

# Afghanistan

## Main Indicators

Indicator	Source	IMF (World Economic Outlook)	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Population			Millions of inhabitants	32	33	34	34	
GDP			Billions of euros	17	18	12	14	
GDP per capita			Euros	524	535	358	401	
Real GDP growth			%	3.9	-2.4	-14.5	-6.2	
Inflation rate			%	2.3	5.6	7.8	10.6	
Current account balance			% of GDP	11.7	14.0			

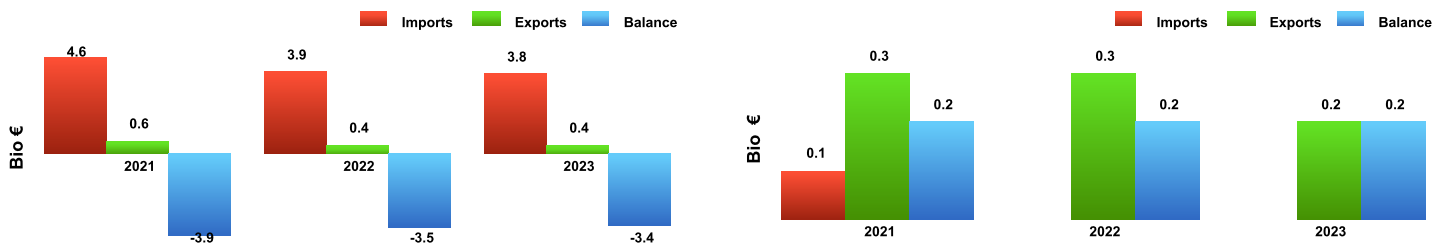
## Trade in goods

Afghanistan with World

Source IMF

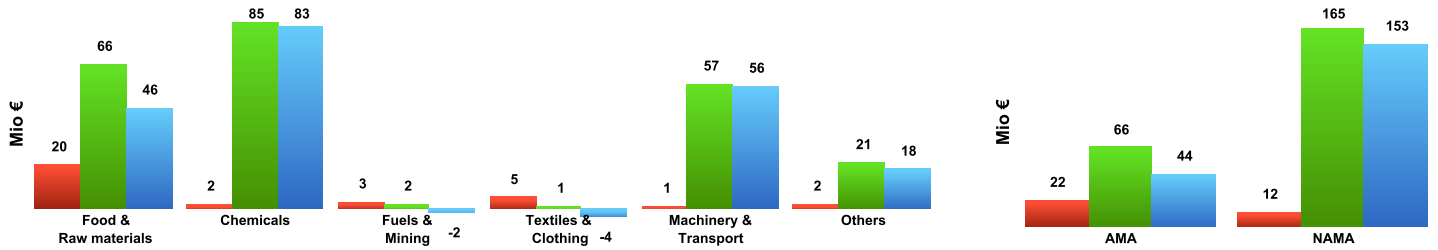
EU27 with Afghanistan

Source Eurostat



EU27 Merchandise trade with Afghanistan by product (2023) - SITC (UN) & AMA/NAMA (WTO)

Source Eurostat



## Trade in services

Afghanistan with World

Source World Trade Organization

EU27 with Afghanistan

Source Eurostat



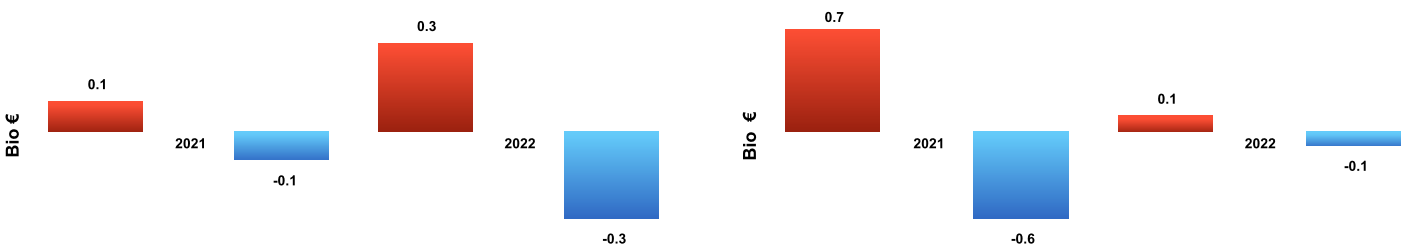
## Foreign Direct Investment

EU27 FDI Flows with Afghanistan

Source Eurostat

EU27 FDI Stocks with Afghanistan

Source Eurostat



### Afghanistan Merchandise trade with World

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	6.1	5.7	4.6	3.9	3.8	-11.2
exports	Billions of euros	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.4	-15.0
balance	Billions of euros	-5.3	-5.0	-3.9	-3.5	-3.4	

### EU27 Merchandise trade with Afghanistan

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	-10.1
exports	Billions of euros	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	-4.2
balance	Billions of euros	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	

### EU27 Merchandise trade with Afghanistan by product - SITC (UN, WTO/ITS) & AMA/NAMA (WTO) breakdowns

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
<b>Agricultural Products (AMA/WTO)</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	37	17	19	18	22	-12.4
exports	Millions of euros	59	54	55	71	66	2.7
balance	Millions of euros	22	37	35	53	44	
<b>Non-Agricultural Products (NAMA/WTO)</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	14	12	55	13	12	-4.6
exports	Millions of euros	214	233	257	199	165	-6.4
balance	Millions of euros	200	221	201	185	153	
<b>Food and raw materials</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	36	17	19	18	20	-13.7
exports	Millions of euros	60	55	55	71	66	2.4
balance	Millions of euros	24	39	36	53	46	
<b>Fuels and mining</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	1	0	43	1	3	35.0
exports	Millions of euros	6	4	2	1	2	-28.4
balance	Millions of euros	5	4	-41	-0	-2	
<b>Chemicals</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	1	1	0	0	2	10.2
exports	Millions of euros	49	40	79	130	85	14.3
balance	Millions of euros	48	39	78	130	83	
<b>Machinery and transport equipment</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	1	1	2	1	1	-16.8
exports	Millions of euros	123	149	149	48	57	-17.6
balance	Millions of euros	122	148	147	47	56	
<b>Textiles and clothing</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	3	3	5	8	5	9.8
exports	Millions of euros	1	1	1	2	1	-9.1
balance	Millions of euros	-2	-2	-4	-6	-4	
<b>Others</b>							
imports	Millions of euros	8	8	5	3	2	-26.4
exports	Millions of euros	33	38	25	18	21	-11.2
balance	Millions of euros	25	30	21	15	18	

### Afghanistan Trade in services with World

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	1.1	1.0				-10.7
exports	Billions of euros	0.6	0.6				5.2
balance	Billions of euros	-0.5	-0.4				

### EU27 Trade in services with Afghanistan

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
imports	Billions of euros	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2		
exports	Billions of euros	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		
balance	Billions of euros	-0.1	-0.1	-0.0	-0.2		

### EU27 Foreign direct investment with Afghanistan

indicator	unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Annual average growth
stocks: inward	Billions of euros	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.1		-46.4
stocks: outward	Billions of euros	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0		-9.8
stocks: balance	Billions of euros	-0.5	-0.6	-0.6	-0.1		
flows: in	Billions of euros	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3		71.2
flows: out	Billions of euros	-0.0	-0.0	0.0	0.0		
flows: balance	Billions of euros	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.3		