



European Union, Trade in goods with Mongolia

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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European Union, Trade with Mongolia

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	123	742	865	618
Rank as EU partner		2023	131	108	120	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-10.2	18.2		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	12.8	11.2		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	80	64.9	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	140	18.8
Fishery products	0	0.0	Fishery products	1	0.1
Industrial products	43	35.1	Industrial products	601	81.1
Total	123	100.0	Total	742	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	93	75.5	Primary products	160	21.5
Manufactures	30	24.4	Manufactures	578	77.9
Other products	0	0.2	Other products	2	0.3
Other	0	0.0	Other	2	0.3

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XI Textiles and textile articles	86	69.7	XVI Machinery and appliances	198	26.6
I Live animals; animal products	11	9.0	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	121	16.3
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	9	7.7	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	106	14.2
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	4	3.2	XVII Transport equipment	81	11.0
II Vegetable products	4	2.9	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	34	4.6

Top 5 - SITC sections

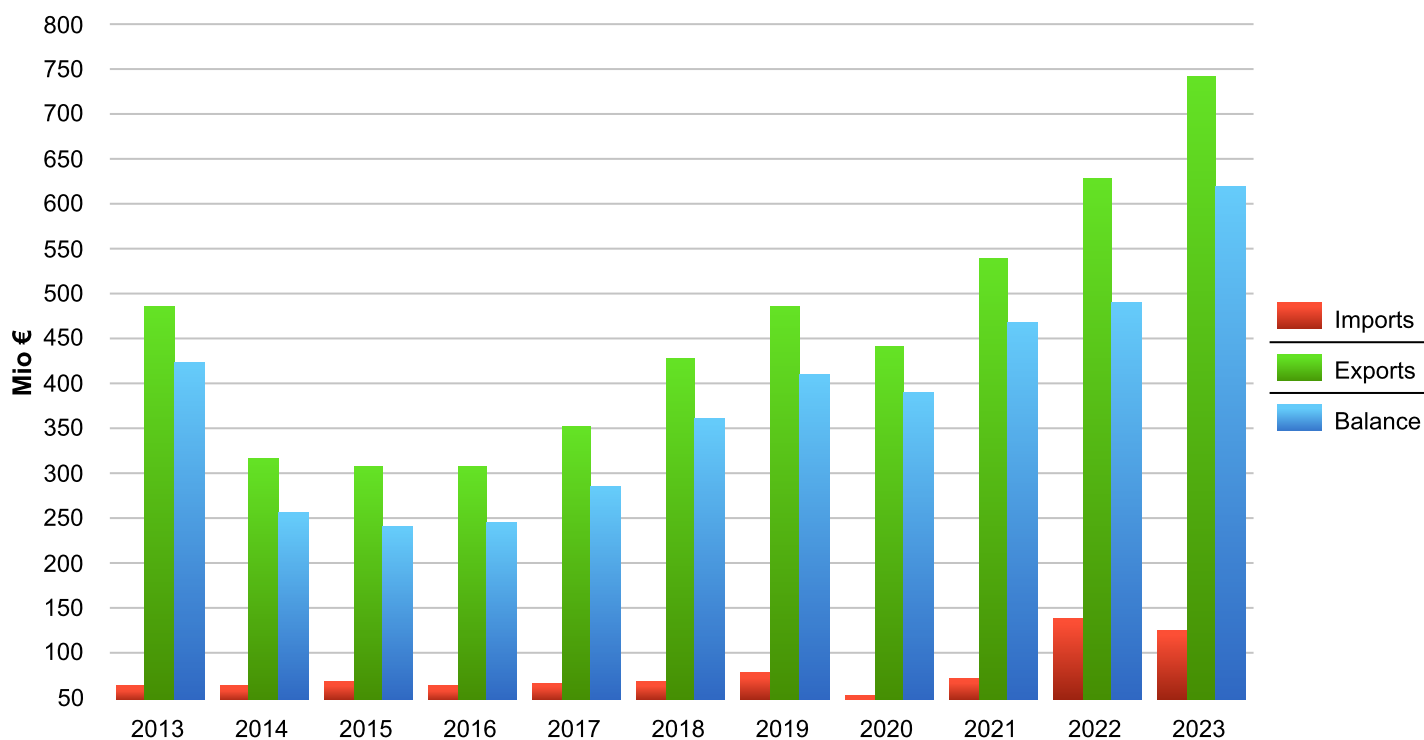
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	80	64.9	7 Machinery and transport equipment	281	37.9
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	23	18.8	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	128	17.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11	8.7	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	119	16.1
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	4	3.3	0 Food and live animals	116	15.7
0 Food and live animals	4	3.0	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	56	7.5

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Mongolia

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	62		0.0	484		0.0	421	546
2014	62	-0.1	0.0	316	-34.7	0.0	254	378
2015	67	8.2	0.0	307	-2.9	0.0	239	374
2016	62	-7.8	0.0	307	-0.0	0.0	245	369
2017	66	5.8	0.0	350	14.1	0.0	284	416
2018	67	1.9	0.0	427	22.0	0.0	360	494
2019	76	13.6	0.0	485	13.7	0.0	409	562
2020	52	-32.2	0.0	439	-9.5	0.0	388	491
2021	71	36.9	0.0	538	22.4	0.0	467	609
2022	137	94.2	0.0	627	16.6	0.0	490	765
2023	123	-10.2	0.0	742	18.2	0.0	618	865

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Mongolia

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	123	100.0	0.0	-10.2	742	100.0	0.0	18.2
0 Food and live animals	4	3.0	0.0	-44.3	116	15.7	0.1	3.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0.2	0.0	-73.2	19	2.6	0.0	-47.0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	80	64.9	0.1	-23.7	2	0.3	0.0	-8.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	14	1.9	0.0	33.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0.0	0.0	-25.0	3	0.4	0.0	4.0
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	4	3.3	0.0	76.6	128	17.3	0.0	1.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11	8.7	0.0	498.2	56	7.5	0.0	6.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1	1.1	0.0	85.4	281	37.9	0.0	50.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	23	18.8	0.0	18.7	119	16.1	0.0	27.7
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0.2	0.0	-72.2	1	0.1	0.0	-51.0
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	2	0.3	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	123	100.0	0.0	-10.2	742	100.0	0.0	18.2
Primary products	93	75.5	0.0	-17.2	160	21.5	0.0	-4.1
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	83	67.3	0.0	-9.5	140	18.9	0.1	-8.8
- - Food	4	3.3	0.0	-47.8	139	18.7	0.1	-8.7
- - - of which Fish	0	0.0	0.0		1	0.1	0.0	1.5
- - - Other food products and live animals	4	3.3	0.0	-47.8	138	18.6	0.1	-8.8
- - Raw materials	77	62.8	0.3	-7.7	2	0.2	0.0	-14.1
- Fuels and mining products	10	8.2	0.0	-51.3	19	2.6	0.0	52.9
- - Ores and other minerals	1	0.8	0.0	-95.4	0	0.1	0.0	21.8
- - Fuels	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	14	1.9	0.0	33.4
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0.0	0.0	-99.8	14	1.9	0.0	33.3
- - Non ferrous metals	9	7.4	0.0	11470.1	5	0.7	0.0	156.9
Manufactures	30	24.4	0.0	24.1	578	77.9	0.0	26.4
- Iron and steel	0	0.0	0.0	16641.4	4	0.6	0.0	67.3
- Chemicals	4	3.3	0.0	76.6	128	17.3	0.0	1.0
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0.0	0.0	-29.8	70	9.5	0.0	8.8
- Other semi-manufactures	1	0.6	0.0	-12.0	40	5.4	0.0	-5.9
- Machinery and transport equipment	1	1.1	0.0	85.4	281	37.9	0.0	50.2
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0	0.1	0.0	16.4	11	1.6	0.0	17.9
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.1	0.0	-19.1	4	0.5	0.0	-27.1
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0.1	0.0	615.2	6	0.8	0.0	36.3
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	-79.1	2	0.2	0.0	2853.3
- - Transport equipment	0	0.1	0.0	-24.4	85	11.4	0.0	45.4
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0.0	0.0	-66.9	52	7.0	0.0	-2.6
- - Other machinery	1	0.9	0.0	156.5	185	25.0	0.0	55.4
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0.2	0.0	16.6	6	0.8	0.0	38.2
- - - Non electrical machinery	1	0.5	0.0	314.9	152	20.5	0.1	66.9
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0.2	0.0	210.2	27	3.7	0.0	14.4
- Textiles	1	0.7	0.0	-8.0	6	0.9	0.0	20.9
- Clothing	20	16.4	0.0	14.1	25	3.4	0.1	31.1
- Other manufactures	3	2.4	0.0	63.1	93	12.5	0.0	26.1
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0.4	0.0	231.3	22	3.0	0.0	13.9
Other products	0	0.2	0.0	-72.2	2	0.3	0.0	1.3
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	2	0.3	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Mongolia

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	52	71	137	123	439	538	627	742
0 Food and live animals	0	1	7	4	64	101	113	116
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0	1	0	9	21	36	19
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	33	53	105	80	2	4	2	2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	9	8	10	14
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0	0	0	2	4	3	3
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	0	0	2	4	87	121	127	128
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2	2	2	11	50	46	52	56
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1	0	1	1	150	160	187	281
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	15	14	20	23	65	69	93	119
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1	0	1	0	1	1	1	1
Other	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	2

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	52	71	137	123	439	538	627	742
Primary products	33	54	112	93	88	140	167	160
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	30	43	92	83	77	129	154	140
- - Food	0	1	8	4	76	126	152	139
- - - of which Fish	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
- - - Other food products and live animals	0	1	8	4	75	124	151	138
- - Raw materials	30	42	84	77	1	3	2	2
- Fuels and mining products	2	11	21	10	11	11	13	19
- - Ores and other minerals	2	11	21	1	0	1	0	0
- - Fuels	0	0	0	0	9	8	10	14
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0	0	0	9	8	10	14
- - Non ferrous metals	0	0	0	9	2	2	2	5
Manufactures	18	16	24	30	349	393	457	578
- Iron and steel	0	0	0	0	4	2	3	4
- Chemicals	0	0	2	4	87	121	127	128
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0	0	0	51	72	64	70
- Other semi-manufactures	1	1	1	1	41	37	42	40
- Machinery and transport equipment	1	0	1	1	150	160	187	281
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0	0	0	0	7	7	10	11
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	0	0	3	3	5	4
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0	0	0	4	4	4	6
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2
- - Transport equipment	0	0	0	0	29	55	58	85
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0	0	0	24	47	54	52
- - Other machinery	1	0	0	1	114	97	119	185
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0	0	0	14	5	4	6
- - - Non electrical machinery	1	0	0	1	81	70	91	152
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	19	23	24	27
- Textiles	1	1	1	1	3	5	5	6
- Clothing	13	12	18	20	11	12	19	25
- Other manufactures	1	2	2	3	53	56	73	93
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0	0	0	20	18	20	22
Other products	1	0	1	0	1	2	2	2
Other	0	0	0	0	1	3	2	2

European Union, Trade with Mongolia

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	11	9.0	0.0	-5.7	16	2.2	0.0	2.6
II Vegetable products	4	2.9	0.0	-48.4	17	2.3	0.0	6.1
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0.0	0.0	-25.0	1	0.2	0.0	22.1
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	0	0.4	0.0	-40.4	106	14.2	0.1	-12.2
V Mineral products	2	1.9	0.0	-88.4	14	1.9	0.0	33.1
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0.1	0.0	-94.8	121	16.3	0.0	1.8
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	4	3.2	0.0	336.9	19	2.5	0.0	-9.1
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	1	0.4	0.0	-53.2	3	0.4	0.0	-23.8
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	1	0.7	0.0	20241.9	5	0.7	0.0	-35.4
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0.0	0.0	-87.3	7	0.9	0.0	81.2
XI Textiles and textile articles	86	69.7	0.1	-4.2	31	4.2	0.0	27.5
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	1	1.2	0.0	90.3	12	1.6	0.1	0.9
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0.0	0.0	212.0	8	1.0	0.0	7.6
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	9	7.7	0.0	2558.0	4	0.6	0.0	283.1
XV Base metals and articles thereof	0	0.2	0.0	186.5	25	3.3	0.0	11.7
XVI Machinery and appliances	1	1.0	0.0	150.8	198	26.6	0.0	58.3
XVII Transport equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-70.2	81	11.0	0.0	41.3
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1	0.4	0.0	160.1	34	4.6	0.0	12.0
XIX Arms and ammunition					1	0.2	0.0	84.8
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	1.0	0.0	-9.6	27	3.7	0.1	7.9
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0	37.7	9	1.2	0.2	12265.8
XXII Not classified	0	0.0	0.0	-96.5	3	0.3	0.0	-13.5
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	123	100.0	0.0	-10.2	742	100.0	0.0	18.2
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	80	64.9	0.0	-11.9	140	18.8	0.0	-8.5
Fishery products	0	0.0	0.0		1	0.1	0.0	3.0
Industrial products	43	35.1	0.0	-6.8	601	81.1	0.0	26.9

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Mongolia

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	52	71	137	123	439	538	627	742
I Live animals; animal products	8	9	12	11	9	15	16	16
II Vegetable products	0	1	7	4	7	12	16	17
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	1
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	0	0	1	0	60	98	120	106
V Mineral products	2	11	21	2	9	9	11	14
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	1	0	81	114	119	121
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	0	1	4	20	16	20	19
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	2	1	1	1	1	2	4	3
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0	0	1	3	9	8	5
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	8	4	4	7
XI Textiles and textile articles	35	45	90	86	13	16	24	31
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	1	0	1	1	6	7	12	12
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	6	6	7	8
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	0	0	0	9	0	1	1	4
XV Base metals and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	26	21	22	25
XVI Machinery and appliances	1	0	0	1	118	100	125	198
XVII Transport equipment	0	0	0	0	28	55	58	81
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0	0	0	1	27	27	31	34
XIX Arms and ammunition		0	0		1	1	1	1
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	1	1	1	14	20	25	27
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	9
XXII Not classified	1	0	0	0	2	4	3	3
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	52	71	137	123	439	538	627	742
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	30	42	91	80	76	126	153	140
Fishery products	0			0	1	1	1	1
Industrial products	22	29	46	43	363	411	474	601

Mongolia, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	4,787		3,214		-1,572		8,001	
2014	3,942	-17.7	4,347	35.2	405	-125.8	8,288	3.6
2015	3,430	-13.0	4,208	-3.2	778	92.1	7,639	-7.8
2016	3,040	-11.4	4,442	5.5	1,402	80.2	7,481	-2.1
2017	3,838	26.3	5,489	23.6	1,651	17.8	9,327	24.7
2018	4,974	29.6	5,937	8.2	963	-41.7	10,912	17.0
2019	5,483	10.2	6,818	14.8	1,335	38.7	12,301	12.7
2020	4,644	-15.3	6,632	-2.7	1,989	49.0	11,276	-8.3
2021	5,805	25.0	7,814	17.8	2,008	1.0	13,619	20.8
2022	8,254	42.2	11,895	52.2	3,641	81.3	20,150	48.0
2023	11,045	33.8	15,046	26.5	4,001	9.9	26,090	29.5

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	11,045	100.0	World	15,046	100.0	World	26,090	100.0
1 China	3,889	35.2	1 China	12,643	84.0	1 China	16,532	63.4
2 Russia	3,269	29.6	2 Switzerland	1,271	8.4	2 Russia	3,380	13.0
3 EU27	1,044	9.5	3 Singapore	426	2.8	3 Switzerland	1,308	5.0
4 Japan	859	7.8	4 South Korea	341	2.3	4 EU27	1,204	4.6
5 South Korea	541	4.9	5 EU27	160	1.1	5 South Korea	882	3.4
6 USA	365	3.3	6 Russia	111	0.7	6 Japan	877	3.4
7 Türkiye	130	1.2	7 Japan	18	0.1	7 Singapore	468	1.8
8 India	110	1.0	8 United Kingdom	15	0.1	8 USA	376	1.4
9 Vietnam	108	1.0	9 USA	12	0.1	9 Türkiye	133	0.5
10 Malaysia	98	0.9	10 Iran	10	0.1	10 India	111	0.4
3 EU27	1,044	9.5	5 EU27	160	1.1	4 EU27	1,204	4.6

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
128 Mongolia	123	0.0	105 Mongolia	742	0.0	117 Mongolia	865	0.0

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
HS Sections								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
SITC Sections								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing