European Union, Trade in goods with South Africa

EU
Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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### Key Figures

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<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Total trade</th>
<th>Balance</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Last year</td>
<td>Mio euros</td>
<td>2023</td>
<td>23,270</td>
<td>25,936</td>
<td>49,206</td>
<td>2,666</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rank as EU partner</td>
<td></td>
<td>2023</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>23</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Share in EU trade</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2023</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual growth rate</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2022 - 2023</td>
<td>-20.3</td>
<td>-1.5</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Annual average growth rate</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2019 - 2023</td>
<td>5.2</td>
<td>3.2</td>
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### Imports 2023

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural products (WTO AoA)</td>
<td>2,891</td>
<td>12.4</td>
<td>Agricultural products (WTO AoA)</td>
<td>2,153</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fishery products</td>
<td>300</td>
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<td>Fishery products</td>
<td>13</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial products</td>
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<td>86.3</td>
<td>Industrial products</td>
<td>23,770</td>
<td>91.6</td>
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<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>23,270</strong></td>
<td><strong>100.0</strong></td>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td><strong>25,936</strong></td>
<td><strong>100.0</strong></td>
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</table>

#### SITC product Groups

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary products</td>
<td>11,960</td>
<td>51.4</td>
<td>Primary products</td>
<td>3,357</td>
<td>12.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>9,934</td>
<td>42.7</td>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>22,250</td>
<td>85.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other products</td>
<td>1,042</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>Other products</td>
<td>63</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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<td>Other</td>
<td>333</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>266</td>
<td>1.0</td>
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### Exports 2023

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XVII Transport equipment</td>
<td>5,838</td>
<td>25.1</td>
<td>XVI Machinery and appliances</td>
<td>8,350</td>
<td>32.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V Mineral products</td>
<td>5,114</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>XVII Transport equipment</td>
<td>4,251</td>
<td>16.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof</td>
<td>4,090</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>VI Products of the chemical or allied industries</td>
<td>4,154</td>
<td>16.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>II Vegetable products</td>
<td>2,168</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>XV Base metals and articles thereof</td>
<td>1,363</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XV Base metals and articles thereof</td>
<td>1,779</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof</td>
<td>1,351</td>
<td>5.2</td>
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</table>

### Top 5 - HS sections

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XVII Transport equipment</td>
<td>5,838</td>
<td>25.1</td>
<td>XVI Machinery and appliances</td>
<td>8,350</td>
<td>32.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V Mineral products</td>
<td>5,114</td>
<td>22.0</td>
<td>XVII Transport equipment</td>
<td>4,251</td>
<td>16.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof</td>
<td>4,090</td>
<td>17.6</td>
<td>VI Products of the chemical or allied industries</td>
<td>4,154</td>
<td>16.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>II Vegetable products</td>
<td>2,168</td>
<td>9.3</td>
<td>XV Base metals and articles thereof</td>
<td>1,363</td>
<td>5.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XV Base metals and articles thereof</td>
<td>1,779</td>
<td>7.6</td>
<td>VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof</td>
<td>1,351</td>
<td>5.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Top 5 - SITC sections

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>7 Machinery and transport equipment</td>
<td>7,281</td>
<td>31.3</td>
<td>7 Machinery and transport equipment</td>
<td>12,653</td>
<td>48.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</td>
<td>4,632</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.</td>
<td>4,788</td>
<td>18.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</td>
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<td>16.8</td>
<td>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</td>
<td>2,898</td>
<td>11.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 Food and live animals</td>
<td>2,617</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</td>
<td>2,183</td>
<td>8.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</td>
<td>1,989</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>0 Food and live animals</td>
<td>1,390</td>
<td>5.4</td>
</tr>
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</table>

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products
## European Union, Trade with South Africa

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

**Source:** Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Growth</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Growth</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Growth</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>12,236</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td></td>
<td>21,591</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td></td>
<td>9,355</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>33,827</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>12,967</td>
<td>6.0</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>20,508</td>
<td>-5.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>7,541</td>
<td></td>
<td>33,475</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>14,234</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>22,453</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>8,219</td>
<td></td>
<td>36,688</td>
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<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>14,232</td>
<td>-0.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>20,599</td>
<td>-8.3</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>6,367</td>
<td></td>
<td>34,831</td>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>15,871</td>
<td>11.5</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>22,023</td>
<td>6.9</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>6,152</td>
<td></td>
<td>37,894</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>17,237</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>21,723</td>
<td>-1.4</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>4,487</td>
<td></td>
<td>38,960</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>18,996</td>
<td>10.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>22,893</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>3,897</td>
<td></td>
<td>41,890</td>
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<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>16,487</td>
<td>-13.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>17,578</td>
<td>-23.2</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1,091</td>
<td></td>
<td>34,064</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>22,114</td>
<td>34.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>22,011</td>
<td>25.2</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>-103</td>
<td></td>
<td>44,124</td>
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<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>29,203</td>
<td>32.1</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>26,320</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>-2,884</td>
<td></td>
<td>55,523</td>
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<tr>
<td>2023</td>
<td>23,270</td>
<td>-20.3</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>25,936</td>
<td>-1.5</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2,666</td>
<td></td>
<td>49,206</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Notes:
- **% Growth:** relative variation between current and previous period
- **% Extra-EU:** imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States
### Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>% Growth</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>% Growth</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>23,270</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>-20.3</td>
<td>25,936</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>-1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0  Food and live animals</td>
<td>2,617</td>
<td>11.3</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>12.9</td>
<td>1,390</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>15.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1  Beverages and tobacco</td>
<td>241</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>-5.8</td>
<td>407</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>8.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2  Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</td>
<td>3,917</td>
<td>16.8</td>
<td>4.8</td>
<td>-27.4</td>
<td>207</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>-12.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3  Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</td>
<td>1,989</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>-53.4</td>
<td>923</td>
<td>3.6</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>-31.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4  Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes</td>
<td>57</td>
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<td>0.4</td>
<td>-21.3</td>
<td>202</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>-24.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>5  Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.</td>
<td>994</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>-16.7</td>
<td>4,768</td>
<td>18.4</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>-8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6  Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</td>
<td>4,632</td>
<td>19.9</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>-27.2</td>
<td>2,898</td>
<td>11.2</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>-3.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7  Machinery and transport equipment</td>
<td>7,281</td>
<td>31.3</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>18.2</td>
<td>12,653</td>
<td>48.8</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>5.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8  Miscellaneous manufactured articles</td>
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<td>0.1</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>2,183</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>-4.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9  Commodities and transactions n.c.e.</td>
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<td>4.4</td>
<td>4.6</td>
<td>-42.3</td>
<td>38</td>
<td>0.2</td>
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<td>-70.5</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other</td>
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<td>1.4</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
<td>266</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>% Growth</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>23,270</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>-20.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary products</td>
<td>11,960</td>
<td>51.4</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>-26.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) &amp; Raw Materials)</td>
<td>3,537</td>
<td>15.2</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>16.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Food</td>
<td>2,955</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>10.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - of which Fish</td>
<td>242</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>0.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - Other food products and live animals</td>
<td>2,712</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>11.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Raw materials</td>
<td>263</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>-20.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Fuels and mining products</td>
<td>8,424</td>
<td>36.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>-36.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Ores and other minerals</td>
<td>3,296</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td>7.7</td>
<td>-34.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Fuels</td>
<td>1,989</td>
<td>8.6</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>-53.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>19.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Non ferrous metals</td>
<td>3,139</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>6.1</td>
<td>-21.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>9,934</td>
<td>42.7</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Iron and steel</td>
<td>683</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>-49.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Chemicals</td>
<td>994</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>-16.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - of which Pharmaceuticals</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Other semi-manufactures</td>
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<td>3.3</td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>-19.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Machinery and transport equipment</td>
<td>7,281</td>
<td>31.3</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>18.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Office and telecommunication equipment</td>
<td>72</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>73.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>- - - Telecommunications equipment</td>
<td>53</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - - Integrated circuits and electronic components</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-58.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - Transport equipment</td>
<td>5,951</td>
<td>25.6</td>
<td>3.0</td>
<td>32.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - - - of which Automotive products</td>
<td>5,767</td>
<td>24.8</td>
<td>4.7</td>
<td>33.6</td>
</tr>
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### European Union, Trade with South Africa

#### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups</th>
<th>Imports Value Mio €</th>
<th>Exports Value Mio €</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>16,487</td>
<td>17,578</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>22,114</td>
<td>22,011</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>29,203</td>
<td>26,320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2023</td>
<td>23,270</td>
<td>25,936</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Primary products</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) &amp; Raw Materials)</td>
<td>7,499</td>
<td>2,438</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Food</td>
<td>2,298</td>
<td>1,504</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- of which Fish</td>
<td>247</td>
<td>9</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Other food products and live animals</td>
<td>2,051</td>
<td>1,495</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Raw materials</td>
<td>207</td>
<td>117</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Fuels</td>
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<td>- of which Petroleum and petroleum products</td>
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<td>524</td>
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<td>219</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Manufactures</strong></td>
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<td>14,866</td>
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<tr>
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<td>- Machinery and transport equipment</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Transport equipment</td>
<td>3,743</td>
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<tr>
<td>- of which Automotive products</td>
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<td><strong>Other products</strong></td>
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<td><strong>Other</strong></td>
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#### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

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<tr>
<th>SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups</th>
<th>Imports Value Mio €</th>
<th>Exports Value Mio €</th>
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<td>2020</td>
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<td>23,270</td>
<td>17,578</td>
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## European Union, Trade with South Africa

### Trade flows by HS section 2023

**Source**: Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

<table>
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<tr>
<th>HS Sections</th>
<th>Imports Value Mio €</th>
<th>Imports % Total</th>
<th>Imports % Extra-EU</th>
<th>Imports % Growth</th>
<th>Exports Value Mio €</th>
<th>Exports % Total</th>
<th>Exports % Extra-EU</th>
<th>Exports % Growth</th>
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<td>0.0</td>
<td>-4.8</td>
<td>74</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.4</td>
<td>0.3</td>
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<td>1.3</td>
<td>-22.5</td>
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</table>

### AMA / NAMA Product Groups

| Total                                    | 23,270 | 100.0 | 0.9 | -20.3 | 25,936 | 100.0 | 1.0 | -1.5 |
| Agricultural products (WTO AoA)          | 2,891  | 12.4  | 0.1 | 10.4  | 2,153  | 8.3   | 0.1 | 7.6  |
| Fishery products                         | 300    | 1.3   | 0.0 | -0.6  | 13     | 0.0   | 0.0 | -40.0 |
| Industrial products                      | 20,079 | 86.3  | 0.8 | -23.6 | 23,770 | 91.6  | 0.9 | -2.2 |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period
% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products
% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States
European Union, Trade with South Africa

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Sections</th>
<th>Imports Value Mio €</th>
<th>Exports Value Mio €</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2020</td>
<td>2021</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>16,487</td>
<td>22,114</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I Live animals; animal products</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II Vegetable products</td>
<td>1,634</td>
<td>1,731</td>
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<tr>
<td>III Animal or vegetable fats and oils</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>11</td>
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<td>IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco</td>
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<td>495</td>
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<td>VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery</td>
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<td>87</td>
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<td>IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof</td>
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<td>X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard</td>
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<td>XI Textiles and textile articles</td>
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<td>130</td>
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<tr>
<td>XII Footwear, hats and other headgear</td>
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<td>7</td>
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<tr>
<td>XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics</td>
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AMA / NAMA Product Groups

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<th>2021</th>
<th>2022</th>
<th>2023</th>
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## South Africa, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

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<th>Exports</th>
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<th>% Growth</th>
<th>Balance</th>
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|        | 1 EU27   | 24,628 | 23.5     | 1 EU27   | 19,370 | 19.0     | 1 EU27   | 43,999  | 21.3     |

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Partner</th>
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<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% World</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% World</th>
<th>Total trade</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% World</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>World</td>
<td>104,714</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>1 World</td>
<td>102,216</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>1 World</td>
<td>206,930</td>
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<tr>
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<td>7.0</td>
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<td>4 India</td>
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<td>8 United Arab Emi...</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oman</td>
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<td>2.4</td>
<td>9 Zimbabwe</td>
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<td>3.1</td>
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<td>4,369</td>
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<td>10 Namibia</td>
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</table>

1 EU27 24,628 23.5 1 EU27 19,370 19.0 1 EU27 43,999 21.3

---

World trade: excluding intra-region trade
Top partners: excluding region member states
% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period
### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
<th>Total trade</th>
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<td>Value Mio €</td>
<td>% Growth</td>
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### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

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### Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

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## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

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<td>IV Ch. 16 - 24</td>
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<td>Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco</td>
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<td>V Ch. 25 - 27</td>
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<td>Mineral products</td>
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<td>VIII Ch. 41 - 43</td>
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<td>Raw hides and skins, and saddlery</td>
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<tr>
<td>IX Ch. 44 - 46</td>
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<td>Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof</td>
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<td>X Ch. 47 - 49</td>
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<td>Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard</td>
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<td>Footwear, hats and other headgear</td>
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<tr>
<td>XIII Ch. 68 - 70</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</td>
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<td>Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes</td>
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<td>Beverages and tobacco</td>
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<td>S6</td>
<td>Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</td>
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<td>S8</td>
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### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

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<td>- - - Fish</td>
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<td>- - Telecommunications equipment</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - Other food products and live animals</td>
<td>0,1,22,4,excl.03</td>
<td>- - Integrated circuits and electronic components</td>
<td>776</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Raw materials</td>
<td>21,23,24,25,26,29</td>
<td>- - Transport equipment</td>
<td>713,7783,78,79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Fuels and mining products</td>
<td>27,28,3,68</td>
<td>- - Automotive products</td>
<td>7132,7783,781,782,783,784</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Ores and other minerals</td>
<td>27,28</td>
<td>- - Other transport equipment</td>
<td>713,785,786,79,excl.7132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Fuels</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>- - Other machinery</td>
<td>71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,7783</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - Petroleum and petroleum products</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>- - Power generating machinery</td>
<td>71,excl.713</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - Other fuels</td>
<td>3,excl.33</td>
<td>- - Non electrical machinery</td>
<td>72,73,74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - Non ferrous metals</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>- - Electrical machinery</td>
<td>77,excl.776,excl.7783</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891</td>
<td>- Textiles</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Iron and steel</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>- Clothing</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Chemicals</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>- Other manufactures</td>
<td>81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Pharmaceuticals</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>- - Personal and household goods</td>
<td>82,83,85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Plastics</td>
<td>57,58</td>
<td>- - Scientific and controlling instruments</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Other chemicals</td>
<td>51,52,55,56,59</td>
<td>- - Miscellaneous manufactures</td>
<td>81,88,89,excl.891</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Other semi-manufactures</td>
<td>61,62,63,64,66,69</td>
<td>Other products</td>
<td>891,9</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Statistical Regime

**Statistical Regime 4:** Total trade including inward and outward processing