



European Union, Trade in goods with Turkmenistan

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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European Union, Trade with Turkmenistan

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	1,204	670	1,875	-534
Rank as EU partner		2023	82	112	101	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	201.3	11.0		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	33.8	4.8		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	9	0.7	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	25	3.7
Fishery products			Fishery products	0	0.1
Industrial products	1,196	99.3	Industrial products	645	96.2
Total	1,204	100.0	Total	670	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	1,066	88.5	Primary products	44	6.5
Manufactures	138	11.5	Manufactures	588	87.7
Other products	0	0.0	Other products	2	0.3
Other	0	0.0	Other	37	5.5

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	1,057	87.7	XVI Machinery and appliances	218	32.5
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	126	10.5	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	130	19.3
XI Textiles and textile articles	7	0.6	XVII Transport equipment	120	17.9
II Vegetable products	7	0.6	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	45	6.7
XVI Machinery and appliances	4	0.3	XXII Not classified	37	5.5

Top 5 - SITC sections

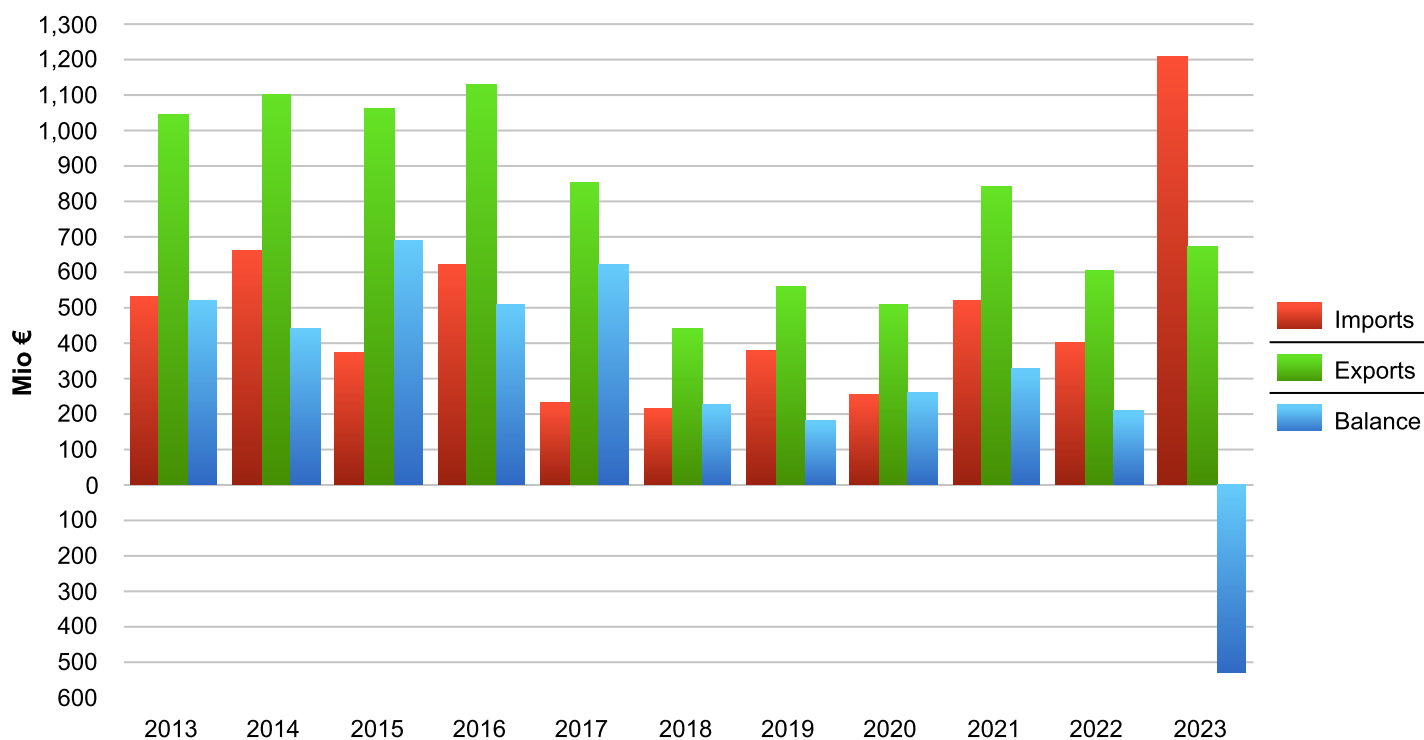
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,057	87.7	7 Machinery and transport equipment	343	51.2
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	126	10.5	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	134	20.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9	0.7	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	62	9.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7	0.6	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	51	7.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	4	0.3	10 Other	37	5.5

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Turkmenistan

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	528		0.0	1,044		0.1	516	1,572
2014	659	24.8	0.0	1,100	5.4	0.1	441	1,760
2015	371	-43.7	0.0	1,058	-3.8	0.1	687	1,429
2016	619	66.7	0.0	1,125	6.3	0.1	506	1,744
2017	230	-62.9	0.0	850	-24.4	0.0	620	1,080
2018	214	-6.7	0.0	437	-48.6	0.0	223	652
2019	375	75.0	0.0	555	27.0	0.0	180	930
2020	250	-33.4	0.0	506	-8.9	0.0	256	756
2021	517	106.9	0.0	840	66.1	0.0	323	1,357
2022	400	-22.7	0.0	604	-28.1	0.0	204	1,004
2023	1,204	201.3	0.0	670	11.0	0.0	-534	1,875

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Turkmenistan

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	1,204	100.0	0.1	201.3	670	100.0	0.0	11.0
0 Food and live animals	0	0.0	0.0	33.9	19	2.9	0.0	5.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0.0	0.0		2	0.3	0.0	92.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	9	0.7	0.0	-31.2	3	0.5	0.0	-18.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,057	87.7	0.2	540.3	16	2.3	0.0	27.0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0.0	0.0		1	0.1	0.0	-49.6
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	126	10.5	0.0	-33.6	134	20.1	0.0	18.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7	0.6	0.0	-48.6	51	7.6	0.0	4.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	4	0.3	0.0	-77.6	343	51.2	0.0	8.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	0.1	0.0	-13.0	62	9.2	0.0	24.6
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0.0	0.0	-99.9	2	0.3	0.0	1004.5
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	37	5.5	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	1,204	100.0	0.1	201.3	670	100.0	0.0	11.0
Primary products	1,066	88.5	0.1	499.4	44	6.5	0.0	16.0
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	9	0.7	0.0	7.0	25	3.7	0.0	1.9
- - Food	0	0.0	0.0	33.9	23	3.4	0.0	6.4
- - - of which Fish	0	0.0	0.0		0	0.1	0.0	60.7
- - - Other food products and live animals	0	0.0	0.0	33.9	22	3.3	0.0	5.8
- - Raw materials	9	0.7	0.0	6.0	3	0.4	0.0	-26.0
- Fuels and mining products	1,057	87.7	0.2	523.7	19	2.8	0.0	42.2
- - Ores and other minerals	0	0.0	0.0	-99.5	1	0.1	0.0	13.3
- - Fuels	1,057	87.7	0.2	540.3	16	2.3	0.0	27.0
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	771	64.0	0.2	367.3	16	2.3	0.0	26.4
- - Non ferrous metals	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	2	0.4	0.0	873.9
Manufactures	138	11.5	0.0	-37.7	588	87.7	0.0	11.5
- Iron and steel	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	6	1.0	0.0	-52.9
- Chemicals	126	10.5	0.0	-33.6	134	20.1	0.0	18.5
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0.0	0.0	155.7	52	7.7	0.0	-14.7
- Other semi-manufactures	1	0.1	0.0	57.3	40	6.0	0.0	18.9
- Machinery and transport equipment	4	0.3	0.0	-77.6	343	51.2	0.0	8.7
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0	0.0	0.0	134.9	11	1.6	0.0	-83.5
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.0	0.0	584.1	4	0.7	0.0	-60.2
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0.0	0.0	129.7	6	0.9	0.0	-88.4
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	-99.6	0	0.0	0.0	182.9
- - Transport equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-99.1	83	12.3	0.0	147.6
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0.0	0.0	2017.9	35	5.3	0.0	115.0
- - Other machinery	3	0.3	0.0	153.6	249	37.1	0.1	24.8
- - - Power generating machinery	3	0.3	0.0	312.0	14	2.0	0.0	-47.4
- - - Non electrical machinery	0	0.0	0.0	-85.1	211	31.5	0.1	47.9
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0.0	0.0	-7.1	24	3.6	0.0	-21.7
- Textiles	5	0.5	0.0	-55.2	2	0.3	0.0	99.6
- Clothing	0	0.0	0.0	-79.4	6	0.9	0.0	48.2
- Other manufactures	1	0.1	0.0	74.4	55	8.2	0.0	20.9
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0.0	0.0	62.6	37	5.5	0.0	32.5
Other products	0	0.0	0.0	-99.9	2	0.3	0.0	993.0
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	37	5.5	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Turkmenistan

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	250	517	400	1,204	506	840	604	670
0 Food and live animals	0	0	0	0	17	10	18	19
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	5	7	12	9	6	3	4	3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	197	425	165	1,057	11	9	12	16
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	34	70	191	126	87	57	113	134
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	9	12	13	7	68	32	49	51
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1	1	17	4	217	586	316	343
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2	1	1	1	94	136	49	62
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	2
Other	0	0	0	0	1	3	39	37

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	250	517	400	1,204	506	840	604	670
Primary products	203	433	178	1,066	38	25	38	44
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	5	5	8	9	25	15	25	25
- - Food	0	0	0	0	20	13	21	23
- - - of which Fish	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- - - Other food products and live animals	0	0	0	0	20	13	21	22
- - Raw materials	5	5	8	9	5	2	3	3
- Fuels and mining products	197	427	169	1,057	13	10	13	19
- - Ores and other minerals	0	3	4	0	1	1	1	1
- - Fuels	197	425	165	1,057	11	9	12	16
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	197	425	165	771	11	9	12	16
- - Non ferrous metals	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	2
Manufactures	45	84	222	138	463	811	527	588
- Iron and steel	0	0	0	0	3	5	14	6
- Chemicals	34	70	191	126	87	57	113	134
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0	0	0	39	33	61	52
- Other semi-manufactures	1	0	1	1	61	26	34	40
- Machinery and transport equipment	1	1	17	4	217	586	316	343
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0	0	0	0	29	33	65	11
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	0	0	7	6	11	4
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0	0	0	23	27	54	6
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- - Transport equipment	0	0	15	0	26	124	33	83
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0	0	0	20	32	16	35
- - Other machinery	1	0	1	3	160	218	200	249
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0	1	3	7	23	26	14
- - - Non electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	125	163	143	211
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	28	32	31	24
- Textiles	8	12	12	5	3	1	1	2
- Clothing	0	0	1	0	3	2	4	6
- Other manufactures	0	0	1	1	81	82	46	55
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0	0	0	26	40	28	37
Other products	2	1	0	0	3	1	0	2
Other	0	0	0	0	1	3	39	37

European Union, Trade with Turkmenistan

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	0	0.0	0.0		4	0.6	0.0	-7.2
II Vegetable products	7	0.6	0.0	15.2	3	0.5	0.0	-20.0
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils					0	0.0	0.0	-7.0
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	0	0.0	0.0	24.9	17	2.6	0.0	11.8
V Mineral products	1,057	87.7	0.2	523.7	16	2.4	0.0	24.4
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	126	10.5	0.0	-30.3	130	19.3	0.0	16.7
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1	0.1	0.0	-88.4	17	2.6	0.0	20.2
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0.0	0.0	-40.4	1	0.1	0.0	26.2
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	1	0.1	0.0	253.1	1	0.2	0.0	-11.3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0.0	0.0	453.4	7	1.0	0.0	12.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	7	0.6	0.0	-52.5	7	1.0	0.0	57.7
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear					2	0.4	0.0	117.9
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0.0	0.0	4034.0	16	2.3	0.1	82.4
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	-96.2	5	0.7	0.0	933.5
XV Base metals and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	-88.2	18	2.6	0.0	-29.1
XVI Machinery and appliances	4	0.3	0.0	147.7	218	32.5	0.0	-7.4
XVII Transport equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-99.3	120	17.9	0.0	57.5
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0	0.0	0.0	72.0	45	6.7	0.0	24.7
XIX Arms and ammunition					0	0.0	0.0	598.0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0.0	0.0	73.0	6	1.0	0.0	-18.3
XXI Works of art and antiques					0	0.0	0.0	
XXII Not classified	0	0.0	0.0	264.0	37	5.5	0.2	-5.7
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	1,204	100.0	0.0	201.3	670	100.0	0.0	11.0
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	9	0.7	0.0	6.6	25	3.7	0.0	1.3
Fishery products					0	0.1	0.0	61.6
Industrial products	1,196	99.3	0.0	205.4	645	96.2	0.0	11.4

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Turkmenistan

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	250	517	400	1,204	506	840	604	670
I Live animals; animal products	0	0		0	5	3	5	4
II Vegetable products	4	3	6	7	5	3	4	3
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils					0	0	0	0
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco					13	9	15	17
V Mineral products	197	427	169	1,057	12	10	13	16
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	34	68	181	126	82	57	111	130
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	3	10	1	16	14	14	17
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof			0	1	21	2	1	1
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	12	22	6	7
XI Textiles and textile articles	9	14	15	7	6	3	4	7
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0		0		1	1	1	2
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics		0	0	0	22	5	9	16
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof			0	0	0	0	0	5
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1	0	1	0	14	12	25	18
XVI Machinery and appliances	1	0	1	4	163	218	235	218
XVII Transport equipment	0	0	15	0	49	353	76	120
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0	0	0	0	33	54	36	45
XIX Arms and ammunition	1	0			10	52	0	0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0	0	0	40	21	8	6
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	0		0	0		0
XXII Not classified	1	1	0	0	2	3	39	37
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	250	517	400	1,204	506	840	604	670
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	5	5	8	9	23	15	25	25
Fishery products					0	0	0	0
Industrial products	245	512	391	1,196	482	825	579	645

Turkmenistan, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	6,130		8,369		2,239		14,498	
2014	6,404	4.5	8,658	3.5	2,254	0.7	15,062	3.9
2015	5,583	-12.8	8,713	0.6	3,129	38.8	14,296	-5.1
2016	4,906	-12.1	7,115	-18.3	2,208	-29.4	12,021	-15.9
2017	3,599	-26.7	7,192	1.1	3,593	62.7	10,791	-10.2
2018	2,015	-44.0	8,218	14.3	6,203	72.6	10,232	-5.2
2019	2,669	32.5	9,485	15.4	6,816	9.9	12,154	18.8
2020	2,831	6.1	5,700	-39.9	2,869	-57.9	8,531	-29.8
2021	3,592	26.9	7,987	40.1	4,395	53.2	11,579	35.7
2022	3,432	-4.5	12,846	60.8	9,414	114.2	16,278	40.6
2023	3,303	-3.8	12,838	-0.1	9,535	1.3	16,141	-0.8

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	3,303	100.0	World	12,838	100.0	World	16,141	100.0
1 Türkiye	982	29.7	1 China	8,402	65.4	1 China	9,352	57.9
2 China	950	28.8	2 Türkiye	1,448	11.3	2 Türkiye	2,430	15.1
3 EU27	711	21.5	3 EU27	1,137	8.9	3 EU27	1,848	11.4
4 Japan	172	5.2	4 Azerbaijan	600	4.7	4 Azerbaijan	684	4.2
5 Uzbekistan	111	3.4	5 Uzbekistan	489	3.8	5 Uzbekistan	600	3.7
6 Azerbaijan	84	2.6	6 Ukraine	198	1.5	6 Ukraine	237	1.5
7 USA	56	1.7	7 Georgia	80	0.6	7 Japan	172	1.1
8 India	41	1.2	8 India	80	0.6	8 India	121	0.8
9 Ukraine	39	1.2	9 Singapore	70	0.5	9 Georgia	89	0.6
10 Ivory Coast	29	0.9	10 Kyrgyz Republic	54	0.4	10 Singapore	71	0.4
3 EU27	711	21.5	3 EU27	1,137	8.9	3 EU27	1,848	11.4

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
80 Turkmenistan	1,204	0.0	109 Turkmenistan	670	0.0	98 Turkmenistan	1,875	0.0

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
HS Sections								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
SITC Sections								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing