



European Union, Trade in goods with New Zealand

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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European Union, Trade with New Zealand

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	2,552	5,525	8,077	2,974
Rank as EU partner		2023	63	48	55	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-9.1	-11.7		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	2.4	2.0		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,603	62.8	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	669	12.1
Fishery products	151	5.9	Fishery products	21	0.4
Industrial products	798	31.3	Industrial products	4,835	87.5
Total	2,552	100.0	Total	5,525	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	1,785	69.9	Primary products	729	13.2
Manufactures	754	29.6	Manufactures	4,727	85.6
Other products	3	0.1	Other products	19	0.3
Other	10	0.4	Other	50	0.9

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
I Live animals; animal products	936	36.7	XVI Machinery and appliances	1,664	30.1
II Vegetable products	398	15.6	XVII Transport equipment	1,359	24.6
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	239	9.4	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	702	12.7
XVI Machinery and appliances	192	7.5	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	364	6.6
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	187	7.3	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	244	4.4

Top 5 - SITC sections

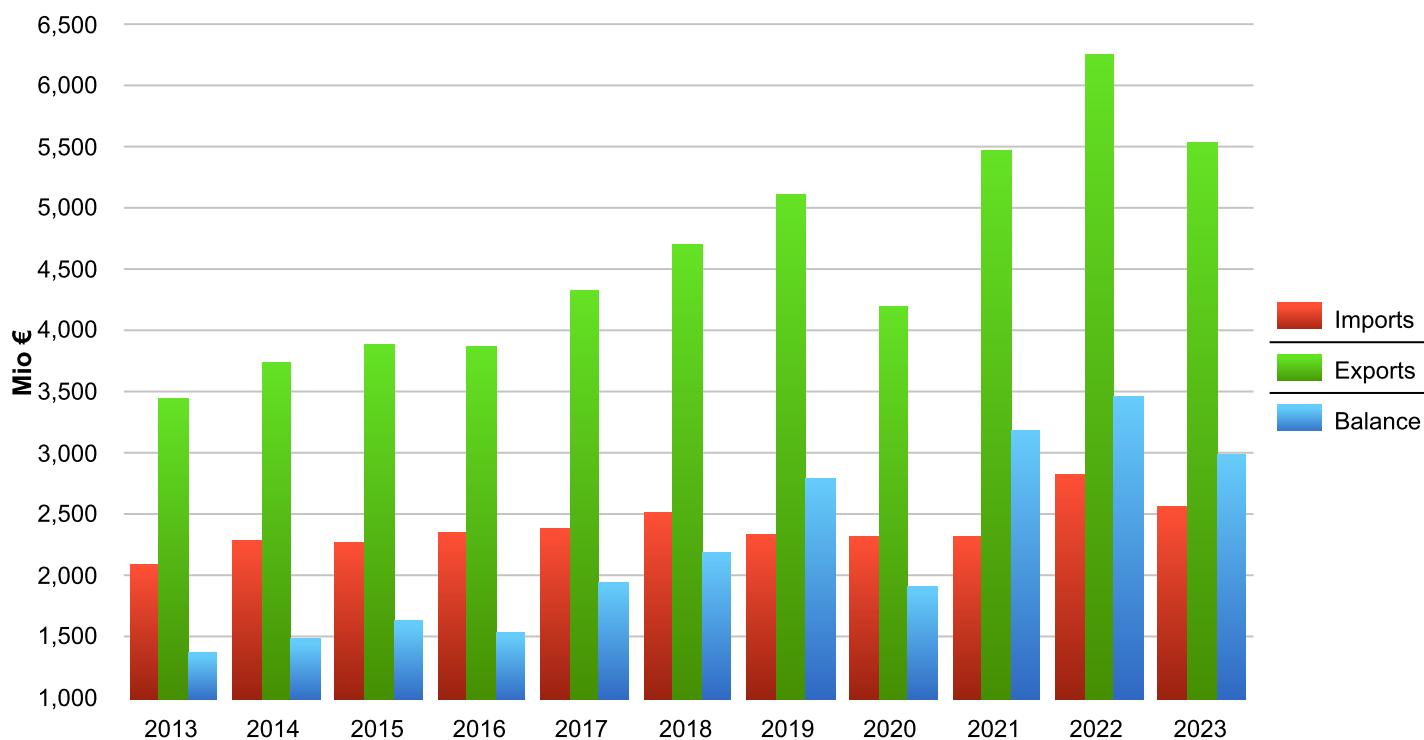
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
0 Food and live animals	1,263	49.5	7 Machinery and transport equipment	3,055	55.3
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	290	11.4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	807	14.6
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	247	9.7	0 Food and live animals	491	8.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	229	9.0	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	477	8.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	179	7.0	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	418	7.6

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with New Zealand

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	2,070		0.1	3,432		0.2	1,363	5,502
2014	2,267	9.5	0.1	3,734	8.8	0.2	1,467	6,001
2015	2,260	-0.3	0.1	3,873	3.7	0.2	1,613	6,133
2016	2,332	3.2	0.1	3,852	-0.6	0.2	1,520	6,184
2017	2,378	2.0	0.1	4,312	12.0	0.2	1,934	6,690
2018	2,506	5.4	0.1	4,687	8.7	0.2	2,181	7,192
2019	2,323	-7.3	0.1	5,100	8.8	0.2	2,777	7,423
2020	2,302	-0.9	0.1	4,194	-17.8	0.2	1,892	6,496
2021	2,302	-0.0	0.1	5,470	30.4	0.3	3,168	7,772
2022	2,808	22.0	0.1	6,255	14.4	0.2	3,447	9,062
2023	2,552	-9.1	0.1	5,525	-11.7	0.2	2,974	8,077

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with New Zealand

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	2,552	100.0	0.1	-9.1	5,525	100.0	0.2	-11.7
0 Food and live animals	1,263	49.5	1.0	-16.0	491	8.9	0.3	-4.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	138	5.4	1.2	1.5	115	2.1	0.3	-3.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	290	11.4	0.4	-2.3	54	1.0	0.1	-25.9
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16	0.6	0.0	36986.3	27	0.5	0.0	-1.3
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	3	0.1	0.0	-0.5	24	0.4	0.3	-36.0
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	247	9.7	0.1	7.2	807	14.6	0.2	-38.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	179	7.0	0.1	-14.5	418	7.6	0.2	-20.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	229	9.0	0.0	24.0	3,055	55.3	0.3	-0.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	174	6.8	0.1	-10.6	477	8.6	0.2	-4.6
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	2	0.1	0.0	-90.1	8	0.1	0.0	-30.9
Other	10	0.4	n.a.	n.a.	50	0.9	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	2,552	100.0	0.1	-9.1	5,525	100.0	0.2	-11.7
Primary products	1,785	69.9	0.2	-11.8	729	13.2	0.2	-8.2
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	1,686	66.1	0.9	-12.2	679	12.3	0.3	-7.6
- - Food	1,416	55.5	0.8	-14.3	633	11.5	0.3	-5.8
- - - of which Fish	148	5.8	0.5	-8.5	20	0.4	0.3	2.9
- - - Other food products and live animals	1,268	49.7	0.9	-14.9	613	11.1	0.3	-6.0
- - Raw materials	266	10.4	1.1	-1.0	46	0.8	0.1	-26.8
- Fuels and mining products	98	3.9	0.0	-4.8	51	0.9	0.0	-16.0
- - Ores and other minerals	7	0.3	0.0	-60.1	6	0.1	0.0	-28.3
- - Fuels	16	0.6	0.0	36986.3	27	0.5	0.0	-1.3
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0.0	0.0	-67.3	11	0.2	0.0	-27.3
- - Non ferrous metals	75	2.9	0.2	-12.3	18	0.3	0.1	-27.8
Manufactures	754	29.6	0.1	2.8	4,727	85.6	0.2	-12.0
- Iron and steel	2	0.1	0.0	-80.8	27	0.5	0.1	-25.1
- Chemicals	247	9.7	0.1	7.2	807	14.6	0.2	-38.7
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	78	3.1	0.1	51.1	430	7.8	0.2	-49.3
- Other semi-manufactures	96	3.8	0.1	-12.1	326	5.9	0.2	-20.1
- Machinery and transport equipment	229	9.0	0.0	24.0	3,055	55.3	0.3	-0.4
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	35	1.4	0.0	39.3	100	1.8	0.1	6.9
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	6	0.3	0.0	6.7	48	0.9	0.1	37.8
- - - Telecommunications equipment	24	1.0	0.0	75.0	48	0.9	0.1	-6.6
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	5	0.2	0.0	-15.1	5	0.1	0.0	-38.7
- - Transport equipment	37	1.5	0.0	167.2	1,202	21.8	0.3	-3.9
- - - of which Automotive products	4	0.1	0.0	27.9	894	16.2	0.3	2.8
- - Other machinery	157	6.1	0.0	7.7	1,748	31.6	0.4	2.0
- - - Power generating machinery	10	0.4	0.0	60.9	354	6.4	0.6	50.3
- - - Non electrical machinery	91	3.6	0.1	-3.5	1,103	20.0	0.4	-6.5
- - - Electrical machinery	56	2.2	0.0	23.4	291	5.3	0.2	-2.3
- Textiles	6	0.3	0.0	9.6	44	0.8	0.2	-23.1
- Clothing	5	0.2	0.0	-1.3	34	0.6	0.1	-11.0
- Other manufactures	168	6.6	0.1	-11.0	430	7.8	0.2	-4.0
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	109	4.3	0.2	-25.0	146	2.6	0.2	-2.8
Other products	3	0.1	0.0	-89.6	19	0.3	0.0	-25.3
Other	10	0.4	n.a.	n.a.	50	0.9	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with New Zealand

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	2,302	2,302	2,808	2,552	4,194	5,470	6,255	5,525
0 Food and live animals	1,207	1,115	1,502	1,263	484	483	512	491
1 Beverages and tobacco	118	115	136	138	100	128	119	115
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	214	265	297	290	51	64	73	54
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	16	13	36	27	27
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	6	7	3	3	33	33	38	24
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	202	201	230	247	558	891	1,317	807
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	103	123	210	179	415	551	527	418
7 Machinery and transport equipment	137	180	185	229	2,045	2,682	3,067	3,055
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	261	230	195	174	408	540	500	477
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	44	37	24	2	9	12	11	8
Other	10	28	26	10	77	49	63	50

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	2,302	2,302	2,808	2,552	4,194	5,470	6,255	5,525
Primary products	1,572	1,542	2,024	1,785	701	770	795	729
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	1,535	1,490	1,920	1,686	663	701	734	679
- - Food	1,340	1,244	1,652	1,416	619	647	672	633
- - - of which Fish	119	124	161	148	17	18	20	20
- - - Other food products and live animals	1,221	1,120	1,491	1,268	602	629	652	613
- - Raw materials	195	246	268	266	42	52	63	46
- Fuels and mining products	36	52	103	98	39	69	60	51
- - Ores and other minerals	9	12	18	7	6	8	8	6
- - Fuels	0	0	0	16	13	36	27	27
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0	0	0	11	29	15	11
- - Non ferrous metals	27	40	86	75	20	26	25	18
Manufactures	676	694	734	754	3,390	4,625	5,372	4,727
- Iron and steel	2	1	9	2	29	41	36	27
- Chemicals	202	201	230	247	558	891	1,317	807
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	54	41	52	78	233	503	849	430
- Other semi-manufactures	70	77	109	96	320	415	408	326
- Machinery and transport equipment	137	180	185	229	2,045	2,682	3,067	3,055
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	16	21	25	35	77	81	94	100
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	5	5	6	6	31	33	34	48
- - - Telecommunications equipment	7	11	14	24	41	42	51	48
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	4	5	6	5	5	6	8	5
- - Transport equipment	19	33	14	37	743	1,040	1,251	1,202
- - - of which Automotive products	2	3	3	4	532	742	870	894
- - Other machinery	102	126	145	157	1,212	1,553	1,713	1,748
- - - Power generating machinery	5	5	6	10	209	247	236	354
- - - Non electrical machinery	60	77	94	91	776	1,045	1,180	1,103
- - - Electrical machinery	38	45	45	56	227	261	297	291
- Textiles	3	5	6	6	46	69	58	44
- Clothing	2	4	5	5	26	33	38	34
- Other manufactures	259	225	189	168	365	494	448	430
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	223	180	146	109	122	168	150	146
Other products	44	37	25	3	25	26	25	19
Other	10	28	26	10	77	49	63	50

European Union, Trade with New Zealand

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	936	36.7	2.7	-10.5	209	3.8	0.5	-4.4
II Vegetable products	398	15.6	0.6	-20.8	73	1.3	0.2	-3.1
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	3	0.1	0.0	0.8	27	0.5	0.3	-30.9
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	187	7.3	0.3	-6.3	364	6.6	0.3	-5.7
V Mineral products	25	1.0	0.0	119.0	31	0.6	0.0	-4.5
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	239	9.4	0.1	6.5	702	12.7	0.1	-40.6
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	33	1.3	0.0	-3.0	206	3.7	0.2	-20.4
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	81	3.2	0.6	3.4	13	0.2	0.1	14.1
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	63	2.5	0.5	-15.6	40	0.7	0.2	-29.2
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	10	0.4	0.1	-48.4	52	0.9	0.1	-14.1
XI Textiles and textile articles	73	2.9	0.1	-10.6	75	1.4	0.1	-18.6
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	3	0.1	0.0	12.2	31	0.6	0.2	-1.6
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	22	0.9	0.1	41.1	60	1.1	0.2	-26.6
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	3	0.1	0.0	-82.6	17	0.3	0.0	-26.8
XV Base metals and articles thereof	94	3.7	0.1	-18.5	183	3.3	0.1	-19.7
XVI Machinery and appliances	192	7.5	0.0	12.4	1,664	30.1	0.3	2.9
XVII Transport equipment	37	1.5	0.0	154.8	1,359	24.6	0.3	-4.4
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	117	4.6	0.1	-21.7	244	4.4	0.2	4.3
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	-40.4	13	0.2	0.2	-8.4
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	12	0.5	0.0	12.6	106	1.9	0.2	-10.8
XXI Works of art and antiques	14	0.5	0.2	642.4	2	0.0	0.0	-52.3
XXII Not classified	10	0.4	0.1	-68.7	53	1.0	0.2	-20.9
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	2,552	100.0	0.1	-9.1	5,525	100.0	0.2	-11.7
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,603	62.8	0.1	-12.0	669	12.1	0.0	-7.1
Fishery products	151	5.9	0.0	-9.5	21	0.4	0.0	1.7
Industrial products	798	31.3	0.0	-2.7	4,835	87.5	0.2	-12.3

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with New Zealand

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	2,302	2,302	2,808	2,552	4,194	5,470	6,255	5,525
I Live animals; animal products	715	654	1,045	936	212	208	219	209
II Vegetable products	572	530	502	398	81	78	75	73
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	6	7	3	3	35	35	39	27
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	149	154	200	187	331	365	386	364
V Mineral products	4	8	11	25	17	41	33	31
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	197	197	224	239	461	758	1,182	702
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	30	35	34	33	183	251	259	206
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	49	58	78	81	8	11	11	13
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	26	58	74	63	38	59	57	40
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	5	7	18	10	62	73	61	52
XI Textiles and textile articles	55	79	82	73	69	97	92	75
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	2	3	3	3	22	31	31	31
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	17	7	16	22	67	83	82	60
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	38	29	20	3	13	17	24	17
XV Base metals and articles thereof	46	61	116	94	172	234	228	183
XVI Machinery and appliances	118	147	170	192	1,199	1,487	1,617	1,664
XVII Transport equipment	20	34	15	37	829	1,170	1,422	1,359
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	227	185	150	117	189	271	234	244
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	16	14	14	13
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	7	9	11	12	105	126	118	106
XXI Works of art and antiques	1	1	2	14	3	3	4	2
XXII Not classified	19	39	34	10	84	59	67	53
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	2,302	2,302	2,808	2,552	4,194	5,470	6,255	5,525
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,500	1,427	1,820	1,603	661	678	720	669
Fishery products	122	128	167	151	17	18	20	21
Industrial products	680	746	820	798	3,516	4,773	5,514	4,835

New Zealand, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	29,858		29,805		-54		59,663	
2014	31,844	6.7	31,481	5.6	-362	575.0	63,325	6.1
2015	32,943	3.5	30,960	-1.7	-1,983	447.2	63,902	0.9
2016	32,761	-0.6	30,428	-1.7	-2,333	17.7	63,189	-1.1
2017	35,451	8.2	33,800	11.1	-1,651	-29.2	69,251	9.6
2018	36,760	3.7	34,030	0.7	-2,731	65.4	70,790	2.2
2019	37,702	2.6	35,774	5.1	-1,929	-29.4	73,476	3.8
2020	32,573	-13.6	33,991	-5.0	1,418	-173.5	66,564	-9.4
2021	37,647	15.6	33,461	-1.6	-4,186	-395.3	71,108	6.8
2022	51,913	37.9	43,988	31.5	-7,925	89.3	95,902	34.9
2023	46,664	-10.1	39,182	-10.9	-7,481	-5.6	85,846	-10.5

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	46,664	100.0	World	39,182	100.0	World	85,846	100.0
1 China	9,715	20.8	1 China	10,548	26.9	1 China	20,263	23.6
2 EU27	7,243	15.5	2 Australia	5,037	12.9	2 Australia	10,091	11.8
3 Australia	5,054	10.8	3 USA	4,726	12.1	3 EU27	9,400	11.0
4 USA	4,540	9.7	4 Japan	2,164	5.5	4 USA	9,266	10.8
5 South Korea	3,513	7.5	5 EU27	2,157	5.5	5 Japan	5,340	6.2
6 Japan	3,175	6.8	6 South Korea	1,360	3.5	6 South Korea	4,873	5.7
7 Singapore	2,579	5.5	7 Singapore	965	2.5	7 Singapore	3,544	4.1
8 Malaysia	1,881	4.0	8 Indonesia	907	2.3	8 Malaysia	2,611	3.0
9 Thailand	1,710	3.7	9 Taiwan	882	2.3	9 Thailand	2,420	2.8
10 United Kingdom	1,241	2.7	10 United Kingdom	821	2.1	10 United Kingdom	2,062	2.4
2 EU27	7,243	15.5	5 EU27	2,157	5.5	3 EU27	9,400	11.0

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
61 New Zealand	2,552	0.1	46 New Zealand	5,525	0.2	53 New Zealand	8,077	0.2

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
HS Sections								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
SITC Sections								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing