



## European Union, Trade in goods with Zambia

### EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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## European Union, Trade with Zambia

### Key Figures

| Indicator                  | Unit      | Period      | Imports | Exports | Total trade | Balance |
|----------------------------|-----------|-------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|
| Last year                  | Mio euros | 2021        | 327     | 304     | 632         | -23     |
| Rank as EU partner         |           | 2021        | 111     | 130     | 124         |         |
| Share in EU trade          | %         | 2021        | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0         |         |
| Annual growth rate         | %         | 2020 - 2021 | 33.7    | 10.7    |             |         |
| Annual average growth rate | %         | 2017 - 2021 | -1.4    | -1.6    |             |         |

### Imports 2021

### Exports 2021

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

| Product                         | Value Mio € | % Total | Product                         | Value Mio € | % Total |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------|
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 75          | 22.9    | Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 17          | 5.7     |
| Fishery products                | 0           | 0.0     | Fishery products                | 0           | 0.1     |
| Industrial products             | 252         | 77.1    | Industrial products             | 287         | 94.2    |
| Total                           | 327         | 100.0   | Total                           | 304         | 100.0   |

#### SITC product Groups

| Product          | Value Mio € | % Total | Product          | Value Mio € | % Total |
|------------------|-------------|---------|------------------|-------------|---------|
| Primary products | 242         | 74.0    | Primary products | 24          | 7.9     |
| Manufactures     | 84          | 25.8    | Manufactures     | 270         | 88.7    |
| Other products   | 1           | 0.2     | Other products   | 5           | 1.5     |
| Other            | 0           | 0.0     | Other            | 6           | 1.9     |

#### Top 5 - HS sections

| Product  | Value Mio € | % Total | Product  | Value Mio € | % Total |
|--|-------------|---------|--|-------------|---------|
| XV Base metals and articles thereof              | 219         | 67.0    | XVI Machinery and appliances                     | 123         | 40.3    |
| IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco                | 47          | 14.3    | VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 104         | 34.0    |
| XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof | 31          | 9.4     | VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof        | 14          | 4.8     |
| II Vegetable products                            | 27          | 8.3     | I Live animals; animal products                  | 10          | 3.2     |
| XVII Transport equipment                         | 1           | 0.3     | XXII Not classified                              | 9           | 2.9     |

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

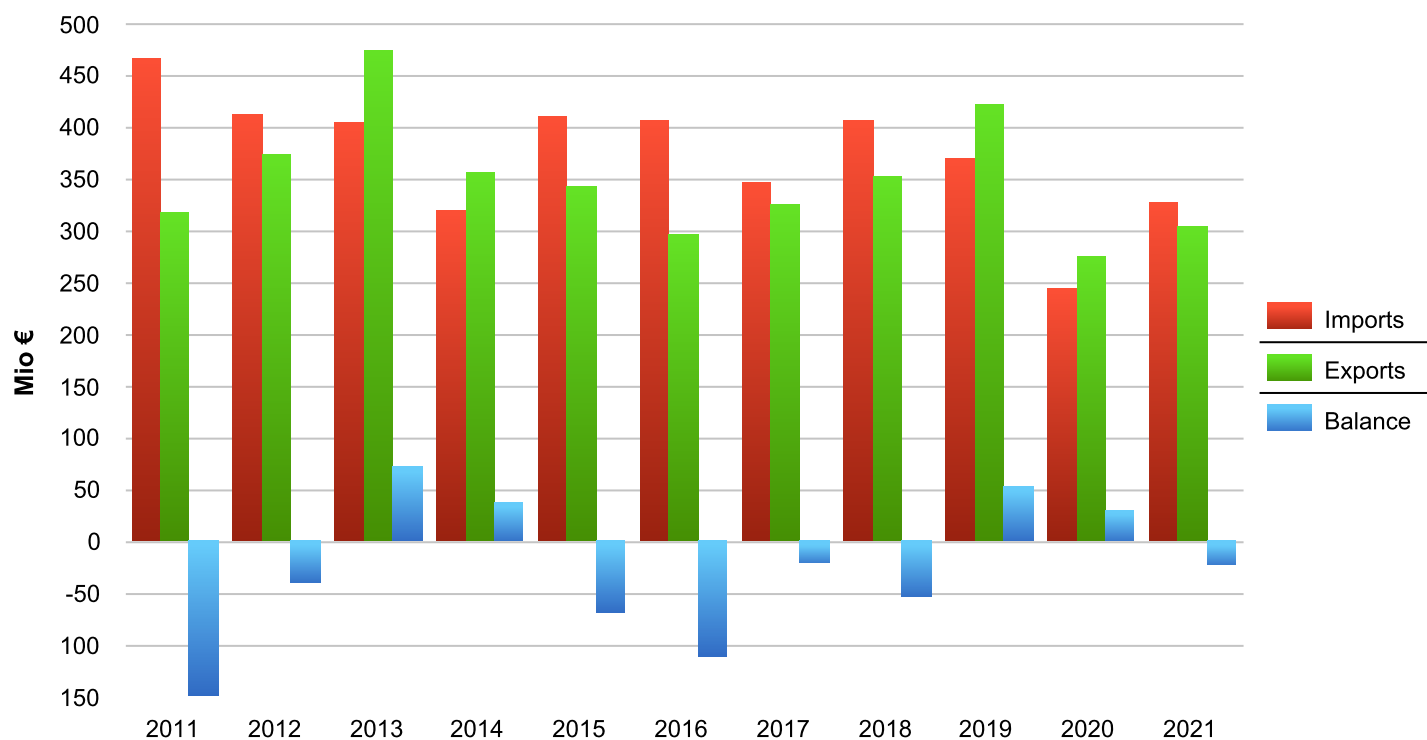
| Product   | Value Mio € | % Total | Product   | Value Mio € | % Total |
|---|-------------|---------|---|-------------|---------|
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 236         | 72.1    | 7 Machinery and transport equipment                 | 127         | 41.7    |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco                             | 47          | 14.3    | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                | 104         | 34.3    |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels           | 26          | 8.0     | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 26          | 8.6     |
| 0 Food and live animals                             | 16          | 4.8     | 0 Food and live animals                             | 16          | 5.1     |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment                 | 2           | 0.5     | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles               | 13          | 4.4     |

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Zambia

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2011 - 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Period | Imports     |          |            | Exports     |          |            | Balance     | Total trade |
|--------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|
|        | Value Mio € | % Growth | % Extra-EU | Value Mio € | % Growth | % Extra-EU | Value Mio € | Value Mio € |
| 2011   | 467         |          | 0.0        | 318         |          | 0.0        | -149        | 785         |
| 2012   | 412         | -11.7    | 0.0        | 373         | 17.3     | 0.0        | -40         | 785         |
| 2013   | 404         | -2.1     | 0.0        | 475         | 27.3     | 0.0        | 71          | 878         |
| 2014   | 319         | -20.9    | 0.0        | 356         | -24.9    | 0.0        | 37          | 676         |
| 2015   | 411         | 28.7     | 0.0        | 342         | -4.0     | 0.0        | -68         | 753         |
| 2016   | 407         | -0.9     | 0.0        | 295         | -13.7    | 0.0        | -111        | 702         |
| 2017   | 346         | -14.9    | 0.0        | 325         | 10.0     | 0.0        | -21         | 672         |
| 2018   | 406         | 17.3     | 0.0        | 352         | 8.3      | 0.0        | -54         | 759         |
| 2019   | 369         | -9.1     | 0.0        | 422         | 19.7     | 0.0        | 52          | 791         |
| 2020   | 245         | -33.8    | 0.0        | 275         | -34.8    | 0.0        | 30          | 520         |
| 2021   | 327         | 33.7     | 0.0        | 304         | 10.7     | 0.0        | -23         | 632         |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Zambia

### Trade flows by SITC section 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

|   | Imports     |         |            |          | Exports     |         |            |          |
|---|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
|   | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| Total   | 327         | 100.0   | 0.0        | 33.7     | 304         | 100.0   | 0.0        | 10.7     |
| 0 Food and live animals                             | 16          | 4.8     | 0.0        | 142.1    | 16          | 5.1     | 0.0        | 26.9     |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco                             | 47          | 14.3    | 0.5        | 30.1     | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -27.1    |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels           | 26          | 8.0     | 0.0        | 88.4     | 7           | 2.4     | 0.0        | 30.5     |
| 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials   | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        |          | 0           | 0.2     | 0.0        | -30.7    |
| 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes         | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -65.3    | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | 133.0    |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -19.1    | 104         | 34.3    | 0.0        | 16.6     |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 236         | 72.1    | 0.1        | 29.4     | 26          | 8.6     | 0.0        | 53.6     |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment                 | 2           | 0.5     | 0.0        | -5.4     | 127         | 41.7    | 0.0        | 2.0      |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles               | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -9.1     | 13          | 4.4     | 0.0        | -10.3    |
| 9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.               | 1           | 0.2     | 0.0        | -7.7     | 4           | 1.3     | 0.0        | -34.7    |
| Other   | 0           | 0.0     | n.a.       | n.a.     | 6           | 1.9     | n.a.       | n.a.     |

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups                                  | Imports     |         |            |          | Exports     |         |            |          |
|---|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
|   | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| Total   | 327         | 100.0   | 0.0        | 33.7     | 304         | 100.0   | 0.0        | 10.7     |
| Primary products  | 242         | 74.0    | 0.0        | 13.0     | 24          | 7.9     | 0.0        | 25.0     |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 75          | 22.9    | 0.0        | 40.3     | 23          | 7.6     | 0.0        | 27.5     |
| - - Food  | 63          | 19.2    | 0.0        | 45.3     | 16          | 5.3     | 0.0        | 25.7     |
| - - - of which Fish   | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 605.0    | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | 136.9    |
| - - - Other food products and live animals                  | 63          | 19.2    | 0.1        | 45.2     | 16          | 5.2     | 0.0        | 24.5     |
| - - Raw materials   | 12          | 3.7     | 0.1        | 19.0     | 7           | 2.3     | 0.0        | 31.8     |
| - Fuels and mining products                                 | 167         | 51.1    | 0.0        | 4.0      | 1           | 0.3     | 0.0        | -18.1    |
| - - Ores and other minerals                                 | 14          | 4.3     | 0.0        | 265.9    | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -1.8     |
| - - Fuels   | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        |          | 0           | 0.2     | 0.0        | -30.7    |
| - - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products             | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        |          | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -34.2    |
| - - Non ferrous metals                                      | 153         | 46.9    | 0.3        | -2.4     | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | 9.2      |
| Manufactures  | 84          | 25.8    | 0.0        | 210.5    | 270         | 88.7    | 0.0        | 10.1     |
| - Iron and steel  | 66          | 20.1    | 0.1        | 326.0    | 1           | 0.2     | 0.0        | 0.4      |
| - Chemicals   | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -19.1    | 104         | 34.3    | 0.0        | 16.6     |
| - - of which Pharmaceuticals                                | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -43.9    | 28          | 9.3     | 0.0        | 11.6     |
| - Other semi-manufactures                                   | 17          | 5.1     | 0.0        | 71.3     | 24          | 8.0     | 0.0        | 55.3     |
| - Machinery and transport equipment                         | 2           | 0.5     | 0.0        | -5.4     | 127         | 41.7    | 0.0        | 2.0      |
| - - Office and telecommunication equipment                  | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | 94.0     | 11          | 3.6     | 0.0        | -10.0    |
| - - - Electronic data processing and office equipment       | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | 184.3    | 6           | 2.0     | 0.0        | -15.8    |
| - - - Telecommunications equipment                          | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 23.4     | 5           | 1.6     | 0.0        | -2.6     |
| - - - Integrated circuits and electronic components         | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        |          | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 22.7     |
| - - Transport equipment                                     | 1           | 0.3     | 0.0        | 139.6    | 7           | 2.4     | 0.0        | -29.0    |
| - - - of which Automotive products                          | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -82.9    | 4           | 1.2     | 0.0        | -27.1    |
| - - Other machinery   | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -63.7    | 109         | 35.7    | 0.0        | 6.5      |
| - - - Power generating machinery                            | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -74.0    | 3           | 1.0     | 0.0        | -25.9    |
| - - - Non electrical machinery                              | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -66.5    | 98          | 32.4    | 0.0        | 13.3     |
| - - - Electrical machinery                                  | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -35.3    | 7           | 2.3     | 0.0        | -35.3    |
| - Textiles  | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 39.1     | 1           | 0.3     | 0.0        | 76.7     |
| - Clothing  | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 46.9     | 1           | 0.3     | 0.0        | 127.3    |
| - Other manufactures  | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -11.1    | 12          | 3.9     | 0.0        | -15.1    |
| - - of which Scientific and controlling instruments         | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -0.8     | 8           | 2.6     | 0.0        | -4.7     |
| Other products  | 1           | 0.2     | 0.0        | -7.7     | 5           | 1.5     | 0.0        | -31.1    |
| Other   | 0           | 0.0     | n.a.       | n.a.     | 6           | 1.9     | n.a.       | n.a.     |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Zambia

### Trade flows by SITC section 2018 - 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

|   | Imports<br>Value Mio € |      |      |      | Exports<br>Value Mio € |      |      |      |
|---|------------------------|------|------|------|------------------------|------|------|------|
|   | 2018                   | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2018                   | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| Total   | 406                    | 369  | 245  | 327  | 352                    | 422  | 275  | 304  |
| 0 Food and live animals                             | 7                      | 8    | 6    | 16   | 15                     | 15   | 12   | 16   |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco                             | 27                     | 42   | 36   | 47   | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels           | 16                     | 13   | 14   | 26   | 7                      | 7    | 5    | 7    |
| 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials   | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1                      | 1    | 1    | 0    |
| 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes         | 1                      | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 64                     | 82   | 90   | 104  |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 352                    | 304  | 182  | 236  | 39                     | 30   | 17   | 26   |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment                 | 1                      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 179                    | 240  | 124  | 127  |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles               | 0                      | 1    | 0    | 0    | 15                     | 21   | 15   | 13   |
| 9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.               | 0                      | 0    | 1    | 1    | 4                      | 13   | 6    | 4    |
| Other   | 3                      | 0    | 3    | 0    | 28                     | 12   | 4    | 6    |

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2018 - 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups                                  | Imports<br>Value Mio € |      |      |      | Exports<br>Value Mio € |      |      |      |
|---|------------------------|------|------|------|------------------------|------|------|------|
|   | 2018                   | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2018                   | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| Total   | 406                    | 369  | 245  | 327  | 352                    | 422  | 275  | 304  |
| Primary products  | 381                    | 336  | 214  | 242  | 24                     | 25   | 19   | 24   |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 45                     | 60   | 53   | 75   | 22                     | 23   | 18   | 23   |
| - - Food  | 34                     | 51   | 43   | 63   | 16                     | 16   | 13   | 16   |
| - - - of which Fish   | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| - - - Other food products and live animals                  | 34                     | 51   | 43   | 63   | 16                     | 15   | 13   | 16   |
| - - Raw materials   | 11                     | 10   | 10   | 12   | 7                      | 7    | 5    | 7    |
| - Fuels and mining products                                 | 336                    | 275  | 161  | 167  | 2                      | 2    | 1    | 1    |
| - - Ores and other minerals                                 | 5                      | 3    | 4    | 14   | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| - - Fuels   | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1                      | 1    | 1    | 0    |
| - - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products             | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1                      | 1    | 1    | 0    |
| - - Non ferrous metals                                      | 330                    | 272  | 157  | 153  | 1                      | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| Manufactures  | 23                     | 33   | 27   | 84   | 295                    | 371  | 245  | 270  |
| - Iron and steel  | 12                     | 13   | 15   | 66   | 1                      | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| - Chemicals   | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 64                     | 82   | 90   | 104  |
| - - of which Pharmaceuticals                                | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 23                     | 27   | 25   | 28   |
| - Other semi-manufactures                                   | 9                      | 18   | 10   | 17   | 36                     | 28   | 16   | 24   |
| - Machinery and transport equipment                         | 1                      | 1    | 2    | 2    | 179                    | 240  | 124  | 127  |
| - - Office and telecommunication equipment                  | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 18                     | 13   | 12   | 11   |
| - - - Electronic data processing and office equipment       | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 11                     | 6    | 7    | 6    |
| - - - Telecommunications equipment                          | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 6                      | 6    | 5    | 5    |
| - - - Integrated circuits and electronic components         | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    |
| - - Transport equipment                                     | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 1    | 24                     | 86   | 10   | 7    |
| - - - of which Automotive products                          | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 19                     | 7    | 5    | 4    |
| - - Other machinery   | 1                      | 1    | 1    | 0    | 137                    | 142  | 102  | 109  |
| - - - Power generating machinery                            | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 6                      | 5    | 4    | 3    |
| - - - Non electrical machinery                              | 0                      | 1    | 1    | 0    | 115                    | 127  | 87   | 98   |
| - - - Electrical machinery                                  | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 16                     | 9    | 11   | 7    |
| - Textiles  | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1                      | 1    | 1    | 1    |
| - Clothing  | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                      | 1    | 0    | 1    |
| - Other manufactures  | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 15                     | 20   | 14   | 12   |
| - - of which Scientific and controlling instruments         | 0                      | 0    | 0    | 0    | 8                      | 14   | 8    | 8    |
| Other products  | 0                      | 0    | 1    | 1    | 5                      | 14   | 7    | 5    |
| Other   | 3                      | 0    | 3    | 0    | 28                     | 12   | 4    | 6    |

## European Union, Trade with Zambia

### Trade flows by HS section 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| HS Sections                                      | Imports     |         |            |          | Exports     |         |            |          |
|--|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
|  | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| I Live animals; animal products                  | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -25.2    | 10          | 3.2     | 0.0        | 16.3     |
| II Vegetable products                            | 27          | 8.3     | 0.0        | 73.4     | 3           | 0.9     | 0.0        | 6.9      |
| III Animal or vegetable fats and oils            | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -65.3    | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 71.5     |
| IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco                | 47          | 14.3    | 0.1        | 30.1     | 5           | 1.6     | 0.0        | 40.9     |
| V Mineral products                               | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 38.6     | 1           | 0.2     | 0.0        | -16.8    |
| VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 17.8     | 104         | 34.0    | 0.0        | 17.8     |
| VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof        | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -21.0    | 14          | 4.8     | 0.0        | 44.6     |
| VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery           | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -40.7    | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 27.0     |
| IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof  | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 80.9     | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 338.0    |
| X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard             | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 38.9     | 4           | 1.4     | 0.0        | -38.0    |
| XI Textiles and textile articles                 | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -30.8    | 7           | 2.4     | 0.0        | 60.4     |
| XII Footwear, hats and other headgear            | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 174.0    | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | 130.6    |
| XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics       | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -87.5    | 3           | 1.1     | 0.0        | 65.1     |
| XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof | 31          | 9.4     | 0.1        | 132.3    | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 62.7     |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof              | 219         | 67.0    | 0.2        | 27.0     | 7           | 2.2     | 0.0        | 10.8     |
| XVI Machinery and appliances                     | 1           | 0.2     | 0.0        | -61.9    | 123         | 40.3    | 0.0        | 8.0      |
| XVII Transport equipment                         | 1           | 0.3     | 0.0        | 1480.4   | 5           | 1.6     | 0.0        | -28.7    |
| XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.  | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | 70.2     | 8           | 2.7     | 0.0        | -35.7    |
| XIX Arms and ammunition                          |             |         |            |          | 1           | 0.2     | 0.0        | 13.4     |
| XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles           | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 178.8    | 1           | 0.3     | 0.0        | -46.7    |
| XXI Works of art and antiques                    | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -2.6     | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | -90.4    |
| XXII Not classified                              | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | -90.9    | 9           | 2.9     | 0.0        | 35.9     |
| <b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>                 |             |         |            |          |             |         |            |          |
| Total  | 327         | 100.0   | 0.0        | 33.7     | 304         | 100.0   | 0.0        | 10.7     |
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA)                  | 75          | 22.9    | 0.0        | 40.3     | 17          | 5.7     | 0.0        | 19.8     |
| Fishery products                                 | 0           | 0.0     | 0.0        | 605.2    | 0           | 0.1     | 0.0        | 136.9    |
| Industrial products                              | 252         | 77.1    | 0.0        | 31.9     | 287         | 94.2    | 0.0        | 10.1     |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Zambia

### Trade flows by HS section 2018 - 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| HS Sections                                      | Imports     |             |             |             | Exports     |             |             |             |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
|  | Value Mio € |             |             |             | Value Mio € |             |             |             |
|  | 2018        | 2019        | 2020        | 2021        | 2018        | 2019        | 2020        | 2021        |
| Total  | 406         | 369         | 245         | 327         | 352         | 422         | 275         | 304         |
| I Live animals; animal products                  | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 8           | 8           | 8           | 10          |
| II Vegetable products                            | 17          | 17          | 16          | 27          | 4           | 2           | 3           | 3           |
| III Animal or vegetable fats and oils            | 1           | 0           | 1           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco                | 27          | 42          | 36          | 47          | 5           | 6           | 4           | 5           |
| V Mineral products                               | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 1           | 1           | 1           |
| VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 63          | 79          | 88          | 104         |
| VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof        | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 16          | 14          | 10          | 14          |
| VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery           | 1           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof  | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard             | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 9           | 5           | 7           | 4           |
| XI Textiles and textile articles                 | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 7           | 7           | 5           | 7           |
| XII Footwear, hats and other headgear            | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics       | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 5           | 9           | 2           | 3           |
| XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof | 13          | 21          | 13          | 31          | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof              | 343         | 286         | 173         | 219         | 14          | 11          | 6           | 7           |
| XVI Machinery and appliances                     | 1           | 1           | 2           | 1           | 156         | 153         | 114         | 123         |
| XVII Transport equipment                         | 0           | 0           | 0           | 1           | 22          | 93          | 7           | 5           |
| XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc. | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 10          | 16          | 13          | 8           |
| XIX Arms and ammunition                          |             |             |             |             | 0           | 1           | 1           | 1           |
| XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 2           | 2           | 2           | 1           |
| XXI Works of art and antiques                    | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |             | 0           | 0           |
| XXII Not classified                              | 3           | 0           | 3           | 0           | 29          | 14          | 6           | 9           |
| <b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>                 | <b>2018</b> | <b>2019</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2021</b> | <b>2018</b> | <b>2019</b> | <b>2020</b> | <b>2021</b> |
| Total  | 406         | 369         | 245         | 327         | 352         | 422         | 275         | 304         |
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA)                  | 45          | 60          | 53          | 75          | 17          | 16          | 14          | 17          |
| Fishery products                                 | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           | 0           |
| Industrial products                              | 362         | 309         | 191         | 252         | 336         | 405         | 260         | 287         |

## Zambia, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

| Period | Imports     |          | Exports     |          | Balance     |          | Total trade |          |
|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
|        | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth |
| 2011   | 5,222       |          | 6,338       |          | 1,116       |          | 11,560      |          |
| 2012   | 6,842       | 31.0     | 7,287       | 15.0     | 445         | -60.1    | 14,129      | 22.2     |
| 2013   | 7,669       | 12.1     | 7,970       | 9.4      | 301         | -32.4    | 15,639      | 10.7     |
| 2014   | 7,307       | -4.7     | 7,296       | -8.5     | -10         | -103.4   | 14,603      | -6.6     |
| 2015   | 7,645       | 4.6      | 6,345       | -13.1    | -1,300      | 12563.9  | 13,989      | -4.2     |
| 2016   | 6,827       | -10.7    | 5,879       | -7.3     | -948        | -27.1    | 12,706      | -9.2     |
| 2017   | 7,696       | 12.7     | 7,299       | 24.2     | -398        | -58.0    | 14,995      | 18.0     |
| 2018   | 8,012       | 4.1      | 7,665       | 5.0      | -347        | -12.7    | 15,677      | 4.5      |
| 2019   | 6,450       | -19.5    | 6,523       | -14.9    | 72          | -120.8   | 12,973      | -17.2    |
| 2020   | 4,657       | -27.8    | 6,843       | 4.9      | 2,187       | 2922.3   | 11,500      | -11.4    |
| 2021   | 6,119       | 31.4     | 10,928      | 59.7     | 4,809       | 119.9    | 17,047      | 48.2     |

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2021

Source IMF

| Imports               |             |         | Exports               |             |         | Total trade           |             |         |
|-----------------------|-------------|---------|-----------------------|-------------|---------|-----------------------|-------------|---------|
| Partner               | Value Mio € | % World | Partner               | Value Mio € | % World | Partner               | Value Mio € | % World |
| World                 | 6,119       | 100.0   | World                 | 10,928      | 100.0   | World                 | 17,047      | 100.0   |
| 1 South Africa        | 1,977       | 32.3    | 1 Switzerland         | 3,668       | 33.6    | 1 Switzerland         | 3,692       | 21.7    |
| 2 China               | 702         | 11.5    | 2 China               | 2,697       | 24.7    | 2 China               | 3,400       | 19.9    |
| 3 EU27                | 481         | 7.9     | 3 Singapore           | 1,465       | 13.4    | 3 South Africa        | 2,315       | 13.6    |
| 4 United Arab Emi...  | 434         | 7.1     | 4 Congo (Democrat...) | 1,240       | 11.3    | 4 Congo (Democrat...) | 1,561       | 9.2     |
| 5 India               | 356         | 5.8     | 5 EU27                | 378         | 3.5     | 5 Singapore           | 1,497       | 8.8     |
| 6 Seychelles          | 333         | 5.4     | 6 South Africa        | 338         | 3.1     | 6 EU27                | 858         | 5.0     |
| 7 Congo (Democrat...) | 321         | 5.2     | 7 Zimbabwe            | 204         | 1.9     | 7 United Arab Emi...  | 461         | 2.7     |
| 8 Japan               | 158         | 2.6     | 8 Malawi              | 162         | 1.5     | 8 India               | 420         | 2.5     |
| 9 USA                 | 136         | 2.2     | 9 Namibia             | 103         | 0.9     | 9 Seychelles          | 333         | 2.0     |
| 10 Mauritius          | 127         | 2.1     | 10 Hong Kong          | 99          | 0.9     | 10 Zimbabwe           | 265         | 1.6     |
| 3 EU27                | 481         | 7.9     | 5 EU27                | 378         | 3.5     | 6 EU27                | 858         | 5.0     |

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Period | Imports     |          | Exports     |          | Balance     |          | Total trade |          |
|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
|        | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth |
| 2011   | 1,666,127   |          | 1,624,461   |          | -41,666     |          | 3,290,588   |          |
| 2012   | 1,702,498   | 2.2      | 1,770,880   | 9.0      | 68,382      |          | 3,473,377   | 5.6      |
| 2013   | 1,630,802   | -4.2     | 1,780,148   | 0.5      | 149,347     | 118.4    | 3,410,950   | -1.8     |
| 2014   | 1,625,426   | -0.3     | 1,796,802   | 0.9      | 171,376     | 14.8     | 3,422,229   | 0.3      |
| 2015   | 1,648,068   | 1.4      | 1,876,328   | 4.4      | 228,260     | 33.2     | 3,524,397   | 3.0      |
| 2016   | 1,602,470   | -2.8     | 1,866,813   | -0.5     | 264,343     | 15.8     | 3,469,283   | -1.6     |
| 2017   | 1,772,081   | 10.6     | 1,994,261   | 6.8      | 222,179     | -16.0    | 3,766,342   | 8.6      |
| 2018   | 1,912,117   | 7.9      | 2,059,767   | 3.3      | 147,650     | -33.5    | 3,971,884   | 5.5      |
| 2019   | 1,940,887   | 1.5      | 2,131,994   | 3.5      | 191,107     | 29.4     | 4,072,881   | 2.5      |
| 2020   | 1,717,259   | -11.5    | 1,933,060   | -9.3     | 215,800     | 12.9     | 3,650,319   | -10.4    |
| 2021   | 2,118,818   | 23.4     | 2,180,623   | 12.8     | 61,805      | -71.4    | 4,299,442   | 17.8     |

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Imports          |             |            | Exports          |             |            | Total trade      |             |            |
|------------------|-------------|------------|------------------|-------------|------------|------------------|-------------|------------|
| Partner          | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU | Partner          | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU | Partner          | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU |
| World            | 2,118,818   | 100.0      | World            | 2,180,623   | 100.0      | World            | 4,299,442   | 100.0      |
| 1 China          | 472,715     | 22.3       | 1 USA            | 399,391     | 18.3       | 1 China          | 696,127     | 16.2       |
| 2 USA            | 232,454     | 11.0       | 2 United Kingdom | 283,603     | 13.0       | 2 USA            | 631,845     | 14.7       |
| 3 Russia         | 162,342     | 7.7        | 3 China          | 223,413     | 10.2       | 3 United Kingdom | 430,530     | 10.0       |
| 4 United Kingdom | 146,927     | 6.9        | 4 Switzerland    | 156,480     | 7.2        | 4 Switzerland    | 280,152     | 6.5        |
| 5 Switzerland    | 123,672     | 5.8        | 5 Russia         | 89,275      | 4.1        | 5 Russia         | 251,617     | 5.9        |
| 6 Turkey         | 77,983      | 3.7        | 6 Turkey         | 79,255      | 3.6        | 6 Turkey         | 157,238     | 3.7        |
| 7 Norway         | 74,666      | 3.5        | 7 Japan          | 62,351      | 2.9        | 7 Norway         | 131,198     | 3.1        |
| 8 Japan          | 62,269      | 2.9        | 8 Norway         | 56,532      | 2.6        | 8 Japan          | 124,621     | 2.9        |
| 9 South Korea    | 55,440      | 2.6        | 9 South Korea    | 51,857      | 2.4        | 9 South Korea    | 107,297     | 2.5        |
| 10 India         | 46,155      | 2.2        | 10 India         | 41,844      | 1.9        | 10 India         | 87,999      | 2.0        |
| 109 Zambia       | 327         | 0.0        | 128 Zambia       | 304         | 0.0        | 122 Zambia       | 632         | 0.0        |

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Rank                 | Imports                                     |             |            | Exports                                     |             |            |
|----------------------|---|-------------|------------|---|-------------|------------|
|                      | Product                                     | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU | Product                                     | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU |
| <b>HS Sections</b>   |   |             |            |   |             |            |
| 1                    | XVI Machinery and appliances                | 526,487     | 24.8       | XVI Machinery and appliances                | 530,421     | 24.3       |
| 2                    | V Mineral products                          | 425,483     | 20.1       | VI Products of the chemical or allied in... | 406,025     | 18.6       |
| 3                    | VI Products of the chemical or allied in... | 236,942     | 11.2       | XVII Transport equipment                    | 300,822     | 13.8       |
| 4                    | XV Base metals and articles thereof         | 145,993     | 6.9        | XV Base metals and articles thereof         | 124,695     | 5.7        |
| 5                    | XVII Transport equipment                    | 144,022     | 6.8        | V Mineral products                          | 113,257     | 5.2        |
| <b>SITC Sections</b> |   |             |            |   |             |            |
| 1                    | 7 Machinery and transport equipment         | 671,266     | 31.7       | 7 Machinery and transport equipment         | 831,114     | 38.1       |
| 2                    | 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...  | 387,266     | 18.3       | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.        | 456,147     | 20.9       |
| 3                    | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles       | 286,594     | 13.5       | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles       | 256,941     | 11.8       |
| 4                    | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.        | 270,606     | 12.8       | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...  | 239,638     | 11.0       |
| 5                    | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...  | 238,309     | 11.2       | 0 Food and live animals                     | 135,154     | 6.2        |

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

| Section | HS range    | Label   | Section | HS range    | Label  |
|---------|-------------|---|---------|-------------|--|
| I       | Ch. 01 - 05 | Live animals; animal products                 | XII     | Ch. 64 - 67 | Footwear, hats and other headgear            |
| II      | Ch. 06 - 14 | Vegetable products                            | XIII    | Ch. 68 - 70 | Articles of stone, glass and ceramics        |
| III     | Ch. 15      | Animal or vegetable fats and oils             | XIV     | Ch. 71      | Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof |
| IV      | Ch. 16 - 24 | Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco                | XV      | Ch. 72 - 83 | Base metals and articles thereof             |
| V       | Ch. 25 - 27 | Mineral products                              | XVI     | Ch. 84 - 85 | Machinery and appliances                     |
| VI      | Ch. 28 - 38 | Products of the chemical or allied industries | XVII    | Ch. 86 - 89 | Transport equipment                          |
| VII     | Ch. 39 - 40 | Plastics, rubber and articles thereof         | XVIII   | Ch. 90 - 92 | Optical and photographic instruments, etc.   |
| VIII    | Ch. 41 - 43 | Raw hides and skins, and saddlery             | XIX     | Ch. 93      | Arms and ammunition                          |
| IX      | Ch. 44 - 46 | Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof  | XX      | Ch. 94 - 96 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles          |
| X       | Ch. 47 - 49 | Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard            | XXI     | Ch. 97      | Works of art and antiques                    |
| XI      | Ch. 50 - 63 | Textiles and textile articles                 | XXII    |             | Not classified                               |

### SITC Sections

| Section | label   | Section | label   |
|---------|---|---------|---|
|         | Total   | S5      | Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.                |
| S0      | Food and live animals                           | S6      | Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material |
| S1      | Beverages and tobacco                           | S7      | Machinery and transport equipment                 |
| S2      | Crude materials, inedible, except fuels         | S8      | Miscellaneous manufactured articles               |
| S3      | Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | S9      | Commodities and transactions n.c.e.               |
| S4      | Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes       | Oth.    | Other   |

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

| Label   | SITC codes               | Label   | SITC codes                                 |
|---|--------------------------|---|--|
| Primary products  | 0,1,2,3,4,68             | - Machinery and transport equipment                   | 7  |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28  | -- Office and telecommunication equipment             | 75,76,776                                  |
| - - Food  | 0,1,22,4                 | - - - Electronic data processing and office equipment | 75   |
| - - - Fish  | 03                       | - - - Telecommunications equipment                    | 76   |
| - - - Other food products and live animals                  | 0,1,22,4,excl.03         | - - - Integrated circuits and electronic components   | 776  |
| - - Raw materials   | 21,23,24,25,26,29        | - - Transport equipment                               | 713,7783,78,79                             |
| - Fuels and mining products                                 | 27,28,3,68               | - - - Automotive products                             | 7132,7783,781,782,783,784                  |
| - - Ores and other minerals                                 | 27,28                    | - - - Other transport equipment                       | 713,785,786,79,excl.7132                   |
| - - Fuels   | 3                        | - - Other machinery                                   | 71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783 |
| - - - Petroleum and petroleum products                      | 33                       | - - - Power generating machinery                      | 71,excl.713                                |
| - - - Other fuels   | 3,excl.33                | - - - Non electrical machinery                        | 72,73,74                                   |
| - - Non ferrous metals                                      | 68                       | - - - Electrical machinery                            | 77,excl.776,excl.7783                      |
| Manufactures  | 5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891 | - Textiles  | 65   |
| - Iron and steel  | 67                       | - Clothing  | 84   |
| - Chemicals   | 5                        | - Other manufactures                                  | 81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891              |
| - - Pharmaceuticals   | 54                       | - - Personal and household goods                      | 82,83,85                                   |
| - - Plastics  | 57,58                    | - - Scientific and controlling instruments            | 87   |
| - - Other chemicals   | 51,52,53,55,56,59        | - - Miscellaneous manufactures                        | 81,88,89,excl.891                          |
| - Other semi-manufactures                                   | 61,62,63,64,66,69        | Other products  | 891,9                                      |
|   |                          | Other   | Total minus sum of other categories        |

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing