European Union, Trade in goods with Russia

EU
Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

Table of Contents

- European Union, Trade with Russia
  - Key Figures
  - Imports / Exports 2020
    - AMA/NAMA product Groups
    - SITC product Groups
    - Top 5 - HS sections
    - Top 5 - SITC sections
    - EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2010 - 2020
    - EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020
    - EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020
    - EU Trade flows by SITC section 2017 - 2020
    - EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2017 - 2020
    - EU Trade flows by HS section 2020
    - EU Trade flows by HS section 2017 - 2020

- Russia, Trade with World
  - Russia Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2010 - 2020
  - Russia Top trading partners: Total goods: 2020

- European Union, Trade with World
  - EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2010 - 2020
  - EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2020
  - EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2020

- Methodological Notes
  - HS Sections (Harmonized System)
  - SITC Sections
  - SITC (rev 3.) Product Groupings
# European Union, Trade with Russia

## Key Figures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Total trade</th>
<th>Balance</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Last year</td>
<td>Mio euros</td>
<td>2020</td>
<td>95,037</td>
<td>78,977</td>
<td>174,014</td>
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<td>Rank as EU partner</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2020</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>5</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Share in EU trade</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2020</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>4.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Annual growth rate</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2019-2020</td>
<td>-34.5</td>
<td>-10.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Annual average growth rate</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2016-2020</td>
<td>-4.4</td>
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## Imports 2020

### AMA/NAMA product Groups

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
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<tr>
<td>Agricultural products (WTO AoA)</td>
<td>1,788</td>
<td>1.9</td>
<td>Agricultural products (WTO AoA)</td>
<td>6,845</td>
<td>8.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fishery products</td>
<td>575</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>Fishery products</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>0.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial products</td>
<td>92,673</td>
<td>97.5</td>
<td>Industrial products</td>
<td>72,071</td>
<td>91.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>95,037</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>78,977</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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</table>

### SITC product Groups

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary products</td>
<td>71,622</td>
<td>75.4</td>
<td>Primary products</td>
<td>8,613</td>
<td>10.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>14,026</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>69,267</td>
<td>87.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other products</td>
<td>1,142</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>Other products</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>0.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>8,247</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>597</td>
<td>0.8</td>
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## Exports 2020

### AMA/NAMA product Groups

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
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</thead>
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<tr>
<td>Agricultural products (WTO AoA)</td>
<td>1,788</td>
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</tr>
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<td>0.6</td>
<td>Fishery products</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
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<td>Industrial products</td>
<td>72,071</td>
<td>91.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
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<td>95,037</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>Total</td>
<td>78,977</td>
<td>100.0</td>
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### SITC product Groups

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
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<tr>
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<td>8,613</td>
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<td>14,026</td>
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<td>0.6</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>8,247</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>597</td>
<td>0.8</td>
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## Top 5 - HS sections

### Top 5 - SITC sections

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>V Mineral products</td>
<td>61,374</td>
<td>64.6</td>
<td>XVI Machinery and appliances</td>
<td>26,127</td>
<td>33.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>XXII Not classified</td>
<td>9,313</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>VI Products of the chemical or allied industries</td>
<td>14,161</td>
<td>17.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>XXII Other</td>
<td>9,313</td>
<td>9.8</td>
<td>VI Products of the chemical or allied industries</td>
<td>14,161</td>
<td>17.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>XV Base metals and articles thereof</td>
<td>9,040</td>
<td>9.5</td>
<td>XVII Transport equipment</td>
<td>8,789</td>
<td>11.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VI Products of the chemical or allied industries</td>
<td>3,612</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof</td>
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<td>6.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</td>
<td>60,118</td>
<td>63.3</td>
<td>7 Machinery and transport equipment</td>
<td>34,952</td>
<td>44.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</td>
<td>12,575</td>
<td>13.2</td>
<td>5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.</td>
<td>16,699</td>
<td>21.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>10 Other</td>
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<td>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</td>
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<td>4,129</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>0 Food and live animals</td>
<td>3,692</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products*
## European Union, Trade with Russia

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2010 - 2020

Source: Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>% Growth</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>% Growth</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>Balance</th>
<th>Total trade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>155,797</td>
<td>10.6</td>
<td></td>
<td>82,710</td>
<td>5.8</td>
<td></td>
<td>-73,087</td>
<td>238,507</td>
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<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>193,059</td>
<td>23.9</td>
<td>11.6</td>
<td>103,781</td>
<td>25.5</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>-89,277</td>
<td>296,840</td>
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<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>203,607</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>12.0</td>
<td>117,932</td>
<td>13.6</td>
<td>6.7</td>
<td>-6.4</td>
<td>321,539</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>199,049</td>
<td>-2.2</td>
<td>12.2</td>
<td>114,802</td>
<td>-2.7</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td>-84,248</td>
<td>313,851</td>
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<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>174,707</td>
<td>-12.2</td>
<td>10.7</td>
<td>99,105</td>
<td>-13.7</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>-75,602</td>
<td>273,811</td>
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<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>130,319</td>
<td>-25.4</td>
<td>7.9</td>
<td>70,456</td>
<td>-28.9</td>
<td>3.8</td>
<td>-59,863</td>
<td>200,775</td>
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<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>113,946</td>
<td>-12.6</td>
<td>7.1</td>
<td>69,284</td>
<td>-1.7</td>
<td>3.7</td>
<td>-44,661</td>
<td>183,230</td>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>138,260</td>
<td>21.3</td>
<td>7.8</td>
<td>82,770</td>
<td>19.5</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>-55,490</td>
<td>221,030</td>
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<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>160,912</td>
<td>16.4</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>82,301</td>
<td>-0.6</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>-78,611</td>
<td>243,212</td>
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<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>145,044</td>
<td>-9.9</td>
<td>7.5</td>
<td>87,760</td>
<td>6.6</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>-57,283</td>
<td>232,804</td>
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<td>2020</td>
<td>95,037</td>
<td>-34.5</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>78,977</td>
<td>-10.0</td>
<td>4.1</td>
<td>-16,059</td>
<td>174,014</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period
% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

### Diagram

- **Imports**
- **Exports**
- **Balance**
- **Total trade**

- **Value Mio €**
- **% Growth**
- **% Extra-EU**

**Source:** Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4
## European Union, Trade with Russia

### Trade flows by SITC section 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SITC Section</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>% Growth</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Imports</strong></td>
<td><strong>Exports</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>95,037</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>-34.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 Food and live animals</td>
<td>1,623</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>7.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 Beverages and tobacco</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>-8.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</td>
<td>4,779</td>
<td>5.0</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td>4.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</td>
<td>60,118</td>
<td>63.3</td>
<td>27.1</td>
<td>-39.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes</td>
<td>177</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>11.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.</td>
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<td>4.3</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>-25.4</td>
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<tr>
<td>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</td>
<td>12,575</td>
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<td>6.6</td>
<td>-20.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>7 Machinery and transport equipment</td>
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<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>-30.2</td>
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<tr>
<td>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</td>
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<td>0.2</td>
<td>-5.2</td>
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<td>9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.</td>
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<td>1.2</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>-47.3</td>
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<td>Other</td>
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<td>n.a.</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
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### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020

<table>
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<tr>
<th>SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>% Growth</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Imports</strong></td>
<td><strong>Exports</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Total</strong></td>
<td>95,037</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>-34.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Primary products</strong></td>
<td>71,622</td>
<td>75.4</td>
<td>16.0</td>
<td>-36.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Agricultural products (Food incl. Fish) &amp; Raw Materials</td>
<td>4,261</td>
<td>4.5</td>
<td>2.7</td>
<td>1.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Food</td>
<td>2,217</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>11.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - of which Fish</td>
<td>575</td>
<td>0.6</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>-9.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - of which Fish</td>
<td>1,642</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>1.5</td>
<td>21.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Raw materials</td>
<td>2,044</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>-8.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Fuels and mining products</td>
<td>67,361</td>
<td>70.9</td>
<td>23.0</td>
<td>-37.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>- - Ores and other minerals</td>
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<td>6.5</td>
<td>12.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>- - Fuels</td>
<td>60,118</td>
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<td>-39.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products</td>
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<td>50.8</td>
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<tr>
<td>- - - Non ferrous metals</td>
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<td>14.5</td>
<td>-22.1</td>
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<td>Manufactures</td>
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<td>14.8</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>-22.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Iron and steel</td>
<td>4,005</td>
<td>4.2</td>
<td>14.8</td>
<td>-16.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Chemicals</td>
<td>4,129</td>
<td>4.3</td>
<td>1.8</td>
<td>-25.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - of which Pharmaceuticals</td>
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<td>0.1</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Other semi-manufactures</td>
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<td>4.2</td>
<td>-21.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Machinery and transport equipment</td>
<td>1,640</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>-30.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Office and telecommunication equipment</td>
<td>83</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>8.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
<td>57.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - Telecommunications equipment</td>
<td>45</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
<td>16.0</td>
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<td>- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components</td>
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<tr>
<td>- - Transport equipment</td>
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<td>0.3</td>
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</tr>
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<td>- - - of which Automotive products</td>
<td>93</td>
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<td>0.1</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - Other machinery</td>
<td>1,220</td>
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<td>- - - Power generating machinery</td>
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<td>- - - Non electrical machinery</td>
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<tr>
<td>- - - Electrical machinery</td>
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<td>0.4</td>
<td>-14.3</td>
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<td>- Textiles</td>
<td>93</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-1.8</td>
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<td>- Clothing</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-27.1</td>
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<tr>
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<td>0.3</td>
<td>-2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>-16.0</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other products</td>
<td>1,142</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>-47.3</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>8,247</td>
<td>8.7</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
<td>n.a.</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period  
% Total: Share in Total. Total defined as all products  
% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States
European Union, Trade with Russia

Trade flows by SITC section 2017 - 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>138,260</td>
<td>160,912</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) &amp; Raw Materials)</td>
<td>1,267</td>
<td>1,643</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Food</td>
<td>1,166</td>
<td>1,318</td>
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<tr>
<td>- - of which Fish</td>
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<td>1,318</td>
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<tr>
<td>- - Other food products and live animals</td>
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<td>3,529</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Raw materials</td>
<td>1,064</td>
<td>1,231</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Fuels</td>
<td>11,041</td>
<td>12,582</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - of which Petroleum and petroleum products</td>
<td>1,436</td>
<td>1,608</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Non ferrous metals</td>
<td>5,912</td>
<td>7,132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Iron and steel</td>
<td>4,951</td>
<td>5,903</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Chemicals</td>
<td>4,737</td>
<td>5,407</td>
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<td>- - of which Pharmaceuticals</td>
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<td>31</td>
</tr>
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<td>- - Other semi-manufactures</td>
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<td>5,501</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Machinery and transport equipment</td>
<td>4,090</td>
<td>4,050</td>
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<td>- - Office and telecommunication equipment</td>
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<td>50</td>
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<td>8</td>
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<tr>
<td>- - - of which Automotive products</td>
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<td>226</td>
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<tr>
<td>- - - Other machinery</td>
<td>1,279</td>
<td>1,396</td>
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<tr>
<td>- - - Power generating machinery</td>
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<td>607</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - Non electrical machinery</td>
<td>303</td>
<td>352</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - Electrical machinery</td>
<td>351</td>
<td>437</td>
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<tr>
<td>- - Textiles</td>
<td>89</td>
<td>87</td>
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<tr>
<td>- - Clothing</td>
<td>21</td>
<td>26</td>
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<tr>
<td>- - Other manufactures</td>
<td>476</td>
<td>455</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - of which Scientific and controlling instruments</td>
<td>232</td>
<td>173</td>
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<tr>
<td>Other products</td>
<td>2,093</td>
<td>2,214</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>13,482</td>
<td>16,001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
## Trade flows by HS section 2020

### Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth
---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
I Live animals; animal products | 612 | 0.6 | 2.2 | -8.7 | 384 | 0.5 | 0.9 | -16.5
II Vegetable products | 646 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 30.5 | 1,647 | 2.1 | 4.4 | 5.2
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils | 177 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 11.2 | 211 | 0.3 | 3.1 | -1.2
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco | 889 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 12.4 | 4,398 | 5.6 | 4.5 | -3.5
V Mineral products | 61,374 | 64.6 | 24.8 | -39.1 | 711 | 0.9 | 1.0 | -9.8
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries | 3,612 | 3.8 | 1.7 | -29.9 | 14,161 | 17.9 | 3.8 | -17.9
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof | 1,442 | 1.5 | 2.3 | -2.5 | 4,713 | 5.6 | 5.9 | -5.0
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery | 49 | 0.1 | 0.4 | -36.0 | 347 | 0.4 | 1.9 | -25.0
IX Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard | 584 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 0.4 | 1,616 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 9.2
X Textiles and textile articles | 98 | 0.1 | 0.1 | -5.4 | 2,781 | 3.5 | 5.3 | -14.4
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear | 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | -25.1 | 626 | 0.8 | 4.5 | -15.7
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics | 379 | 0.4 | 2.8 | -11.8 | 1,011 | 1.3 | 4.6 | -1.5
XIV Pears, precious metals and articles thereof | 2,673 | 2.8 | 5.7 | -21.7 | 147 | 0.2 | 0.3 | -42.7
XV Base metals and articles thereof | 9,040 | 9.5 | 9.1 | -20.1 | 4,253 | 5.4 | 4.1 | -7.9
XVI Machinery and appliances | 1,328 | 1.4 | 0.3 | -18.0 | 26,127 | 33.1 | 5.4 | -3.3
XVII Transport equipment | 312 | 0.3 | 0.2 | -57.0 | 8,789 | 11.1 | 3.2 | -20.5
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc. | 181 | 0.2 | 0.2 | -17.1 | 4,045 | 5.1 | 4.0 | -3.4
XIX Arms and ammunition | 6 | 0.0 | 0.5 | -55.2 | 25 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.6
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles | 185 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 3.8 | 2,017 | 2.6 | 5.6 | -14.0
XXI Works of art and antiques | 5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 184.6 | 23 | 0.0 | 1.0 | -33.3
XXII Other | 9,313 | 9.8 | 65.6 | -36.7 | 711 | 0.9 | 3.5 | -19.5

### AMA / NAMA Product Groups

#### Value Mio € | % Total | % Extra-EU | % Growth
---|---|---|---
Total | 95,037 | 100.0 | 5.5 | -34.5
Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 1,788 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 16.9
Fishery products | 575 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -9.2
Industrial products | 92,673 | 97.5 | 5.4 | -35.1

### Source
Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4
## European Union, Trade with Russia

### Trade flows by HS section 2017 - 2020

Source: Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

#### Imports

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Sections</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>138,260</td>
<td>160,912</td>
<td>145,044</td>
<td>95,037</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>I Live animals; animal products</td>
<td>583</td>
<td>617</td>
<td>670</td>
<td>612</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>II Vegetable products</td>
<td>469</td>
<td>674</td>
<td>495</td>
<td>646</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>III Animal or vegetable fats and oils</td>
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<td>93</td>
<td>159</td>
<td>177</td>
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<tr>
<td>IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco</td>
<td>494</td>
<td>670</td>
<td>791</td>
<td>889</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V Mineral products</td>
<td>94,633</td>
<td>110,778</td>
<td>100,776</td>
<td>61,374</td>
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<tr>
<td>VI Products of the chemical or allied industries</td>
<td>4,369</td>
<td>5,024</td>
<td>5,156</td>
<td>3,612</td>
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<tr>
<td>VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof</td>
<td>1,542</td>
<td>1,534</td>
<td>1,479</td>
<td>1,442</td>
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<tr>
<td>VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery</td>
<td>139</td>
<td>102</td>
<td>77</td>
<td>49</td>
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<tr>
<td>IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof</td>
<td>1,775</td>
<td>2,153</td>
<td>2,129</td>
<td>2,121</td>
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<td>X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard</td>
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<td>619</td>
<td>582</td>
<td>584</td>
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<tr>
<td>XI Textiles and textile articles</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>104</td>
<td>98</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XII Footwear, hats and other headgear</td>
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<td>9</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>10</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics</td>
<td>329</td>
<td>442</td>
<td>429</td>
<td>379</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof</td>
<td>3,845</td>
<td>3,961</td>
<td>3,416</td>
<td>2,673</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>XV Base metals and articles thereof</td>
<td>11,411</td>
<td>13,516</td>
<td>11,309</td>
<td>9,040</td>
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<tr>
<td>XVI Machinery and appliances</td>
<td>1,352</td>
<td>1,515</td>
<td>1,618</td>
<td>1,328</td>
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<tr>
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<td>797</td>
<td>609</td>
<td>726</td>
<td>312</td>
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<tr>
<td>XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.</td>
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<td>209</td>
<td>218</td>
<td>181</td>
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<td>XIX Arms and ammunition</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>6</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles</td>
<td>124</td>
<td>156</td>
<td>178</td>
<td>185</td>
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<tr>
<td>XXI Works of art and antiques</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>5</td>
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<td>XXII Other</td>
<td>15,402</td>
<td>18,119</td>
<td>14,701</td>
<td>9,313</td>
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#### Exports

<table>
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<tr>
<th>HS Sections</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
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<td>Total</td>
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<td>82,301</td>
<td>87,760</td>
<td>78,977</td>
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<tr>
<td>I Live animals; animal products</td>
<td>419</td>
<td>423</td>
<td>460</td>
<td>384</td>
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<tr>
<td>II Vegetable products</td>
<td>1,497</td>
<td>1,445</td>
<td>1,566</td>
<td>1,647</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III Animal or vegetable fats and oils</td>
<td>255</td>
<td>216</td>
<td>214</td>
<td>211</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco</td>
<td>4,016</td>
<td>4,219</td>
<td>4,559</td>
<td>4,398</td>
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<tr>
<td>V Mineral products</td>
<td>770</td>
<td>862</td>
<td>788</td>
<td>711</td>
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<tr>
<td>VI Products of the chemical or allied industries</td>
<td>14,798</td>
<td>14,469</td>
<td>17,244</td>
<td>14,161</td>
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<tr>
<td>VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof</td>
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<td>4,911</td>
<td>4,961</td>
<td>4,713</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery</td>
<td>475</td>
<td>472</td>
<td>462</td>
<td>347</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof</td>
<td>297</td>
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<td>274</td>
<td>234</td>
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<td>1,779</td>
<td>1,616</td>
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<td>3,249</td>
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<td>812</td>
<td>743</td>
<td>626</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics</td>
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<td>1,090</td>
<td>1,025</td>
<td>1,011</td>
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<td>XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof</td>
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<td>157</td>
<td>256</td>
<td>147</td>
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</tr>
<tr>
<td>XV Base metals and articles thereof</td>
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<td>4,619</td>
<td>4,253</td>
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<tr>
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<td>26,158</td>
<td>27,026</td>
<td>26,127</td>
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<td>XVII Transport equipment</td>
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<td>11,109</td>
<td>11,060</td>
<td>8,789</td>
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<tr>
<td>XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.</td>
<td>3,516</td>
<td>3,575</td>
<td>4,186</td>
<td>4,045</td>
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<tr>
<td>XIX Arms and ammunition</td>
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<td>26</td>
<td>25</td>
<td>25</td>
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<td>XXII Other</td>
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<td>655</td>
<td>883</td>
<td>711</td>
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</table>

#### AMA / NAMA Product Groups

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</th>
<th>2017</th>
<th>2018</th>
<th>2019</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>138,260</td>
<td>160,912</td>
<td>145,044</td>
<td>95,037</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Agricultural products (WTO AoA)</td>
<td>1,143</td>
<td>1,528</td>
<td>1,530</td>
<td>1,788</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fishery products</td>
<td>568</td>
<td>589</td>
<td>533</td>
<td>575</td>
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<td>Industrial products</td>
<td>136,549</td>
<td>158,795</td>
<td>142,680</td>
<td>92,673</td>
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</table>
### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

**Source:** IMF

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
<th>Total trade</th>
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</thead>
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<td></td>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
<td>% Growth</td>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
<td>% Growth</td>
</tr>
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<td>2010</td>
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<td>281,718</td>
<td>117,714</td>
<td>445,722</td>
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<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>212,182</td>
<td>356,171</td>
<td>143,989</td>
<td>568,353</td>
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<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>246,615</td>
<td>408,221</td>
<td>161,607</td>
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<td>2013</td>
<td>237,156</td>
<td>397,008</td>
<td>159,852</td>
<td>634,164</td>
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<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>215,784</td>
<td>374,734</td>
<td>158,950</td>
<td>590,518</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>164,402</td>
<td>309,533</td>
<td>145,131</td>
<td>473,934</td>
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<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>164,665</td>
<td>257,958</td>
<td>93,294</td>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>200,140</td>
<td>314,903</td>
<td>114,763</td>
<td>515,043</td>
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<td>2018</td>
<td>201,109</td>
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<td>179,234</td>
<td>581,452</td>
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<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>216,729</td>
<td>374,908</td>
<td>158,199</td>
<td>591,656</td>
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<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>202,617</td>
<td>295,819</td>
<td>93,202</td>
<td>498,437</td>
</tr>
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</table>

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2020

**Source:** IMF

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Partner</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Total trade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
<td>% World</td>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World</td>
<td>202,617</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>295,819</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 EU27</td>
<td>68,699</td>
<td>33.9</td>
<td>99,692</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 China</td>
<td>48,072</td>
<td>23.7</td>
<td>43,410</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 USA</td>
<td>11,576</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td>20,195</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Belarus</td>
<td>11,018</td>
<td>5.4</td>
<td>14,033</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 South Korea</td>
<td>6,268</td>
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<td>13,798</td>
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<td>6 Japan</td>
<td>6,228</td>
<td>3.1</td>
<td>12,303</td>
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<td>7 Turkey</td>
<td>4,474</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>10,965</td>
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<td>8 Kazakhstan</td>
<td>4,407</td>
<td>2.2</td>
<td>9,479</td>
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<tr>
<td>9 Vietnam</td>
<td>3,541</td>
<td>1.7</td>
<td>8,137</td>
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<tr>
<td>10 Ukraine</td>
<td>3,159</td>
<td>1.6</td>
<td>5,345</td>
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</table>

World trade: excluding intra-region trade
Top partners: excluding region member states
% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period
## Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source: Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Growth</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Growth</th>
<th>Balance</th>
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<th>% Growth</th>
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<td>2,906,610</td>
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## Total Goods: Top trading partners 2020

Source: Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

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<th>Partner</th>
<th>Imports Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>Exports Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>Total trade Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
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<td>100.0</td>
<td>World</td>
<td>1,932,237</td>
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<td>22.4</td>
<td>1 USA</td>
<td>353,353</td>
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<td>202,877</td>
<td>11.8</td>
<td>2 United Kingdom</td>
<td>277,728</td>
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<td>3 China</td>
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<td>5.5</td>
<td>5 Russia</td>
<td>78,977</td>
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<td>6 Turkey</td>
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<td>6 Turkey</td>
<td>69,887</td>
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<td>5 Russia</td>
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## Total Goods: Top product sections 2020

Source: Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

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<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>Total trade</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
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<td>HS Sections</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>XVI Machinery and appliances</td>
<td>456,125</td>
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<td>XVI Machinery and appliances</td>
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<td>2</td>
<td>V Mineral products</td>
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<td>4</td>
<td>XVII Transport equipment</td>
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<td>XV Base metals and articles thereof</td>
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<td>5</td>
<td>XI Textiles and textile articles</td>
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<td>XVIII Optical and photographic instruments,...</td>
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<td>SITC Sections</td>
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<td>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</td>
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% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States
% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period
## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

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<th>HS range</th>
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<tr>
<td>I Ch. 01 - 05</td>
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<td>Live animals; animal products</td>
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<tr>
<td>II Ch. 06 - 14</td>
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<td>Vegetable products</td>
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<tr>
<td>III Ch. 15</td>
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<td>Animal or vegetable fats and oils</td>
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<tr>
<td>IV Ch. 16 - 24</td>
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<td>Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco</td>
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<tr>
<td>V Ch. 25 - 27</td>
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<td>Mineral products</td>
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<tr>
<td>VI Ch. 28 - 38</td>
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<td>Products of the chemical or allied industries</td>
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<td>VII Ch. 39 - 40</td>
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<td>Plastics, rubber and articles thereof</td>
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<tr>
<td>VIII Ch. 41 + 43</td>
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<td>Raw hides and skins, and saddlery</td>
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<tr>
<td>IX Ch. 44 - 46</td>
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<td>Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof</td>
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<td>X Ch. 47 - 49</td>
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<td>Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard</td>
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<td>XI Ch. 50 - 63</td>
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<td>Textiles and textile articles</td>
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<td>XII Ch. 64 - 67</td>
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<td>Footwear, hats and other headgear</td>
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<td>XIII Ch. 68 - 70</td>
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<td>Articles of stone, glass and ceramics</td>
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<td>XIV Ch. 71</td>
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<td>Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof</td>
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<td>XV Ch. 72 - 83</td>
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<td>Base metals and articles thereof</td>
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<td>XVI Ch. 84 - 85</td>
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<td>Machinery and appliances</td>
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<td>XVII Ch. 86 - 89</td>
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<td>Transport equipment</td>
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<td>XVIII Ch. 90 - 92</td>
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<td>Optical and photographic instruments, etc.</td>
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<td>XIX Ch. 93</td>
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### SITC Sections

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<tr>
<td>S0</td>
<td>Food and live animals</td>
</tr>
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<td>S1</td>
<td>Beverages and tobacco</td>
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<tr>
<td>S2</td>
<td>Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S3</td>
<td>Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</td>
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<tr>
<td>S4</td>
<td>Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes</td>
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<tr>
<td>S5</td>
<td>Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.</td>
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<tr>
<td>S6</td>
<td>Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</td>
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<td>S7</td>
<td>Machinery and transport equipment</td>
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<td>S8</td>
<td>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</td>
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<td>S9</td>
<td>Commodities and transactions n.c.e.</td>
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### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

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<th>Label</th>
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<td>- Office and telecommunication equipment</td>
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<tr>
<td>- Food</td>
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<td>- Electronic data processing and office equipment</td>
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<td>- Fish</td>
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<td>- Telecommunications equipment</td>
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<td>- Other food products and live animals</td>
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<td>- Raw materials</td>
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<td>- Transport equipment</td>
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<td>- Fuels and mining products</td>
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<td>- Automotive products</td>
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<td>- Ores and other minerals</td>
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<td>- Other transport equipment</td>
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<td>- Other machinery</td>
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<td>- Power generating machinery</td>
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<td>- Other fuels</td>
<td>3,excl.33</td>
<td>- Non electrical machinery</td>
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<td>- Non ferrous metals</td>
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<td>- Electrical machinery</td>
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<td>- Clothing</td>
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<td>- Chemicals</td>
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<td>- Other manufactures</td>
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<td>- Pharmaceuticals</td>
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<td>- Personal and household goods</td>
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<td>- Plastics</td>
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<td>- Scientific and controlling instruments</td>
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<td>Other</td>
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### Statistical Regime

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<th>Total trade including inward and outward processing</th>
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02-06-2021 10 Units R4 / A3