -1.8 | -2.7 | -3.7 |                       |

### EU27 Merchandise trade with Ecuador by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

| indicator                                   | unit        | 2021   | 2022   | 2023   | 2024   | 2025   | Annual average growth |
|---|-------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-----------------------|
| <b>Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)</b>      |             |        |        |        |        |        |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 1,623  | 1,821  | 2,114  | 2,763  | 3,255  | 19.0                  |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 214    | 251    | 309    | 304    | 336    | 11.9                  |
| balance                                     | million EUR | -1,409 | -1,570 | -1,805 | -2,460 | -2,919 |                       |
| <b>Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)</b> |             |        |        |        |        |        |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 1,817  | 2,151  | 2,130  | 2,413  | 2,996  | 13.3                  |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 1,875  | 2,511  | 2,145  | 2,135  | 2,260  | 4.8                   |
| balance                                     | million EUR | 58     | 360    | 15     | -278   | -736   |                       |
| <b>Food and raw materials</b>               |             |        |        |        |        |        |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 3,049  | 3,584  | 3,778  | 4,655  | 5,652  | 16.7                  |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 290    | 319    | 382    | 351    | 416    | 9.4                   |
| balance                                     | million EUR | -2,759 | -3,265 | -3,396 | -4,304 | -5,236 |                       |
| <b>Fuels and mining</b>                     |             |        |        |        |        |        |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 310    | 283    | 323    | 355    | 522    | 13.9                  |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 49     | 396    | 128    | 317    | 143    | 30.7                  |
| balance                                     | million EUR | -261   | 113    | -195   | -39    | -380   |                       |
| <b>Chemicals</b>                            |             |        |        |        |        |        |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 11     | 15     | 10     | 7      | 18     | 13.9                  |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 519    | 631    | 561    | 543    | 615    | 4.3                   |
| balance                                     | million EUR | 508    | 616    | 551    | 536    | 597    |                       |
| <b>Machinery and transport equipment</b>    |             |        |        |        |        |        |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 7      | 12     | 13     | 14     | 16     | 22.2                  |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 653    | 772    | 865    | 728    | 841    | 6.5                   |
| balance                                     | million EUR | 646    | 760    | 852    | 714    | 825    |                       |
| <b>Textiles and clothing</b>                |             |        |        |        |        |        |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 9      | 16     | 16     | 14     | 14     | 12.1                  |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 50     | 67     | 46     | 39     | 46     | -1.9                  |
| balance                                     | million EUR | 41     | 51     | 29     | 26     | 32     |                       |
| <b>Others</b>                               |             |        |        |        |        |        |                       |
| imports                                     | million EUR | 54     | 63     | 104    | 131    | 29     | -14.4                 |
| exports                                     | million EUR | 528    | 578    | 472    | 460    | 535    | 0.3                   |
| balance                                     | million EUR | 475    | 516    | 368    | 330    | 507    |                       |

### Ecuador Trade in services with World

| indicator | unit        | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | Annual average growth |
|-----------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|
| imports   | billion EUR | 3.8  | 5.8  | 5.7  | 5.6  |      | 13.9                  |
| exports   | billion EUR | 2.0  | 3.4  | 3.9  | 3.5  |      | 21.2                  |
| balance   | billion EUR | -1.8 | -2.5 | -1.8 | -2.1 |      |                       |

### EU27 Trade in services with Ecuador

| indicator | unit        | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | Annual average growth |
|-----------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|
| imports   | billion EUR | 0.5  | 0.8  | 0.8  | 0.8  |      |                       |
| exports   | billion EUR | 1.0  | 1.7  | 1.5  | 1.5  |      |                       |
| balance   | billion EUR | 0.5  | 0.9  | 0.7  | 0.7  |      |                       |

### EU27 Foreign direct investment with Ecuador

| indicator       | unit        | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 | 2024 | 2025 | Annual average growth |
|-----------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------------|
| stocks: inward  | billion EUR | 0.0  | 0.1  | 0.2  | -0.1 |      |                       |
| stocks: outward | billion EUR | 6.4  | 8.0  | 8.4  | 9.1  |      | 12.7                  |
| stocks: balance | billion EUR | 6.3  | 7.9  | 8.3  | 9.2  |      |                       |
| flows: in       | billion EUR | 0.4  | 0.1  | 0.0  | -0.2 |      |                       |
| flows: out      | billion EUR | 0.3  | 0.5  | 0.5  | 0.5  |      | 18.6                  |
| flows: balance  | billion EUR | -0.0 | 0.4  | 0.5  | 0.7  |      |                       |