



## European Union, Trade in goods with Norway

### EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

### Table of Contents

	pg
<b>European Union, Trade with Norway</b>	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
<b>Norway, Trade with World</b>	
- Norway Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	8
- Norway Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	8
<b>European Union, Trade with World</b>	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
<b>Methodological Notes</b>	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10

## European Union, Trade with Norway

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	119,237	61,691	180,928	-57,546
Rank as EU partner		2023	5	7	6	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	4.7	2.4	3.6	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-25.9	-8.7		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	21.8	4.6		

### Imports 2023

### Exports 2023

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	739	0.6	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	5,975	9.7
Fishery products	8,757	7.3	Fishery products	793	1.3
Industrial products	109,741	92.0	Industrial products	54,923	89.0
Total	119,237	100.0	Total	61,691	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	80,027	67.1	Primary products	13,628	22.1
Manufactures	11,633	9.8	Manufactures	46,628	75.6
Other products	124	0.1	Other products	480	0.8
Other	27,453	23.0	Other	955	1.6

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	63,723	53.4	XVI Machinery and appliances	14,574	23.6
XXII Not classified	27,455	23.0	XVII Transport equipment	9,415	15.3
I Live animals; animal products	8,532	7.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	5,502	8.9
XV Base metals and articles thereof	7,515	6.3	V Mineral products	5,488	8.9
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	3,462	2.9	XV Base metals and articles thereof	5,464	8.9

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

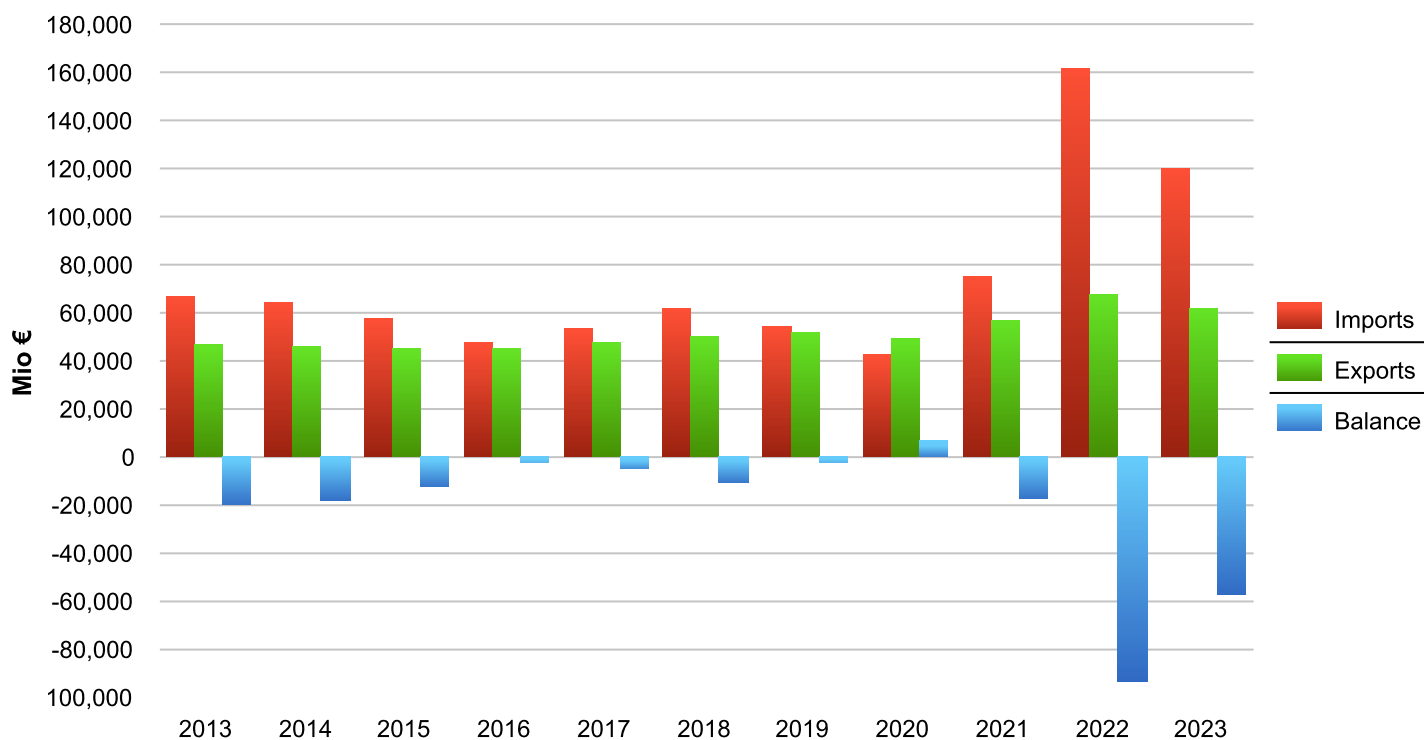
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	63,027	52.9	7 Machinery and transport equipment	24,052	39.0
10 Other	27,453	23.0	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8,495	13.8
0 Food and live animals	9,074	7.6	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8,170	13.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8,127	6.8	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	6,601	10.7
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	3,979	3.3	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4,487	7.3

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Norway

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	66,635		4.1	46,219		2.6	-20,416	112,854
2014	64,135	-3.8	3.9	45,834	-0.8	2.6	-18,301	109,969
2015	56,999	-11.1	3.5	44,481	-3.0	2.4	-12,518	101,480
2016	47,349	-16.9	3.0	44,605	0.3	2.4	-2,743	91,954
2017	52,733	11.4	3.0	47,305	6.1	2.4	-5,428	100,038
2018	60,982	15.6	3.2	49,983	5.7	2.4	-10,999	110,964
2019	54,146	-11.2	2.8	51,564	3.2	2.4	-2,582	105,710
2020	42,482	-21.5	2.5	48,577	-5.8	2.5	6,095	91,058
2021	74,538	75.5	3.5	56,614	16.6	2.6	-17,924	131,152
2022	161,009	116.0	5.4	67,540	19.3	2.6	-93,469	228,548
2023	119,237	-25.9	4.7	61,691	-8.7	2.4	-57,546	180,928

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Norway

### Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	119,237	100.0	4.7	-25.9	61,691	100.0	2.4	-8.7
0 Food and live animals	9,074	7.6	6.9	1.8	4,198	6.8	2.6	1.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	55	0.1	0.5	4.1	1,207	2.0	2.8	-2.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,961	1.6	2.4	-14.0	2,435	4.0	4.2	-0.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	63,027	52.9	11.4	-7.2	4,487	7.3	3.2	-35.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	233	0.2	1.6	1.5	719	1.2	7.4	14.7
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	3,979	3.3	1.2	-10.3	6,601	10.7	1.3	-9.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8,127	6.8	3.4	-19.6	8,495	13.8	3.3	-8.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	3,943	3.3	0.5	21.1	24,052	39.0	2.3	-4.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,342	1.1	0.4	-7.2	8,170	13.2	2.8	-8.2
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	44	0.0	0.2	-72.7	372	0.6	0.9	0.5
Other	27,453	23.0	n.a.	n.a.	955	1.6	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	119,237	100.0	4.7	-25.9	61,691	100.0	2.4	-8.7
Primary products	80,027	67.1	9.5	-7.5	13,628	22.1	3.0	-15.1
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	10,267	8.6	5.2	0.8	6,884	11.2	2.8	-2.3
- - Food	9,363	7.9	5.5	1.8	6,156	10.0	2.9	1.9
- - - of which Fish	8,535	7.2	29.8	1.5	260	0.4	3.9	5.1
- - - Other food products and live animals	828	0.7	0.6	5.7	5,897	9.6	2.8	1.7
- - Raw materials	905	0.8	3.6	-8.7	726	1.2	2.2	-27.3
- Fuels and mining products	69,759	58.5	10.8	-8.6	6,744	10.9	3.4	-25.2
- - Ores and other minerals	1,056	0.9	2.5	-18.0	1,675	2.7	7.1	19.5
- - Fuels	63,027	52.9	11.4	-7.2	4,487	7.3	3.2	-35.4
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	39,215	32.9	11.1	3.7	3,578	5.8	2.8	-37.4
- - Non ferrous metals	5,676	4.8	11.1	-19.7	583	0.9	1.7	-12.4
Manufactures	11,633	9.8	0.7	-4.1	46,628	75.6	2.3	-6.4
- Iron and steel	1,139	1.0	2.5	-26.2	1,367	2.2	3.3	-9.2
- Chemicals	3,979	3.3	1.2	-10.3	6,601	10.7	1.3	-9.6
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	520	0.4	0.4	14.4	1,800	2.9	0.7	-10.6
- Other semi-manufactures	1,164	1.0	1.0	-13.6	5,940	9.6	3.8	-7.9
- Machinery and transport equipment	3,943	3.3	0.5	21.1	24,052	39.0	2.3	-4.1
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	450	0.4	0.2	3.7	4,350	7.1	3.7	-9.7
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	206	0.2	0.3	14.2	1,524	2.5	4.0	-10.4
- - - Telecommunications equipment	225	0.2	0.2	-6.6	2,563	4.2	5.6	-10.3
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	19	0.0	0.0	48.9	263	0.4	0.8	2.3
- - Transport equipment	1,589	1.3	0.8	52.0	9,307	15.1	2.3	-10.4
- - - of which Automotive products	776	0.7	0.6	23.0	6,433	10.4	2.4	-19.3
- - Other machinery	1,903	1.6	0.5	7.2	10,391	16.8	2.1	5.4
- - - Power generating machinery	222	0.2	0.4	11.9	648	1.1	1.1	-6.8
- - - Non electrical machinery	990	0.8	0.8	6.9	6,102	9.9	2.0	9.5
- - - Electrical machinery	691	0.6	0.4	6.2	3,640	5.9	2.7	1.3
- Textiles	148	0.1	0.5	3.7	595	1.0	2.6	-5.6
- Clothing	175	0.2	0.2	-27.1	1,387	2.3	3.4	-11.2
- Other manufactures	1,084	0.9	0.5	-4.6	6,664	10.8	2.7	-8.3
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	336	0.3	0.5	25.7	1,203	2.0	1.4	3.0
Other products	124	0.1	0.5	-39.3	480	0.8	1.1	10.1
Other	27,453	23.0	n.a.	n.a.	955	1.6	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Norway

### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	42,482	74,538	161,009	119,237	48,577	56,614	67,540	61,691
0 Food and live animals	6,620	7,038	8,910	9,074	3,359	3,707	4,139	4,198
1 Beverages and tobacco	46	47	52	55	1,130	1,258	1,240	1,207
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,578	1,932	2,279	1,961	1,609	2,035	2,438	2,435
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	15,230	29,875	67,931	63,027	1,571	2,680	6,948	4,487
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	174	186	230	233	427	426	627	719
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,857	3,462	4,435	3,979	5,130	6,206	7,297	6,601
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	5,450	7,375	10,106	8,127	6,881	7,682	9,257	8,495
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2,915	3,300	3,255	3,943	19,808	22,864	25,080	24,052
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	970	1,026	1,446	1,342	7,373	8,311	8,895	8,170
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	326	261	160	44	357	325	370	372
Other	6,315	20,036	62,204	27,453	932	1,120	1,249	955

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	42,482	74,538	161,009	119,237	48,577	56,614	67,540	61,691
Primary products	27,307	44,275	86,475	80,027	8,498	10,555	16,056	13,628
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	7,509	8,069	10,184	10,267	5,693	6,489	7,042	6,884
- - Food	6,841	7,271	9,193	9,363	4,939	5,440	6,044	6,156
- - - of which Fish	6,236	6,622	8,410	8,535	219	250	247	260
- - - Other food products and live animals	605	649	783	828	4,721	5,190	5,797	5,897
- - Raw materials	667	798	991	905	753	1,049	998	726
- Fuels and mining products	19,798	36,205	76,291	69,759	2,805	4,066	9,014	6,744
- - Ores and other minerals	910	1,134	1,288	1,056	832	937	1,402	1,675
- - Fuels	15,230	29,875	67,931	63,027	1,571	2,680	6,948	4,487
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	11,567	20,218	37,831	39,215	1,381	2,140	5,718	3,578
- - Non ferrous metals	3,657	5,197	7,072	5,676	402	449	665	583
Manufactures	8,429	9,939	12,125	11,633	38,744	44,566	49,799	46,628
- Iron and steel	764	1,040	1,544	1,139	934	1,144	1,506	1,367
- Chemicals	2,857	3,462	4,435	3,979	5,130	6,206	7,297	6,601
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	456	395	455	520	1,523	1,856	2,013	1,800
- Other semi-manufactures	927	1,021	1,347	1,164	5,001	5,479	6,451	5,940
- Machinery and transport equipment	2,915	3,300	3,255	3,943	19,808	22,864	25,080	24,052
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	270	330	434	450	3,768	4,280	4,817	4,350
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	83	156	181	206	1,443	1,591	1,701	1,524
- - - Telecommunications equipment	177	165	241	225	2,201	2,518	2,858	2,563
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	10	9	12	19	124	171	257	263
- - Transport equipment	1,175	1,389	1,046	1,589	7,587	9,398	10,387	9,307
- - - of which Automotive products	566	572	631	776	4,993	6,397	7,974	6,433
- - Other machinery	1,469	1,581	1,775	1,903	8,416	9,114	9,861	10,391
- - - Power generating machinery	139	122	199	222	749	812	695	648
- - - Non electrical machinery	815	796	926	990	4,601	4,875	5,572	6,102
- - - Electrical machinery	515	662	650	691	3,066	3,427	3,594	3,640
- Textiles	101	117	142	148	544	610	630	595
- Clothing	49	58	240	175	1,140	1,407	1,561	1,387
- Other manufactures	817	940	1,136	1,084	6,185	6,842	7,265	6,664
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	212	229	267	336	1,069	1,082	1,168	1,203
Other products	430	288	205	124	403	373	436	480
Other	6,315	20,036	62,204	27,453	932	1,120	1,249	955

## European Union, Trade with Norway

### Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	8,532	7.2	24.6	1.4	459	0.7	1.0	-7.8
II Vegetable products	23	0.0	0.0	-1.6	1,535	2.5	3.4	-0.6
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	248	0.2	1.7	1.8	771	1.2	7.4	13.8
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	648	0.5	1.1	10.3	3,943	6.4	3.1	2.9
V Mineral products	63,723	53.4	10.9	-7.3	5,488	8.9	3.6	-28.4
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	3,462	2.9	1.2	-9.1	5,502	8.9	1.2	-9.2
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	715	0.6	0.9	-18.7	2,625	4.3	2.8	-12.3
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	42	0.0	0.3	-10.9	235	0.4	0.9	-3.7
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	756	0.6	6.6	-8.3	1,185	1.9	5.9	-25.5
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	639	0.5	3.5	-21.6	1,101	1.8	3.0	-10.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	286	0.2	0.2	-18.1	1,887	3.1	2.9	-9.3
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	50	0.0	0.2	-31.1	520	0.8	3.0	-8.6
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	210	0.2	1.2	-6.1	833	1.4	3.1	-7.8
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	152	0.1	0.3	-40.4	248	0.4	0.5	-11.2
XV Base metals and articles thereof	7,515	6.3	5.0	-19.6	5,464	8.9	3.9	-5.0
XVI Machinery and appliances	2,339	2.0	0.4	6.8	14,574	23.6	2.3	0.2
XVII Transport equipment	1,568	1.3	0.8	53.6	9,415	15.3	2.4	-10.3
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	471	0.4	0.5	19.8	1,834	3.0	1.4	2.1
XIX Arms and ammunition	82	0.1	2.2	20.2	118	0.2	1.7	76.8
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	303	0.3	0.6	-11.6	2,871	4.7	6.7	-13.3
XXI Works of art and antiques	17	0.0	0.3	33.1	29	0.0	0.7	17.6
XXII Not classified	27,455	23.0	343.9	-56.0	1,055	1.7	4.8	-23.7
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	119,237	100.0	4.7	-25.9	61,691	100.0	2.4	-8.7
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	739	0.6	0.0	2.7	5,975	9.7	0.2	0.3
Fishery products	8,757	7.3	0.3	1.9	793	1.3	0.0	21.6
Industrial products	109,741	92.0	4.4	-27.7	54,923	89.0	2.1	-9.9

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Norway

### Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	42,482	74,538	161,009	119,237	48,577	56,614	67,540	61,691
I Live animals; animal products	6,202	6,608	8,413	8,532	390	500	498	459
II Vegetable products	28	29	23	23	1,332	1,450	1,544	1,535
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	183	197	244	248	451	460	678	771
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	483	506	587	648	3,169	3,505	3,831	3,943
V Mineral products	15,848	30,609	68,765	63,723	2,006	3,200	7,663	5,488
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,477	2,903	3,810	3,462	4,313	5,111	6,061	5,502
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	563	769	880	715	2,205	2,598	2,993	2,625
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	43	45	47	42	189	222	244	235
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	558	672	824	756	1,174	1,552	1,591	1,185
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	515	575	815	639	977	1,045	1,223	1,101
XI Textiles and textile articles	130	150	349	286	1,589	1,882	2,079	1,887
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	18	21	72	50	408	506	569	520
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	144	173	223	210	695	762	904	833
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	148	186	255	152	242	248	279	248
XV Base metals and articles thereof	4,990	6,882	9,348	7,515	4,010	4,483	5,754	5,464
XVI Machinery and appliances	1,726	1,904	2,191	2,339	12,089	13,283	14,550	14,574
XVII Transport equipment	1,145	1,360	1,021	1,568	7,664	9,511	10,497	9,415
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	316	333	394	471	1,712	1,767	1,797	1,834
XIX Arms and ammunition	104	27	68	82	47	62	67	118
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	262	320	343	303	2,752	3,126	3,310	2,871
XXI Works of art and antiques	10	11	13	17	20	34	24	29
XXII Not classified	6,589	20,256	62,322	27,455	1,142	1,307	1,383	1,055
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Total	42,482	74,538	161,009	119,237	48,577	56,614	67,540	61,691
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	526	585	720	739	4,844	5,412	5,958	5,975
Fishery products	6,414	6,800	8,594	8,757	549	571	652	793
Industrial products	35,541	67,153	151,695	109,741	43,184	50,631	60,929	54,923

## Norway, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	66,375		114,906		48,531		181,281	
2014	65,963	-0.6	106,559	-7.3	40,596	-16.4	172,522	-4.8
2015	65,799	-0.3	93,122	-12.6	27,323	-32.7	158,921	-7.9
2016	64,042	-2.7	78,576	-15.6	14,534	-46.8	142,618	-10.3
2017	69,489	8.5	88,750	13.0	19,261	32.5	158,239	11.0
2018	75,481	8.6	103,344	16.4	27,863	44.7	178,824	13.0
2019	76,727	1.7	91,849	-11.1	15,122	-45.7	168,576	-5.7
2020	71,116	-7.3	74,339	-19.1	3,223	-78.7	145,456	-13.7
2021	83,894	18.0	146,269	96.8	62,376	1835.3	230,163	58.2
2022	101,718	21.3	263,097	79.9	161,380	158.7	364,815	58.5
2023	89,500	-12.0	164,189	-37.6	74,689	-53.7	253,689	-30.5

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	89,500	100.0	World	164,189	100.0	World	253,689	100.0
1 EU27	49,828	55.7	1 EU27	110,855	67.5	1 EU27	160,683	63.3
2 China	9,985	11.2	2 United Kingdom	31,343	19.1	2 United Kingdom	35,351	13.9
3 USA	6,812	7.6	3 USA	5,262	3.2	3 China	13,271	5.2
4 United Kingdom	4,008	4.5	4 China	3,286	2.0	4 USA	12,074	4.8
5 Canada	2,040	2.3	5 South Korea	1,161	0.7	5 Canada	2,581	1.0
6 Brazil	1,833	2.0	6 Nigeria	1,114	0.7	6 Brazil	2,579	1.0
7 Japan	1,572	1.8	7 Türkiye	1,049	0.6	7 Japan	2,422	1.0
8 Vietnam	877	1.0	8 Iceland	972	0.6	8 Türkiye	1,905	0.8
9 Switzerland	874	1.0	9 Japan	850	0.5	9 South Korea	1,849	0.7
10 Türkiye	856	1.0	10 Brazil	746	0.5	10 Nigeria	1,379	0.5
1 EU27	49,828	55.7	1 EU27	110,855	67.5	1 EU27	160,683	63.3

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	6 Norway	180,928	3.6

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
<b>HS Sections</b>								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
<b>SITC Sections</b>								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing