



# European Union, Trade in goods with Singapore

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**Important note:**

Unless otherwise mentioned all figures for "EU" concern the European Union of 28 members for all indicated years.

## European Union, Trade with Singapore

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2018	21,021	37,085	58,106	16,064
Rank as EU partner		2018	20	13	14	
Share in EU trade	%	2018	1.1	1.9	1.5	
Annual growth rate	%	2017 - 2018	4.6	11.7		
Annual average growth rate	%	2014 - 2018	5.7	6.9		

### Imports 2018

### Exports 2018

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	367	1.7	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,418	6.5
Fishery products	16	0.1	Fishery products	33	0.1
Industrial products	20,639	98.2	Industrial products	34,634	93.4
Total	21,021	100.0	Total	37,085	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	1,759	8.4	Primary products	7,211	19.4
Manufactures	17,993	85.6	Manufactures	28,783	77.6
Other products	163	0.8	Other products	916	2.5
Other	1,107	5.3	Other	175	0.5

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	9,009	42.9	XVI Machinery and appliances	11,699	31.5
XVI Machinery and appliances	5,233	24.9	XVII Transport equipment	5,600	15.1
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	2,064	9.8	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	4,797	12.9
XXII Not classified	1,224	5.8	V Mineral products	4,271	11.5
XXII Other	1,224	5.8	V Mineral products	4,271	11.5

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

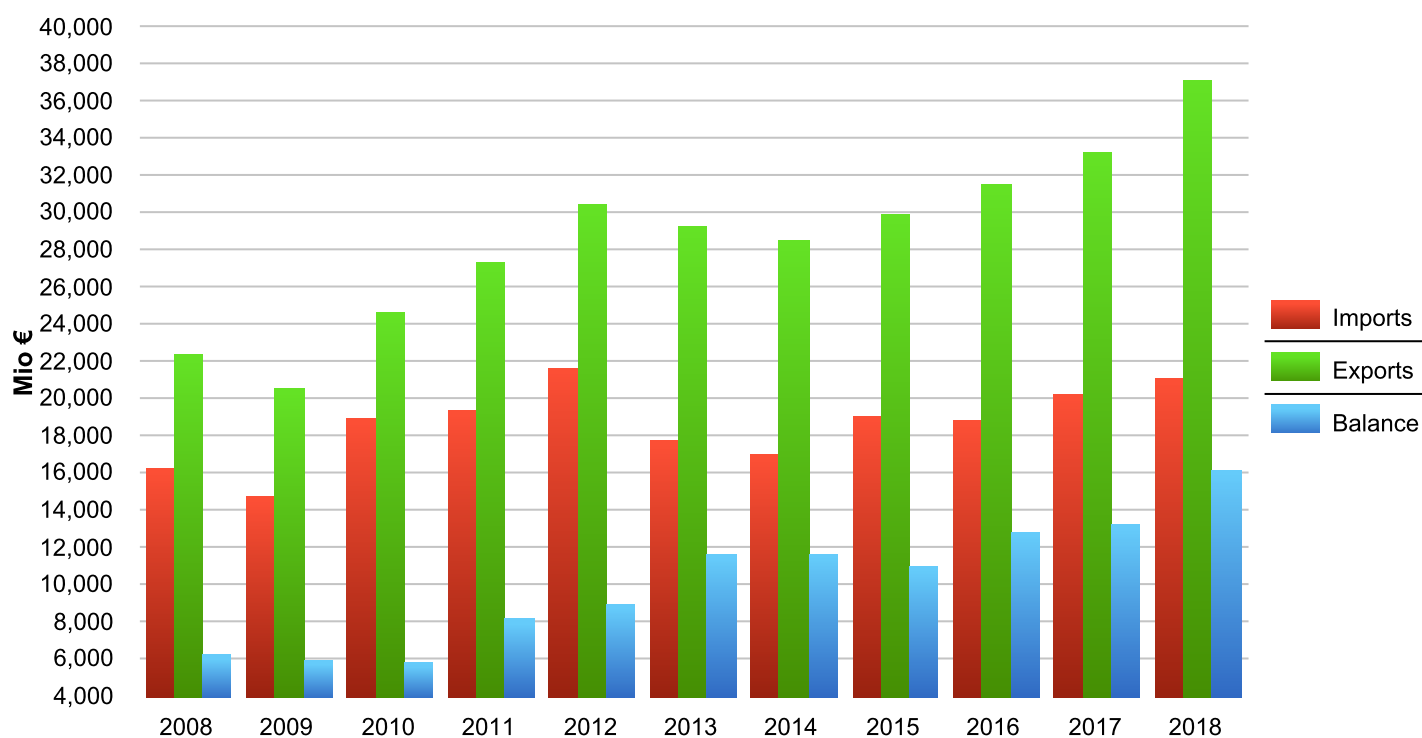
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	9,042	43.0	7 Machinery and transport equipment	17,317	46.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	5,844	27.8	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	5,316	14.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,684	12.8	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,424	11.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,202	5.7	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4,252	11.5
10 Other	1,107	5.3	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,088	5.6

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Singapore

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2008 - 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2008	16,152		1.0	22,272		1.7	6,120	38,424
2009	14,594	-9.6	1.2	20,440	-8.2	1.9	5,845	35,034
2010	18,801	28.8	1.2	24,556	20.1	1.8	5,755	43,356
2011	19,230	2.3	1.1	27,265	11.0	1.8	8,035	46,495
2012	21,559	12.1	1.2	30,416	11.6	1.8	8,857	51,975
2013	17,609	-18.3	1.0	29,129	-4.2	1.7	11,520	46,737
2014	16,854	-4.3	1.0	28,395	-2.5	1.7	11,541	45,250
2015	18,978	12.6	1.1	29,853	5.1	1.7	10,875	48,831
2016	18,766	-1.1	1.1	31,493	5.5	1.8	12,726	50,259
2017	20,105	7.1	1.1	33,196	5.4	1.8	13,092	53,301
2018	21,021	4.6	1.1	37,085	11.7	1.9	16,064	58,106

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Singapore

### Trade flows by SITC section 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	21,021	100.0	1.1	4.6	37,085	100.0	1.9	11.7
0 Food and live animals	326	1.6	0.3	37.3	798	2.2	0.9	12.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	16	0.1	0.2	12.7	1,498	4.0	4.3	7.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	154	0.7	0.2	-14.3	267	0.7	0.6	4.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,202	5.7	0.3	-12.4	4,252	11.5	3.7	-8.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	21	0.1	0.2	27.6	39	0.1	0.8	42.8
5 Chemicals and related prod. n.e.s.	9,042	43.0	4.4	6.7	5,316	14.3	1.5	15.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	463	2.2	0.2	-10.1	2,088	5.6	1.0	3.4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	5,844	27.8	0.9	-11.0	17,317	46.7	2.1	16.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,684	12.8	1.0	8.8	4,424	11.9	1.9	9.9
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	163	0.8	0.3	-2.8	912	2.5	1.4	71.3
Other	1,107	5.3	n.a.	n.a.	175	0.5	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	21,021	100.0	1.1	4.6	37,085	100.0	1.9	11.7
Primary products	1,759	8.4	0.3	-6.5	7,211	19.4	2.3	-3.0
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	422	2.0	0.3	25.0	2,438	6.6	1.6	7.6
- - Food	363	1.7	0.3	35.4	2,334	6.3	1.8	9.3
- - - of which Fish	16	0.1	0.1	-12.3	32	0.1	0.6	4.6
- - Raw materials	59	0.3	0.2	-15.2	104	0.3	0.4	-21.0
- Fuels and mining products	1,337	6.4	0.3	-13.4	4,773	12.9	3.0	-7.6
- - Ores and other minerals	95	0.5	0.3	-13.7	163	0.4	0.8	31.7
- - Fuels	1,202	5.7	0.3	-12.4	4,252	11.5	3.7	-8.4
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	1,178	5.6	0.4	-14.1	4,224	11.4	4.0	-8.8
- - Non ferrous metals	40	0.2	0.1	-36.4	358	1.0	1.3	-10.4
Manufactures	17,993	85.6	1.4	0.2	28,783	77.6	1.8	14.9
- Iron and steel	13	0.1	0.0	9.0	327	0.9	1.0	21.3
- Chemicals	9,042	43.0	4.4	6.7	5,316	14.3	1.5	15.7
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	3,490	16.6	4.5	2.1	1,415	3.8	0.8	15.3
- Other semi-manufactures	407	1.9	0.4	-6.8	1,305	3.5	1.0	3.7
- Machinery and transport equipment	5,844	27.8	0.9	-11.0	17,317	46.7	2.1	16.9
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	2,822	13.4	1.3	11.9	3,082	8.3	3.8	7.1
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1,034	4.9	1.4	3.1	775	2.1	3.2	21.4
- - - Telecommunications equipment	588	2.8	0.5	13.5	635	1.7	1.9	-1.3
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	1,200	5.7	3.3	20.0	1,672	4.5	7.1	4.7
- - Transport equipment	767	3.7	0.5	-65.6	5,967	16.1	1.8	46.9
- - - of which Automotive products	14	0.1	0.0	-18.6	1,222	3.3	0.6	8.6
- - Other machinery	2,255	10.7	0.9	24.5	8,248	22.2	2.1	4.8
- - - Power generating machinery	958	4.6	1.8	54.4	3,059	8.3	4.7	3.3
- - - Non electrical machinery	718	3.4	0.8	10.4	3,440	9.3	1.5	8.4
- - - Electrical machinery	579	2.8	0.6	7.1	1,750	4.7	1.8	0.8
- Textiles	3	0.0	0.0	-25.5	98	0.3	0.5	7.2
- Clothing	12	0.1	0.0	-6.5	355	1.0	1.2	18.0
- Other manufactures	2,672	12.7	1.4	8.9	4,064	11.0	2.1	9.3
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1,312	6.2	3.1	9.8	1,519	4.1	2.2	8.7
Other products	163	0.8	0.3	-2.8	916	2.5	1.4	69.7
Other	1,107	5.3	n.a.	n.a.	175	0.5	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Singapore

### Trade flows by SITC section 2015 - 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	18,978	18,766	20,105	21,021	29,853	31,493	33,196	37,085
0 Food and live animals	132	103	238	326	654	653	712	798
1 Beverages and tobacco	16	21	14	16	1,295	1,274	1,396	1,498
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	141	116	180	154	205	240	255	267
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	731	1,093	1,371	1,202	2,840	3,315	4,641	4,252
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	21	14	16	21	45	27	27	39
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	8,437	7,686	8,472	9,042	4,252	4,350	4,594	5,316
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	464	523	515	463	2,048	2,083	2,018	2,088
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6,753	5,822	6,563	5,844	14,018	14,784	14,812	17,317
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,093	2,211	2,466	2,684	3,575	3,860	4,027	4,424
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	165	156	168	163	743	705	532	912
Other	25	1,020	101	1,107	178	200	181	175

