



European Union, Trade in goods with USA

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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European Union, Trade with USA

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	346,541	502,326	848,867	155,785
Rank as EU partner		2023	2	1	1	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	13.8	19.6	16.7	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-3.5	-1.2		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	10.2	6.9		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	11,744	3.4	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	27,180	5.4
Fishery products	787	0.2	Fishery products	1,220	0.2
Industrial products	334,010	96.4	Industrial products	473,926	94.3
Total	346,541	100.0	Total	502,326	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	108,765	31.4	Primary products	52,750	10.5
Manufactures	230,294	66.5	Manufactures	440,839	87.8
Other products	2,028	0.6	Other products	2,577	0.5
Other	5,454	1.6	Other	6,161	1.2

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	87,896	25.4	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	131,487	26.2
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	72,154	20.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	127,506	25.4
XVI Machinery and appliances	69,629	20.1	XVII Transport equipment	77,084	15.3
XVII Transport equipment	33,544	9.7	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	35,545	7.1
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	28,139	8.1	XV Base metals and articles thereof	23,265	4.6

Top 5 - SITC sections

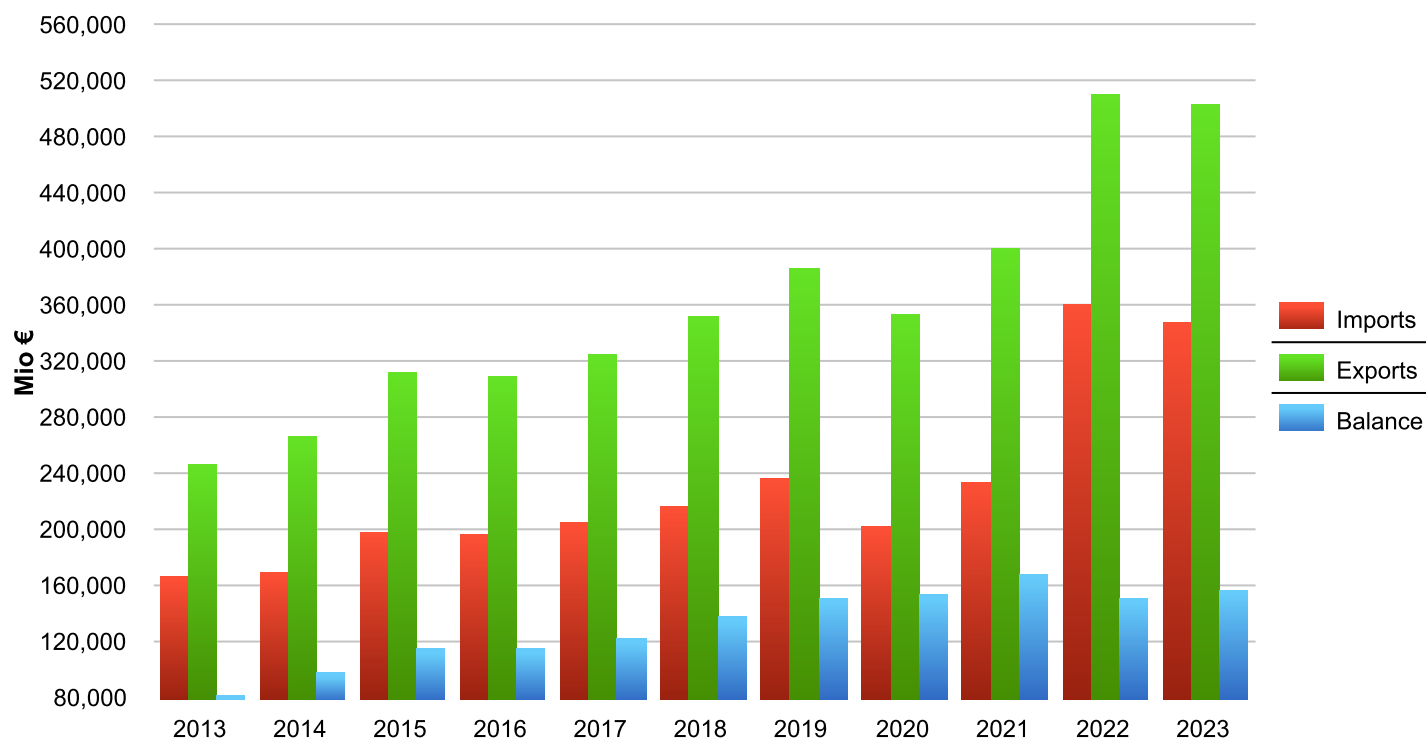
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	106,973	30.9	7 Machinery and transport equipment	207,781	41.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	85,736	24.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	137,506	27.4
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	79,498	22.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	59,858	11.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	33,289	9.6	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	43,913	8.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15,308	4.4	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	15,769	3.1

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with USA

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	164,720		10.1	245,984		13.8	81,264	410,705
2014	168,858	2.5	10.4	265,918	8.1	14.8	97,060	434,776
2015	197,393	16.9	12.0	310,833	16.9	16.6	113,440	508,226
2016	195,250	-1.1	12.2	308,818	-0.7	16.5	113,568	504,068
2017	203,458	4.2	11.5	324,131	5.0	16.3	120,673	527,589
2018	214,673	5.5	11.2	351,054	8.3	17.1	136,381	565,727
2019	235,188	9.6	12.1	384,621	9.6	18.0	149,433	619,809
2020	201,100	-14.5	11.7	353,023	-8.2	18.3	151,923	554,124
2021	232,577	15.7	11.0	399,462	13.2	18.3	166,885	632,039
2022	359,102	54.4	11.9	508,647	27.3	19.8	149,545	867,750
2023	346,541	-3.5	13.8	502,326	-1.2	19.6	155,785	848,867

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with USA

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	346,541	100.0	13.8	-3.5	502,326	100.0	19.7	-1.2
0 Food and live animals	5,827	1.7	4.4	-12.8	14,119	2.8	8.8	0.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	1,474	0.4	12.8	2.0	9,439	1.9	21.5	-15.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	12,280	3.5	14.9	-13.6	4,509	0.9	7.8	-26.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	85,736	24.7	15.5	-17.1	15,769	3.1	11.1	-15.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	142	0.0	1.0	-28.8	1,877	0.4	19.3	4.6
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	79,498	22.9	24.5	5.3	137,506	27.4	26.3	-6.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15,308	4.4	6.4	-1.4	43,913	8.7	17.2	-11.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	106,973	30.9	13.1	7.7	207,781	41.4	20.2	9.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	33,289	9.6	10.3	4.4	59,858	11.9	20.2	-2.1
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	560	0.2	2.5	-90.9	1,394	0.3	3.5	-11.3
Other	5,454	1.6	n.a.	n.a.	6,161	1.2	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	346,541	100.0	13.8	-3.5	502,326	100.0	19.7	-1.2
Primary products	108,765	31.4	12.9	-16.1	52,750	10.5	11.8	-14.8
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	14,612	4.2	7.4	-4.8	28,767	5.7	11.6	-9.9
- - Food	11,002	3.2	6.4	-3.6	25,513	5.1	11.9	-6.0
- - - of which Fish	740	0.2	2.6	-16.1	1,169	0.2	17.5	4.6
- - - Other food products and live animals	10,262	3.0	7.2	-2.6	24,344	4.9	11.7	-6.5
- - Raw materials	3,602	1.0	14.4	-8.2	3,250	0.7	10.0	-32.2
- Fuels and mining products	94,153	27.2	14.6	-17.6	23,983	4.8	12.0	-20.0
- - Ores and other minerals	5,110	1.5	11.9	-29.1	1,177	0.2	5.0	-4.4
- - Fuels	85,736	24.7	15.5	-17.1	15,769	3.1	11.1	-15.4
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	49,338	14.2	13.9	10.7	15,439	3.1	12.3	-15.2
- - Non ferrous metals	3,307	1.0	6.4	-10.9	7,038	1.4	20.5	-30.5
Manufactures	230,294	66.5	14.0	5.7	440,839	87.8	21.4	1.5
- Iron and steel	1,087	0.3	2.4	-4.3	8,200	1.6	19.9	-8.8
- Chemicals	79,498	22.9	24.5	5.3	137,506	27.4	26.3	-6.1
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	46,943	13.6	39.5	19.3	91,699	18.3	33.2	-1.5
- Other semi-manufactures	9,903	2.9	8.7	2.3	25,717	5.1	16.6	-5.9
- Machinery and transport equipment	106,973	30.9	13.1	7.7	207,781	41.4	20.2	9.8
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	14,702	4.2	5.6	3.8	18,495	3.7	15.7	13.7
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	5,126	1.5	6.4	15.4	8,648	1.7	22.9	74.8
- - - Telecommunications equipment	5,365	1.6	4.9	9.0	6,782	1.4	14.9	-4.5
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	4,211	1.2	5.7	-12.3	3,065	0.6	8.8	-27.2
- - Transport equipment	33,883	9.8	16.9	9.8	81,632	16.3	20.2	7.8
- - - of which Automotive products	12,084	3.5	9.9	10.3	52,754	10.5	19.5	11.2
- - Other machinery	58,344	16.8	16.7	7.5	107,109	21.3	21.6	10.7
- - - Power generating machinery	26,381	7.6	46.0	12.2	16,600	3.3	27.2	11.5
- - - Non electrical machinery	19,425	5.6	15.0	-2.4	64,070	12.8	21.5	11.4
- - - Electrical machinery	12,538	3.6	7.7	15.5	26,439	5.3	19.3	8.4
- Textiles	985	0.3	3.5	0.3	2,685	0.5	11.7	-7.4
- Clothing	665	0.2	0.8	4.6	4,901	1.0	12.1	-8.4
- Other manufactures	31,069	9.0	13.6	1.6	53,348	10.6	21.4	-1.4
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	17,269	5.0	27.5	3.5	22,120	4.4	26.0	5.2
Other products	2,028	0.6	7.9	-69.9	2,577	0.5	5.8	-20.0
Other	5,454	1.6	n.a.	n.a.	6,161	1.2	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with USA

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	201,100	232,577	359,102	346,541	353,023	399,462	508,647	502,326
0 Food and live animals	5,801	5,408	6,685	5,827	9,396	11,146	14,087	14,119
1 Beverages and tobacco	1,149	1,151	1,445	1,474	9,278	10,380	11,140	9,439
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9,406	11,622	14,218	12,280	4,237	5,563	6,144	4,509
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	19,726	33,481	103,386	85,736	6,345	13,172	18,640	15,769
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	170	116	199	142	1,218	1,306	1,795	1,877
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	50,447	57,882	75,509	79,498	111,187	115,498	146,384	137,506
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11,221	12,082	15,521	15,308	29,751	38,386	49,507	43,913
7 Machinery and transport equipment	75,463	79,744	99,304	106,973	132,891	146,901	189,225	207,781
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	24,300	26,530	31,880	33,289	39,779	48,683	61,143	59,858
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	2,276	2,904	6,130	560	1,387	1,724	1,573	1,394
Other	1,142	1,658	4,824	5,454	7,554	6,700	9,009	6,161

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	201,100	232,577	359,102	346,541	353,023	399,462	508,647	502,326
Primary products	38,793	54,740	129,644	108,765	36,362	50,268	61,931	52,750
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	11,608	11,432	15,342	14,612	22,843	26,781	31,936	28,767
- - Food	9,036	8,760	11,414	11,002	19,974	22,917	27,143	25,513
- - - of which Fish	781	773	882	740	594	850	1,118	1,169
- - - Other food products and live animals	8,255	7,987	10,532	10,262	19,380	22,068	26,026	24,344
- - Raw materials	2,572	2,672	3,923	3,602	2,812	3,799	4,792	3,250
- Fuels and mining products	27,185	43,308	114,302	94,153	13,519	23,487	29,995	23,983
- - Ores and other minerals	4,918	6,865	7,206	5,110	1,287	1,615	1,231	1,177
- - Fuels	19,726	33,481	103,386	85,736	6,345	13,172	18,640	15,769
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	14,956	22,013	44,564	49,338	6,309	13,054	18,198	15,439
- - Non ferrous metals	2,541	2,963	3,710	3,307	5,888	8,700	10,124	7,038
Manufactures	158,603	172,939	217,905	230,294	306,567	339,130	434,488	440,839
- Iron and steel	727	810	1,137	1,087	3,601	5,233	8,986	8,200
- Chemicals	50,447	57,882	75,509	79,498	111,187	115,498	146,384	137,506
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	26,090	30,115	39,353	46,943	73,918	75,684	93,086	91,699
- Other semi-manufactures	7,160	7,496	9,681	9,903	18,181	21,886	27,335	25,717
- Machinery and transport equipment	75,463	79,744	99,304	106,973	132,891	146,901	189,225	207,781
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	10,174	11,582	14,164	14,702	13,043	14,155	16,263	18,495
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	3,394	3,594	4,441	5,126	4,636	3,729	4,947	8,648
- - - Telecommunications equipment	3,720	3,789	4,924	5,365	5,694	6,642	7,105	6,782
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	3,060	4,199	4,799	4,211	2,714	3,785	4,211	3,065
- - Transport equipment	25,560	26,037	30,867	33,883	49,000	53,266	75,704	81,632
- - - of which Automotive products	10,828	9,126	10,960	12,084	30,526	34,464	47,436	52,754
- - Other machinery	39,722	42,107	54,262	58,344	69,202	78,208	96,785	107,109
- - - Power generating machinery	16,869	17,576	23,509	26,381	12,193	11,639	14,893	16,600
- - - Non electrical machinery	14,318	15,360	19,893	19,425	40,145	47,263	57,496	64,070
- - - Electrical machinery	8,535	9,172	10,860	12,538	16,864	19,305	24,396	26,439
- Textiles	792	813	982	985	2,069	2,557	2,900	2,685
- Clothing	374	551	636	665	2,710	3,628	5,350	4,901
- Other manufactures	23,597	25,602	30,585	31,069	35,850	43,351	54,097	53,348
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	13,135	14,053	16,689	17,269	15,269	16,928	21,033	22,120
Other products	2,562	3,240	6,729	2,028	2,540	3,363	3,220	2,577
Other	1,142	1,658	4,824	5,454	7,554	6,700	9,009	6,161

European Union, Trade with USA

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	1,161	0.3	3.3	-8.2	3,827	0.8	8.3	-1.5
II Vegetable products	6,630	1.9	9.3	-5.2	2,979	0.6	6.7	-10.3
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	222	0.1	1.5	-28.5	1,924	0.4	18.5	4.9
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	3,712	1.1	6.0	-0.4	18,236	3.6	14.3	-8.2
V Mineral products	87,896	25.4	15.0	-16.8	16,301	3.2	10.7	-15.2
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	72,154	20.8	25.1	7.4	131,487	26.2	27.7	-5.3
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	11,117	3.2	14.1	-10.0	13,401	2.7	14.3	-14.1
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	423	0.1	3.1	-4.8	3,637	0.7	14.7	-5.5
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	1,150	0.3	10.0	-8.8	2,878	0.6	14.3	-29.5
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	2,613	0.8	14.3	-15.0	3,942	0.8	10.9	-26.8
XI Textiles and textile articles	2,022	0.6	1.8	9.2	7,251	1.4	11.2	-7.8
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	243	0.1	0.9	18.6	3,382	0.7	19.3	-5.8
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	2,575	0.7	14.6	5.5	5,368	1.1	19.7	-8.1
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	4,897	1.4	10.7	-36.5	7,891	1.6	14.9	-17.0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	8,471	2.4	5.6	1.1	23,265	4.6	16.7	-4.9
XVI Machinery and appliances	69,629	20.1	11.1	5.1	127,506	25.4	20.3	10.9
XVII Transport equipment	33,544	9.7	17.3	11.4	77,084	15.3	19.8	9.1
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	28,139	8.1	28.8	7.5	35,545	7.1	27.4	1.4
XIX Arms and ammunition	1,235	0.4	33.4	120.1	1,556	0.3	22.4	-7.8
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,886	0.5	3.5	0.7	7,007	1.4	16.3	-8.3
XXI Works of art and antiques	1,320	0.4	22.6	-9.5	1,463	0.3	36.2	-7.7
XXII Not classified	5,502	1.6	68.9	-43.9	6,395	1.3	29.3	-35.1
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	346,541	100.0	13.8	-3.5	502,326	100.0	19.6	-1.2
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	11,744	3.4	0.5	-4.2	27,180	5.4	1.1	-6.2
Fishery products	787	0.2	0.0	-14.3	1,220	0.2	0.0	5.2
Industrial products	334,010	96.4	13.3	-3.5	473,926	94.3	18.5	-1.0

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with USA

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	201,100	232,577	359,102	346,541	353,023	399,462	508,647	502,326
I Live animals; animal products	1,099	1,098	1,264	1,161	2,403	3,174	3,887	3,827
II Vegetable products	5,548	5,089	6,996	6,630	2,478	2,726	3,320	2,979
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	256	198	310	222	1,255	1,338	1,835	1,924
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	2,816	2,972	3,726	3,712	15,081	17,146	19,856	18,236
V Mineral products	21,395	35,502	105,625	87,896	6,790	13,712	19,222	16,301
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	45,136	51,705	67,200	72,154	106,327	109,289	138,812	131,487
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	8,227	9,735	12,348	11,117	10,203	12,710	15,592	13,401
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	377	350	444	423	1,987	2,836	3,847	3,637
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	597	732	1,260	1,150	2,366	3,219	4,083	2,878
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	2,163	2,384	3,074	2,613	3,017	3,793	5,386	3,942
XI Textiles and textile articles	1,201	1,385	1,852	2,022	4,647	5,951	7,861	7,251
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	116	167	204	243	1,644	2,484	3,590	3,382
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	1,833	1,977	2,440	2,575	4,035	4,883	5,844	5,368
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	5,071	7,085	7,707	4,897	5,800	9,081	9,501	7,891
XV Base metals and articles thereof	5,943	6,044	8,376	8,471	13,836	17,695	24,463	23,265
XVI Machinery and appliances	48,300	51,731	66,280	69,629	83,763	94,461	115,031	127,506
XVII Transport equipment	24,825	25,376	30,102	33,544	46,272	49,207	70,676	77,084
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	20,349	22,120	26,185	28,139	25,598	29,007	35,073	35,545
XIX Arms and ammunition	291	346	561	1,235	1,210	1,690	1,686	1,556
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,301	1,568	1,874	1,886	5,037	6,281	7,643	7,007
XXI Works of art and antiques	1,728	1,186	1,458	1,320	750	1,013	1,585	1,463
XXII Not classified	2,530	3,827	9,815	5,502	8,523	7,766	9,855	6,395
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	201,100	232,577	359,102	346,541	353,023	399,462	508,647	502,326
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	9,587	9,254	12,255	11,744	21,446	24,515	28,986	27,180
Fishery products	834	807	918	787	624	878	1,160	1,220
Industrial products	190,680	222,516	345,929	334,010	330,953	374,068	478,502	473,926

USA, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,707,634		1,187,343		-520,291		2,894,977	
2014	1,766,854	3.5	1,218,735	2.6	-548,119	5.4	2,985,590	3.1
2015	2,020,078	14.3	1,354,968	11.2	-665,110	21.3	3,375,046	13.0
2016	1,977,520	-2.1	1,312,158	-3.2	-665,362	0.0	3,289,678	-2.5
2017	2,070,985	4.7	1,369,563	4.4	-701,422	5.4	3,440,548	4.6
2018	2,147,456	3.7	1,410,488	3.0	-736,967	5.1	3,557,944	3.4
2019	2,225,725	3.6	1,470,246	4.2	-755,479	2.5	3,695,971	3.9
2020	2,041,216	-8.3	1,251,966	-14.9	-789,250	4.5	3,293,182	-10.9
2021	2,391,878	17.2	1,486,278	18.7	-905,600	14.7	3,878,157	17.8
2022	3,079,326	28.7	1,961,213	32.0	-1,118,113	23.5	5,040,538	30.0
2023	2,852,224	-7.4	1,867,707	-4.8	-984,517	-12.0	4,719,931	-6.4

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	2,852,224	100.0	World	1,867,707	100.0	World	4,719,931	100.0
1 EU27	533,707	18.7	1 EU27	341,956	18.3	1 EU27	875,663	18.6
2 Mexico	439,847	15.4	2 Canada	326,676	17.5	2 Mexico	738,772	15.7
3 China	395,107	13.9	3 Mexico	298,925	16.0	3 Canada	716,111	15.2
4 Canada	389,435	13.7	4 China	136,693	7.3	4 China	531,800	11.3
5 Japan	136,262	4.8	5 Japan	70,439	3.8	5 Japan	206,701	4.4
6 South Korea	107,495	3.8	6 United Kingdom	68,519	3.7	6 South Korea	167,457	3.5
7 Vietnam	105,834	3.7	7 South Korea	59,962	3.2	7 United Kingdom	127,971	2.7
8 Taiwan	81,154	2.8	8 Brazil	41,439	2.2	8 Taiwan	117,940	2.5
9 India	77,469	2.7	9 Singapore	39,256	2.1	9 Vietnam	114,908	2.4
10 United Kingdom	59,452	2.1	10 India	37,100	2.0	10 India	114,570	2.4
1 EU27	533,707	18.7	1 EU27	341,956	18.3	1 EU27	875,663	18.6

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
2 USA	346,541	13.8	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
	HS Sections				HS Sections			
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
	SITC Sections				SITC Sections			
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing