



European Union, Trade in goods with Panama

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	957	8,332	9,289	7,374
Rank as EU partner		2023	87	39	52	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.0	0.3	0.2	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-21.5	126.6		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	4.4	32.8		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	154	16.1	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	286	3.4
Fishery products	112	11.7	Fishery products	4	0.0
Industrial products	691	72.2	Industrial products	8,042	96.5
Total	957	100.0	Total	8,332	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	718	75.1	Primary products	690	8.3
Manufactures	211	22.0	Manufactures	7,516	90.2
Other products	28	2.9	Other products	58	0.7
Other	0	0.0	Other	68	0.8

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	437	45.6	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	6,298	75.6
XVII Transport equipment	170	17.7	XVI Machinery and appliances	414	5.0
II Vegetable products	119	12.4	V Mineral products	398	4.8
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	83	8.7	XVII Transport equipment	244	2.9
I Live animals; animal products	37	3.9	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	211	2.5

Top 5 - SITC sections

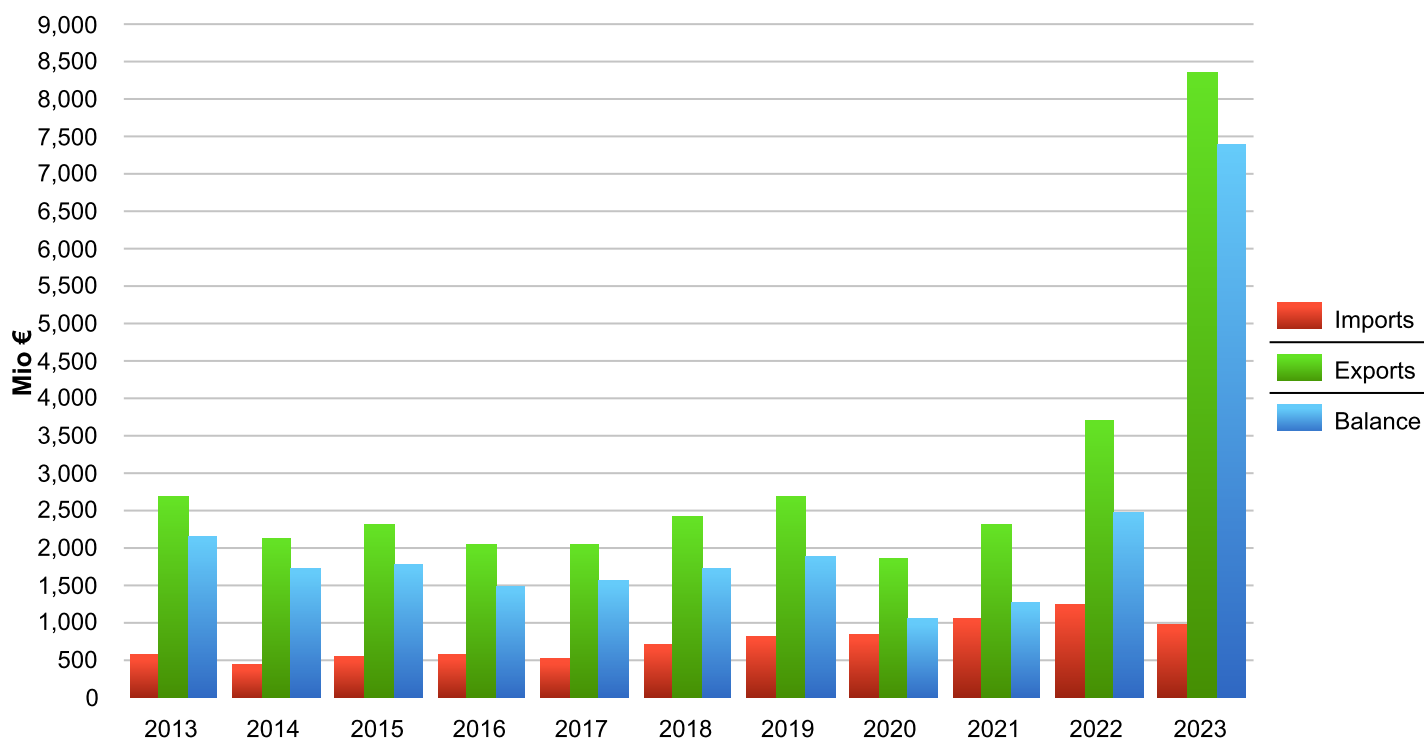
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	452	47.2	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	6,317	75.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	180	18.8	7 Machinery and transport equipment	674	8.1
0 Food and live animals	162	16.9	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	396	4.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	83	8.7	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	362	4.3
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	28	2.9	0 Food and live animals	182	2.2

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Panama

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	549		0.0	2,673		0.2	2,125	3,222
2014	418	-23.9	0.0	2,118	-20.8	0.1	1,700	2,536
2015	537	28.7	0.0	2,287	8.0	0.1	1,750	2,825
2016	557	3.7	0.0	2,021	-11.7	0.1	1,464	2,578
2017	499	-10.4	0.0	2,042	1.0	0.1	1,543	2,541
2018	692	38.7	0.0	2,406	17.9	0.1	1,714	3,098
2019	806	16.5	0.0	2,678	11.3	0.1	1,872	3,484
2020	818	1.5	0.0	1,852	-30.8	0.1	1,034	2,670
2021	1,051	28.5	0.1	2,306	24.5	0.1	1,254	3,357
2022	1,219	15.9	0.0	3,677	59.5	0.1	2,458	4,896
2023	957	-21.5	0.0	8,332	126.6	0.3	7,374	9,289

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Panama

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	957	100.0	0.0	-21.5	8,332	100.0	0.3	126.6
0 Food and live animals	162	16.9	0.1	-9.9	182	2.2	0.1	15.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	16	1.7	0.1	2.9	85	1.0	0.2	-4.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	452	47.2	0.6	-16.0	6	0.1	0.0	-15.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0.0	0.0	-99.8	396	4.8	0.3	-58.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	83	8.7	0.6	304.7	12	0.1	0.1	17.3
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	6	0.7	0.0	-36.0	6,317	75.8	1.2	481.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	21	2.2	0.0	10.9	172	2.1	0.1	-0.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	180	18.8	0.0	-52.2	674	8.1	0.1	-4.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8	0.8	0.0	27.0	362	4.3	0.1	-0.3
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	28	2.9	0.1	-25.8	57	0.7	0.1	11.7
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	68	0.8	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	957	100.0	0.0	-21.5	8,332	100.0	0.3	126.6
Primary products	718	75.1	0.1	-6.9	690	8.3	0.2	-43.9
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	270	28.2	0.1	21.9	283	3.4	0.1	8.4
- - Food	262	27.3	0.2	21.1	280	3.4	0.1	8.7
- - - of which Fish	37	3.9	0.1	-22.1	3	0.0	0.1	-20.7
- - - Other food products and live animals	224	23.5	0.2	33.3	276	3.3	0.1	9.2
- - Raw materials	8	0.9	0.0	52.0	4	0.1	0.0	-5.1
- Fuels and mining products	449	46.9	0.1	-18.5	406	4.9	0.2	-58.0
- - Ores and other minerals	444	46.4	1.0	-16.7	2	0.0	0.0	-28.9
- - Fuels	0	0.0	0.0	-99.8	396	4.8	0.3	-58.5
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0.0	0.0	-27.2	395	4.8	0.3	-58.6
- - Non ferrous metals	5	0.5	0.0	83.4	8	0.1	0.0	-14.8
Manufactures	211	22.0	0.0	-48.5	7,516	90.2	0.4	224.0
- Iron and steel	0	0.0	0.0	-52.4	13	0.2	0.0	1.9
- Chemicals	6	0.7	0.0	-36.0	6,317	75.8	1.2	481.4
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0.0	0.0	-47.3	782	9.4	0.3	18.4
- Other semi-manufactures	16	1.6	0.0	1.0	142	1.7	0.1	0.1
- Machinery and transport equipment	180	18.8	0.0	-52.2	674	8.1	0.1	-4.8
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	2	0.2	0.0	-49.4	35	0.4	0.0	34.5
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.1	0.0	-29.4	11	0.1	0.0	17.0
- - - Telecommunications equipment	2	0.2	0.0	-47.1	23	0.3	0.1	45.6
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	-85.7	1	0.0	0.0	23.8
- - Transport equipment	173	18.1	0.1	-50.8	283	3.4	0.1	-26.2
- - - of which Automotive products	1	0.1	0.0	57.8	79	1.0	0.0	14.6
- - Other machinery	5	0.5	0.0	-77.0	356	4.3	0.1	19.3
- - - Power generating machinery	1	0.1	0.0	81.4	36	0.4	0.1	115.2
- - - Non electrical machinery	3	0.3	0.0	-85.5	234	2.8	0.1	16.0
- - - Electrical machinery	2	0.2	0.0	-28.5	86	1.0	0.1	7.9
- Textiles	1	0.1	0.0	-20.6	8	0.1	0.0	3.8
- Clothing	2	0.2	0.0	68.0	36	0.4	0.1	-18.2
- Other manufactures	6	0.6	0.0	19.3	324	3.9	0.1	2.2
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1	0.1	0.0	8.7	52	0.6	0.1	-5.8
Other products	28	2.9	0.1	-25.8	58	0.7	0.1	11.2
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	68	0.8	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Panama

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	818	1,051	1,219	957	1,852	2,306	3,677	8,332
0 Food and live animals	284	179	179	162	127	131	158	182
1 Beverages and tobacco	16	21	16	16	50	79	89	85
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	335	609	538	452	4	4	7	6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	15	0	173	220	955	396
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	25	25	21	83	6	9	10	12
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	5	6	10	6	541	706	1,086	6,317
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	53	32	19	21	112	132	172	172
7 Machinery and transport equipment	79	141	376	180	589	676	708	674
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5	7	6	8	163	242	363	362
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	17	31	38	28	34	39	51	57
Other	0	0	0	0	52	69	76	68

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	818	1,051	1,219	957	1,852	2,306	3,677	8,332
Primary products	661	835	772	718	367	449	1,228	690
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	334	226	221	270	186	221	261	283
- - Food	325	225	216	262	183	218	257	280
- - - of which Fish	24	30	48	37	2	2	4	3
- - - Other food products and live animals	301	195	168	224	181	216	253	276
- - Raw materials	10	1	5	8	3	3	4	4
- Fuels and mining products	327	609	551	449	181	228	967	406
- - Ores and other minerals	325	609	533	444	1	2	3	2
- - Fuels	0	0	15	0	173	220	955	396
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0	0	0	173	219	954	395
- - Non ferrous metals	1	0	3	5	7	7	9	8
Manufactures	140	185	409	211	1,398	1,748	2,320	7,516
- Iron and steel	0	0	0	0	9	12	13	13
- Chemicals	5	6	10	6	541	706	1,086	6,317
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1	1	0	0	377	482	660	782
- Other semi-manufactures	50	31	15	16	90	108	142	142
- Machinery and transport equipment	79	141	376	180	589	676	708	674
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1	1	4	2	21	20	26	35
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	1	0	7	7	9	11
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1	1	3	2	12	12	16	23
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	1	0	2	1	1	1
- - Transport equipment	70	134	351	173	405	461	384	283
- - - of which Automotive products	3	2	0	1	29	49	69	79
- - Other machinery	7	6	21	5	163	193	298	356
- - - Power generating machinery	0	1	0	1	8	9	17	36
- - - Non electrical machinery	5	3	18	3	113	134	202	234
- - - Electrical machinery	2	2	2	2	42	50	80	86
- Textiles	2	1	1	1	6	6	8	8
- Clothing	1	1	1	2	16	27	44	36
- Other manufactures	4	5	5	6	147	214	317	324
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1	1	1	1	42	42	55	52
Other products	17	31	38	28	34	39	52	58
Other	0	0	0	0	52	69	76	68

European Union, Trade with Panama

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	37	3.9	0.1	-22.4	30	0.4	0.1	17.1
II Vegetable products	119	12.4	0.2	-8.9	31	0.4	0.1	32.3
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	83	8.7	0.6	304.7	12	0.1	0.1	17.4
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	23	2.4	0.0	23.1	211	2.5	0.2	4.5
V Mineral products	437	45.6	0.1	-18.2	398	4.8	0.3	-58.4
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	5	0.5	0.0	-37.1	6,298	75.6	1.3	492.3
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	12	1.3	0.0	13.1	60	0.7	0.1	-7.0
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	4	0.4	0.0	-24.2	15	0.2	0.1	12.3
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	8	0.8	0.1	64.9	9	0.1	0.0	-18.0
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	1	0.1	0.0	-38.7	19	0.2	0.1	-2.4
XI Textiles and textile articles	2	0.2	0.0	19.5	42	0.5	0.1	-14.4
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	1	0.1	0.0	164.8	16	0.2	0.1	8.1
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0.0	0.0	25.4	28	0.3	0.1	-19.9
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	29	3.0	0.1	-22.0	144	1.7	0.3	2.5
XV Base metals and articles thereof	13	1.3	0.0	-25.5	84	1.0	0.1	3.2
XVI Machinery and appliances	10	1.1	0.0	-61.7	414	5.0	0.1	20.1
XVII Transport equipment	170	17.7	0.1	-51.5	244	2.9	0.1	-29.8
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	2	0.2	0.0	-4.6	85	1.0	0.1	-0.9
XIX Arms and ammunition					1	0.0	0.0	4.2
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	0.1	0.0	125.4	64	0.8	0.2	13.7
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	0.1	0.0	60.4	1	0.0	0.0	-47.4
XXII Not classified	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	123	1.5	0.6	-2.7
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	957	100.0	0.0	-21.5	8,332	100.0	0.3	126.6
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	154	16.1	0.0	-12.6	286	3.4	0.0	9.6
Fishery products	112	11.7	0.0	133.4	4	0.0	0.0	-21.0
Industrial products	691	72.2	0.0	-30.5	8,042	96.5	0.3	135.7

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Panama

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	818	1,051	1,219	957	1,852	2,306	3,677	8,332
I Live animals; animal products	24	30	48	37	30	24	26	30
II Vegetable products	255	147	130	119	13	16	23	31
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	25	25	21	83	6	9	10	12
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	21	23	18	23	137	172	202	211
V Mineral products	319	600	534	437	174	220	956	398
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	4	5	8	5	532	687	1,063	6,298
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	48	28	11	12	54	55	65	60
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	1	3	5	4	6	8	14	15
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	10	1	5	8	5	10	11	9
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	1	2	1	12	18	19	19
XI Textiles and textile articles	2	2	2	2	22	32	49	42
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	1	1	1	1	5	9	15	16
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	15	26	35	28
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	15	29	37	29	34	89	141	144
XV Base metals and articles thereof	9	10	17	13	47	54	82	84
XVI Machinery and appliances	10	9	27	10	206	233	344	414
XVII Transport equipment	68	132	349	170	381	439	348	244
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	2	2	2	2	54	60	85	85
XIX Arms and ammunition					0	1	1	1
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	1	0	1	35	35	57	64
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	1	1	1	2	3	1
XXII Not classified	3	3	2	0	85	107	127	123
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	818	1,051	1,219	957	1,852	2,306	3,677	8,332
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	285	191	176	154	187	223	261	286
Fishery products	40	36	48	112	2	2	4	4
Industrial products	493	825	995	691	1,664	2,080	3,412	8,042

Panama, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	9,627		621		-9,006		10,248	
2014	10,231	6.3	609	-1.9	-9,622	6.8	10,841	5.8
2015	10,938	6.9	625	2.7	-10,313	7.2	11,564	6.7
2016	10,567	-3.4	575	-8.1	-9,993	-3.1	11,142	-3.7
2017	11,263	6.6	584	1.7	-10,679	6.9	11,848	6.3
2018	11,205	-0.5	569	-2.6	-10,636	-0.4	11,774	-0.6
2019	8,791	-21.5	637	11.9	-8,154	-23.3	9,428	-19.9
2020	5,688	-35.3	1,512	137.3	-4,176	-48.8	7,200	-23.6
2021	11,547	103.0	3,273	116.5	-8,274	98.1	14,819	105.8
2022	14,464	25.3	3,579	9.3	-10,885	31.6	18,042	21.8
2023	13,435	-7.1	3,608	0.8	-9,827	-9.7	17,042	-5.5

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	13,435	100.0	World	3,608	100.0	World	17,042	100.0
1 USA	2,544	18.9	1 China	1,516	42.0	1 China	3,146	18.5
2 China	1,630	12.1	2 EU27	587	16.3	2 USA	2,685	15.8
3 EU27	1,161	8.6	3 Japan	515	14.3	3 EU27	1,748	10.3
4 Mexico	578	4.3	4 South Korea	264	7.3	4 Japan	771	4.5
5 Costa Rica	461	3.4	5 India	161	4.5	5 Mexico	621	3.6
6 Colombia	388	2.9	6 USA	141	3.9	6 Costa Rica	504	3.0
7 Brazil	278	2.1	7 Costa Rica	43	1.2	7 South Korea	502	2.9
8 Japan	255	1.9	8 Mexico	43	1.2	8 Colombia	396	2.3
9 Guatemala	241	1.8	9 United Kingdom	33	0.9	9 India	339	2.0
10 South Korea	238	1.8	10 Thailand	17	0.5	10 Brazil	284	1.7
3 EU27	1,161	8.6	2 EU27	587	16.3	3 EU27	1,748	10.3

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
85 Panama	957	0.0	38 Panama	8,332	0.3	50 Panama	9,289	0.2

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
HS Sections								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
SITC Sections								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing