



European Union, Trade in goods with Pakistan

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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European Union, Trade with Pakistan

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	7,939	3,932	11,871	-4,007
Rank as EU partner		2023	41	60	48	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.3	0.2	0.2	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-16.4	-26.9		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	6.9	-4.8		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	976	12.3	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	441	11.2
Fishery products	5	0.1	Fishery products	0	0.0
Industrial products	6,958	87.6	Industrial products	3,491	88.8
Total	7,939	100.0	Total	3,932	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	749	9.4	Primary products	1,394	35.5
Manufactures	7,188	90.5	Manufactures	2,469	62.8
Other products	2	0.0	Other products	19	0.5
Other	1	0.0	Other	50	1.3

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XI Textiles and textile articles	5,809	73.2	XVI Machinery and appliances	938	23.9
II Vegetable products	510	6.4	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	777	19.8
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	402	5.1	XV Base metals and articles thereof	627	15.9
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	340	4.3	V Mineral products	283	7.2
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	219	2.8	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	262	6.7

Top 5 - SITC sections

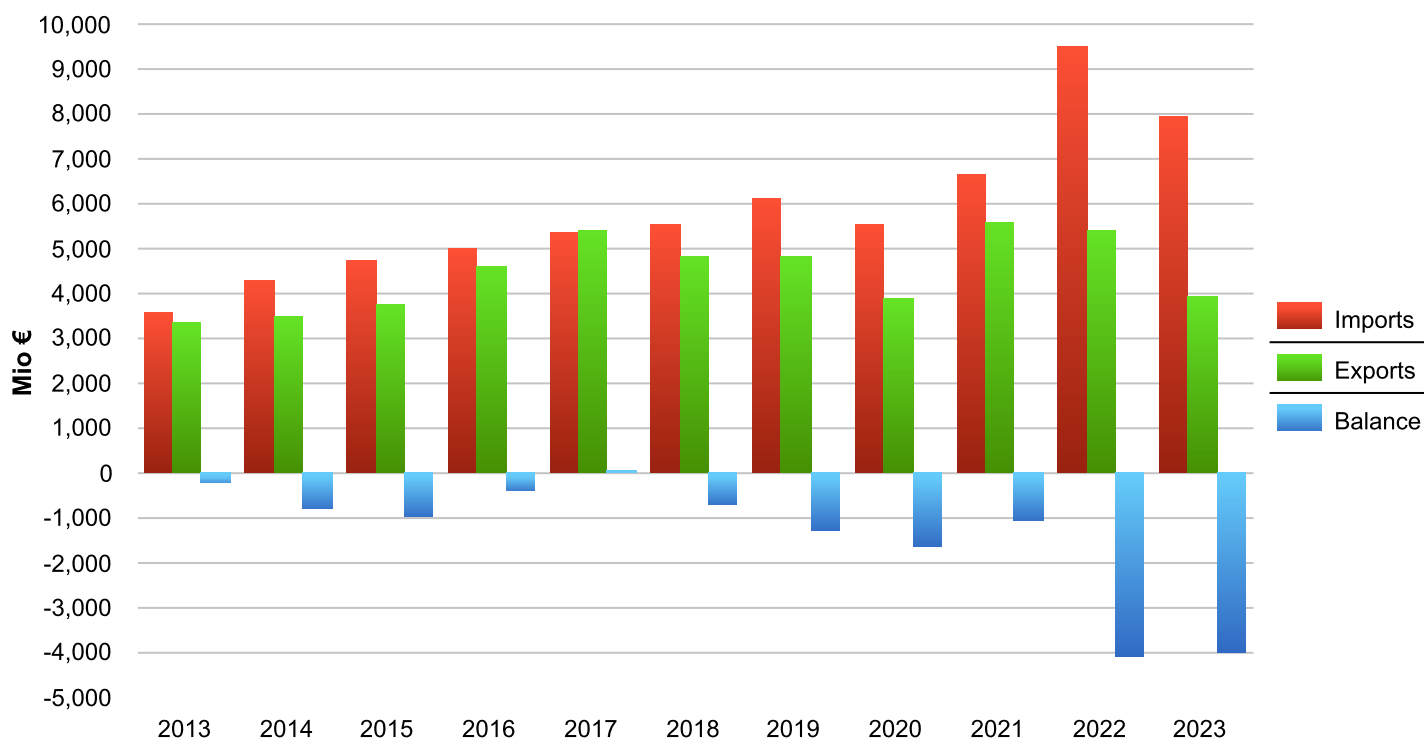
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,858	48.6	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,010	25.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,798	35.3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	858	21.8
0 Food and live animals	529	6.7	2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	789	20.1
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	463	5.8	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	344	8.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	182	2.3	0 Food and live animals	281	7.2

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Pakistan

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	3,564		0.2	3,310		0.2	-254	6,875
2014	4,290	20.4	0.3	3,463	4.6	0.2	-827	7,753
2015	4,733	10.3	0.3	3,730	7.7	0.2	-1,003	8,464
2016	4,975	5.1	0.3	4,578	22.7	0.2	-398	9,553
2017	5,334	7.2	0.3	5,366	17.2	0.3	31	10,700
2018	5,530	3.7	0.3	4,819	-10.2	0.2	-711	10,349
2019	6,083	10.0	0.3	4,782	-0.8	0.2	-1,300	10,865
2020	5,518	-9.3	0.3	3,854	-19.4	0.2	-1,664	9,372
2021	6,642	20.4	0.3	5,543	43.8	0.3	-1,098	12,185
2022	9,491	42.9	0.3	5,381	-2.9	0.2	-4,110	14,872
2023	7,939	-16.4	0.3	3,932	-26.9	0.2	-4,007	11,871

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Pakistan

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	7,939	100.0	0.3	-16.4	3,932	100.0	0.2	-26.9
0 Food and live animals	529	6.7	0.4	5.1	281	7.2	0.2	-41.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	20	0.3	0.2	-6.1	4	0.1	0.0	-50.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	182	2.3	0.2	-14.8	789	20.1	1.4	-20.2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13	0.2	0.0	141656.8	279	7.1	0.2	-25.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0.0	0.0	-38.3	28	0.7	0.3	108.7
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	463	5.8	0.1	-14.6	858	21.8	0.2	-24.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,798	35.3	1.2	-20.1	281	7.1	0.1	-27.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	75	0.9	0.0	62.7	1,010	25.7	0.1	-28.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3,858	48.6	1.2	-17.1	344	8.7	0.1	-23.1
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1	0.0	0.0	-91.4	9	0.2	0.0	-75.5
Other	1	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	50	1.3	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	7,939	100.0	0.3	-16.4	3,932	100.0	0.2	-26.9
Primary products	749	9.4	0.1	-2.8	1,394	35.5	0.3	-25.8
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	663	8.4	0.3	3.3	591	15.0	0.2	-36.4
- - Food	577	7.3	0.3	7.0	383	9.7	0.2	-28.2
- - - of which Fish	5	0.1	0.0	29.7	0	0.0	0.0	6297.7
- - - Other food products and live animals	573	7.2	0.4	6.9	383	9.7	0.2	-28.2
- - Raw materials	85	1.1	0.3	-16.5	208	5.3	0.6	-47.5
- Fuels and mining products	87	1.1	0.0	-33.1	803	20.4	0.4	-15.5
- - Ores and other minerals	68	0.9	0.2	-29.1	511	13.0	2.2	-8.7
- - Fuels	13	0.2	0.0	141656.8	279	7.1	0.2	-25.1
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	13	0.2	0.0	141656.7	243	6.2	0.2	-28.8
- - Non ferrous metals	5	0.1	0.0	-84.8	12	0.3	0.0	-31.6
Manufactures	7,188	90.5	0.4	-17.5	2,469	62.8	0.1	-25.9
- Iron and steel	12	0.2	0.0	-45.3	74	1.9	0.2	-36.2
- Chemicals	463	5.8	0.1	-14.6	858	21.8	0.2	-24.5
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0.0	0.0	-70.4	379	9.6	0.1	-25.8
- Other semi-manufactures	122	1.5	0.1	-16.9	146	3.7	0.1	-35.3
- Machinery and transport equipment	75	0.9	0.0	62.7	1,010	25.7	0.1	-28.1
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	7	0.1	0.0	-25.4	111	2.8	0.1	-21.6
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	0.0	0.0	22.6	30	0.8	0.1	-21.9
- - - Telecommunications equipment	5	0.1	0.0	-32.8	75	1.9	0.2	-21.7
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	51.9	6	0.1	0.0	-18.1
- - Transport equipment	13	0.2	0.0	-16.8	100	2.6	0.0	-31.7
- - - of which Automotive products	8	0.1	0.0	-6.0	23	0.6	0.0	-62.3
- - Other machinery	54	0.7	0.0	163.5	798	20.3	0.2	-28.4
- - - Power generating machinery	38	0.5	0.1	580.1	46	1.2	0.1	-54.1
- - - Non electrical machinery	14	0.2	0.0	38.4	583	14.8	0.2	-28.8
- - - Electrical machinery	3	0.0	0.0	-45.4	169	4.3	0.1	-13.4
- Textiles	2,658	33.5	9.3	-19.4	27	0.7	0.1	-11.3
- Clothing	3,366	42.4	3.8	-18.1	6	0.2	0.0	12.7
- Other manufactures	490	6.2	0.2	-9.5	327	8.3	0.1	-20.7
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	118	1.5	0.2	2.9	171	4.4	0.2	-23.9
Other products	2	0.0	0.0	-84.7	19	0.5	0.0	-70.0
Other	1	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	50	1.3	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Pakistan

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	5,518	6,642	9,491	7,939	3,854	5,543	5,381	3,932
0 Food and live animals	335	388	503	529	263	314	479	281
1 Beverages and tobacco	6	9	22	20	7	7	8	4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	128	173	214	182	590	901	989	789
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	13	105	237	372	279
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0	0	0	10	12	13	28
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	167	184	542	463	849	1,248	1,137	858
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2,113	2,567	3,501	2,798	297	377	389	281
7 Machinery and transport equipment	84	45	46	75	1,308	1,846	1,405	1,010
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,676	3,269	4,652	3,858	301	443	447	344
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	8	3	11	1	18	18	35	9
Other	2	4	2	1	106	140	108	50

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	5,518	6,642	9,491	7,939	3,854	5,543	5,381	3,932
Primary products	484	589	771	749	995	1,503	1,879	1,394
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	400	482	642	663	497	671	929	591
- - Food	342	414	540	577	281	333	533	383
- - - of which Fish	4	4	4	5	0	0	0	0
- - - Other food products and live animals	338	411	536	573	281	333	533	383
- - Raw materials	58	67	102	85	216	338	396	208
- Fuels and mining products	84	107	129	87	497	832	950	803
- - Ores and other minerals	69	88	96	68	373	563	560	511
- - Fuels	0	0	0	13	105	237	372	279
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0	0	13	87	128	342	243
- - Non ferrous metals	15	19	33	5	19	32	18	12
Manufactures	5,024	6,045	8,707	7,188	2,728	3,845	3,330	2,469
- Iron and steel	4	19	22	12	87	113	115	74
- Chemicals	167	184	542	463	849	1,248	1,137	858
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	1	1	0	324	626	511	379
- Other semi-manufactures	99	124	147	122	164	201	225	146
- Machinery and transport equipment	84	45	46	75	1,308	1,846	1,405	1,010
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	7	8	9	7	151	140	141	111
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	1	1	1	34	34	38	30
- - - Telecommunications equipment	7	7	8	5	111	98	96	75
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	6	8	7	6
- - Transport equipment	59	13	16	13	192	274	147	100
- - - of which Automotive products	5	8	9	8	49	60	60	23
- - Other machinery	18	24	21	54	947	1,414	1,113	798
- - - Power generating machinery	8	14	6	38	173	205	99	46
- - - Non electrical machinery	8	8	10	14	652	1,006	819	583
- - - Electrical machinery	2	3	5	3	121	203	195	169
- Textiles	1,995	2,405	3,298	2,658	25	30	30	27
- Clothing	2,364	2,874	4,109	3,366	6	5	6	6
- Other manufactures	311	394	541	490	286	367	412	327
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	87	103	115	118	182	181	225	171
Other products	8	4	11	2	25	56	64	19
Other	2	4	2	1	106	140	108	50

European Union, Trade with Pakistan

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	36	0.5	0.1	-15.2	58	1.5	0.1	-13.7
II Vegetable products	510	6.4	0.7	12.3	200	5.1	0.4	-38.2
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0.0	0.0	-38.9	29	0.7	0.3	60.6
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	402	5.1	0.7	-20.1	112	2.9	0.1	-24.0
V Mineral products	53	0.7	0.0	-1.4	283	7.2	0.2	-25.1
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	43	0.5	0.0	-1.1	777	19.8	0.2	-23.2
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	120	1.5	0.2	-3.4	149	3.8	0.2	-27.1
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	340	4.3	2.5	-20.5	7	0.2	0.0	-12.7
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	1	0.0	0.0	106.4	56	1.4	0.3	-38.8
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	1	0.0	0.0	-6.3	120	3.1	0.3	-37.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	5,809	73.2	5.1	-18.6	129	3.3	0.2	-47.3
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	102	1.3	0.4	-9.1	5	0.1	0.0	-62.0
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	6	0.1	0.0	-1.4	23	0.6	0.1	-35.0
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	25	0.3	0.1	-24.3	18	0.5	0.0	-34.6
XV Base metals and articles thereof	72	0.9	0.0	-40.9	627	15.9	0.4	-14.2
XVI Machinery and appliances	62	0.8	0.0	108.4	938	23.9	0.1	-26.4
XVII Transport equipment	13	0.2	0.0	-18.5	59	1.5	0.0	-49.1
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	122	1.5	0.1	2.0	262	6.7	0.2	-16.6
XIX Arms and ammunition	1	0.0	0.0	31.4	10	0.3	0.1	-63.3
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	219	2.8	0.4	-11.7	19	0.5	0.0	-30.2
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	0.0	0.0	-34.5	0	0.0	0.0	-91.4
XXII Not classified	2	0.0	0.0	-88.0	51	1.3	0.2	-60.9
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	7,939	100.0	0.3	-16.4	3,932	100.0	0.2	-26.9
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	976	12.3	0.0	-4.6	441	11.2	0.0	-34.0
Fishery products	5	0.1	0.0	29.7	0	0.0	0.0	125.5
Industrial products	6,958	87.6	0.3	-17.8	3,491	88.8	0.1	-25.9

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Pakistan

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	5,518	6,642	9,491	7,939	3,854	5,543	5,381	3,932
I Live animals; animal products	17	27	42	36	47	56	67	58
II Vegetable products	318	386	454	510	102	139	323	200
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0	0	0	11	15	18	29
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	135	152	503	402	137	144	147	112
V Mineral products	37	45	54	53	110	245	377	283
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	21	25	43	43	734	1,121	1,012	777
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	57	63	124	120	167	200	205	149
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	305	347	428	340	5	5	8	7
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0	0	1	48	97	92	56
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	1	1	1	1	122	158	190	120
XI Textiles and textile articles	4,160	5,051	7,139	5,809	136	191	245	129
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	72	80	112	102	1	1	13	5
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	3	5	7	6	28	33	36	23
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	25	37	33	25	17	38	28	18
XV Base metals and articles thereof	67	97	122	72	510	748	731	627
XVI Machinery and appliances	26	32	30	62	1,133	1,583	1,275	938
XVII Transport equipment	58	12	15	13	167	255	115	59
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	89	107	120	122	233	253	315	262
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	1	1	1	8	70	28	10
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	117	165	248	219	16	35	27	19
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0
XXII Not classified	10	7	13	2	124	158	131	51
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	5,518	6,642	9,491	7,939	3,854	5,543	5,381	3,932
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	495	581	1,023	976	337	415	669	441
Fishery products	4	4	4	5	0	0	0	0
Industrial products	5,020	6,057	8,464	6,958	3,517	5,129	4,713	3,491

Pakistan, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	34,218		21,736		-12,482		55,954	
2014	37,143	8.6	21,354	-1.8	-15,789	26.5	58,497	4.6
2015	41,376	11.4	23,209	8.7	-18,167	15.1	64,585	10.4
2016	44,272	7.0	21,649	-6.7	-22,623	24.5	65,922	2.1
2017	50,709	14.5	19,035	-12.1	-31,674	40.0	69,744	5.8
2018	50,856	0.3	19,610	3.0	-31,246	-1.4	70,467	1.0
2019	44,668	-12.2	20,847	6.3	-23,822	-23.8	65,515	-7.0
2020	40,087	-10.3	19,467	-6.6	-20,620	-13.4	59,555	-9.1
2021	61,249	52.8	24,251	24.6	-36,998	79.4	85,499	43.6
2022	67,130	9.6	29,319	20.9	-37,811	2.2	96,448	12.8
2023	43,626	-35.0	25,534	-12.9	-18,092	-52.2	69,160	-28.3

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	43,626	100.0	World	25,534	100.0	World	69,160	100.0
1 China	9,514	21.8	1 EU27	8,201	32.1	1 China	11,748	17.0
2 United Arab Emi...	5,041	11.6	2 USA	4,633	18.1	2 EU27	10,553	15.3
3 Saudi Arabia	3,647	8.4	3 China	2,234	8.7	3 United Arab Emi...	6,235	9.0
4 Indonesia	3,190	7.3	4 United Kingdom	1,977	7.7	4 USA	6,087	8.8
5 Qatar	2,889	6.6	5 United Arab Emi...	1,194	4.7	5 Saudi Arabia	4,137	6.0
6 Kuwait	2,361	5.4	6 Afghanistan	789	3.1	6 Indonesia	3,308	4.8
7 EU27	2,352	5.4	7 Bangladesh	599	2.3	7 Qatar	3,023	4.4
8 USA	1,454	3.3	8 Saudi Arabia	491	1.9	8 Kuwait	2,476	3.6
9 Oman	948	2.2	9 Türkiye	363	1.4	9 United Kingdom	2,370	3.4
10 Australia	878	2.0	10 Canada	333	1.3	10 Afghanistan	1,289	1.9
7 EU27	2,352	5.4	1 EU27	8,201	32.1	2 EU27	10,553	15.3

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
40 Pakistan	7,939	0.3	58 Pakistan	3,932	0.2	47 Pakistan	11,871	0.2

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
HS Sections								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
SITC Sections								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing