



## European Union, Trade in goods with Moldova

### EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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## European Union, Trade with Moldova

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	2,388	4,798	7,185	2,410
Rank as EU partner		2023	65	51	57	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.1	0.2	0.1	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-6.8	2.0		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	7.6	13.2		

### Imports 2023

### Exports 2023

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	892	37.3	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	584	12.2
Fishery products	0	0.0	Fishery products	44	0.9
Industrial products	1,496	62.6	Industrial products	4,170	86.9
Total	2,388	100.0	Total	4,798	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	916	38.4	Primary products	1,759	36.7
Manufactures	1,471	61.6	Manufactures	3,019	62.9
Other products	0	0.0	Other products	7	0.1
Other	0	0.0	Other	13	0.3

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XVI Machinery and appliances	579	24.2	V Mineral products	1,032	21.5
II Vegetable products	575	24.1	XVI Machinery and appliances	922	19.2
XI Textiles and textile articles	271	11.3	XVII Transport equipment	561	11.7
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	247	10.3	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	528	11.0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	192	8.0	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	268	5.6

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

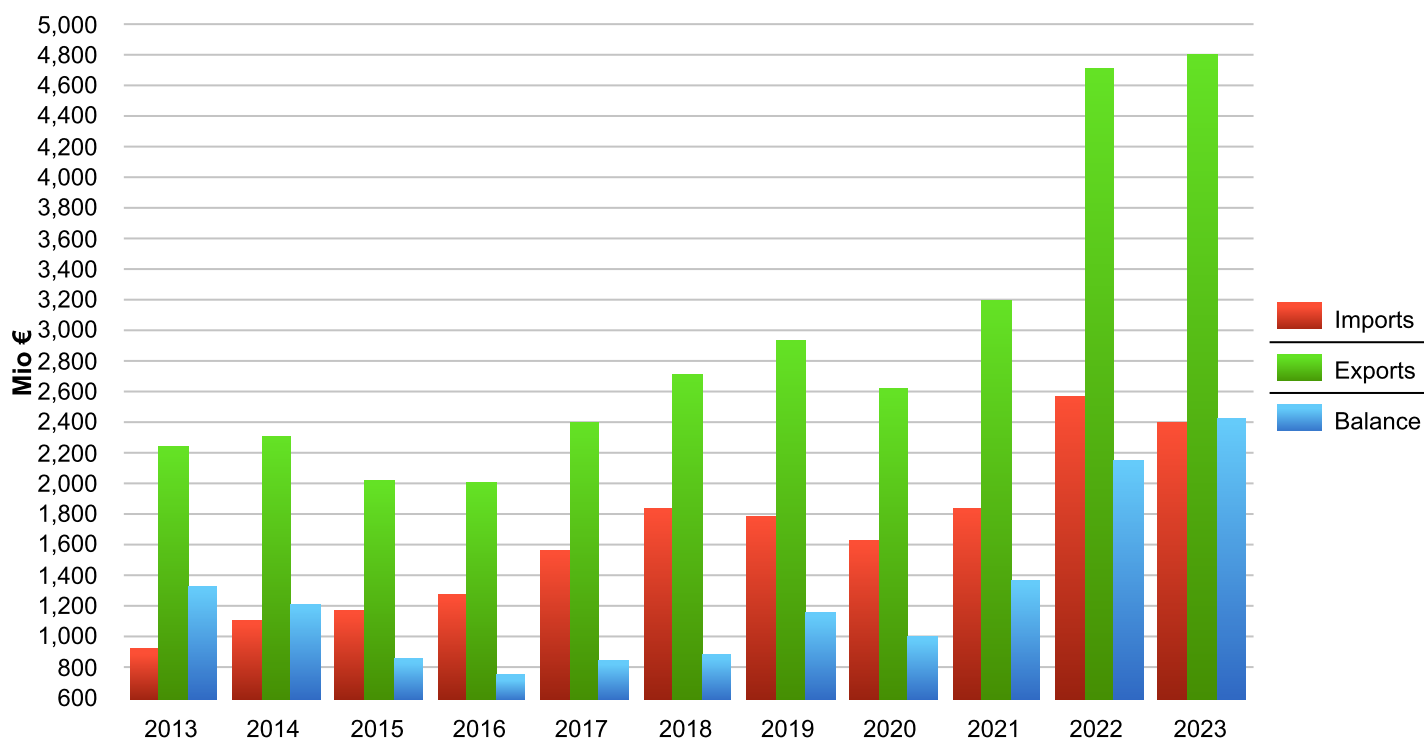
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
7 Machinery and transport equipment	598	25.1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,480	30.9
0 Food and live animals	503	21.1	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,021	21.3
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	465	19.5	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	626	13.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	374	15.6	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	582	12.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	255	10.7	0 Food and live animals	463	9.7

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Moldova

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	906		0.1	2,228		0.1	1,322	3,133
2014	1,100	21.5	0.1	2,303	3.4	0.1	1,203	3,404
2015	1,161	5.5	0.1	2,011	-12.7	0.1	850	3,172
2016	1,265	9.0	0.1	2,001	-0.5	0.1	736	3,267
2017	1,556	23.0	0.1	2,395	19.7	0.1	839	3,951
2018	1,829	17.5	0.1	2,707	13.0	0.1	878	4,536
2019	1,780	-2.7	0.1	2,925	8.0	0.1	1,145	4,705
2020	1,618	-9.1	0.1	2,609	-10.8	0.1	991	4,227
2021	1,834	13.4	0.1	3,187	22.2	0.1	1,353	5,021
2022	2,563	39.8	0.1	4,704	47.6	0.2	2,141	7,267
2023	2,388	-6.8	0.1	4,798	2.0	0.2	2,410	7,185

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Moldova

### Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	2,388	100.0	0.1	-6.8	4,798	100.0	0.2	2.0
0 Food and live animals	503	21.1	0.4	12.8	463	9.7	0.3	5.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	71	3.0	0.6	11.9	70	1.5	0.2	7.8
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	255	10.7	0.3	-24.7	173	3.6	0.3	40.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	28	1.2	0.0	1423.4	1,021	21.3	0.7	-17.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	59	2.5	0.4	-75.5	9	0.2	0.1	8.5
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	35	1.5	0.0	-37.9	626	13.1	0.1	8.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	374	15.6	0.2	-11.7	582	12.1	0.2	-4.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	598	25.1	0.1	14.2	1,480	30.9	0.1	14.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	465	19.5	0.1	-0.8	357	7.4	0.1	5.8
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0.0	0.0	-88.8	3	0.1	0.0	-24.9
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	13	0.3	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	2,388	100.0	0.1	-6.8	4,798	100.0	0.2	2.0
Primary products	916	38.4	0.1	-16.0	1,759	36.7	0.4	-7.3
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	872	36.5	0.4	-18.3	635	13.2	0.3	6.6
- - Food	868	36.3	0.5	-18.3	586	12.2	0.3	6.8
- - - of which Fish	0	0.0	0.0	-25.2	43	0.9	0.6	7.1
- - - Other food products and live animals	867	36.3	0.6	-18.3	543	11.3	0.3	6.7
- - Raw materials	5	0.2	0.0	-16.6	49	1.0	0.2	5.1
- Fuels and mining products	44	1.9	0.0	85.2	1,124	23.4	0.6	-13.7
- - Ores and other minerals	16	0.7	0.0	-25.2	81	1.7	0.3	90.0
- - Fuels	28	1.2	0.0	1423.4	1,021	21.3	0.7	-17.8
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	2	0.1	0.0	37.4	769	16.0	0.6	-28.5
- - Non ferrous metals	0	0.0	0.0	-65.4	23	0.5	0.1	22.3
Manufactures	1,471	61.6	0.1	0.0	3,019	62.9	0.2	8.1
- Iron and steel	154	6.4	0.3	-13.3	39	0.8	0.1	-9.6
- Chemicals	35	1.5	0.0	-37.9	626	13.1	0.1	8.7
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1	0.0	0.0	-7.8	176	3.7	0.1	19.3
- Other semi-manufactures	142	6.0	0.1	-12.0	342	7.1	0.2	-9.5
- Machinery and transport equipment	598	25.1	0.1	14.2	1,480	30.9	0.1	14.6
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	2	0.1	0.0	-0.5	199	4.2	0.2	34.3
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-55.6	55	1.1	0.1	10.4
- - - Telecommunications equipment	2	0.1	0.0	28.8	125	2.6	0.3	61.9
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	-3.8	19	0.4	0.1	-10.2
- - Transport equipment	19	0.8	0.0	-1.1	550	11.5	0.1	27.5
- - - of which Automotive products	18	0.8	0.0	18.8	478	10.0	0.2	23.7
- - Other machinery	577	24.2	0.2	14.8	731	15.2	0.2	2.9
- - - Power generating machinery	1	0.0	0.0	-13.3	15	0.3	0.0	11.2
- - - Non electrical machinery	19	0.8	0.0	9.2	286	6.0	0.1	-10.6
- - - Electrical machinery	556	23.3	0.3	15.1	430	9.0	0.3	14.1
- Textiles	77	3.2	0.3	-7.3	177	3.7	0.8	6.9
- Clothing	204	8.5	0.2	4.3	58	1.2	0.1	1.7
- Other manufactures	261	10.9	0.1	-4.4	295	6.2	0.1	5.4
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	16	0.7	0.0	39.8	51	1.1	0.1	6.4
Other products	0	0.0	0.0	-88.7	7	0.1	0.0	66.0
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	13	0.3	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Moldova

### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	1,618	1,834	2,563	2,388	2,609	3,187	4,704	4,798
0 Food and live animals	239	241	446	503	276	312	441	463
1 Beverages and tobacco	57	57	63	71	31	41	65	70
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	146	149	339	255	122	200	123	173
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2	3	2	28	264	360	1,242	1,021
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	85	86	239	59	4	6	8	9
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	33	28	56	35	397	467	576	626
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	250	412	423	374	449	505	606	582
7 Machinery and transport equipment	429	462	524	598	812	978	1,292	1,480
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	372	394	468	465	244	302	338	357
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	2	2	2	0	4	10	4	3
Other	2	1	0	0	5	6	10	13

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	1,618	1,834	2,563	2,388	2,609	3,187	4,704	4,798
Primary products	529	536	1,091	916	722	945	1,898	1,759
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	501	502	1,067	872	369	426	595	635
- - Food	497	497	1,062	868	335	382	549	586
- - - of which Fish	0	0	0	0	26	32	40	43
- - - Other food products and live animals	497	497	1,061	867	310	350	509	543
- - Raw materials	4	5	5	5	34	43	47	49
- Fuels and mining products	28	34	24	44	353	520	1,303	1,124
- - Ores and other minerals	26	31	21	16	64	134	43	81
- - Fuels	2	3	2	28	264	360	1,242	1,021
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	1	3	2	2	257	346	1,075	769
- - Non ferrous metals	0	0	1	0	25	26	19	23
Manufactures	1,085	1,296	1,471	1,471	1,877	2,225	2,792	3,019
- Iron and steel	115	229	177	154	29	34	43	39
- Chemicals	33	28	56	35	397	467	576	626
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1	0	1	1	111	135	147	176
- Other semi-manufactures	65	92	161	142	256	299	378	342
- Machinery and transport equipment	429	462	524	598	812	978	1,292	1,480
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	2	1	2	2	81	98	148	199
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	0	1	0	31	38	50	55
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1	1	1	2	45	53	77	125
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	6	7	22	19
- - Transport equipment	12	14	19	19	254	319	431	550
- - - of which Automotive products	11	13	15	18	212	292	386	478
- - Other machinery	415	446	502	577	473	555	710	731
- - - Power generating machinery	0	1	1	1	6	7	13	15
- - - Non electrical machinery	16	16	18	19	219	265	320	286
- - - Electrical machinery	399	429	484	556	248	283	377	430
- Textiles	70	90	83	77	139	146	166	177
- Clothing	141	156	195	204	33	50	57	58
- Other manufactures	232	238	273	261	210	252	280	295
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	12	9	11	16	38	48	48	51
Other products	2	2	2	0	5	11	4	7
Other	2	1	0	0	5	6	10	13



## European Union, Trade with Moldova

### Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	6	0.2	0.0	-45.8	170	3.5	0.4	6.2
II Vegetable products	575	24.1	0.8	-8.8	175	3.6	0.4	8.3
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	59	2.5	0.4	-75.5	11	0.2	0.1	-6.5
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	247	10.3	0.4	12.7	268	5.6	0.2	7.3
V Mineral products	37	1.6	0.0	307.5	1,032	21.5	0.7	-17.7
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	12	0.5	0.0	13.1	528	11.0	0.1	14.9
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	25	1.1	0.0	-18.1	219	4.6	0.2	-7.6
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	15	0.6	0.1	-10.8	47	1.0	0.2	-25.6
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	17	0.7	0.1	-15.2	38	0.8	0.2	-10.3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	13	0.6	0.1	-0.3	72	1.5	0.2	-6.2
XI Textiles and textile articles	271	11.3	0.2	-0.0	235	4.9	0.4	5.6
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	46	1.9	0.2	-22.7	20	0.4	0.1	-9.2
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	88	3.7	0.5	-14.8	67	1.4	0.2	-6.2
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1	0.1	0.0	3.4	4	0.1	0.0	59.6
XV Base metals and articles thereof	192	8.0	0.1	-13.0	230	4.8	0.2	17.8
XVI Machinery and appliances	579	24.2	0.1	14.6	922	19.2	0.1	9.2
XVII Transport equipment	19	0.8	0.0	-0.6	561	11.7	0.1	22.3
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	21	0.9	0.0	35.2	83	1.7	0.1	25.1
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0		4	0.1	0.1	931.8
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	163	6.8	0.3	-1.0	94	2.0	0.2	4.6
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0	21.0	0	0.0	0.0	260.0
XXII Not classified	0	0.0	0.0	-71.6	16	0.3	0.1	23.8
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	2,388	100.0	0.1	-6.8	4,798	100.0	0.2	2.0
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	892	37.3	0.0	-19.2	584	12.2	0.0	6.7
Fishery products	0	0.0	0.0	-23.2	44	0.9	0.0	6.8
Industrial products	1,496	62.6	0.1	2.5	4,170	86.9	0.2	1.3

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Moldova

### Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	1,618	1,834	2,563	2,388	2,609	3,187	4,704	4,798
I Live animals; animal products	6	9	10	6	93	118	160	170
II Vegetable products	252	265	631	575	118	119	162	175
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	85	86	239	59	5	6	11	11
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	175	154	219	247	145	172	250	268
V Mineral products	9	11	9	37	271	369	1,254	1,032
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	8	8	11	12	315	366	460	528
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	16	19	31	25	165	199	237	219
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	13	15	17	15	50	54	63	47
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	9	14	20	17	30	37	43	38
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	6	9	13	13	42	51	77	72
XI Textiles and textile articles	200	228	271	271	173	194	223	235
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	42	46	60	46	14	16	22	20
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	44	61	104	88	47	53	71	67
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	0	0	1	1	1	2	3	4
XV Base metals and articles thereof	153	280	221	192	189	280	195	230
XVI Machinery and appliances	417	447	505	579	555	651	845	922
XVII Transport equipment	12	15	19	19	264	338	459	561
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	16	13	16	21	58	72	67	83
XIX Arms and ammunition				0	1	1	0	4
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	153	154	165	163	64	74	89	94
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
XXII Not classified	4	2	2	0	9	16	13	16
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Total	1,618	1,834	2,563	2,388	2,609	3,187	4,704	4,798
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	522	517	1,104	892	336	386	547	584
Fishery products	0	0	0	0	27	33	41	44
Industrial products	1,095	1,317	1,459	1,496	2,246	2,768	4,117	4,170

## Moldova, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	4,131		1,795		-2,336		5,926	
2014	3,975	-3.8	1,732	-3.5	-2,244	-4.0	5,707	-3.7
2015	3,639	-8.5	1,802	4.0	-1,838	-18.1	5,441	-4.7
2016	3,674	1.0	1,867	3.6	-1,808	-1.7	5,541	1.8
2017	4,341	18.2	2,165	16.0	-2,176	20.4	6,506	17.4
2018	4,880	12.4	2,295	6.0	-2,585	18.8	7,176	10.3
2019	5,222	7.0	2,483	8.2	-2,739	6.0	7,705	7.4
2020	4,736	-9.3	2,175	-12.4	-2,561	-6.5	6,912	-10.3
2021	6,067	28.1	2,657	22.2	-3,409	33.2	8,724	26.2
2022	8,755	44.3	4,114	54.8	-4,641	36.1	12,869	47.5
2023	8,022	-8.4	3,744	-9.0	-4,277	-7.8	11,766	-8.6

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	8,022	100.0	World	3,744	100.0	World	11,766	100.0
1 EU27	3,873	48.3	1 EU27	2,448	65.4	1 EU27	6,321	53.7
2 Ukraine	995	12.4	2 Ukraine	551	14.7	2 Ukraine	1,546	13.1
3 China	941	11.7	3 Russia	133	3.6	3 China	948	8.1
4 Türkiye	685	8.5	4 Türkiye	132	3.5	4 Türkiye	817	6.9
5 Russia	297	3.7	5 Belarus	78	2.1	5 Russia	431	3.7
6 India	194	2.4	6 USA	57	1.5	6 India	194	1.7
7 USA	114	1.4	7 Kazakhstan	38	1.0	7 USA	171	1.5
8 Japan	92	1.1	8 United Kingdom	37	1.0	8 Belarus	159	1.3
9 Belarus	81	1.0	9 Switzerland	30	0.8	9 United Kingdom	107	0.9
10 United Kingdom	70	0.9	10 Lebanon	26	0.7	10 Japan	96	0.8
1 EU27	3,873	48.3	1 EU27	2,448	65.4	1 EU27	6,321	53.7

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
63 Moldova	2,388	0.1	49 Moldova	4,798	0.2	55 Moldova	7,185	0.1

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
<b>HS Sections</b>								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
<b>SITC Sections</b>								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing