European Union, Trade in goods with Mexico

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

Table of Contents

pg

European Union, Trade with Mexico

- Key Figures 2
- Imports / Exports 2025 2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups 2
- - SITC product Groups 2
- - Top 5 - HS sections 2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections 2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2015 - 2025 3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2025 4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2025 4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2022 - 2025 5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2022 - 2025 5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2025 6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2022 - 2025 7

Mexico, Trade with World

- Mexico Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2015 - 2025 8
- Mexico Top trading partners: Total goods: 2025 8

European Union, Trade with World

- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2015 - 2025 9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2025 9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2025 9

Methodological Notes

- HS Sections (Harmonized System) 10
- SITC Sections 10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings 10

European Union, Trade with Mexico

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	million EUR	2025	33,951	52,932	86,883	18,981
Rank as EU partner		2025	13	9	11	
Share in EU trade	%	2025	1.3	2.0	1.7	
Annual growth rate	%	2024 - 2025	16.2	-0.5		
Annual average growth rate	%	2021 - 2025	9.7	8.8		

Imports 2025

Exports 2025

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	million EUR	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,422	4.2
Fishery products	134	0.4
Industrial products	32,396	95.4
Total	33,951	100.0

Product	million EUR	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,517	4.8
Fishery products	23	0.0
Industrial products	50,392	95.2
Total	52,932	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	million EUR	% Total
Primary products	7,678	22.6
Manufactures	26,150	77.0
Other products	89	0.3
Other	34	0.1

Product	million EUR	% Total
Primary products	3,180	6.0
Manufactures	49,005	92.6
Other products	36	0.1
Other	711	1.3

Top 5 - HS sections

	Product	million EUR	% Total
XVI	Machinery and appliances	14,815	43.6
V	Mineral products	5,725	16.9
XVII	Transport equipment	4,305	12.7
XVIII	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	4,293	12.6
VI	Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,196	3.5

	Product	million EUR	% Total
XVI	Machinery and appliances	21,086	39.8
VI	Products of the chemical or allied industries	9,323	17.6
XVII	Transport equipment	6,136	11.6
XV	Base metals and articles thereof	3,688	7.0
XVIII	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	2,960	5.6

Top 5 - SITC sections

	Product	million EUR	% Total
7	Machinery and transport equipment	19,237	56.7
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,701	13.8
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4,333	12.8
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,729	5.1
5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,492	4.4

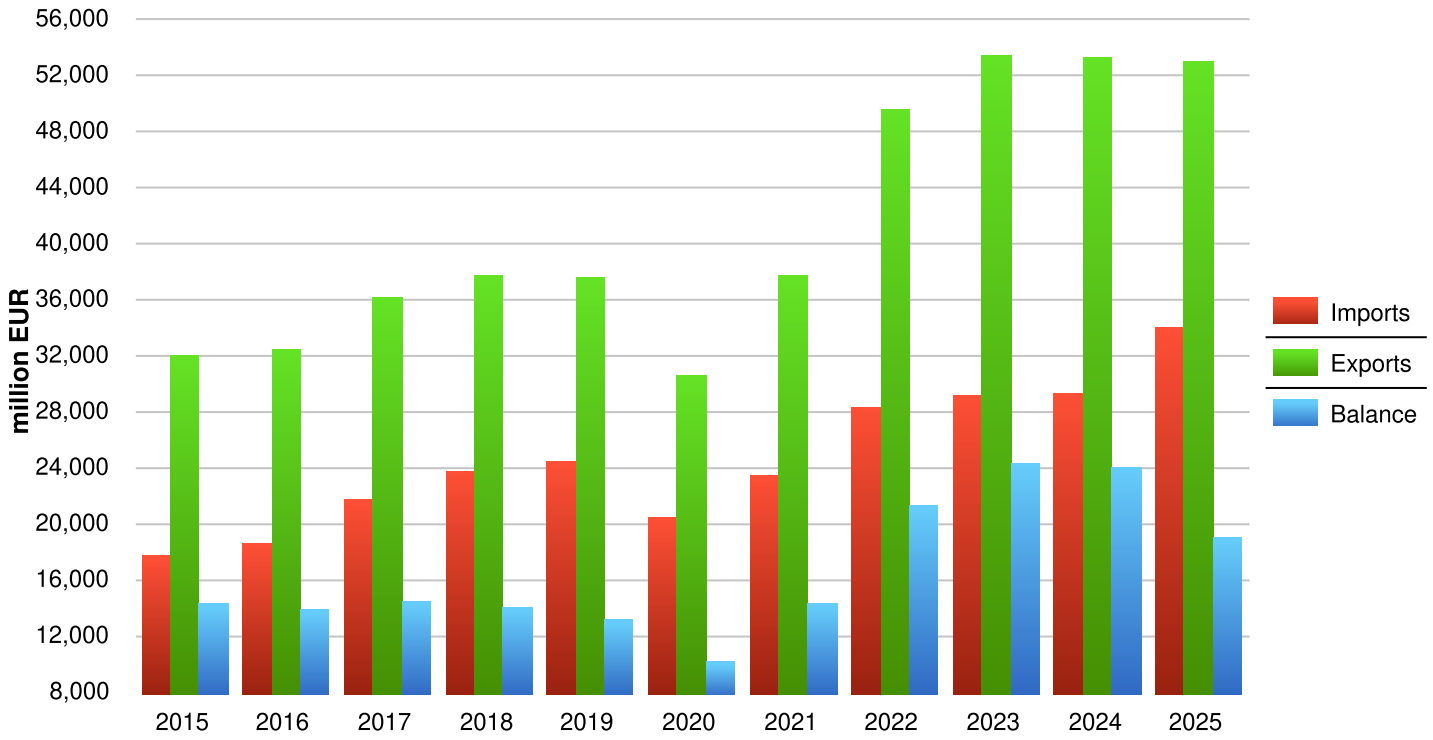
	Product	million EUR	% Total
7	Machinery and transport equipment	26,530	50.1
5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	10,530	19.9
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6,371	12.0
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	6,180	11.7
0	Food and live animals	1,341	2.5

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Mexico

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2015 - 2025

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	million EUR	% Growth	% Extra-EU	million EUR	% Growth	% Extra-EU	million EUR	million EUR
2015	17,665		1.1	31,886		1.7	14,221	49,551
2016	18,482	4.6	1.2	32,352	1.5	1.7	13,870	50,834
2017	21,713	17.5	1.2	36,159	11.8	1.8	14,446	57,871
2018	23,685	9.1	1.2	37,665	4.2	1.8	13,980	61,349
2019	24,358	2.8	1.3	37,448	-0.6	1.8	13,090	61,805
2020	20,386	-16.3	1.2	30,543	-18.4	1.6	10,157	50,930
2021	23,423	14.9	1.1	37,718	23.5	1.7	14,295	61,141
2022	28,294	20.8	0.9	49,535	31.3	1.9	21,240	77,829
2023	29,060	2.7	1.2	53,298	7.6	2.1	24,238	82,359
2024	29,222	0.6	1.2	53,174	-0.2	2.1	23,952	82,396
2025	33,951	16.2	1.3	52,932	-0.5	2.0	18,981	86,883

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Mexico

Trade flows by SITC section 2025

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	33,951	100.0	1.3	16.2	52,932	100.0	2.0	-0.5
0 Food and live animals	919	2.7	0.6	12.8	1,341	2.5	0.8	4.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	363	1.1	3.0	14.0	406	0.8	0.9	-6.6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,729	5.1	2.1	39.1	572	1.1	1.0	9.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4,333	12.8	1.0	-16.4	88	0.2	0.1	-39.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	122	0.4	0.8	115.1	197	0.4	2.1	-49.1
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,492	4.4	0.4	-9.4	10,530	19.9	1.7	3.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	934	2.8	0.4	-0.4	6,180	11.7	2.5	-8.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	19,237	56.7	2.3	38.1	26,530	50.1	2.6	-2.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,701	13.8	1.3	-2.9	6,371	12.0	2.1	13.1
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	87	0.3	0.3	-57.6	5	0.0	0.0	-88.5
Other	34	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	711	1.3	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2025

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	33,951	100.0	1.3	16.2	52,932	100.0	2.0	-0.5
Primary products	7,678	22.6	1.0	-2.3	3,180	6.0	0.7	-5.5
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	1,554	4.6	0.7	14.3	2,412	4.6	0.9	-5.5
- - Food	1,409	4.2	0.7	18.0	1,949	3.7	0.9	-7.5
- - - of which Fish	66	0.2	0.2	13.5	23	0.0	0.3	2.6
- - - Other food products and live animals	1,343	4.0	0.8	18.2	1,927	3.6	0.9	-7.6
- - Raw materials	136	0.4	0.5	-8.0	463	0.9	1.4	4.4
- Fuels and mining products	6,124	18.0	1.2	-5.7	768	1.5	0.4	-5.5
- - Ores and other minerals	1,579	4.7	3.6	47.3	105	0.2	0.4	39.9
- - Fuels	4,333	12.8	1.0	-16.4	88	0.2	0.1	-39.4
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	4,282	12.6	1.5	-16.8	72	0.1	0.1	-44.3
- - Non ferrous metals	213	0.6	0.4	-12.0	576	1.1	1.5	-3.0
Manufactures	26,150	77.0	1.5	23.9	49,005	92.6	2.3	-0.2
- Iron and steel	86	0.3	0.2	53.8	1,414	2.7	4.1	-24.7
- Chemicals	1,492	4.4	0.4	-9.4	10,530	19.9	1.7	3.7
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	347	1.0	0.2	-2.4	3,752	7.1	1.0	15.4
- Other semi-manufactures	538	1.6	0.5	-1.2	3,710	7.0	2.4	-2.7
- Machinery and transport equipment	19,237	56.7	2.3	38.1	26,530	50.1	2.6	-2.2
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	9,373	27.6	3.4	100.5	4,730	8.9	3.6	95.1
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	6,749	19.9	6.4	217.9	1,712	3.2	3.7	227.0
- - - Telecommunications equipment	2,470	7.3	2.2	3.7	1,806	3.4	3.7	63.4
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	154	0.5	0.3	-9.7	1,212	2.3	3.4	52.4
- - Transport equipment	4,484	13.2	2.2	-15.6	7,669	14.5	2.0	-23.7
- - - of which Automotive products	3,746	11.0	3.1	-19.4	5,431	10.3	2.3	-21.4
- - Other machinery	5,380	15.8	1.5	36.4	14,124	26.7	2.8	-3.5
- - - Power generating machinery	1,960	5.8	2.8	174.6	1,719	3.2	2.3	29.8
- - - Non electrical machinery	1,108	3.3	0.9	-0.3	8,846	16.7	3.0	-4.7
- - - Electrical machinery	2,312	6.8	1.4	9.1	3,559	6.7	2.6	-11.6
- Textiles	97	0.3	0.3	1.8	479	0.9	2.2	-2.2
- Clothing	98	0.3	0.1	-2.3	344	0.6	0.9	-6.0
- Other manufactures	4,602	13.6	1.9	-2.9	5,996	11.3	2.3	14.3
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	3,278	9.7	5.0	-1.6	1,660	3.1	1.9	-0.6
Other products	89	0.3	0.2	-57.2	36	0.1	0.1	-43.5
Other	34	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	711	1.3	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Mexico

Trade flows by SITC section 2022 - 2025

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

		Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
		2022	2023	2024	2025	2022	2023	2024	2025
	Total	28,294	29,060	29,222	33,951	49,535	53,298	53,174	52,932
0	Food and live animals	853	704	814	919	1,075	1,111	1,281	1,341
1	Beverages and tobacco	352	461	318	363	381	350	435	406
2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,340	1,247	1,243	1,729	599	594	523	572
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3,617	4,024	5,182	4,333	1,971	481	144	88
4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	57	96	57	122	153	220	388	197
5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,997	1,710	1,647	1,492	9,164	9,065	10,153	10,530
6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,039	1,040	938	934	6,854	7,498	6,781	6,180
7	Machinery and transport equipment	13,989	15,105	13,931	19,237	24,091	28,463	27,140	26,530
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,640	4,632	4,841	4,701	4,718	5,049	5,634	6,371
9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	235	29	206	87	32	12	40	5
	Other	174	13	45	34	497	455	656	711

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2022 - 2025

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	2022	2023	2024	2025	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	28,294	29,060	29,222	33,951	49,535	53,298	53,174	52,932
Primary products	6,480	6,845	7,855	7,678	4,805	3,362	3,364	3,180
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	1,431	1,419	1,360	1,554	2,114	2,167	2,552	2,412
- - Food	1,271	1,265	1,194	1,409	1,616	1,689	2,108	1,949
- - - of which Fish	110	11	58	66	14	14	22	23
- - - Other food products and live animals	1,161	1,254	1,136	1,343	1,602	1,675	2,086	1,927
- - Raw materials	153	138	148	136	498	477	444	463
- Fuels and mining products	5,048	5,426	6,495	6,124	2,691	1,195	813	768
- - Ores and other minerals	1,171	1,088	1,072	1,579	93	109	75	105
- - Fuels	3,617	4,024	5,182	4,333	1,971	481	144	88
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	3,617	4,024	5,147	4,282	1,895	456	130	72
- - Non ferrous metals	261	314	242	213	626	605	593	576
Manufactures	21,402	22,170	21,113	26,150	44,195	49,450	49,091	49,005
- Iron and steel	90	63	56	86	1,979	2,587	1,879	1,414
- Chemicals	1,997	1,710	1,647	1,492	9,164	9,065	10,153	10,530
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	259	315	356	347	2,622	2,982	3,251	3,752
- Other semi-manufactures	575	567	544	538	3,743	3,818	3,813	3,710
- Machinery and transport equipment	13,989	15,105	13,931	19,237	24,091	28,463	27,140	26,530
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	3,538	3,868	4,674	9,373	1,979	2,224	2,424	4,730
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1,425	1,494	2,123	6,749	356	469	523	1,712
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1,836	2,147	2,381	2,470	715	1,052	1,106	1,806
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	276	227	170	154	907	703	795	1,212
- - Transport equipment	6,542	7,219	5,312	4,484	9,550	10,849	10,045	7,669
- - - of which Automotive products	5,620	6,501	4,650	3,746	5,558	6,908	6,911	5,431
- - Other machinery	3,909	4,017	3,944	5,380	12,551	15,300	14,638	14,124
- - - Power generating machinery	593	635	714	1,960	1,162	1,501	1,324	1,719
- - - Non electrical machinery	1,179	1,190	1,112	1,108	7,219	8,801	9,285	8,846
- - - Electrical machinery	2,137	2,191	2,118	2,312	4,170	4,999	4,028	3,559
- Textiles	114	96	96	97	503	482	490	479
- Clothing	98	101	100	98	651	403	366	344
- Other manufactures	4,539	4,528	4,739	4,602	4,061	4,626	5,244	5,996
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	2,937	3,044	3,331	3,278	1,314	1,614	1,670	1,660
Other products	238	32	208	89	38	31	63	36
Other	174	13	45	34	497	455	656	711

European Union, Trade with Mexico

Trade flows by HS section 2025

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	91	0.3	0.2	8.2	256	0.5	0.5	-5.3
II Vegetable products	563	1.7	0.7	26.1	571	1.1	1.3	1.5
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	122	0.4	0.7	112.8	215	0.4	2.1	-47.3
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	714	2.1	0.9	3.2	1,323	2.5	1.0	6.1
V Mineral products	5,725	16.9	1.3	-6.0	202	0.4	0.2	-13.8
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,196	3.5	0.4	-9.0	9,323	17.6	1.7	5.6
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	615	1.8	0.7	-5.7	2,453	4.6	2.7	-7.6
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	27	0.1	0.2	-30.9	241	0.5	1.1	-0.2
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	5	0.0	0.0	42.5	170	0.3	0.8	-6.9
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	15	0.0	0.1	-2.3	919	1.7	2.5	2.4
XI Textiles and textile articles	153	0.5	0.1	-4.4	793	1.5	1.3	-4.3
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	42	0.1	0.2	10.5	221	0.4	1.3	-6.6
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	216	0.6	1.2	12.3	409	0.8	1.6	-11.7
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	161	0.5	0.3	-36.3	337	0.6	0.5	1.6
XV Base metals and articles thereof	632	1.9	0.4	-5.0	3,688	7.0	2.7	-11.8
XVI Machinery and appliances	14,815	43.6	2.3	68.9	21,086	39.8	3.2	11.8
XVII Transport equipment	4,305	12.7	2.1	-14.9	6,136	11.6	1.7	-25.9
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	4,293	12.6	4.3	-2.5	2,960	5.6	2.2	2.1
XIX Arms and ammunition	1	0.0	0.0	-6.2	31	0.1	0.4	32.8
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	207	0.6	0.3	-1.5	825	1.6	1.9	5.3
XXI Works of art and antiques	7	0.0	0.2	12.3	35	0.1	0.8	12.9
XXII Not classified	47	0.1	0.4	-32.9	735	1.4	2.8	3.1
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	33,951	100.0	1.3	16.2	52,932	100.0	2.0	-0.5
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,422	4.2	0.1	7.6	2,517	4.8	0.1	-5.6
Fishery products	134	0.4	0.0	70.7	23	0.0	0.0	2.9
Industrial products	32,396	95.4	1.3	16.4	50,392	95.2	1.9	-0.2

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Mexico

Trade flows by HS section 2022 - 2025

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2022	2023	2024	2025	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	28,294	29,060	29,222	33,951	49,535	53,298	53,174	52,932
I Live animals; animal products	171	54	84	91	304	247	271	256
II Vegetable products	514	460	446	563	557	624	562	571
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	57	96	57	122	166	235	409	215
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	609	728	691	714	973	1,013	1,247	1,323
V Mineral products	4,551	4,934	6,093	5,725	2,036	575	234	202
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,496	1,390	1,314	1,196	7,733	7,790	8,828	9,323
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	802	616	652	615	2,705	2,631	2,656	2,453
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	65	53	39	27	241	253	241	241
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	5	5	3	5	210	175	183	170
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	22	19	15	15	977	764	898	919
XI Textiles and textile articles	170	180	160	153	1,127	857	829	793
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	26	35	38	42	187	221	237	221
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	203	172	193	216	486	484	464	409
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	269	75	253	161	264	285	332	337
XV Base metals and articles thereof	773	775	665	632	4,184	5,006	4,179	3,688
XVI Machinery and appliances	7,802	8,068	8,771	14,815	16,205	19,467	18,868	21,086
XVII Transport equipment	6,103	6,896	5,056	4,305	7,829	8,891	8,285	6,136
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	4,236	4,254	4,404	4,293	2,014	2,467	2,900	2,960
XIX Arms and ammunition	3	3	1	1	6	20	23	31
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	187	204	210	207	724	782	784	825
XXI Works of art and antiques	6	11	6	7	22	27	31	35
XXII Not classified	224	34	69	47	586	482	714	735

AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2022	2023	2024	2025	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total	28,294	29,060	29,222	33,951	49,535	53,298	53,174	52,932
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,281	1,371	1,321	1,422	2,309	2,339	2,666	2,517
Fishery products	133	72	78	134	14	14	23	23
Industrial products	26,880	27,617	27,822	32,396	47,211	50,945	50,486	50,392

Mexico, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth
2015	377,593		342,990		-34,603		720,584	
2016	370,683	-1.8	337,834	-1.5	-32,849	-5.1	708,517	-1.7
2017	394,451	6.4	362,407	7.3	-32,044	-2.5	756,857	6.8
2018	416,732	5.6	381,632	5.3	-35,100	9.5	798,364	5.5
2019	430,994	3.4	411,432	7.8	-19,562	-44.3	842,426	5.5
2020	355,408	-17.5	365,232	-11.2	9,824	-150.2	720,640	-14.5
2021	453,235	27.5	418,487	14.6	-34,748	-453.7	871,723	21.0
2022	609,784	34.5	548,615	31.1	-61,168	76.0	1,158,399	32.9
2023	593,357	-2.7	548,409	-0.0	-44,947	-26.5	1,141,766	-1.4
2024	623,051	5.0	570,653	4.1	-52,399	16.6	1,193,704	4.5
2025	622,929	-0.0	588,350	3.1	-34,579	-34.0	1,211,279	1.5

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2025

Source IMF

	Imports				Exports				Total trade		
	Partner	million EUR	% World		Partner	million EUR	% World		Partner	million EUR	% World
	World	622,929	100.0		World	588,350	100.0		World	1,211,279	100.0
1	United States	234,323	37.6	1	United States	488,474	83.0	1	United States	722,797	59.7
2	China	125,015	20.1	2	EU27	21,077	3.6	2	China	134,055	11.1
3	EU27	60,444	9.7	3	Canada	19,618	3.3	3	EU27	81,521	6.7
4	Taiwan	43,702	7.0	4	China	9,040	1.5	4	Taiwan	45,210	3.7
5	South Korea	21,641	3.5	5	South Korea	5,843	1.0	5	Canada	31,396	2.6
6	Vietnam	20,986	3.4	6	Brazil	4,126	0.7	6	South Korea	27,484	2.3
7	Japan	17,413	2.8	7	Japan	3,658	0.6	7	Vietnam	21,397	1.8
8	Malaysia	14,686	2.4	8	United Kingdom	3,400	0.6	8	Japan	21,071	1.7
9	Thailand	12,318	2.0	9	Colombia	2,844	0.5	9	Malaysia	15,455	1.3
10	Canada	11,777	1.9	10	Guatemala	2,550	0.4	10	Brazil	14,754	1.2
3	EU27	60,444	9.7	2	EU27	21,077	3.6	3	EU27	81,521	6.7

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth
2015	1,648,095		1,876,311		228,216		3,524,405	
2016	1,602,418	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,402	15.9	3,469,237	-1.6
2017	1,771,944	10.6	1,994,149	6.8	222,205	-16.0	3,766,093	8.6
2018	1,910,414	7.8	2,058,470	3.2	148,056	-33.4	3,968,884	5.4
2019	1,940,369	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,679	29.5	4,072,417	2.6
2020	1,715,119	-11.6	1,932,076	-9.4	216,958	13.2	3,647,195	-10.4
2021	2,123,271	23.8	2,180,664	12.9	57,392	-73.5	4,303,935	18.0
2022	3,008,523	41.7	2,576,576	18.2	-431,947		5,585,099	29.8
2023	2,523,797	-16.1	2,566,043	-0.4	42,246		5,089,840	-8.9
2024	2,454,143	-2.8	2,594,397	1.1	140,254	232.0	5,048,540	-0.8
2025	2,517,054	2.6	2,643,168	1.9	126,115	-10.1	5,160,222	2.2

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2025

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports			Exports			Total trade		
	Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU
	World	2,517,054	100.0	World	2,643,168	100.0	World	5,160,222	100.0
1	China	559,990	22.2	1 United States	554,612	21.0	1 United States	910,843	17.7
2	United States	356,231	14.2	2 United Kingdom	345,349	13.1	2 China	759,422	14.7
3	United Kingdom	158,730	6.3	3 Switzerland	219,424	8.3	3 United Kingdom	504,078	9.8
4	Switzerland	143,167	5.7	4 China	199,432	7.5	4 Switzerland	362,591	7.0
5	Türkiye	103,328	4.1	5 Türkiye	114,174	4.3	5 Türkiye	217,502	4.2
6	Norway	95,685	3.8	6 Japan	65,750	2.5	6 Norway	159,689	3.1
7	South Korea	69,733	2.8	7 Norway	64,004	2.4	7 Japan	129,078	2.5
8	India	69,477	2.8	8 South Korea	54,533	2.1	8 South Korea	124,266	2.4
9	Vietnam	63,873	2.5	9 Mexico	52,932	2.0	9 India	118,360	2.3
10	Japan	63,328	2.5	10 United Arab Emi...	51,753	2.0	10 Brazil	87,089	1.7
13	Mexico	33,951	1.3	9 Mexico	52,932	2.0	11 Mexico	86,883	1.7

Total Goods: Top product sections 2025

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Product	million EUR	% Extra-EU
	HS Sections			**HS Sections**		
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	656,915	26.1	XVI Machinery and appliances	657,022	24.9
2	V Mineral products	447,248	17.8	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	558,371	21.1
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	310,411	12.3	XVII Transport equipment	364,741	13.8
4	XVII Transport equipment	204,607	8.1	XV Base metals and articles thereof	137,494	5.2
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	153,488	6.1	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments,...	136,629	5.2
	SITC Sections			**SITC Sections**		
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	853,493	33.9	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,027,787	38.9
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	418,538	16.6	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	605,072	22.9
3	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	350,674	13.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	306,900	11.6
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	347,375	13.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	247,956	9.4
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	242,515	9.6	0 Food and live animals	171,554	6.5

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	- - Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl. 776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl. 891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl. 891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing