



European Union, Trade in goods with North Macedonia

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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European Union, Trade with North Macedonia

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	6,766	6,659	13,426	-107
Rank as EU partner		2023	46	45	45	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-2.9	-3.1		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	6.9	8.8		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	394	5.8	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	560	8.4
Fishery products	0	0.0	Fishery products	13	0.2
Industrial products	6,372	94.2	Industrial products	6,087	91.4
Total	6,766	100.0	Total	6,659	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	1,067	15.8	Primary products	2,325	34.9
Manufactures	5,687	84.1	Manufactures	4,310	64.7
Other products	8	0.1	Other products	6	0.1
Other	4	0.1	Other	18	0.3

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,401	35.5	V Mineral products	1,596	24.0
XVI Machinery and appliances	1,526	22.6	XVI Machinery and appliances	1,287	19.3
V Mineral products	620	9.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	566	8.5
XV Base metals and articles thereof	489	7.2	XVII Transport equipment	488	7.3
XI Textiles and textile articles	457	6.8	XV Base metals and articles thereof	474	7.1

Top 5 - SITC sections

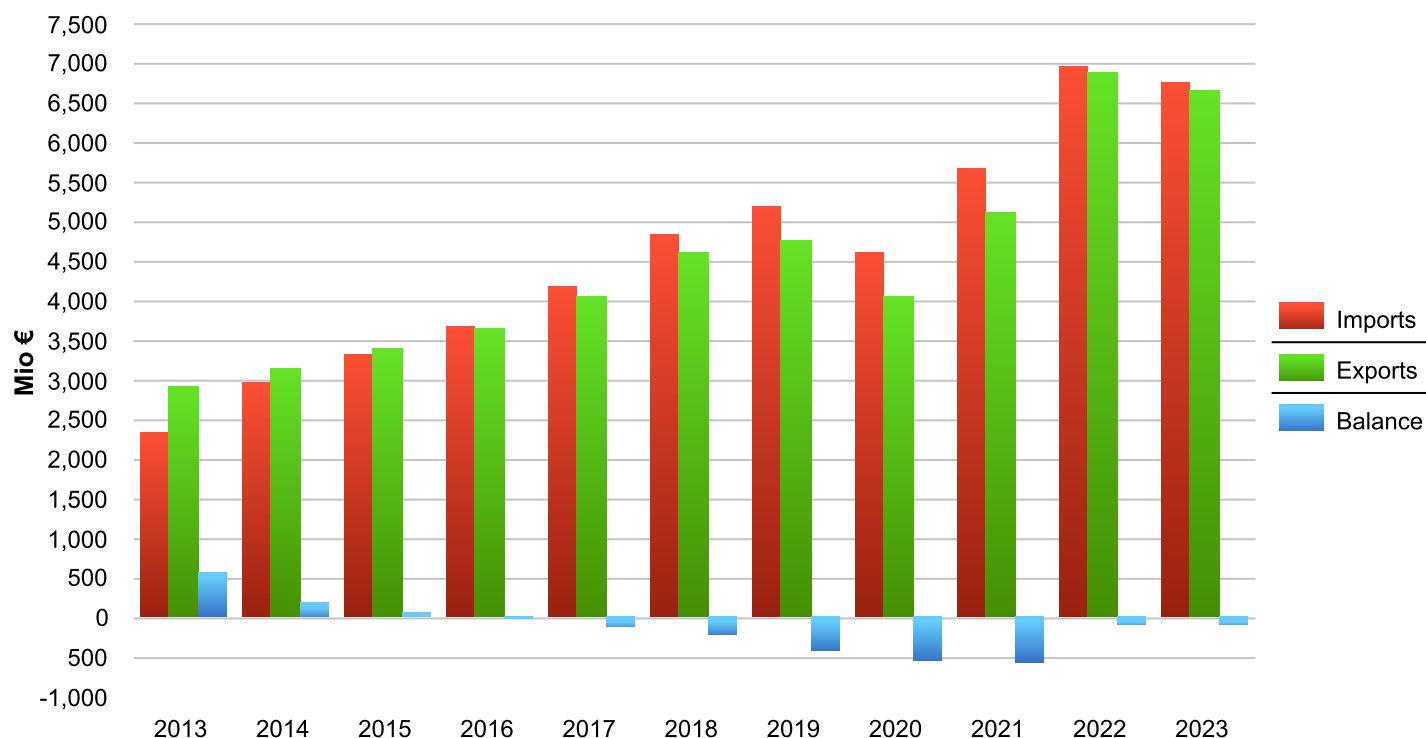
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,466	36.5	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,772	26.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,779	26.3	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,578	23.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	879	13.0	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,463	22.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	569	8.4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	715	10.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	433	6.4	0 Food and live animals	472	7.1

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with North Macedonia

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	2,334		0.1	2,902		0.2	568	5,235
2014	2,968	27.2	0.2	3,151	8.6	0.2	183	6,119
2015	3,324	12.0	0.2	3,386	7.5	0.2	62	6,710
2016	3,670	10.4	0.2	3,646	7.7	0.2	-25	7,316
2017	4,184	14.0	0.2	4,060	11.4	0.2	-124	8,244
2018	4,829	15.4	0.3	4,611	13.6	0.2	-218	9,439
2019	5,185	7.4	0.3	4,757	3.2	0.2	-429	9,942
2020	4,607	-11.2	0.3	4,048	-14.9	0.2	-559	8,655
2021	5,677	23.2	0.3	5,108	26.2	0.2	-569	10,785
2022	6,965	22.7	0.2	6,873	34.6	0.3	-92	13,839
2023	6,766	-2.9	0.3	6,659	-3.1	0.3	-107	13,426

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with North Macedonia

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	6,766	100.0	0.3	-2.9	6,659	100.0	0.3	-3.1
0 Food and live animals	240	3.5	0.2	12.6	472	7.1	0.3	10.2
1 Beverages and tobacco	121	1.8	1.1	-4.7	56	0.8	0.1	8.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	263	3.9	0.3	-16.4	97	1.5	0.2	9.0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	433	6.4	0.1	-6.8	1,578	23.7	1.1	-26.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	4	0.1	0.0	-19.7	17	0.3	0.2	-35.3
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,466	36.5	0.8	-4.9	715	10.7	0.1	9.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	569	8.4	0.2	-26.9	1,463	22.0	0.6	-2.1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,779	26.3	0.2	5.5	1,772	26.6	0.2	14.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	879	13.0	0.3	17.1	468	7.0	0.2	18.3
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	8	0.1	0.0	20.4	3	0.1	0.0	-85.2
Other	4	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	18	0.3	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	6,766	100.0	0.3	-2.9	6,659	100.0	0.3	-3.1
Primary products	1,067	15.8	0.1	-5.2	2,325	34.9	0.5	-18.2
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	397	5.9	0.2	5.0	575	8.6	0.2	7.0
- - Food	365	5.4	0.2	5.8	547	8.2	0.3	7.5
- - - of which Fish	0	0.0	0.0	-63.3	12	0.2	0.2	-4.4
- - - Other food products and live animals	365	5.4	0.3	5.9	535	8.0	0.3	7.9
- - Raw materials	32	0.5	0.1	-4.0	28	0.4	0.1	-4.2
- Fuels and mining products	670	9.9	0.1	-10.4	1,750	26.3	0.9	-24.1
- - Ores and other minerals	231	3.4	0.5	-18.0	67	1.0	0.3	15.9
- - Fuels	433	6.4	0.1	-6.8	1,578	23.7	1.1	-26.2
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	1	0.0	0.0	-23.9	1,042	15.7	0.8	-17.3
- - Non ferrous metals	6	0.1	0.0	263.9	105	1.6	0.3	-4.8
Manufactures	5,687	84.1	0.3	-2.0	4,310	64.7	0.2	8.3
- Iron and steel	376	5.6	0.8	-34.8	160	2.4	0.4	-28.9
- Chemicals	2,466	36.5	0.8	-4.9	715	10.7	0.1	9.1
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	39	0.6	0.0	34.0	146	2.2	0.1	13.3
- Other semi-manufactures	129	1.9	0.1	-8.8	846	12.7	0.6	2.2
- Machinery and transport equipment	1,779	26.3	0.2	5.5	1,772	26.6	0.2	14.5
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	46	0.7	0.0	42.6	267	4.0	0.2	-3.3
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	0.0	0.0	-50.8	44	0.7	0.1	-15.2
- - - Telecommunications equipment	44	0.7	0.0	50.8	112	1.7	0.3	0.6
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	1	0.0	0.0	-8.3	112	1.7	0.3	-1.6
- - Transport equipment	252	3.7	0.1	-9.0	491	7.4	0.1	36.2
- - - of which Automotive products	220	3.2	0.2	-11.2	434	6.5	0.2	37.0
- - Other machinery	1,482	21.9	0.4	7.5	1,008	15.1	0.2	10.8
- - - Power generating machinery	51	0.8	0.1	209.6	24	0.4	0.0	-7.0
- - - Non electrical machinery	221	3.3	0.2	-2.1	384	5.8	0.1	14.2
- - - Electrical machinery	1,210	17.9	0.8	6.5	601	9.0	0.4	9.6
- Textiles	58	0.9	0.2	-1.5	351	5.3	1.5	6.6
- Clothing	418	6.2	0.5	7.8	55	0.8	0.1	-9.2
- Other manufactures	461	6.8	0.2	27.5	411	6.2	0.2	23.1
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	15	0.2	0.0	18.8	93	1.4	0.1	41.9
Other products	8	0.1	0.0	0.9	6	0.1	0.0	-76.1
Other	4	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	18	0.3	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with North Macedonia

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	4,607	5,677	6,965	6,766	4,048	5,108	6,873	6,659
0 Food and live animals	168	184	213	240	319	371	428	472
1 Beverages and tobacco	117	107	127	121	28	42	51	56
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	204	250	314	263	54	77	89	97
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	111	142	464	433	426	885	2,138	1,578
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1	2	5	4	20	19	26	17
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,207	1,832	2,593	2,466	528	642	655	715
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	415	605	778	569	1,176	1,325	1,494	1,463
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,739	1,886	1,687	1,779	1,162	1,362	1,547	1,772
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	628	615	751	879	295	336	396	468
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	4	7	7	8	24	31	23	3
Other	15	48	26	4	15	19	25	18

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	4,607	5,677	6,965	6,766	4,048	5,108	6,873	6,659
Primary products	606	700	1,125	1,067	900	1,477	2,844	2,325
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	310	320	378	397	396	461	538	575
- - Food	286	294	345	365	370	434	508	547
- - - of which Fish	1	0	0	0	8	10	13	12
- - - Other food products and live animals	286	294	345	365	362	424	496	535
- - Raw materials	23	26	33	32	26	27	29	28
- Fuels and mining products	296	379	747	670	504	1,016	2,306	1,750
- - Ores and other minerals	180	223	281	231	26	47	58	67
- - Fuels	111	142	464	433	426	885	2,138	1,578
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	1	1	1	1	319	554	1,261	1,042
- - Non ferrous metals	5	14	2	6	52	84	110	105
Manufactures	3,983	4,923	5,806	5,687	3,108	3,580	3,980	4,310
- Iron and steel	258	437	576	376	152	241	225	160
- Chemicals	1,207	1,832	2,593	2,466	528	642	655	715
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	25	24	29	39	128	150	129	146
- Other semi-manufactures	89	106	141	129	689	722	828	846
- Machinery and transport equipment	1,739	1,886	1,687	1,779	1,162	1,362	1,547	1,772
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	27	27	32	46	173	212	276	267
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	1	2	1	36	50	51	44
- - - Telecommunications equipment	26	25	29	44	79	94	111	112
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	1	1	1	58	68	113	112
- - Transport equipment	237	155	276	252	295	335	361	491
- - - of which Automotive products	220	133	247	220	261	301	316	434
- - Other machinery	1,474	1,704	1,378	1,482	692	814	910	1,008
- - - Power generating machinery	2	2	16	51	9	8	26	24
- - - Non electrical machinery	710	789	226	221	264	318	336	384
- - - Electrical machinery	763	912	1,136	1,210	419	488	548	601
- Textiles	63	48	59	58	282	277	330	351
- Clothing	332	315	388	418	29	41	60	55
- Other manufactures	296	299	362	461	263	294	334	411
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	15	12	12	15	52	61	65	93
Other products	4	7	8	8	26	32	25	6
Other	15	48	26	4	15	19	25	18

European Union, Trade with North Macedonia

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	19	0.3	0.1	4.2	164	2.5	0.4	5.7
II Vegetable products	122	1.8	0.2	8.9	70	1.1	0.2	13.7
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	4	0.1	0.0	-25.0	20	0.3	0.2	-33.1
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	248	3.7	0.4	4.7	311	4.7	0.2	10.8
V Mineral products	620	9.2	0.1	-10.0	1,596	24.0	1.1	-26.0
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,401	35.5	0.8	-4.6	566	8.5	0.1	11.1
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	113	1.7	0.1	-2.6	336	5.0	0.4	11.6
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	2	0.0	0.0	17.4	69	1.0	0.3	55.3
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	6	0.1	0.1	-13.8	36	0.5	0.2	-14.6
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	12	0.2	0.1	-23.7	77	1.2	0.2	-16.5
XI Textiles and textile articles	457	6.8	0.4	8.0	403	6.1	0.6	4.5
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	24	0.4	0.1	-13.0	16	0.2	0.1	-13.0
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	49	0.7	0.3	8.3	456	6.8	1.7	3.3
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	8	0.1	0.0	6229.3	6	0.1	0.0	-17.8
XV Base metals and articles thereof	489	7.2	0.3	-31.7	474	7.1	0.3	-11.9
XVI Machinery and appliances	1,526	22.6	0.2	8.2	1,287	19.3	0.2	8.5
XVII Transport equipment	253	3.7	0.1	-8.6	488	7.3	0.1	36.8
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	17	0.3	0.0	17.4	116	1.7	0.1	19.8
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	-96.6	3	0.0	0.0	36.6
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	389	5.8	0.7	31.3	146	2.2	0.3	19.4
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0	-42.9	0	0.0	0.0	-33.1
XXII Not classified	4	0.1	0.1	-87.7	19	0.3	0.1	-57.3
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	6,766	100.0	0.3	-2.9	6,659	100.0	0.3	-3.1
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	394	5.8	0.0	5.4	560	8.4	0.0	7.8
Fishery products	0	0.0	0.0	-81.9	13	0.2	0.0	-4.8
Industrial products	6,372	94.2	0.3	-3.3	6,087	91.4	0.2	-4.0

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with North Macedonia

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	4,607	5,677	6,965	6,766	4,048	5,108	6,873	6,659
I Live animals; animal products	10	15	18	19	107	132	155	164
II Vegetable products	97	101	112	122	58	59	62	70
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	1	2	6	4	23	22	30	20
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	199	198	237	248	198	238	281	311
V Mineral products	272	329	689	620	441	902	2,158	1,596
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,175	1,776	2,516	2,401	424	510	509	566
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	56	85	116	113	219	260	301	336
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	2	2	2	2	37	35	45	69
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	3	4	7	6	35	44	42	36
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	10	16	16	12	60	69	92	77
XI Textiles and textile articles	381	344	423	457	306	313	386	403
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	22	22	27	24	11	14	18	16
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	23	30	45	49	419	406	441	456
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	0	3	0	8	2	3	7	6
XV Base metals and articles thereof	336	554	716	489	331	490	538	474
XVI Machinery and appliances	1,502	1,732	1,411	1,526	875	1,025	1,186	1,287
XVII Transport equipment	238	154	276	253	295	336	357	488
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	17	14	14	17	66	84	97	116
XIX Arms and ammunition	1	0	1	0	2	2	2	3
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	246	242	297	389	103	115	123	146
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
XXII Not classified	18	52	33	4	38	50	44	19
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	4,607	5,677	6,965	6,766	4,048	5,108	6,873	6,659
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	307	317	374	394	380	442	519	560
Fishery products	1	0	0	0	9	11	13	13
Industrial products	4,300	5,360	6,591	6,372	3,659	4,655	6,340	6,087

North Macedonia, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	4,984		3,237		-1,747		8,221	
2014	5,496	10.3	3,737	15.4	-1,759	0.7	9,233	12.3
2015	5,793	5.4	4,083	9.3	-1,710	-2.8	9,876	7.0
2016	6,174	6.6	4,386	7.4	-1,788	4.6	10,560	6.9
2017	6,843	10.8	5,031	14.7	-1,812	1.3	11,875	12.5
2018	7,669	12.1	5,861	16.5	-1,808	-0.2	13,530	13.9
2019	8,437	10.0	6,430	9.7	-2,008	11.0	14,867	9.9
2020	7,630	-9.6	5,811	-9.6	-1,820	-9.4	13,441	-9.6
2021	9,640	26.3	6,971	20.0	-2,668	46.7	16,611	23.6
2022	12,115	25.7	8,290	18.9	-3,825	43.3	20,405	22.8
2023	11,146	-8.0	8,320	0.4	-2,826	-26.1	19,467	-4.6

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	11,146	100.0	World	8,320	100.0	World	19,467	100.0
1 EU27	5,322	47.7	1 EU27	6,432	77.3	1 EU27	11,754	60.4
2 United Kingdom	1,399	12.6	2 Kosovo	403	4.8	2 United Kingdom	1,525	7.8
3 China	1,002	9.0	3 Serbia	401	4.8	3 China	1,106	5.7
4 Serbia	680	6.1	4 Türkiye	181	2.2	4 Serbia	1,081	5.6
5 Türkiye	649	5.8	5 United Kingdom	126	1.5	5 Türkiye	830	4.3
6 USA	247	2.2	6 Sierra Leone	113	1.4	6 Kosovo	497	2.6
7 Russia	245	2.2	7 Bosnia-Herzegov...	110	1.3	7 USA	297	1.5
8 Sierra Leone	159	1.4	8 China	104	1.2	8 Russia	290	1.5
9 Japan	143	1.3	9 Albania	95	1.1	9 Sierra Leone	271	1.4
10 Albania	118	1.1	10 Switzerland	80	1.0	10 Albania	214	1.1
1 EU27	5,322	47.7	1 EU27	6,432	77.3	1 EU27	11,754	60.4

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
45 North Macedonia	6,766	0.3	44 North Macedonia	6,659	0.3	44 North Macedonia	13,426	0.3

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
HS Sections								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
SITC Sections								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing