

Australia

Main Indicators

Indicator	Source	IMF (World Economic Outlook)	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Population			Millions of inhabitants	26	26	27	27	28
GDP			billion EUR	1,404	1,644	1,617	1,662	1,628
GDP per capita			EUR	54,461	62,465	59,975	60,699	58,718
Real GDP growth			%	5.4	4.2	2.1	1.0	2.0
Inflation rate			%	2.8	6.6	5.6	3.2	2.9
Current account balance			% of GDP	2.3	0.3	-0.4	-2.2	-2.6

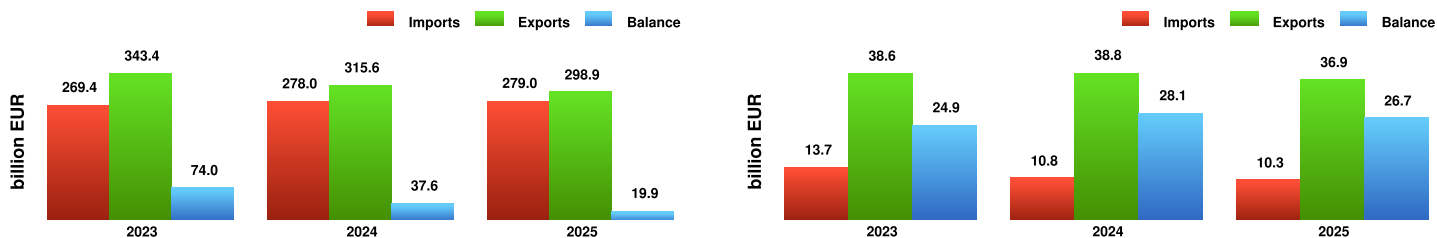
Trade in goods

Australia with World

Source IMF

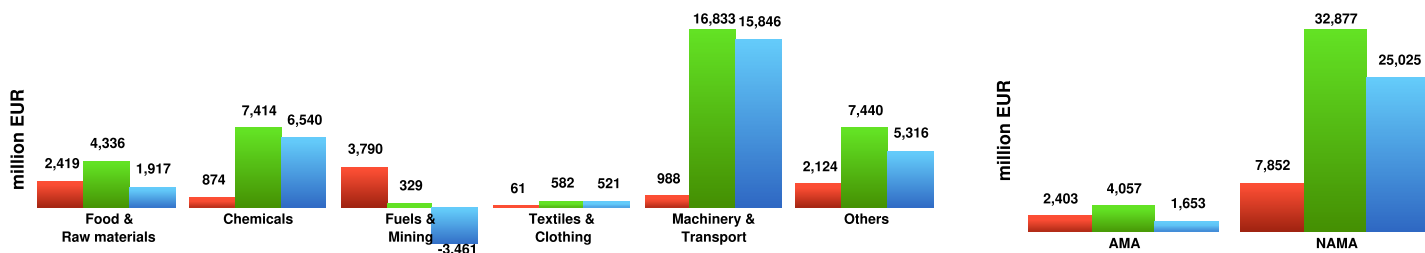
EU27 with Australia

Source Eurostat



EU27 Merchandise trade with Australia by product (2025) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)

Source Eurostat



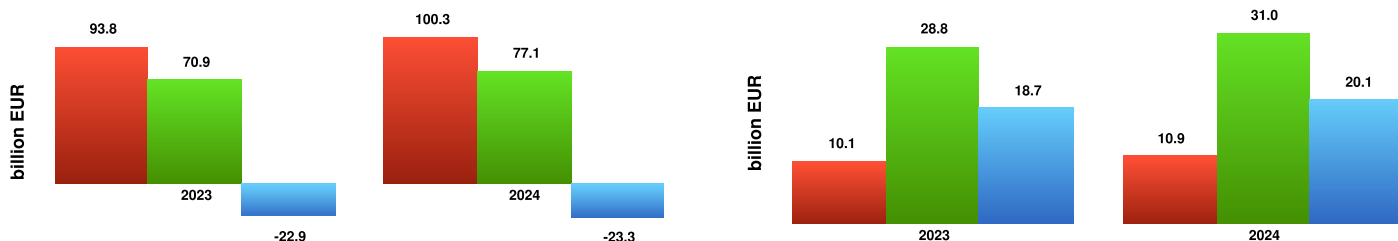
Trade in services

Australia with World

Source World Trade Organization

EU27 with Australia

Source Eurostat



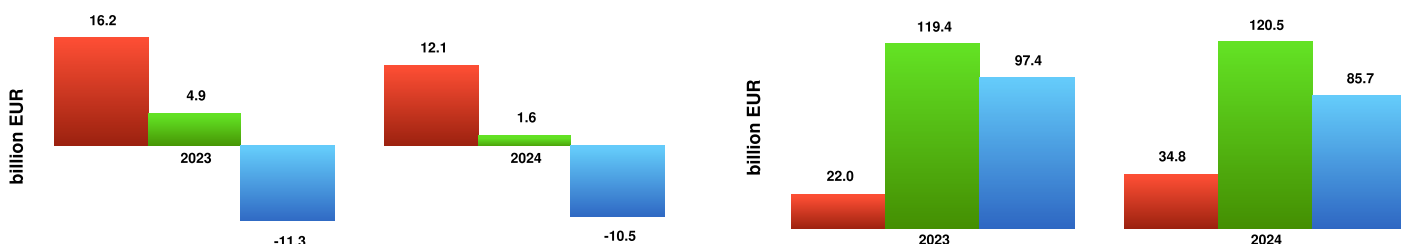
Foreign Direct Investment

EU27 FDI Flows with Australia

Source Eurostat

EU27 FDI Stocks with Australia

Source Eurostat



Australia Merchandise trade with World

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	222.6	291.1	269.4	278.0	279.0	5.8
exports	billion EUR	291.0	391.8	343.4	315.6	298.9	0.7
balance	billion EUR	68.4	100.7	74.0	37.6	19.9	

EU27 Merchandise trade with Australia

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	9.3	17.7	13.7	10.8	10.3	2.5
exports	billion EUR	33.1	38.6	38.6	38.8	36.9	2.8
balance	billion EUR	23.8	20.9	24.9	28.1	26.7	

EU27 Merchandise trade with Australia by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)							
imports	million EUR	1,901	3,776	2,580	1,861	2,403	6.0
exports	million EUR	3,302	3,836	3,770	4,164	4,057	5.3
balance	million EUR	1,401	61	1,190	2,303	1,653	
Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)							
imports	million EUR	7,394	13,910	11,137	8,894	7,852	1.5
exports	million EUR	29,756	34,776	34,817	34,642	32,877	2.5
balance	million EUR	22,362	20,865	23,680	25,747	25,025	
Food and raw materials							
imports	million EUR	1,877	3,742	2,571	1,840	2,419	6.5
exports	million EUR	3,752	4,327	4,055	4,454	4,336	3.7
balance	million EUR	1,875	585	1,484	2,614	1,917	
Fuels and mining							
imports	million EUR	4,130	7,870	7,667	5,780	3,790	-2.1
exports	million EUR	534	549	489	605	329	-11.4
balance	million EUR	-3,596	-7,321	-7,178	-5,174	-3,461	
Chemicals							
imports	million EUR	618	727	732	734	874	9.1
exports	million EUR	6,896	8,976	7,658	7,561	7,414	1.8
balance	million EUR	6,278	8,249	6,926	6,827	6,540	
Machinery and transport equipment							
imports	million EUR	745	742	930	739	988	7.3
exports	million EUR	14,702	16,914	18,713	18,268	16,833	3.4
balance	million EUR	13,957	16,172	17,783	17,529	15,846	
Textiles and clothing							
imports	million EUR	42	52	56	57	61	9.8
exports	million EUR	606	715	658	604	582	-1.0
balance	million EUR	564	663	603	546	521	
Others							
imports	million EUR	1,882	4,553	1,761	1,606	2,124	3.1
exports	million EUR	6,568	7,131	7,014	7,314	7,440	3.2
balance	million EUR	4,685	2,578	5,253	5,709	5,316	

Australia Trade in services with World

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	42.4	75.9	93.8	100.3		33.3
exports	billion EUR	38.8	50.7	70.9	77.1		25.7
balance	billion EUR	-3.6	-25.2	-22.9	-23.3		

EU27 Trade in services with Australia

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
imports	billion EUR	7.4	9.2	10.1	10.9		
exports	billion EUR	19.9	26.2	28.8	31.0		
balance	billion EUR	12.4	17.0	18.7	20.1		

EU27 Foreign direct investment with Australia

indicator	unit	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025	Annual average growth
stocks: inward	billion EUR	12.0	14.2	22.0	34.8		42.6
stocks: outward	billion EUR	113.7	125.1	119.4	120.5		2.0
stocks: balance	billion EUR	101.7	111.0	97.4	85.7		
flows: in	billion EUR	1.0	2.3	16.2	12.1		129.0
flows: out	billion EUR	6.5	12.3	4.9	1.6		-37.9
flows: balance	billion EUR	5.5	10.0	-11.3	-10.5		