



European Union, Trade in goods with United Kingdom

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

Table of Contents

| | pg |
|--|----|
| European Union, Trade with United Kingdom | |
| - Key Figures | 2 |
| - Imports / Exports 2021 | 2 |
| - - AMA/NAMA product Groups | 2 |
| - - SITC product Groups | 2 |
| - - Top 5 - HS sections | 2 |
| - - Top 5 - SITC sections | 2 |
| - EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2011 - 2021 | 3 |
| - EU Trade flows by SITC section 2021 | 4 |
| - EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2021 | 4 |
| - EU Trade flows by SITC section 2018 - 2021 | 5 |
| - EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2018 - 2021 | 5 |
| - EU Trade flows by HS section 2021 | 6 |
| - EU Trade flows by HS section 2018 - 2021 | 7 |
| United Kingdom, Trade with World | |
| - United Kingdom Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2011 - 2021 | 8 |
| - United Kingdom Top trading partners: Total goods: 2021 | 8 |
| European Union, Trade with World | |
| - EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2011 - 2021 | 9 |
| - EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2021 | 9 |
| - EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2021 | 9 |
| Methodological Notes | |
| - HS Sections (Harmonized System) | 10 |
| - SITC Sections | 10 |
| - SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings | 10 |

European Union, Trade with United Kingdom

Key Figures

| Indicator | Unit | Period | Imports | Exports | Total trade | Balance |
|----------------------------|-----------|-------------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|
| Last year | Mio euros | 2021 | 146,927 | 283,603 | 430,530 | 136,675 |
| Rank as EU partner | | 2021 | 4 | 2 | 3 | |
| Share in EU trade | % | 2021 | 6.9 | 13.0 | 10.0 | |
| Annual growth rate | % | 2020 - 2021 | -13.1 | 1.9 | | |
| Annual average growth rate | % | 2017 - 2021 | -6.4 | -3.0 | | |

Imports 2021

Exports 2021

AMA/NAMA product Groups

| Product | Value Mio € | % Total | Product | Value Mio € | % Total |
|---------------------------------|-------------|---------|---------------------------------|-------------|---------|
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 11,839 | 8.1 | Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 41,951 | 14.8 |
| Fishery products | 1,468 | 1.0 | Fishery products | 882 | 0.3 |
| Industrial products | 133,620 | 90.9 | Industrial products | 240,770 | 84.9 |
| Total | 146,927 | 100.0 | Total | 283,603 | 100.0 |

SITC product Groups

| Product | Value Mio € | % Total | Product | Value Mio € | % Total |
|------------------|-------------|---------|------------------|-------------|---------|
| Primary products | 42,281 | 28.8 | Primary products | 66,110 | 23.3 |
| Manufactures | 95,631 | 65.1 | Manufactures | 210,269 | 74.1 |
| Other products | 5,248 | 3.6 | Other products | 4,944 | 1.7 |
| Other | 3,766 | 2.6 | Other | 2,279 | 0.8 |

Top 5 - HS sections

| Product | Value Mio € | % Total | Product | Value Mio € | % Total |
|--|-------------|---------|--|-------------|---------|
| XVI Machinery and appliances | 24,342 | 16.6 | XVI Machinery and appliances | 58,469 | 20.6 |
| VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 22,218 | 15.1 | XVII Transport equipment | 45,243 | 16.0 |
| V Mineral products | 21,440 | 14.6 | VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 37,414 | 13.2 |
| XVII Transport equipment | 18,543 | 12.6 | IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco | 23,740 | 8.4 |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof | 10,055 | 6.8 | XV Base metals and articles thereof | 16,141 | 5.7 |

Top 5 - SITC sections

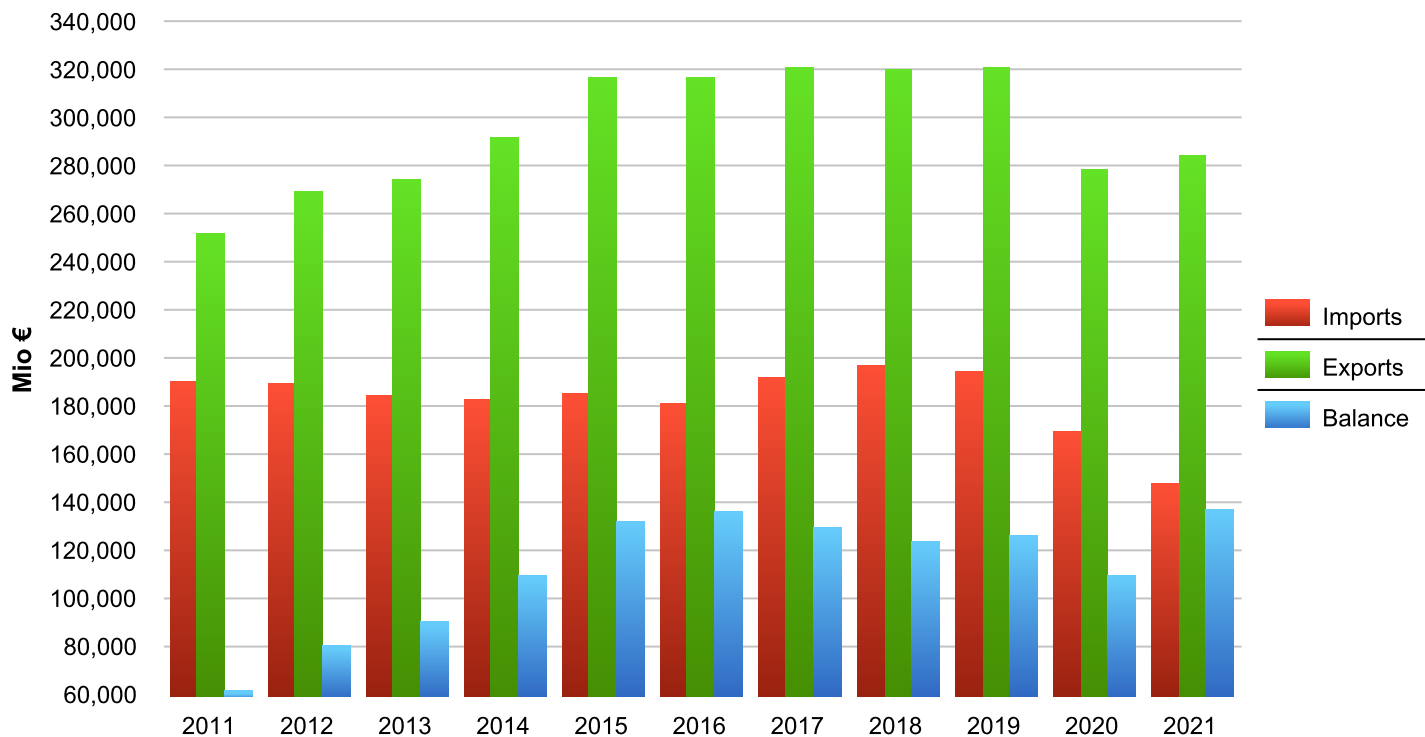
| Product | Value Mio € | % Total | Product | Value Mio € | % Total |
|---|-------------|---------|---|-------------|---------|
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment | 43,157 | 29.4 | 7 Machinery and transport equipment | 102,952 | 36.3 |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s. | 26,508 | 18.0 | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s. | 45,291 | 16.0 |
| 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | 20,971 | 14.3 | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 35,639 | 12.6 |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 16,364 | 11.1 | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 33,575 | 11.8 |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 14,009 | 9.5 | 0 Food and live animals | 31,790 | 11.2 |

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with United Kingdom

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2011 - 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Period | Imports | | | Exports | | | Balance | Total trade |
|--------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Value Mio € | % Growth | % Extra-EU | Value Mio € | % Growth | % Extra-EU | Value Mio € | Value Mio € |
| 2011 | 189,454 | | 11.4 | 251,285 | | 15.5 | 61,831 | 440,739 |
| 2012 | 188,553 | -0.5 | 11.1 | 268,777 | 7.0 | 15.2 | 80,224 | 457,329 |
| 2013 | 183,538 | -2.7 | 11.3 | 273,474 | 1.8 | 15.4 | 89,936 | 457,012 |
| 2014 | 181,920 | -0.9 | 11.2 | 290,923 | 6.4 | 16.2 | 109,002 | 472,843 |
| 2015 | 184,652 | 1.5 | 11.2 | 316,376 | 8.8 | 16.9 | 131,724 | 501,028 |
| 2016 | 180,391 | -2.3 | 11.3 | 315,862 | -0.2 | 16.9 | 135,471 | 496,253 |
| 2017 | 191,529 | 6.2 | 10.8 | 320,569 | 1.5 | 16.1 | 129,040 | 512,097 |
| 2018 | 196,604 | 2.7 | 10.3 | 319,927 | -0.2 | 15.5 | 123,324 | 516,531 |
| 2019 | 194,297 | -1.2 | 10.0 | 320,206 | 0.1 | 15.0 | 125,909 | 514,502 |
| 2020 | 169,011 | -13.0 | 9.8 | 278,309 | -13.1 | 14.4 | 109,299 | 447,320 |
| 2021 | 146,927 | -13.1 | 6.9 | 283,603 | 1.9 | 13.0 | 136,675 | 430,530 |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with United Kingdom

Trade flows by SITC section 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| | Imports | | | | Exports | | | |
|---|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
| | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| Total | 146,927 | 100.0 | 6.9 | -13.1 | 283,603 | 100.0 | 13.0 | 1.9 |
| 0 Food and live animals | 9,530 | 6.5 | 8.8 | -26.2 | 31,790 | 11.2 | 23.5 | -4.3 |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco | 2,644 | 1.8 | 28.6 | -9.6 | 6,269 | 2.2 | 15.6 | 5.1 |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels | 4,353 | 3.0 | 4.7 | 34.2 | 9,537 | 3.4 | 15.1 | 53.9 |
| 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | 20,971 | 14.3 | 5.4 | 38.2 | 10,758 | 3.8 | 10.3 | 92.3 |
| 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes | 452 | 0.3 | 3.3 | -21.3 | 1,033 | 0.4 | 13.5 | 2.5 |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s. | 26,508 | 18.0 | 9.8 | -20.2 | 45,291 | 16.0 | 9.9 | 2.8 |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 16,364 | 11.1 | 6.9 | 0.2 | 35,639 | 12.6 | 14.9 | 12.0 |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment | 43,157 | 29.4 | 6.4 | -25.6 | 102,952 | 36.3 | 12.4 | -3.0 |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 14,009 | 9.5 | 4.9 | -35.6 | 33,575 | 11.8 | 13.1 | -8.4 |
| 9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e. | 5,173 | 3.5 | 12.4 | 90.6 | 4,481 | 1.6 | 9.7 | -17.8 |
| Other | 3,766 | 2.6 | n.a. | n.a. | 2,279 | 0.8 | n.a. | n.a. |

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups | Imports | | | | Exports | | | |
|---|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
| | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| Total | 146,927 | 100.0 | 6.9 | -13.1 | 283,603 | 100.0 | 13.0 | 1.9 |
| Primary products | 42,281 | 28.8 | 6.4 | 10.5 | 66,110 | 23.3 | 17.1 | 13.3 |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 13,715 | 9.3 | 8.1 | -22.1 | 46,017 | 16.2 | 20.8 | 2.4 |
| - - Food | 12,694 | 8.6 | 8.9 | -23.3 | 39,426 | 13.9 | 21.4 | -2.5 |
| - - - of which Fish | 1,445 | 1.0 | 5.8 | -8.6 | 752 | 0.3 | 13.3 | -44.5 |
| - - - Other food products and live animals | 11,249 | 7.7 | 9.6 | -24.8 | 38,674 | 13.6 | 21.6 | -1.0 |
| - - Raw materials | 1,020 | 0.7 | 4.0 | -4.1 | 6,591 | 2.3 | 18.0 | 45.4 |
| - Fuels and mining products | 28,567 | 19.4 | 5.8 | 38.4 | 20,093 | 7.1 | 12.1 | 50.1 |
| - - Ores and other minerals | 3,265 | 2.2 | 6.0 | 59.8 | 2,612 | 0.9 | 10.4 | 82.5 |
| - - Fuels | 20,971 | 14.3 | 5.4 | 38.2 | 10,758 | 3.8 | 10.3 | 92.3 |
| - - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products | 15,504 | 10.6 | 5.9 | 16.9 | 7,130 | 2.5 | 8.0 | 55.5 |
| - - Non ferrous metals | 4,331 | 3.0 | 8.7 | 26.4 | 6,724 | 2.4 | 18.3 | 5.8 |
| Manufactures | 95,631 | 65.1 | 6.8 | -24.0 | 210,269 | 74.1 | 12.1 | -0.9 |
| - Iron and steel | 3,311 | 2.3 | 6.8 | 17.6 | 4,841 | 1.7 | 13.8 | 31.9 |
| - Chemicals | 26,508 | 18.0 | 9.8 | -20.2 | 45,291 | 16.0 | 9.9 | 2.8 |
| - - of which Pharmaceuticals | 7,935 | 5.4 | 8.0 | -30.3 | 16,406 | 5.8 | 7.0 | -4.6 |
| - Other semi-manufactures | 7,182 | 4.9 | 6.6 | -13.4 | 21,140 | 7.5 | 14.4 | 11.9 |
| - Machinery and transport equipment | 43,157 | 29.4 | 6.4 | -25.6 | 102,952 | 36.3 | 12.4 | -3.0 |
| - - Office and telecommunication equipment | 4,003 | 2.7 | 1.7 | -69.5 | 16,115 | 5.7 | 15.4 | -20.0 |
| - - - Electronic data processing and office equipment | 1,705 | 1.2 | 2.1 | -67.3 | 6,368 | 2.3 | 20.7 | -23.2 |
| - - - Telecommunications equipment | 1,894 | 1.3 | 1.8 | -65.5 | 8,042 | 2.8 | 19.1 | -21.1 |
| - - - Integrated circuits and electronic components | 404 | 0.3 | 0.8 | -83.1 | 1,705 | 0.6 | 5.4 | 2.8 |
| - - Transport equipment | 19,692 | 13.4 | 12.9 | -20.6 | 46,101 | 16.3 | 14.7 | -12.4 |
| - - - of which Automotive products | 12,049 | 8.2 | 14.0 | -11.1 | 36,254 | 12.8 | 17.6 | -11.9 |
| - - Other machinery | 19,462 | 13.3 | 7.0 | -3.2 | 40,732 | 14.4 | 9.9 | 22.1 |
| - - - Power generating machinery | 4,246 | 2.9 | 10.6 | 46.8 | 6,542 | 2.3 | 14.6 | 83.3 |
| - - - Non electrical machinery | 10,362 | 7.1 | 9.3 | -2.5 | 20,974 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 17.1 |
| - - - Electrical machinery | 4,854 | 3.3 | 3.9 | -26.3 | 13,216 | 4.7 | 11.6 | 11.1 |
| - Textiles | 1,539 | 1.1 | 4.9 | -14.0 | 2,934 | 1.0 | 13.8 | 1.1 |
| - Clothing | 1,668 | 1.1 | 2.0 | -61.7 | 5,231 | 1.8 | 14.4 | -32.7 |
| - Other manufactures | 12,266 | 8.4 | 6.0 | -29.2 | 27,880 | 9.8 | 12.9 | -2.7 |
| - - of which Scientific and controlling instruments | 3,892 | 2.7 | 7.9 | -8.1 | 7,257 | 2.6 | 10.0 | 20.8 |
| Other products | 5,248 | 3.6 | 12.2 | 88.7 | 4,944 | 1.7 | 9.9 | -12.9 |
| Other | 3,766 | 2.6 | n.a. | n.a. | 2,279 | 0.8 | n.a. | n.a. |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with United Kingdom

Trade flows by SITC section 2018 - 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| | Imports | | | | Exports | | | |
|---|-------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Value Mio € | | | | Value Mio € | | | |
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| Total | 196,604 | 194,297 | 169,011 | 146,927 | 319,927 | 320,206 | 278,309 | 283,603 |
| 0 Food and live animals | 13,353 | 13,786 | 12,909 | 9,530 | 33,124 | 33,016 | 33,211 | 31,790 |
| 1 Beverages and tobacco | 3,332 | 3,448 | 2,924 | 2,644 | 5,913 | 5,844 | 5,965 | 6,269 |
| 2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels | 3,821 | 3,538 | 3,244 | 4,353 | 6,250 | 6,140 | 6,197 | 9,537 |
| 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | 24,692 | 22,357 | 15,176 | 20,971 | 11,621 | 10,076 | 5,595 | 10,758 |
| 4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes | 496 | 481 | 574 | 452 | 1,046 | 943 | 1,008 | 1,033 |
| 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s. | 34,847 | 33,113 | 33,202 | 26,508 | 47,616 | 48,611 | 44,065 | 45,291 |
| 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material | 19,221 | 18,476 | 16,324 | 16,364 | 36,738 | 36,218 | 31,835 | 35,639 |
| 7 Machinery and transport equipment | 67,994 | 68,961 | 58,030 | 43,157 | 129,830 | 129,437 | 106,177 | 102,952 |
| 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 23,469 | 24,965 | 21,747 | 14,009 | 40,370 | 43,132 | 36,646 | 33,575 |
| 9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e. | 2,659 | 2,674 | 2,714 | 5,173 | 3,103 | 4,128 | 5,453 | 4,481 |
| Other | 2,719 | 2,498 | 2,166 | 3,766 | 4,316 | 2,661 | 2,157 | 2,279 |

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2018 - 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups | Imports | | | | Exports | | | |
|---|-------------|---------|---------|---------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Value Mio € | | | | Value Mio € | | | |
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| Total | 196,604 | 194,297 | 169,011 | 146,927 | 319,927 | 320,206 | 278,309 | 283,603 |
| Primary products | 48,880 | 46,816 | 38,254 | 42,281 | 63,699 | 62,336 | 58,333 | 66,110 |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 18,800 | 19,120 | 17,608 | 13,715 | 44,875 | 44,513 | 44,949 | 46,017 |
| - - Food | 17,298 | 17,804 | 16,544 | 12,694 | 40,279 | 40,029 | 40,417 | 39,426 |
| - - - of which Fish | 1,691 | 1,791 | 1,582 | 1,445 | 1,588 | 1,530 | 1,354 | 752 |
| - - - Other food products and live animals | 15,607 | 16,013 | 14,962 | 11,249 | 38,691 | 38,499 | 39,063 | 38,674 |
| - - Raw materials | 1,502 | 1,317 | 1,064 | 1,020 | 4,596 | 4,484 | 4,532 | 6,591 |
| - Fuels and mining products | 30,080 | 27,696 | 20,646 | 28,567 | 18,824 | 17,823 | 13,384 | 20,093 |
| - - Ores and other minerals | 2,202 | 2,132 | 2,043 | 3,265 | 1,458 | 1,430 | 1,432 | 2,612 |
| - - Fuels | 24,692 | 22,357 | 15,176 | 20,971 | 11,621 | 10,076 | 5,595 | 10,758 |
| - - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products | 21,031 | 19,509 | 13,258 | 15,504 | 9,694 | 8,488 | 4,587 | 7,130 |
| - - Non ferrous metals | 3,186 | 3,206 | 3,427 | 4,331 | 5,745 | 6,317 | 6,357 | 6,724 |
| Manufactures | 142,273 | 142,248 | 125,809 | 95,631 | 248,609 | 250,868 | 212,143 | 210,269 |
| - Iron and steel | 3,636 | 3,412 | 2,815 | 3,311 | 5,190 | 5,001 | 3,670 | 4,841 |
| - Chemicals | 34,847 | 33,113 | 33,202 | 26,508 | 47,616 | 48,611 | 44,065 | 45,291 |
| - - of which Pharmaceuticals | 12,193 | 10,689 | 11,388 | 7,935 | 18,848 | 20,101 | 17,195 | 16,406 |
| - Other semi-manufactures | 10,436 | 10,008 | 8,292 | 7,182 | 22,581 | 21,753 | 18,895 | 21,140 |
| - Machinery and transport equipment | 67,994 | 68,961 | 58,030 | 43,157 | 129,830 | 129,437 | 106,177 | 102,952 |
| - - Office and telecommunication equipment | 13,445 | 14,158 | 13,103 | 4,003 | 23,689 | 22,391 | 20,141 | 16,115 |
| - - - Electronic data processing and office equipment | 5,097 | 5,163 | 5,218 | 1,705 | 9,766 | 9,359 | 8,289 | 6,368 |
| - - - Telecommunications equipment | 5,817 | 6,595 | 5,491 | 1,894 | 12,329 | 11,193 | 10,194 | 8,042 |
| - - - Integrated circuits and electronic components | 2,531 | 2,400 | 2,394 | 404 | 1,594 | 1,839 | 1,658 | 1,705 |
| - - Transport equipment | 31,618 | 30,903 | 24,809 | 19,692 | 66,368 | 67,832 | 52,616 | 46,101 |
| - - - of which Automotive products | 19,597 | 18,743 | 13,546 | 12,049 | 51,824 | 53,607 | 41,168 | 36,254 |
| - - Other machinery | 22,918 | 23,886 | 20,108 | 19,462 | 39,751 | 39,210 | 33,368 | 40,732 |
| - - - Power generating machinery | 3,290 | 3,851 | 2,893 | 4,246 | 5,918 | 5,344 | 3,568 | 6,542 |
| - - - Non electrical machinery | 12,500 | 12,782 | 10,626 | 10,362 | 20,801 | 20,981 | 17,909 | 20,974 |
| - - - Electrical machinery | 7,129 | 7,254 | 6,588 | 4,854 | 13,032 | 12,885 | 11,891 | 13,216 |
| - Textiles | 1,963 | 1,850 | 1,789 | 1,539 | 3,221 | 3,145 | 2,904 | 2,934 |
| - Clothing | 4,661 | 4,826 | 4,351 | 1,668 | 8,319 | 8,983 | 7,766 | 5,231 |
| - Other manufactures | 18,736 | 20,079 | 17,329 | 12,266 | 31,851 | 33,936 | 28,656 | 27,880 |
| - - of which Scientific and controlling instruments | 4,417 | 4,542 | 4,234 | 3,892 | 6,426 | 6,797 | 6,006 | 7,257 |
| Other products | 2,731 | 2,735 | 2,782 | 5,248 | 3,304 | 4,340 | 5,676 | 4,944 |
| Other | 2,719 | 2,498 | 2,166 | 3,766 | 4,316 | 2,661 | 2,157 | 2,279 |

European Union, Trade with United Kingdom

Trade flows by HS section 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| HS Sections | Imports | | | | Exports | | | |
|--|-------------|---------|------------|----------|-------------|---------|------------|----------|
| | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth |
| I Live animals; animal products | 4,023 | 2.7 | 13.8 | -20.2 | 8,226 | 2.9 | 19.0 | -8.5 |
| II Vegetable products | 1,162 | 0.8 | 2.0 | -50.0 | 8,935 | 3.2 | 22.6 | -1.3 |
| III Animal or vegetable fats and oils | 495 | 0.3 | 3.5 | -20.0 | 1,215 | 0.4 | 14.9 | 3.8 |
| IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco | 7,355 | 5.0 | 15.2 | -19.0 | 23,740 | 8.4 | 22.4 | 0.7 |
| V Mineral products | 21,440 | 14.6 | 5.0 | 36.8 | 11,917 | 4.2 | 10.5 | 83.8 |
| VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 22,218 | 15.1 | 9.4 | -24.3 | 37,414 | 13.2 | 9.2 | 0.3 |
| VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof | 7,449 | 5.1 | 9.1 | -3.9 | 14,283 | 5.0 | 15.1 | 10.5 |
| VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery | 395 | 0.3 | 3.4 | -40.9 | 1,198 | 0.4 | 5.4 | -26.5 |
| IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof | 388 | 0.3 | 2.6 | -13.1 | 5,846 | 2.1 | 23.7 | 57.2 |
| X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard | 2,862 | 1.9 | 17.0 | -11.0 | 5,900 | 2.1 | 16.6 | 13.5 |
| XI Textiles and textile articles | 3,171 | 2.2 | 3.0 | -48.4 | 7,876 | 2.8 | 13.5 | -23.4 |
| XII Footwear, hats and other headgear | 424 | 0.3 | 2.0 | -75.5 | 1,916 | 0.7 | 13.4 | -48.3 |
| XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics | 1,304 | 0.9 | 7.7 | -6.8 | 3,706 | 1.3 | 14.4 | 14.4 |
| XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof | 7,759 | 5.3 | 13.0 | 102.9 | 8,137 | 2.9 | 16.1 | -13.5 |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof | 10,055 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 4.2 | 16,141 | 5.7 | 12.9 | 15.6 |
| XVI Machinery and appliances | 24,342 | 16.6 | 4.6 | -32.6 | 58,469 | 20.6 | 11.0 | 4.1 |
| XVII Transport equipment | 18,543 | 12.6 | 12.9 | -16.6 | 45,243 | 16.0 | 15.0 | -11.1 |
| XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc. | 5,587 | 3.8 | 6.9 | -16.0 | 11,196 | 3.9 | 10.0 | 19.1 |
| XIX Arms and ammunition | 103 | 0.1 | 7.0 | 129.3 | 216 | 0.1 | 4.9 | -11.9 |
| XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 1,897 | 1.3 | 3.3 | -42.7 | 8,141 | 2.9 | 20.2 | 7.2 |
| XXI Works of art and antiques | 817 | 0.6 | 28.6 | 430.9 | 679 | 0.2 | 19.4 | 332.4 |
| XXII Not classified | 5,139 | 3.5 | 31.0 | 43.5 | 3,209 | 1.1 | 14.0 | 1.0 |
| AMA / NAMA Product Groups | | | | | | | | |
| Total | 146,927 | 100.0 | 6.9 | -13.1 | 283,603 | 100.0 | 13.0 | 1.9 |
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 11,839 | 8.1 | 0.6 | -24.5 | 41,951 | 14.8 | 1.9 | -0.1 |
| Fishery products | 1,468 | 1.0 | 0.1 | -13.0 | 882 | 0.3 | 0.0 | -41.7 |
| Industrial products | 133,620 | 90.9 | 6.3 | -11.9 | 240,770 | 84.9 | 11.0 | 2.5 |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with United Kingdom

Trade flows by HS section 2018 - 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| HS Sections | Imports | | | | Exports | | | |
|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Value Mio € | | | | Value Mio € | | | |
| | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| Total | 196,604 | 194,297 | 169,011 | 146,927 | 319,927 | 320,206 | 278,309 | 283,603 |
| I Live animals; animal products | 5,271 | 5,397 | 5,040 | 4,023 | 9,927 | 9,682 | 8,991 | 8,226 |
| II Vegetable products | 2,207 | 2,470 | 2,324 | 1,162 | 8,605 | 8,514 | 9,049 | 8,935 |
| III Animal or vegetable fats and oils | 578 | 546 | 619 | 495 | 1,188 | 1,114 | 1,171 | 1,215 |
| IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco | 9,865 | 9,868 | 9,085 | 7,355 | 22,770 | 23,049 | 23,583 | 23,740 |
| V Mineral products | 25,333 | 22,935 | 15,672 | 21,440 | 12,519 | 11,067 | 6,484 | 11,917 |
| VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 30,111 | 28,685 | 29,362 | 22,218 | 39,506 | 40,840 | 37,314 | 37,414 |
| VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof | 9,491 | 8,911 | 7,753 | 7,449 | 15,316 | 14,650 | 12,926 | 14,283 |
| VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery | 879 | 812 | 669 | 395 | 2,170 | 2,255 | 1,630 | 1,198 |
| IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof | 536 | 494 | 447 | 388 | 3,957 | 3,866 | 3,718 | 5,846 |
| X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard | 3,499 | 3,476 | 3,216 | 2,862 | 6,349 | 6,100 | 5,200 | 5,900 |
| XI Textiles and textile articles | 6,806 | 6,766 | 6,148 | 3,171 | 11,239 | 11,708 | 10,286 | 7,876 |
| XII Footwear, hats and other headgear | 1,978 | 1,954 | 1,730 | 424 | 3,887 | 4,154 | 3,705 | 1,916 |
| XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics | 1,618 | 1,598 | 1,399 | 1,304 | 3,833 | 3,824 | 3,240 | 3,706 |
| XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof | 3,004 | 4,702 | 3,825 | 7,759 | 5,131 | 8,295 | 9,411 | 8,137 |
| XV Base metals and articles thereof | 11,659 | 11,131 | 9,653 | 10,055 | 17,942 | 17,007 | 13,967 | 16,141 |
| XVI Machinery and appliances | 40,195 | 41,566 | 36,092 | 24,342 | 68,264 | 65,476 | 56,178 | 58,469 |
| XVII Transport equipment | 28,417 | 27,784 | 22,233 | 18,543 | 62,739 | 65,206 | 50,883 | 45,243 |
| XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc. | 6,988 | 7,333 | 6,654 | 5,587 | 10,488 | 11,111 | 9,399 | 11,196 |
| XIX Arms and ammunition | 31 | 35 | 45 | 103 | 286 | 268 | 245 | 216 |
| XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 3,466 | 3,564 | 3,309 | 1,897 | 8,141 | 8,044 | 7,594 | 8,141 |
| XXI Works of art and antiques | 175 | 184 | 154 | 817 | 213 | 220 | 157 | 679 |
| XXII Not classified | 4,497 | 4,083 | 3,582 | 5,139 | 5,455 | 3,754 | 3,178 | 3,209 |
| AMA / NAMA Product Groups | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 |
| Total | 196,604 | 194,297 | 169,011 | 146,927 | 319,927 | 320,206 | 278,309 | 283,603 |
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 16,535 | 16,748 | 15,686 | 11,839 | 41,413 | 41,389 | 41,976 | 41,951 |
| Fishery products | 1,811 | 1,882 | 1,687 | 1,468 | 1,760 | 1,666 | 1,513 | 882 |
| Industrial products | 178,258 | 175,667 | 151,638 | 133,620 | 276,754 | 277,150 | 234,820 | 240,770 |

United Kingdom, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

| Period | Imports | | Exports | | Balance | | Total trade | |
|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth |
| 2011 | 487,904 | | 363,253 | | -124,651 | | 851,157 | |
| 2012 | 541,784 | 11.0 | 368,103 | 1.3 | -173,681 | 39.3 | 909,887 | 6.9 |
| 2013 | 497,379 | -8.2 | 406,589 | 10.5 | -90,790 | -47.7 | 903,967 | -0.7 |
| 2014 | 519,089 | 4.4 | 379,765 | -6.6 | -139,324 | 53.5 | 898,854 | -0.6 |
| 2015 | 564,597 | 8.8 | 414,228 | 9.1 | -150,369 | 7.9 | 978,825 | 8.9 |
| 2016 | 575,333 | 1.9 | 369,419 | -10.8 | -205,914 | 36.9 | 944,753 | -3.5 |
| 2017 | 569,622 | -1.0 | 390,355 | 5.7 | -179,267 | -12.9 | 959,977 | 1.6 |
| 2018 | 570,415 | 0.1 | 412,020 | 5.6 | -158,395 | -11.6 | 982,435 | 2.3 |
| 2019 | 619,555 | 8.6 | 419,761 | 1.9 | -199,794 | 26.1 | 1,039,316 | 5.8 |
| 2020 | 549,973 | -11.2 | 346,164 | -17.5 | -203,809 | 2.0 | 896,137 | -13.8 |
| 2021 | 561,999 | 2.2 | 388,610 | 12.3 | -173,389 | -14.9 | 950,610 | 6.1 |

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2021

Source IMF

| Imports | | | Exports | | | Total trade | | |
|-----------------|-------------|---------|-----------------------|-------------|---------|---------------|-------------|---------|
| Partner | Value Mio € | % World | Partner | Value Mio € | % World | Partner | Value Mio € | % World |
| World | 561,999 | 100.0 | World | 388,610 | 100.0 | World | 950,610 | 100.0 |
| 1 EU27 | 259,472 | 46.2 | 1 EU27 | 180,107 | 46.3 | 1 EU27 | 439,579 | 46.2 |
| 2 China | 80,190 | 14.3 | 2 USA | 53,421 | 13.7 | 2 China | 100,099 | 10.5 |
| 3 USA | 46,486 | 8.3 | 3 Switzerland | 21,538 | 5.5 | 3 USA | 99,908 | 10.5 |
| 4 Norway | 30,577 | 5.4 | 4 China | 19,908 | 5.1 | 4 Norway | 34,420 | 3.6 |
| 5 Russia | 14,961 | 2.7 | 5 Hong Kong | 8,985 | 2.3 | 5 Switzerland | 30,969 | 3.3 |
| 6 Turkey | 12,962 | 2.3 | 6 Japan | 6,887 | 1.8 | 6 Turkey | 18,658 | 2.0 |
| 7 India | 9,568 | 1.7 | 7 Canada | 6,456 | 1.7 | 7 Russia | 18,352 | 1.9 |
| 8 Switzerland | 9,432 | 1.7 | 8 Singapore | 6,110 | 1.6 | 8 Hong Kong | 15,905 | 1.7 |
| 9 Japan | 7,929 | 1.4 | 9 South Korea | 5,976 | 1.5 | 9 India | 14,909 | 1.6 |
| 10 South Africa | 7,606 | 1.4 | 10 United Arab Emi... | 5,852 | 1.5 | 10 Japan | 14,816 | 1.6 |
| 1 EU27 | 259,472 | 46.2 | 1 EU27 | 180,107 | 46.3 | 1 EU27 | 439,579 | 46.2 |

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Period | Imports | | Exports | | Balance | | Total trade | |
|--------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|
| | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth |
| 2011 | 1,666,127 | | 1,624,461 | | -41,666 | | 3,290,588 | |
| 2012 | 1,702,498 | 2.2 | 1,770,880 | 9.0 | 68,382 | | 3,473,377 | 5.6 |
| 2013 | 1,630,802 | -4.2 | 1,780,148 | 0.5 | 149,347 | 118.4 | 3,410,950 | -1.8 |
| 2014 | 1,625,426 | -0.3 | 1,796,802 | 0.9 | 171,376 | 14.8 | 3,422,229 | 0.3 |
| 2015 | 1,648,068 | 1.4 | 1,876,328 | 4.4 | 228,260 | 33.2 | 3,524,397 | 3.0 |
| 2016 | 1,602,470 | -2.8 | 1,866,813 | -0.5 | 264,343 | 15.8 | 3,469,283 | -1.6 |
| 2017 | 1,772,081 | 10.6 | 1,994,261 | 6.8 | 222,179 | -16.0 | 3,766,342 | 8.6 |
| 2018 | 1,912,117 | 7.9 | 2,059,767 | 3.3 | 147,650 | -33.5 | 3,971,884 | 5.5 |
| 2019 | 1,940,887 | 1.5 | 2,131,994 | 3.5 | 191,107 | 29.4 | 4,072,881 | 2.5 |
| 2020 | 1,717,259 | -11.5 | 1,933,060 | -9.3 | 215,800 | 12.9 | 3,650,319 | -10.4 |
| 2021 | 2,118,818 | 23.4 | 2,180,623 | 12.8 | 61,805 | -71.4 | 4,299,442 | 17.8 |

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Imports | | | Exports | | | Total trade | | |
|------------------|-------------|------------|------------------|-------------|------------|------------------|-------------|------------|
| Partner | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU | Partner | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU | Partner | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU |
| World | 2,118,818 | 100.0 | World | 2,180,623 | 100.0 | World | 4,299,442 | 100.0 |
| 1 China | 472,715 | 22.3 | 1 USA | 399,391 | 18.3 | 1 China | 696,127 | 16.2 |
| 2 USA | 232,454 | 11.0 | 2 United Kingdom | 283,603 | 13.0 | 2 USA | 631,845 | 14.7 |
| 3 Russia | 162,342 | 7.7 | 3 China | 223,413 | 10.2 | 3 United Kingdom | 430,530 | 10.0 |
| 4 United Kingdom | 146,927 | 6.9 | 4 Switzerland | 156,480 | 7.2 | 4 Switzerland | 280,152 | 6.5 |
| 5 Switzerland | 123,672 | 5.8 | 5 Russia | 89,275 | 4.1 | 5 Russia | 251,617 | 5.9 |
| 6 Turkey | 77,983 | 3.7 | 6 Turkey | 79,255 | 3.6 | 6 Turkey | 157,238 | 3.7 |
| 7 Norway | 74,666 | 3.5 | 7 Japan | 62,351 | 2.9 | 7 Norway | 131,198 | 3.1 |
| 8 Japan | 62,269 | 2.9 | 8 Norway | 56,532 | 2.6 | 8 Japan | 124,621 | 2.9 |
| 9 South Korea | 55,440 | 2.6 | 9 South Korea | 51,857 | 2.4 | 9 South Korea | 107,297 | 2.5 |
| 10 India | 46,155 | 2.2 | 10 India | 41,844 | 1.9 | 10 India | 87,999 | 2.0 |
| 4 United Kingdom | 146,927 | 6.9 | 2 United Kingdom | 283,603 | 13.0 | 3 United Kingdom | 430,530 | 10.0 |

Total Goods: Top product sections 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

| Rank | Imports | | | Exports | | |
|----------------------|---|-------------|------------|---|-------------|------------|
| | Product | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU | Product | Value Mio € | % Extra-EU |
| HS Sections | | | | | | |
| 1 | XVI Machinery and appliances | 526,487 | 24.8 | XVI Machinery and appliances | 530,421 | 24.3 |
| 2 | V Mineral products | 425,483 | 20.1 | VI Products of the chemical or allied in... | 406,025 | 18.6 |
| 3 | VI Products of the chemical or allied in... | 236,942 | 11.2 | XVII Transport equipment | 300,822 | 13.8 |
| 4 | XV Base metals and articles thereof | 145,993 | 6.9 | XV Base metals and articles thereof | 124,695 | 5.7 |
| 5 | XVII Transport equipment | 144,022 | 6.8 | V Mineral products | 113,257 | 5.2 |
| SITC Sections | | | | | | |
| 1 | 7 Machinery and transport equipment | 671,266 | 31.7 | 7 Machinery and transport equipment | 831,114 | 38.1 |
| 2 | 3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related... | 387,266 | 18.3 | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s. | 456,147 | 20.9 |
| 3 | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 286,594 | 13.5 | 8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 256,941 | 11.8 |
| 4 | 5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s. | 270,606 | 12.8 | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly... | 239,638 | 11.0 |
| 5 | 6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly... | 238,309 | 11.2 | 0 Food and live animals | 135,154 | 6.2 |

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

| Section | HS range | Label | Section | HS range | Label |
|---------|-------------|---|---------|-------------|--|
| I | Ch. 01 - 05 | Live animals; animal products | XII | Ch. 64 - 67 | Footwear, hats and other headgear |
| II | Ch. 06 - 14 | Vegetable products | XIII | Ch. 68 - 70 | Articles of stone, glass and ceramics |
| III | Ch. 15 | Animal or vegetable fats and oils | XIV | Ch. 71 | Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof |
| IV | Ch. 16 - 24 | Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco | XV | Ch. 72 - 83 | Base metals and articles thereof |
| V | Ch. 25 - 27 | Mineral products | XVI | Ch. 84 - 85 | Machinery and appliances |
| VI | Ch. 28 - 38 | Products of the chemical or allied industries | XVII | Ch. 86 - 89 | Transport equipment |
| VII | Ch. 39 - 40 | Plastics, rubber and articles thereof | XVIII | Ch. 90 - 92 | Optical and photographic instruments, etc. |
| VIII | Ch. 41 - 43 | Raw hides and skins, and saddlery | XIX | Ch. 93 | Arms and ammunition |
| IX | Ch. 44 - 46 | Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof | XX | Ch. 94 - 96 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles |
| X | Ch. 47 - 49 | Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard | XXI | Ch. 97 | Works of art and antiques |
| XI | Ch. 50 - 63 | Textiles and textile articles | XXII | | Not classified |

SITC Sections

| Section | label | Section | label |
|---------|---|---------|---|
| | Total | S5 | Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s. |
| S0 | Food and live animals | S6 | Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material |
| S1 | Beverages and tobacco | S7 | Machinery and transport equipment |
| S2 | Crude materials, inedible, except fuels | S8 | Miscellaneous manufactured articles |
| S3 | Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials | S9 | Commodities and transactions n.c.e. |
| S4 | Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes | Oth. | Other |

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

| Label | SITC codes | Label | SITC codes |
|---|--------------------------|---|--|
| Primary products | 0,1,2,3,4,68 | - Machinery and transport equipment | 7 |
| - Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials) | 0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28 | -- Office and telecommunication equipment | 75,76,776 |
| - - Food | 0,1,22,4 | - - - Electronic data processing and office equipment | 75 |
| - - - Fish | 03 | - - - Telecommunications equipment | 76 |
| - - - Other food products and live animals | 0,1,22,4,excl.03 | - - - Integrated circuits and electronic components | 776 |
| - - Raw materials | 21,23,24,25,26,29 | - - Transport equipment | 713,7783,78,79 |
| - Fuels and mining products | 27,28,3,68 | - - - Automotive products | 7132,7783,781,782,783,784 |
| - - Ores and other minerals | 27,28 | - - - Other transport equipment | 713,785,786,79,excl.7132 |
| - - Fuels | 3 | - - Other machinery | 71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783 |
| - - - Petroleum and petroleum products | 33 | - - - Power generating machinery | 71,excl.713 |
| - - - Other fuels | 3,excl.33 | - - - Non electrical machinery | 72,73,74 |
| - - Non ferrous metals | 68 | - - - Electrical machinery | 77,excl.776,excl.7783 |
| Manufactures | 5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891 | - Textiles | 65 |
| - Iron and steel | 67 | - Clothing | 84 |
| - Chemicals | 5 | - Other manufactures | 81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891 |
| - - Pharmaceuticals | 54 | - - Personal and household goods | 82,83,85 |
| - - Plastics | 57,58 | - - Scientific and controlling instruments | 87 |
| - - Other chemicals | 51,52,53,55,56,59 | - - Miscellaneous manufactures | 81,88,89,excl.891 |
| - Other semi-manufactures | 61,62,63,64,66,69 | Other products | 891,9 |
| | | Other | Total minus sum of other categories |

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing