



# European Union, Trade in goods with Turkey

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**Important note:**

Unless otherwise mentioned "EU" concerns for all indicated years the European Union of 27 Member States as from 1 February 2020.

## European Union, Trade with Turkey

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2019	69,780	68,280	138,060	-1,500
Rank as EU partner		2019	6	6	6	
Share in EU trade	%	2019	3.6	3.2	3.4	
Annual growth rate	%	2018 - 2019	4.4	-1.3		
Annual average growth rate	%	2015 - 2019	7.6	-2.0		

### Imports 2019

### Exports 2019

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	4,197	6.0	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	3,413	5.0
Fishery products	516	0.7	Fishery products	25	0.0
Industrial products	65,067	93.2	Industrial products	64,843	95.0
Total	69,780	100.0	Total	68,280	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	9,546	13.7	Primary products	11,666	17.1
Manufactures	59,700	85.6	Manufactures	53,576	78.5
Other products	301	0.4	Other products	2,593	3.8
Other	234	0.3	Other	445	0.7

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XVII Transport equipment	17,917	25.7	XVI Machinery and appliances	17,081	25.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	13,103	18.8	XVII Transport equipment	9,459	13.9
XVI Machinery and appliances	11,356	16.3	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	9,125	13.4
XV Base metals and articles thereof	8,691	12.5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	8,455	12.4
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	3,960	5.7	VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	5,745	8.4

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

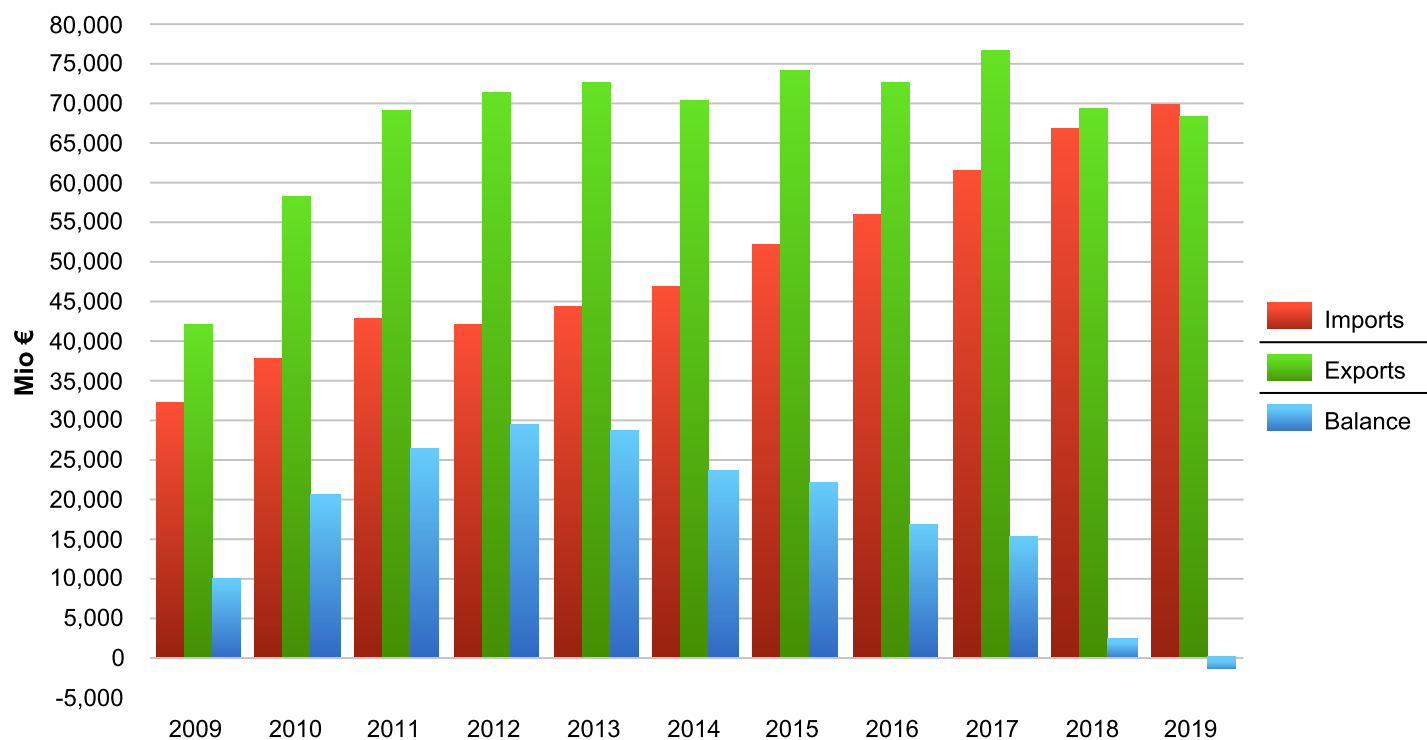
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	28,987	41.5	7 Machinery and transport equipment	26,299	38.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15,822	22.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	12,968	19.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	13,240	19.0	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	10,499	15.4
0 Food and live animals	4,076	5.8	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5,321	7.8
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	3,298	4.7	2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4,370	6.4

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Turkey

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2009 - 2019

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2009	32,041		2.7	41,993		3.5	9,953	74,034
2010	37,668	17.6	2.6	58,262	38.7	4.1	20,594	95,930
2011	42,673	13.3	2.6	68,887	18.2	4.2	26,214	111,560
2012	41,902	-1.8	2.5	71,324	3.5	4.0	29,422	113,225
2013	44,114	5.3	2.7	72,632	1.8	4.1	28,518	116,745
2014	46,833	6.2	2.9	70,246	-3.3	3.9	23,413	117,080
2015	52,105	11.3	3.2	74,149	5.6	4.0	22,044	126,254
2016	55,759	7.0	3.5	72,445	-2.3	3.9	16,687	128,204
2017	61,394	10.1	3.5	76,657	5.8	3.8	15,263	138,051
2018	66,831	8.9	3.5	69,192	-9.7	3.4	2,361	136,023
2019	69,780	4.4	3.6	68,280	-1.3	3.2	-1,500	138,060

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Turkey

### Trade flows by SITC section 2019

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	69,780	100.0	3.6	4.4	68,280	100.0	3.2	-1.3
0 Food and live animals	4,076	5.8	3.8	4.8	2,049	3.0	1.6	8.6
1 Beverages and tobacco	264	0.4	2.6	27.3	535	0.8	1.4	15.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,471	2.1	2.1	6.2	4,370	6.4	9.0	-0.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2,103	3.0	0.6	176.3	3,188	4.7	3.1	-2.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	30	0.0	0.3	-63.8	40	0.1	0.7	-5.8
5 Chemicals and related prod. n.e.s.	3,298	4.7	1.4	2.8	12,968	19.0	3.2	3.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15,822	22.7	8.0	-1.9	10,499	15.4	4.6	-4.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	28,987	41.5	4.6	3.0	26,299	38.5	3.0	-6.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	13,240	19.0	4.8	6.2	5,321	7.8	2.1	-1.2
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	256	0.4	0.9	-30.8	2,566	3.8	6.0	55.8
Other	234	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	445	0.7	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2019

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	69,780	100.0	3.6	4.4	68,280	100.0	3.2	-1.3
Primary products	9,546	13.7	1.6	18.6	11,666	17.1	3.3	-0.1
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	4,798	6.9	3.0	4.2	4,228	6.2	2.1	9.4
- - Food	4,442	6.4	3.3	4.6	2,794	4.1	1.6	10.9
- - - of which Fish	496	0.7	2.0	6.4	20	0.0	0.3	1.7
- - - Other food products and live animals	3,945	5.7	3.6	4.4	2,774	4.1	1.7	11.0
- - Raw materials	356	0.5	1.5	0.0	1,434	2.1	4.8	6.5
- Fuels and mining products	4,748	6.8	1.1	37.7	7,439	10.9	5.0	-4.8
- - Ores and other minerals	1,043	1.5	2.8	8.5	2,766	4.1	16.2	-5.6
- - Fuels	2,103	3.0	0.6	176.3	3,188	4.7	3.1	-2.7
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	1,825	2.6	0.7	239.6	3,107	4.6	3.2	-2.4
- - Non ferrous metals	1,602	2.3	4.3	-7.2	1,484	2.2	5.2	-7.7
Manufactures	59,700	85.6	4.6	2.6	53,576	78.5	3.1	-3.4
- Iron and steel	3,924	5.6	11.0	-9.2	2,897	4.2	7.9	-6.4
- Chemicals	3,298	4.7	1.4	2.8	12,968	19.0	3.2	3.0
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	224	0.3	0.2	-3.9	2,994	4.4	1.5	18.3
- Other semi-manufactures	6,184	8.9	6.3	4.4	4,898	7.2	3.5	-3.4
- Machinery and transport equipment	28,987	41.5	4.6	3.0	26,299	38.5	3.0	-6.5
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	788	1.1	0.4	-14.1	2,290	3.4	2.2	-6.0
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	44	0.1	0.1	52.7	1,002	1.5	3.0	2.2
- - - Telecommunications equipment	728	1.0	0.7	-16.5	1,006	1.5	2.3	-12.1
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	17	0.0	0.0	-3.8	282	0.4	1.0	-9.4
- - Transport equipment	19,418	27.8	11.3	1.3	11,066	16.2	3.1	-7.2
- - - of which Automotive products	16,685	23.9	17.0	1.7	6,399	9.4	2.9	-22.6
- - Other machinery	8,780	12.6	3.5	9.2	12,923	18.9	3.1	-6.1
- - - Power generating machinery	835	1.2	1.8	18.8	1,692	2.5	2.9	17.6
- - - Non electrical machinery	3,667	5.3	3.6	11.3	7,535	11.0	3.1	-10.1
- - - Electrical machinery	4,277	6.1	4.2	5.7	3,696	5.4	3.4	-6.2
- Textiles	4,112	5.9	15.5	-1.3	1,216	1.8	5.7	2.5
- Clothing	8,931	12.8	10.5	4.7	779	1.1	2.0	0.7
- Other manufactures	4,265	6.1	2.3	9.5	4,515	6.6	2.1	-1.7
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	408	0.6	0.9	11.6	1,730	2.5	2.4	0.1
Other products	301	0.4	1.0	-27.6	2,593	3.8	5.7	55.4
Other	234	0.3	n.a.	n.a.	445	0.7	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Turkey

### Trade flows by SITC section 2016 - 2019

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	55,759	61,394	66,831	69,780	72,445	76,657	69,192	68,280
0 Food and live animals	4,105	3,916	3,889	4,076	1,915	2,337	1,886	2,049
1 Beverages and tobacco	209	236	207	264	419	431	465	535
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,190	1,376	1,386	1,471	3,079	4,202	4,400	4,370
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	700	592	761	2,103	2,708	3,581	3,276	3,188
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	26	40	82	30	38	59	43	40
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,538	2,974	3,207	3,298	12,087	13,438	12,591	12,968
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11,710	13,596	16,135	15,822	10,105	11,441	10,960	10,499
7 Machinery and transport equipment	23,443	26,102	28,132	28,987	34,918	33,422	28,129	26,299
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	11,427	11,928	12,469	13,240	5,575	5,759	5,388	5,321
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	257	411	370	256	1,070	1,447	1,648	2,566
Other	153	223	192	234	532	541	406	445

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2016 - 2019

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	55,759	61,394	66,831	69,780	72,445	76,657	69,192	68,280
Primary products	7,475	7,625	8,050	9,546	9,461	12,250	11,678	11,666
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	4,739	4,624	4,603	4,798	3,747	4,372	3,865	4,228
- - Food	4,405	4,266	4,247	4,442	2,528	2,916	2,519	2,794
- - - of which Fish	470	460	467	496	22	28	20	20
- - - Other food products and live animals	3,935	3,806	3,780	3,945	2,507	2,888	2,499	2,774
- - Raw materials	334	358	356	356	1,218	1,456	1,346	1,434
- Fuels and mining products	2,736	3,001	3,447	4,748	5,715	7,878	7,814	7,439
- - Ores and other minerals	792	944	961	1,043	1,705	2,656	2,929	2,766
- - Fuels	700	592	761	2,103	2,708	3,581	3,276	3,188
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	516	383	537	1,825	2,507	3,449	3,181	3,107
- - Non ferrous metals	1,244	1,466	1,725	1,602	1,302	1,641	1,608	1,484
Manufactures	47,824	53,089	58,174	59,700	61,359	62,395	55,439	53,576
- Iron and steel	1,454	2,596	4,322	3,924	2,651	3,320	3,093	2,897
- Chemicals	2,538	2,974	3,207	3,298	12,087	13,438	12,591	12,968
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	217	270	233	224	2,730	2,921	2,531	2,994
- Other semi-manufactures	4,720	5,259	5,923	6,184	5,000	5,321	5,071	4,898
- Machinery and transport equipment	23,443	26,102	28,132	28,987	34,918	33,422	28,129	26,299
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1,040	971	918	788	2,970	3,068	2,436	2,290
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	47	24	29	44	1,158	1,122	981	1,002
- - - Telecommunications equipment	947	921	872	728	1,520	1,427	1,144	1,006
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	46	27	18	17	292	519	311	282
- - Transport equipment	15,664	17,921	19,170	19,418	17,030	15,461	11,920	11,066
- - - of which Automotive products	13,290	15,330	16,407	16,685	11,855	11,236	8,266	6,399
- - Other machinery	6,739	7,209	8,044	8,780	14,834	14,878	13,761	12,923
- - - Power generating machinery	516	546	703	835	2,073	1,587	1,439	1,692
- - - Non electrical machinery	2,537	2,812	3,294	3,667	8,826	9,040	8,383	7,535
- - - Electrical machinery	3,686	3,851	4,048	4,277	3,934	4,251	3,938	3,696
- Textiles	4,291	4,275	4,165	4,112	1,142	1,158	1,187	1,216
- Clothing	8,139	8,315	8,528	8,931	844	838	773	779
- Other manufactures	3,238	3,567	3,896	4,265	4,703	4,897	4,594	4,515
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	299	340	365	408	1,800	1,915	1,729	1,730
Other products	307	456	415	301	1,093	1,471	1,669	2,593
Other	153	223	192	234	532	541	406	445

## European Union, Trade with Turkey

### Trade flows by HS section 2019

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	506	0.7	1.6	3.1	315	0.5	0.8	-44.2
II Vegetable products	2,260	3.2	4.2	3.8	1,055	1.5	3.0	59.4
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	32	0.0	0.3	-61.9	53	0.1	0.8	-1.7
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,755	2.5	3.6	8.9	1,586	2.3	1.6	7.2
V Mineral products	3,016	4.3	0.8	93.3	3,463	5.1	3.1	-4.0
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,740	2.5	0.8	-0.1	9,125	13.4	2.5	6.2
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	3,960	5.7	6.0	2.6	5,745	8.4	6.8	-3.6
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	323	0.5	2.2	6.7	361	0.5	1.6	9.2
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	122	0.2	1.0	12.0	151	0.2	0.8	-31.5
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	463	0.7	2.8	-5.0	1,842	2.7	5.3	-0.8
XI Textiles and textile articles	13,103	18.8	12.0	2.8	2,594	3.8	4.2	9.0
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	293	0.4	1.2	25.0	325	0.5	2.1	-8.8
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	1,200	1.7	8.0	14.4	595	0.9	2.4	-3.5
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	782	1.1	2.0	22.7	1,626	2.4	3.7	64.5
XV Base metals and articles thereof	8,691	12.5	7.3	-4.6	8,455	12.4	7.1	-6.2
XVI Machinery and appliances	11,356	16.3	2.4	4.4	17,081	25.0	3.2	-6.3
XVII Transport equipment	17,917	25.7	11.1	2.1	9,459	13.9	2.8	-6.4
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	467	0.7	0.6	10.5	2,246	3.3	2.0	-0.3
XIX Arms and ammunition	45	0.1	4.7	-0.7	138	0.2	4.3	219.1
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,307	1.9	2.9	4.8	591	0.9	1.5	-12.1
XXI Works of art and antiques	6	0.0	0.3	122.6	6	0.0	0.2	-30.3
XXII Other	437	0.6	2.6	-10.1	1,470	2.2	6.6	23.6
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	69,780	100.0	3.6	4.4	68,280	100.0	3.2	-1.3
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	4,197	6.0	0.2	4.3	3,413	5.0	0.2	14.0
Fishery products	516	0.7	0.0	5.9	25	0.0	0.0	-20.1
Industrial products	65,067	93.2	3.4	4.4	64,843	95.0	3.0	-2.0

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Turkey

### Trade flows by HS section 2016 - 2019

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2016	2017	2018	2019	2016	2017	2018	2019
Total	55,759	61,394	66,831	69,780	72,445	76,657	69,192	68,280
I Live animals; animal products	492	489	490	506	514	653	564	315
II Vegetable products	2,262	2,142	2,177	2,260	741	921	662	1,055
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	28	43	84	32	48	69	54	53
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1,734	1,710	1,611	1,755	1,465	1,514	1,480	1,586
V Mineral products	1,363	1,433	1,561	3,016	2,928	3,890	3,608	3,463
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,267	1,607	1,742	1,740	8,293	9,146	8,596	9,125
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	3,259	3,548	3,859	3,960	5,646	6,317	5,961	5,745
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	299	287	303	323	292	319	331	361
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	72	78	109	122	363	339	220	151
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	409	419	488	463	1,625	1,839	1,856	1,842
XI Textiles and textile articles	12,467	12,645	12,752	13,103	2,417	2,513	2,380	2,594
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	184	211	235	293	368	381	356	325
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	900	955	1,049	1,200	618	643	617	595
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	458	525	637	782	620	823	988	1,626
XV Base metals and articles thereof	5,057	6,811	9,105	8,691	7,117	9,052	9,018	8,455
XVI Machinery and appliances	9,623	10,120	10,882	11,356	20,064	20,250	18,228	17,081
XVII Transport equipment	14,055	16,252	17,545	17,917	15,045	13,374	10,108	9,459
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	360	425	423	467	2,451	2,516	2,252	2,246
XIX Arms and ammunition	49	48	45	45	23	72	43	138
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,078	1,127	1,247	1,307	736	735	672	591
XXI Works of art and antiques	2	2	3	6	10	11	9	6
XXII Other	340	519	486	437	1,062	1,278	1,189	1,470
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>
Total	55,759	61,394	66,831	69,780	72,445	76,657	69,192	68,280
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	4,165	4,067	4,023	4,197	3,057	3,500	2,994	3,413
Fishery products	480	466	487	516	25	45	31	25
Industrial products	51,114	56,861	62,321	65,067	69,363	73,112	66,168	64,843

## Turkey, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2009	101,038		73,231		-27,807		174,269	
2010	139,960	38.5	85,904	17.3	-54,055	94.4	225,864	29.6
2011	173,018	23.6	96,916	12.8	-76,103	40.8	269,934	19.5
2012	184,110	6.4	118,666	22.4	-65,445	-14.0	302,776	12.2
2013	189,490	2.9	114,301	-3.7	-75,189	14.9	303,790	0.3
2014	182,294	-3.8	118,638	3.8	-63,656	-15.3	300,931	-0.9
2015	186,783	2.5	129,648	9.3	-57,135	-10.2	316,431	5.2
2016	179,436	-3.9	128,765	-0.7	-50,672	-11.3	308,201	-2.6
2017	206,957	15.3	138,969	7.9	-67,989	34.2	345,926	12.2
2018	188,863	-8.7	142,185	2.3	-46,678	-31.3	331,048	-4.3
2019	187,894	-0.5	161,564	13.6	-26,330	-43.6	349,458	5.6

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2019

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	187,894	100.0	World	161,564	100.0	World	349,458	100.0
1 EU27	60,663	32.3	1 EU27	68,552	42.4	1 EU27	129,215	37.0
2 Russia	20,649	11.0	2 United Kingdom	10,077	6.2	2 Russia	24,359	7.0
3 China	17,086	9.1	3 Iraq	9,133	5.7	3 China	19,522	5.6
4 USA	10,583	5.6	4 USA	8,014	5.0	4 USA	18,597	5.3
5 India	5,927	3.2	5 Israel	3,988	2.5	5 United Kingdom	15,114	4.3
6 South Korea	5,160	2.7	6 Russia	3,710	2.3	6 Iraq	11,525	3.3
7 United Kingdom	5,036	2.7	7 United Arab Emi...	3,240	2.0	7 United Arab Emi...	7,160	2.0
8 United Arab Emi...	3,920	2.1	8 Egypt	3,136	1.9	8 India	6,969	2.0
9 Japan	3,258	1.7	9 Saudi Arabia	2,942	1.8	9 South Korea	6,003	1.7
10 Iran	3,223	1.7	10 Iran	2,445	1.5	10 Iran	5,668	1.6
1 EU27	60,663	32.3	1 EU27	68,552	42.4	1 EU27	129,215	37.0

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2009	1,193,317		1,184,117		-9,200		2,377,433	
2010	1,471,032	23.3	1,435,578	21.2	-35,454	285.4	2,906,610	22.3
2011	1,666,127	13.3	1,624,461	13.2	-41,666	17.5	3,290,588	13.2
2012	1,702,498	2.2	1,770,880	9.0	68,382		3,473,377	5.6
2013	1,630,802	-4.2	1,780,148	0.5	149,347	118.4	3,410,950	-1.8
2014	1,625,426	-0.3	1,796,802	0.9	171,376	14.8	3,422,229	0.3
2015	1,648,068	1.4	1,876,328	4.4	228,260	33.2	3,524,397	3.0
2016	1,602,476	-2.8	1,866,813	-0.5	264,337	15.8	3,469,288	-1.6
2017	1,771,588	10.6	1,994,655	6.9	223,067	-15.6	3,766,243	8.6
2018	1,907,565	7.7	2,059,882	3.3	152,317	-31.7	3,967,447	5.3
2019	1,935,379	1.5	2,132,002	3.5	196,623	29.1	4,067,382	2.5

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2019

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	1,935,379	100.0	World	2,132,002	100.0	World	4,067,382	100.0
1 China	362,015	18.7	1 USA	384,438	18.0	1 USA	616,423	15.2
2 USA	231,986	12.0	2 United Kingdom	318,152	14.9	2 China	560,284	13.8
3 United Kingdom	193,644	10.0	3 China	198,269	9.3	3 United Kingdom	511,796	12.6
4 Russia	144,489	7.5	4 Switzerland	146,770	6.9	4 Switzerland	257,035	6.3
5 Switzerland	110,265	5.7	5 Russia	87,779	4.1	5 Russia	232,268	5.7
6 Turkey	69,780	3.6	6 Turkey	68,280	3.2	6 Turkey	138,060	3.4
7 Japan	62,850	3.2	7 Japan	61,134	2.9	7 Japan	123,984	3.0
8 Norway	54,089	2.8	8 Norway	51,577	2.4	8 Norway	105,665	2.6
9 South Korea	47,356	2.4	9 South Korea	43,344	2.0	9 South Korea	90,700	2.2
10 India	39,552	2.0	10 Canada	38,329	1.8	10 India	77,784	1.9
6 Turkey	69,780	3.6	6 Turkey	68,280	3.2	6 Turkey	138,060	3.4

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2019

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
<b>HS Sections</b>						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	474,951	24.5	XVI Machinery and appliances	537,211	25.2
2	V Mineral products	389,367	20.1	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	364,681	17.1
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	207,994	10.7	XVII Transport equipment	334,544	15.7
4	XVII Transport equipment	161,340	8.3	XV Base metals and articles thereof	118,953	5.6
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	118,798	6.1	V Mineral products	111,565	5.2
<b>SITC Sections</b>						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	635,715	32.8	7 Machinery and transport equipment	872,386	40.9
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	361,985	18.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	407,562	19.1
3	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	275,211	14.2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	256,241	12.0
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	235,700	12.2	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	229,152	10.7
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	197,595	10.2	0 Food and live animals	125,133	5.9

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing