

China

Main Indicators

Indicator	Source	IMF (World Economic Outlook)	unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Population			Millions of inhabitants	1,375	1,383	1,390	1,395	1,400
GDP			Billions of euros	10,118	10,138	10,677	11,319	12,631
GDP per capita			Euros	7,361	7,332	7,681	8,112	9,021
Real GDP growth			%	6.9	6.7	6.8	6.6	6.1
Inflation rate			%	1.4	2.0	1.6	2.1	2.3
Current account balance			% of GDP	2.7	1.8	1.6	0.4	1.0

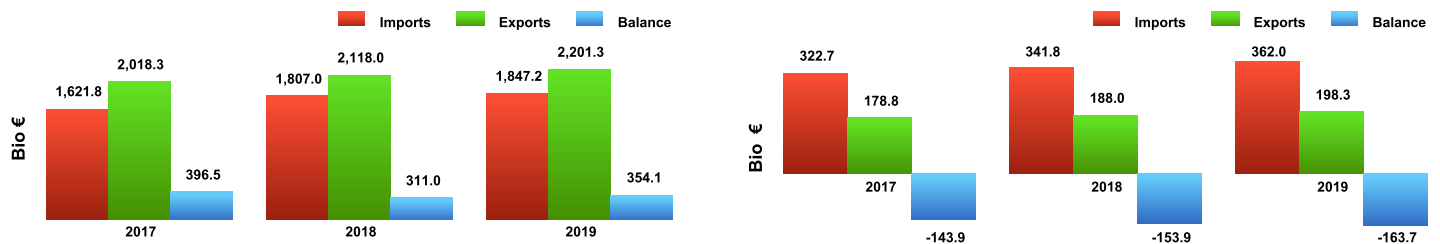
Trade in goods

China with World

Source IMF

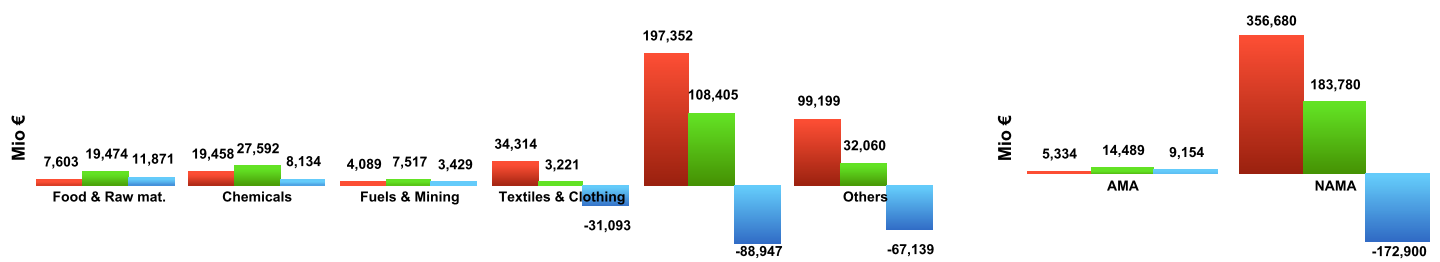
EU27 with China

Source Eurostat



EU27 Merchandise trade with China by product (2019) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)

Source Eurostat



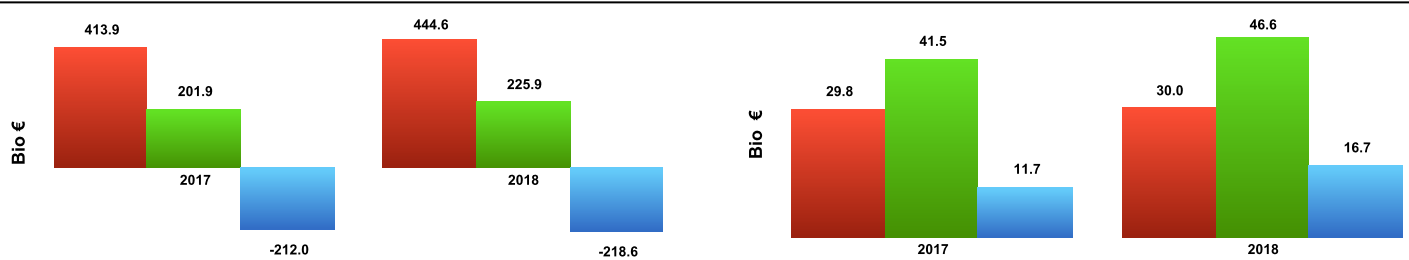
Trade in services

China with World

Source World Trade Organization

EU27 with China

Source Eurostat



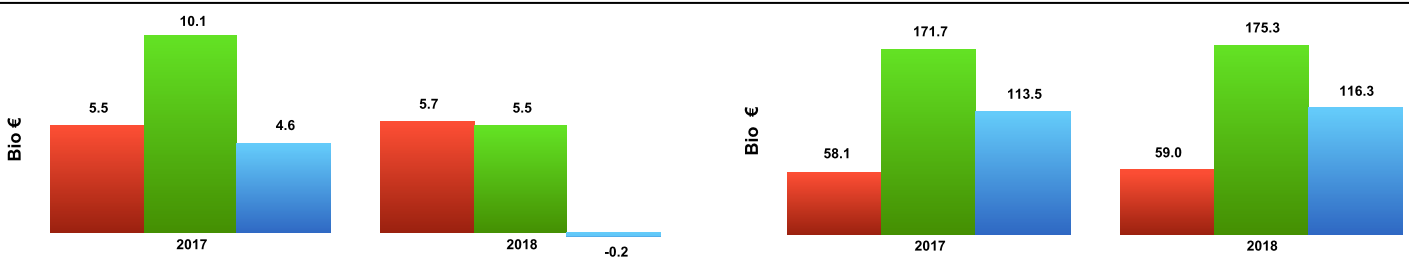
Foreign Direct Investment

EU27 FDI Flows with China

Source Eurostat

EU27 FDI Stocks with China

Source Eurostat



China Merchandise trade with World

indicator	unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	1,443.7	1,436.0	1,621.8	1,807.0	1,847.2	6.4
exports	Billions of euros	2,055.5	1,930.3	2,018.3	2,118.0	2,201.3	1.7
balance	Billions of euros	611.8	494.3	396.5	311.0	354.1	

EU27 Merchandise trade with China

indicator	unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	295.9	298.9	322.7	341.8	362.0	5.2
exports	Billions of euros	145.6	153.4	178.8	188.0	198.3	8.0
balance	Billions of euros	-150.4	-145.5	-143.9	-153.9	-163.7	

EU27 Merchandise trade with China by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

indicator	unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Annual average growth
Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)							
imports	Millions of euros	4,494	4,408	4,687	4,974	5,334	4.4
exports	Millions of euros	9,853	10,838	11,235	10,477	14,489	10.1
balance	Millions of euros	5,359	6,429	6,548	5,503	9,154	
Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)							
imports	Millions of euros	291,421	294,524	317,973	336,873	356,680	5.2
exports	Millions of euros	135,708	142,579	167,541	177,484	183,780	7.9
balance	Millions of euros	-155,713	-151,946	-150,433	-159,389	-172,900	
Food and raw materials							
imports	Millions of euros	6,168	6,239	6,646	7,021	7,603	5.4
exports	Millions of euros	12,773	14,222	15,454	14,688	19,474	11.1
balance	Millions of euros	6,604	7,983	8,808	7,666	11,871	
Fuels and mining							
imports	Millions of euros	3,068	2,707	3,058	4,226	4,089	7.4
exports	Millions of euros	6,458	6,257	8,691	8,354	7,517	3.9
balance	Millions of euros	3,389	3,550	5,634	4,128	3,429	
Chemicals							
imports	Millions of euros	14,183	14,193	16,139	19,115	19,458	8.2
exports	Millions of euros	18,900	19,924	22,739	24,479	27,592	9.9
balance	Millions of euros	4,717	5,731	6,600	5,364	8,134	
Machinery and transport equipment							
imports	Millions of euros	152,282	156,792	172,794	184,737	197,352	6.7
exports	Millions of euros	80,875	84,820	99,162	105,817	108,405	7.6
balance	Millions of euros	-71,408	-71,972	-73,632	-78,919	-88,947	
Textiles and clothing							
imports	Millions of euros	34,752	33,197	33,193	33,627	34,314	-0.3
exports	Millions of euros	2,425	2,512	2,740	3,172	3,221	7.4
balance	Millions of euros	-32,327	-30,685	-30,453	-30,455	-31,093	
Others							
imports	Millions of euros	85,460	85,805	90,831	93,122	99,199	3.8
exports	Millions of euros	24,131	25,681	29,989	31,451	32,060	7.4
balance	Millions of euros	-61,330	-60,124	-60,842	-61,670	-67,139	

China Trade in services with World

indicator	unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	392.6	408.4	413.9	444.6		4.2
exports	Billions of euros	197.1	189.3	201.9	225.9		4.7
balance	Billions of euros	-195.5	-219.1	-212.0	-218.6		

EU27 Trade in services with China

indicator	unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	26.6	29.8	29.8	30.0		4.1
exports	Billions of euros	38.0	38.6	41.5	46.6		7.0
balance	Billions of euros	11.5	8.8	11.7	16.7		

EU27 Foreign direct investment with China

indicator	unit	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Annual average growth
stocks: inward	Billions of euros	40.8	46.7	58.1	59.0		13.1
stocks: outward	Billions of euros	162.0	170.3	171.7	175.3		2.7
stocks: balance	Billions of euros	121.2	123.6	113.5	116.3		
flows: in	Billions of euros	8.5	8.8	5.5	5.7		-12.7
flows: out	Billions of euros	12.3	11.8	10.1	5.5		-23.6
flows: balance	Billions of euros	3.8	3.0	4.6	-0.2		