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2015 - 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	18,978	18,766	20,105	21,021	29,853	31,493	33,196	37,085
Primary products	1,095	1,384	1,882	1,759	5,368	5,962	7,430	7,211
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	202	189	338	422	2,091	2,075	2,266	2,438
- - Food	169	138	268	363	1,995	1,954	2,135	2,334
- - - of which Fish	20	20	18	16	25	34	31	32
- - Raw materials	32	51	70	59	96	121	131	104
- Fuels and mining products	894	1,196	1,544	1,337	3,277	3,887	5,164	4,773
- - Ores and other minerals	108	66	110	95	108	119	124	163
- - Fuels	731	1,093	1,371	1,202	2,840	3,315	4,641	4,252
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	730	1,091	1,371	1,178	2,819	3,307	4,630	4,224
- - Non ferrous metals	54	37	63	40	329	453	399	358
Manufactures	17,693	16,205	17,954	17,993	23,561	24,622	25,045	28,783
- Iron and steel	22	14	12	13	366	257	269	327
- Chemicals	8,437	7,686	8,472	9,042	4,252	4,350	4,594	5,316
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	3,827	2,656	3,419	3,490	1,288	1,212	1,228	1,415
- Other semi-manufactures	384	469	436	407	1,258	1,277	1,258	1,305
- Machinery and transport equipment	6,753	5,822	6,563	5,844	14,018	14,784	14,812	17,317
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	3,655	2,565	2,522	2,822	2,539	2,544	2,878	3,082
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1,796	1,221	1,003	1,034	519	564	639	775
- - - Telecommunications equipment	535	459	518	588	610	563	643	635
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	1,324	885	1,001	1,200	1,411	1,416	1,597	1,672
- - Transport equipment	1,202	1,505	2,230	767	3,641	4,061	4,061	5,967
- - - of which Automotive products	25	26	17	14	1,040	1,198	1,125	1,222
- - Other machinery	1,896	1,752	1,811	2,255	7,835	8,177	7,873	8,248
- - - Power generating machinery	763	646	621	958	2,407	2,856	2,962	3,059
- - - Non electrical machinery	664	620	650	718	3,752	3,667	3,175	3,440
- - - Electrical machinery	469	485	541	579	1,675	1,655	1,736	1,750
- Textiles	5	3	4	3	95	97	92	98
- Clothing	24	13	13	12	251	282	301	355
- Other manufactures	2,068	2,198	2,453	2,672	3,320	3,575	3,719	4,064
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1,046	1,046	1,195	1,312	1,296	1,311	1,397	1,519
Other products	165	157	168	163	746	708	540	916
Other	25	1,020	101	1,107	178	200	181	175

## European Union, Trade with Singapore

### Trade flows by HS section 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	27	0.1	0.1	7.7	345	0.9	1.2	8.7
II Vegetable products	9	0.0	0.0	-19.5	87	0.2	0.4	-0.6
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	21	0.1	0.2	27.2	40	0.1	0.7	36.0
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	321	1.5	0.7	41.6	1,906	5.1	2.4	9.9
V Mineral products	1,220	5.8	0.3	-12.0	4,271	11.5	3.5	-8.3
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	9,009	42.9	5.0	10.3	4,797	12.9	1.5	14.8
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	431	2.1	0.7	-11.2	953	2.6	1.3	0.9
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	19	0.1	0.1	-0.2	1,081	2.9	6.0	13.1
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	5	0.0	0.0	-27.4	22	0.1	0.2	28.0
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	37	0.2	0.2	-6.6	243	0.7	0.8	8.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	12	0.1	0.0	-14.6	407	1.1	0.8	14.5
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	3	0.0	0.0	-24.9	147	0.4	1.3	23.7
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	8	0.0	0.1	2.3	188	0.5	0.9	-3.0
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	348	1.7	0.5	-12.8	1,078	2.9	1.6	143.7
XV Base metals and articles thereof	194	0.9	0.2	-1.7	1,318	3.6	1.2	7.5
XVI Machinery and appliances	5,233	24.9	1.1	15.1	11,699	31.5	2.3	4.9
XVII Transport equipment	752	3.6	0.5	-66.0	5,600	15.1	1.8	51.1
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	2,064	9.8	2.9	0.3	2,124	5.7	2.1	7.9
XIX Arms and ammunition	10	0.0	0.8	1236.3	17	0.0	0.5	-10.8
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	59	0.3	0.1	3.3	310	0.8	0.9	14.2
XXI Works of art and antiques	16	0.1	0.4	101.4	60	0.2	0.7	23.7
XXII Other	1,224	5.8	6.3	464.9	393	1.1	1.7	-28.0
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	21,021	100.0	1.1	4.6	37,085	100.0	1.9	11.7
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	367	1.7	0.0	37.0	2,418	6.5	0.1	9.8
Fishery products	16	0.1	0.0	-12.2	33	0.1	0.0	4.9
Industrial products	20,639	98.2	1.0	4.1	34,634	93.4	1.8	11.9

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Singapore

### Trade flows by HS section 2015 - 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2015	2016	2017	2018
Total	18,978	18,766	20,105	21,021	29,853	31,493	33,196	37,085
I Live animals; animal products	21	24	25	27	267	265	318	345
II Vegetable products	38	15	11	9	77	80	88	87
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	22	15	17	21	48	27	29	40
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	94	92	227	321	1,630	1,611	1,734	1,906
V Mineral products	773	1,104	1,386	1,220	2,861	3,332	4,656	4,271
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	8,277	7,489	8,170	9,009	3,818	3,916	4,177	4,797
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	416	409	485	431	950	939	944	953
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	20	19	19	19	628	882	956	1,081
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	8	9	6	5	23	17	17	22
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	67	49	40	37	275	262	225	243
XI Textiles and textile articles	24	14	14	12	314	346	355	407
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	3	5	4	3	101	120	119	147
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	8	6	7	8	185	185	194	188
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	278	367	399	348	605	719	442	1,078
XV Base metals and articles thereof	218	192	198	194	1,269	1,257	1,226	1,318
XVI Machinery and appliances	5,841	4,527	4,546	5,233	10,824	11,106	11,156	11,699
XVII Transport equipment	1,076	1,487	2,210	752	3,213	3,694	3,706	5,600
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1,588	1,758	2,058	2,064	1,827	1,874	1,969	2,124
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	1	10	7	3	19	17
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	63	48	57	59	304	282	272	310
XXI Works of art and antiques	11	11	8	16	56	48	49	60
XXII Other	133	1,126	217	1,224	571	528	546	393
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>
Total	18,978	18,766	20,105	21,021	29,853	31,493	33,196	37,085
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	160	133	268	367	2,046	2,004	2,202	2,418
Fishery products	20	20	18	16	27	36	31	33
Industrial products	18,798	18,614	19,819	20,639	27,780	29,452	30,963	34,634

## Singapore, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2008	217,398		230,088		12,690		447,485	
2009	176,324	-18.9	193,645	-15.8	17,321	36.5	369,968	-17.3
2010	234,502	33.0	265,756	37.2	31,254	80.4	500,257	35.2
2011	262,975	12.1	294,644	10.9	31,669	1.3	557,619	11.5
2012	295,736	12.5	318,899	8.2	23,163	-26.9	614,635	10.2
2013	280,914	-5.0	310,348	-2.7	29,434	27.1	591,261	-3.8
2014	275,725	-1.9	308,687	-0.5	32,962	12.0	584,412	-1.2
2015	267,720	-2.9	316,837	2.6	49,117	49.0	584,556	0.0
2016	254,604	-4.9	298,616	-5.8	44,013	-10.4	553,220	-5.4
2017	286,823	12.7	324,038	8.5	37,215	-15.5	610,861	10.4
2018	314,047	9.5	349,674	7.9	35,627	-4.3	663,722	8.7

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2018

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	314,047	100.0	World	349,674	100.0	World	663,722	100.0
1 China	42,055	13.4	1 China	42,861	12.3	1 China	84,916	12.8
2 EU 28	40,829	13.0	2 Hong Kong	41,179	11.8	2 Malaysia	74,273	11.2
3 Malaysia	36,258	11.5	3 Malaysia	38,014	10.9	3 EU 28	73,332	11.0
4 USA	35,665	11.4	4 EU 28	32,502	9.3	4 USA	62,667	9.4
5 Taiwan	26,588	8.5	5 Indonesia	27,958	8.0	5 Hong Kong	44,262	6.7
6 Japan	18,851	6.0	6 USA	27,003	7.7	6 Taiwan	40,975	6.2
7 Indonesia	12,938	4.1	7 Japan	16,965	4.9	7 Indonesia	40,895	6.2
8 South Korea	12,023	3.8	8 Taiwan	14,387	4.1	8 Japan	35,816	5.4
9 Saudi Arabia	10,690	3.4	9 South Korea	13,277	3.8	9 South Korea	25,300	3.8
10 Switzerland	8,580	2.7	10 Thailand	13,177	3.8	10 Thailand	20,202	3.0
2 EU 28	40,829	13.0	4 EU 28	32,502	9.3	3 EU 28	73,332	11.0

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2008	1,585,410		1,309,130		-276,281		2,894,540	
2009	1,236,474	-22.0	1,094,359	-16.4	-142,114	-48.6	2,330,833	-19.5
2010	1,531,518	23.9	1,354,055	23.7	-177,463	24.9	2,885,573	23.8
2011	1,729,972	13.0	1,554,474	14.8	-175,498	-1.1	3,284,446	13.8
2012	1,798,878	4.0	1,684,990	8.4	-113,888	-35.1	3,483,868	6.1
2013	1,687,700	-6.2	1,736,484	3.1	48,784		3,424,184	-1.7
2014	1,689,637	0.1	1,704,053	-1.9	14,416	-70.5	3,393,689	-0.9
2015	1,726,542	2.2	1,790,478	5.1	63,936	343.5	3,517,020	3.6
2016	1,708,261	-1.1	1,745,499	-2.5	37,238	-41.8	3,453,760	-1.8
2017	1,857,989	8.8	1,879,088	7.7	21,099	-43.3	3,737,077	8.2
2018	1,980,627	6.6	1,956,017	4.1	-24,610		3,936,643	5.3

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	1,980,627	100.0	World	1,956,017	100.0	World	3,936,643	100.0
1 China	394,847	19.9	1 USA	406,510	20.8	1 USA	674,136	17.1
2 USA	267,626	13.5	2 China	209,846	10.7	2 China	604,694	15.4
3 Russia	168,266	8.5	3 Switzerland	156,462	8.0	3 Switzerland	265,461	6.7
4 Switzerland	108,999	5.5	4 Russia	85,196	4.4	4 Russia	253,463	6.4
5 Norway	83,829	4.2	5 Turkey	77,231	3.9	5 Turkey	153,373	3.9
6 Turkey	76,142	3.8	6 Japan	64,757	3.3	6 Norway	137,734	3.5
7 Japan	70,313	3.6	7 Norway	53,905	2.8	7 Japan	135,070	3.4
8 South Korea	51,092	2.6	8 South Korea	49,567	2.5	8 South Korea	100,658	2.6
9 India	45,817	2.3	9 India	45,674	2.3	9 India	91,491	2.3
10 Vietnam	38,195	1.9	10 Canada	41,348	2.1	10 Canada	72,346	1.8
20 Singapore	21,021	1.1	13 Singapore	37,085	1.9	14 Singapore	58,106	1.5

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2018

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
<b>HS Sections</b>						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	481,926	24.3	XVI Machinery and appliances	500,805	25.6
2	V Mineral products	440,970	22.3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	317,720	16.2
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	180,879	9.1	XVII Transport equipment	305,256	15.6
4	XVII Transport equipment	138,688	7.0	V Mineral products	121,548	6.2
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	126,608	6.4	XV Base metals and articles thereof	112,135	5.7
<b>SITC Sections</b>						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	619,680	31.3	7 Machinery and transport equipment	808,931	41.4
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	412,853	20.8	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	355,894	18.2
3	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	280,782	14.2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	228,795	11.7
4	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	214,216	10.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	210,681	10.8
5	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	203,686	10.3	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	114,052	5.8

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 3.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - Food	0,1,22,4	-- - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Fish	03	-- - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	-- Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	-- - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	-- - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	-- Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Fuels	3	-- - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	-- - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	-- - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- Textiles	65
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Clothing	84
- Iron and steel	67	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- Chemicals	5	-- Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	-- Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Plastics	57,58	-- Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	Other products	891,9
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing