European Union, Trade in goods with Mali

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<td>Mali Top trading partners: Total goods: 2018</td>
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<td>EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2018</td>
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<td>SITC (rev 3.) Product Groupings</td>
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Important note: Unless otherwise mentioned all figures for “EU” concern the European Union of 28 members for all indicated years.
## European Union, Trade with Mali

### Key Figures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Total trade</th>
<th>Balance</th>
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<td>Mio euros</td>
<td>2018</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>1,098</td>
<td>1,143</td>
<td>1,053</td>
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<tr>
<td>Rank as EU partner</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2018</td>
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<tr>
<td>Annual growth rate</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2017 - 2018</td>
<td>25.9</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Annual average growth rate</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>2014 - 2018</td>
<td>2.6</td>
<td>6.6</td>
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### Imports 2018

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
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<tr>
<td>Agricultural products (WTO AoA)</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>57.4</td>
<td>Agricultural products (WTO AoA)</td>
<td>207</td>
<td>18.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fishery products</td>
<td>19</td>
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<tr>
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<td>Total</td>
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<td>100.0</td>
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#### SITC product Groups

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<tr>
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<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary products</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>57.5</td>
<td>Primary products</td>
<td>228</td>
<td>20.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>21.4</td>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>844</td>
<td>76.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other products</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>Other products</td>
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<td>2.1</td>
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### Exports 2018

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

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<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
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<td>26.3</td>
<td>Agricultural products (WTO AoA)</td>
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<td>18.9</td>
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<td>Fishery products</td>
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<td>Fishery products</td>
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<td>0.1</td>
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<tr>
<td>Industrial products</td>
<td>890</td>
<td>76.9</td>
<td>Industrial products</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>1,098</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>Total</td>
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#### SITC product Groups

<table>
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<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
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<tr>
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<td>20.8</td>
<td>Primary products</td>
<td>228</td>
<td>20.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>844</td>
<td>76.9</td>
<td>Manufactures</td>
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<td>76.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other products</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>2.1</td>
<td>Other products</td>
<td>23</td>
<td>2.1</td>
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<td>Other</td>
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### Top 5 - HS sections

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>% Total</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>XI Textiles and textile articles</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>27.8</td>
<td>XVI Machinery and appliances</td>
<td>289</td>
<td>26.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II Vegetable products</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>27.3</td>
<td>XI Textiles and textile articles</td>
<td>161</td>
<td>14.7</td>
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<tr>
<td>XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>12.8</td>
<td>VI Products of the chemical or allied industries</td>
<td>142</td>
<td>12.9</td>
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<tr>
<td>VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>9.7</td>
<td>XVII Transport equipment</td>
<td>138</td>
<td>12.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXII Not classified</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>11.9</td>
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</table>

### Top 5 - SITC sections

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Total</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>38.3</td>
<td>7 Machinery and transport equipment</td>
<td>427</td>
<td>38.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 Food and live animals</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</td>
<td>213</td>
<td>19.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 Commodity and transactions n.c.e.</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>0 Food and live animals</td>
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<td>17.3</td>
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<tr>
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<td>10.3</td>
<td>5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.</td>
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<td>14.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 Machinery and transport equipment</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>8.4</td>
<td>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>5.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products
# European Union, Trade with Mali

## Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2008 - 2018

**Source:** Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
<th>Total trade</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Value Mio € % Growth % Extra-EU</td>
<td>Value Mio € % Growth % Extra-EU</td>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>31 0.0</td>
<td>488 0.0</td>
<td>457 519</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>20 -35.6 0.0</td>
<td>508 4.0 0.0</td>
<td>488 528</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>27 34.1 0.0</td>
<td>607 19.5 0.0</td>
<td>581 634</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>45 69.0 0.0</td>
<td>701 15.5 0.0</td>
<td>656 747</td>
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<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>32 -29.7 0.0</td>
<td>706 0.7 0.0</td>
<td>675 738</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>42 31.8 0.0</td>
<td>755 6.9 0.0</td>
<td>713 797</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>41 -3.1 0.0</td>
<td>850 12.6 0.1</td>
<td>809 890</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>40 -1.8 0.0</td>
<td>961 13.1 0.1</td>
<td>921 1,001</td>
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<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>41 1.9 0.0</td>
<td>1,114 15.9 0.1</td>
<td>1,073 1,155</td>
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<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>36 -11.9 0.0</td>
<td>1,108 -0.6 0.1</td>
<td>1,072 1,143</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>45 25.9 0.0</td>
<td>1,098 -0.9 0.1</td>
<td>1,053 1,143</td>
<td></td>
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</table>

- **% Growth:** relative variation between current and previous period
- **% Extra-EU:** imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

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## European Union, Trade with Mali

### Trade flows by SITC section 2018

**Source:** Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th></th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
<td>% Total</td>
<td>% Extra-EU</td>
<td>% Growth</td>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
<td>% Total</td>
<td>% Extra-EU</td>
<td>% Growth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>25.9</td>
<td>1,098</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>0 Food and live animals</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>19.2</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-6.4</td>
<td>190</td>
<td>17.3</td>
<td>0.2</td>
<td>-1.5</td>
</tr>
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<td>1 Beverages and tobacco</td>
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<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>4.9</td>
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<tr>
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<td>17</td>
<td>38.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>39.8</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>3.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>11.9</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>0.3</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-46.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
<td>-76.0</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-0.1</td>
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<td>19.4</td>
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<td>61.7</td>
<td>61</td>
<td>5.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>-21.7</td>
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<td>n.a.</td>
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### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2018

**Source:** Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SITC Rev. 3 Product Groups</th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
<th>Exports</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
<td>% Total</td>
<td>% Extra-EU</td>
<td>% Growth</td>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
<td>% Total</td>
<td>% Extra-EU</td>
<td>% Growth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>25.9</td>
<td>1,098</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Primary products</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>57.5</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>19.6</td>
<td>228</td>
<td>20.8</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-1.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) &amp; Raw Materials)</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>57.4</td>
<td>0.0</td>
<td>20.4</td>
<td>221</td>
<td>20.1</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>-0.9</td>
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<td></td>
<td>- Food</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
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<tr>
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<td>35.7</td>
<td>0.1</td>
<td>45.3</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>0.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>- Fuels and mining products</td>
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<td>-91.7</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>0.7</td>
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<td></td>
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<td>0.0</td>
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<td>0.3</td>
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<td>0.0</td>
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- % Growth: relative variation between current and previous period
- % Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products
- % Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States
## Trade flows by SITC section 2015 - 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>SITC Sec. Product Groups</th>
<th>Imports Value Mio €</th>
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</tr>
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<td>13</td>
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<tr>
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<td>13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</td>
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<tr>
<td>4 Animal and related oils, fats and waxes</td>
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<tr>
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<tr>
<td>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</td>
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## Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2015 - 2018

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## European Union, Trade with Mali

### Trade flows by HS section 2018

Source: Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

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<th>% Total</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>% Growth</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>% Total</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>% Growth</th>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
<td>%</td>
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<td>1.0</td>
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### AMA / NAMA Product Groups

Total | 45 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 25.9 | 1,088 | 100.0 | 0.1 | -0.9 |
Agricultural products (WTO AoA) | 26 | 57.4 | 0.0 | 20.3 | 207 | 18.9 | 0.0 | -1.8 |
Fishery products | 1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 118.7 |
Industrial products | 19 | 42.6 | 0.0 | 34.3 | 890 | 81.0 | 0.0 | -0.7 |

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period
% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products
% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States
### European Union, Trade with Mali

#### Trade flows by HS section 2015 - 2018

Source: Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>HS Sections</th>
<th>Imports Value Mio €</th>
<th>Exports Value Mio €</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>40</td>
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<td>II Vegetable products</td>
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<td>17</td>
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<tr>
<td>III Animal or vegetable fats and oils</td>
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<tr>
<td>IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco</td>
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<td>V Mineral products</td>
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<tr>
<td>VI Products of the chemical or allied industries</td>
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<td>VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof</td>
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<td>XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXI Works of art and antiques</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XXII Other</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>41</td>
<td>36</td>
<td>45</td>
<td>961</td>
<td>1,114</td>
<td>1,108</td>
<td>1,098</td>
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<tr>
<td>Agricultural products (WTO AoA)</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>28</td>
<td>22</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>188</td>
<td>190</td>
<td>211</td>
<td>207</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fishery products</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Industrial products</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>13</td>
<td>14</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>773</td>
<td>923</td>
<td>896</td>
<td>890</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
# Mali, Trade with World

## Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

### Source: IMF

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Period</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Balance</th>
<th>Total trade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
<td>% Growth</td>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
<td>% Growth</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2008</td>
<td>2,345</td>
<td></td>
<td>873</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2009</td>
<td>2,562</td>
<td>13.5</td>
<td>804</td>
<td>-7.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>3,549</td>
<td>33.4</td>
<td>1,503</td>
<td>86.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2011</td>
<td>2,409</td>
<td>-32.1</td>
<td>1,706</td>
<td>13.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2012</td>
<td>2,714</td>
<td>12.7</td>
<td>2,242</td>
<td>31.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>2,698</td>
<td>-0.6</td>
<td>1,179</td>
<td>-47.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2014</td>
<td>2,761</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>2,259</td>
<td>91.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>2,916</td>
<td>5.6</td>
<td>1,631</td>
<td>-27.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>3,482</td>
<td>19.4</td>
<td>2,572</td>
<td>57.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>3,847</td>
<td>10.5</td>
<td>1,690</td>
<td>-34.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>3,886</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1,794</td>
<td>6.2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Total Goods: Top trading partners 2018

### Source: IMF

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Partner</th>
<th>Imports</th>
<th>Exports</th>
<th>Total trade</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
<td>% World</td>
<td>Value Mio €</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>World</td>
<td>3,886</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>1,794</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1 EU 28</td>
<td>940</td>
<td>24.2</td>
<td>737</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2 Senegal</td>
<td>702</td>
<td>18.1</td>
<td>543</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3 China</td>
<td>568</td>
<td>14.6</td>
<td>127</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4 Ivory Coast</td>
<td>372</td>
<td>9.6</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 USA</td>
<td>154</td>
<td>4.0</td>
<td>64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6 Mauritania</td>
<td>126</td>
<td>3.2</td>
<td>51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7 South Africa</td>
<td>115</td>
<td>2.9</td>
<td>28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8 India</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>2.5</td>
<td>21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9 Niger</td>
<td>91</td>
<td>2.3</td>
<td>15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 Brazil</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

World trade: excluding intra-region trade
Top partners: excluding region member states
% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period
### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

| Period | Imports | | Exports | | Balance | | Total trade | |
|--------|---------|----------------|---------|----------------|---------|----------------|---------|
|        | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth | Value Mio € | % Growth |
| 2008   | 1,585,410 | -22.0 | 1,309,130 | -16.4 | -176,281 | -22.0 | 2,894,540 | 100.0 |
| 2009   | 1,236,474 | 23.9 | 1,094,359 | 23.7 | -142,114 | -48.6 | 2,330,833 | -19.5 |
| 2010   | 1,531,518 | 13.0 | 1,554,474 | 14.8 | -176,498 | -1.1 | 2,885,573 | 23.8 |
| 2011   | 1,729,972 | 10.3 | 1,684,990 | 8.4 | -113,888 | -35.1 | 3,483,868 | 6.1 |
| 2012   | 1,798,878 | 4.0 | 1,736,484 | 3.1 | 48,784 | 1.3 | 3,424,184 | -1.7 |
| 2013   | 1,689,637 | 0.1 | 1,704,053 | -1.9 | 14,416 | -70.5 | 3,393,680 | -0.9 |
| 2014   | 1,726,542 | 2.2 | 1,790,478 | 5.1 | 63,936 | 343.5 | 3,517,020 | 8.2 |
| 2015   | 1,708,261 | -1.1 | 1,745,499 | -2.5 | 37,238 | -41.8 | 3,453,760 | -1.8 |
| 2016   | 1,857,889 | 8.8 | 1,879,088 | 7.7 | 21,099 | -43.3 | 3,737,077 | 8.2 |
| 2017   | 1,980,627 | 6.6 | 1,956,017 | 4.1 | -24,610 | | 3,936,643 | 5.3 |

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Country</th>
<th>Total trade Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>World</td>
<td>3,936,643</td>
<td>100.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>China</td>
<td>674,136</td>
<td>17.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>USA</td>
<td>604,694</td>
<td>15.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Switzerland</td>
<td>265,461</td>
<td>6.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Russia</td>
<td>253,463</td>
<td>6.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Norway</td>
<td>153,373</td>
<td>3.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Turkey</td>
<td>137,734</td>
<td>3.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Japan</td>
<td>135,070</td>
<td>3.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>South Korea</td>
<td>100,658</td>
<td>2.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>India</td>
<td>91,491</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vietnam</td>
<td>72,346</td>
<td>1.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mali</td>
<td>1,143</td>
<td>0.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Rank</th>
<th>Product</th>
<th>Imports Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
<th>Exports Value Mio €</th>
<th>% Extra-EU</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
<td>XVI Machinery and appliances</td>
<td>481,926</td>
<td>24.3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2</td>
<td>VI Products of the chemical or allied in...</td>
<td>180,879</td>
<td>9.1</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3</td>
<td>XVII Transport equipment</td>
<td>138,688</td>
<td>7.0</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>4</td>
<td>XV Base metals and articles thereof</td>
<td>126,608</td>
<td>6.4</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>V Mineral products</td>
<td>153,373</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>VII Miscellaneous manufactured articles</td>
<td>280,782</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>7</td>
<td>VII Base metals and articles thereof</td>
<td>112,135</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>8</td>
<td>VI Products of the chemical or allied in...</td>
<td>217,200</td>
<td>16.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>9</td>
<td>V Mineral products</td>
<td>121,548</td>
<td>6.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10</td>
<td>VII Miscellaneous manufactured articles</td>
<td>228,795</td>
<td>11.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>11</td>
<td>VII Base metals and articles thereof</td>
<td>210,681</td>
<td>10.8</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>12</td>
<td>VI Products of the chemical or allied in...</td>
<td>305,256</td>
<td>15.6</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>13</td>
<td>V Mineral products</td>
<td>153,373</td>
<td>3.9</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>14</td>
<td>VII Miscellaneous manufactured articles</td>
<td>288,782</td>
<td>14.2</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>15</td>
<td>VII Base metals and articles thereof</td>
<td>112,135</td>
<td>5.7</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Source: Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

- % Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States
- % Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

---

**Directorate-General for Trade**

**European Union, Trade with World**

**Total Goods: Trade flows and balance**

**Total Goods: Top trading partners 2018**

**Total Goods: Top product sections 2018**

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**European Commission**
# Methodological Notes

## HS Sections (Harmonized System)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>HS range</th>
<th>Label</th>
<th>Section</th>
<th>HS range</th>
<th>Label</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>I Ch. 01 - 05</td>
<td>Live animals; animal products</td>
<td></td>
<td>XII Ch. 64 - 67</td>
<td>Footwear, hats and other headgear</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>II Ch. 06 - 14</td>
<td>Vegetable products</td>
<td></td>
<td>XIII Ch. 68 - 70</td>
<td>Articles of stone, glass and ceramics</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>III Ch. 15</td>
<td>Animal or vegetable fats and oils</td>
<td></td>
<td>XIV Ch. 71</td>
<td>Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IV Ch. 16 - 24</td>
<td>Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco</td>
<td></td>
<td>XV Ch. 72 - 83</td>
<td>Base metals and articles thereof</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>V Ch. 25 - 27</td>
<td>Mineral products</td>
<td></td>
<td>XVI Ch. 84 - 85</td>
<td>Machinery and appliances</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VI Ch. 28 - 38</td>
<td>Products of the chemical or allied industries</td>
<td></td>
<td>XVII Ch. 86 - 89</td>
<td>Transport equipment</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VII Ch. 39 - 40</td>
<td>Plastics, rubber and articles thereof</td>
<td></td>
<td>XVIII Ch. 90 - 92</td>
<td>Optical and photographic instruments, etc.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>VIII Ch. 41 - 43</td>
<td>Raw hides and skins, and saddlery</td>
<td></td>
<td>XIX Ch. 93</td>
<td>Arms and ammunition</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>IX Ch. 44 - 46</td>
<td>Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof</td>
<td></td>
<td>XX Ch. 94 - 96</td>
<td>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>X Ch. 47 - 49</td>
<td>Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard</td>
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<td>XXI Ch. 97</td>
<td>Works of art and antiques</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>XI Ch. 50 - 63</td>
<td>Textiles and textile articles</td>
<td></td>
<td>XXII</td>
<td>Not classified</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## SITC Sections

<table>
<thead>
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<th>label</th>
<th>Section</th>
<th>label</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total</td>
<td>S5</td>
<td>Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S0</td>
<td>Food and live animals</td>
<td>S6</td>
<td>Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S1</td>
<td>Beverages and tobacco</td>
<td>S7</td>
<td>Machinery and transport equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S2</td>
<td>Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</td>
<td>S8</td>
<td>Miscellaneous manufactured articles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S3</td>
<td>Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</td>
<td>S9</td>
<td>Commodities and transactions n.c.e.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>S4</td>
<td>Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes</td>
<td>Oth.</td>
<td>Other</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## SITC (rev 3.) Product Groupings

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Label</th>
<th>SITC codes</th>
<th>Label</th>
<th>SITC codes</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Primary products</td>
<td>0,1,2,3,4,68</td>
<td>- - Office and telecommunication equipment</td>
<td>75,76,776</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- Agricultural products (Food incl. Fish) &amp; Raw Materials</td>
<td>0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28</td>
<td>- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Food</td>
<td>0,1,22,4</td>
<td>- - - Telecommunications equipment</td>
<td>76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - Fish</td>
<td>03</td>
<td>- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components</td>
<td>776</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - Other food products and live animals</td>
<td>0,1,22,4,excl.03</td>
<td>- - - Transport equipment</td>
<td>713,7783,78,79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Raw materials</td>
<td>21,23,24,25,26,29</td>
<td>- - - Automotive products</td>
<td>7132,7783,781,782,783,784</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Fuels and mining products</td>
<td>27,28,3,68</td>
<td>- - - Other transport equipment</td>
<td>713,785,786,79,excl.7132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Ores and other minerals</td>
<td>27,28</td>
<td>- - Other machinery</td>
<td>717,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Fuels</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>- - - Power generating machinery</td>
<td>71,excl.713</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - Petroleum and petroleum products</td>
<td>33</td>
<td>- - - Non electrical machinery</td>
<td>72,73,74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - - Other fuels</td>
<td>3,excl.33</td>
<td>- - - Electrical machinery</td>
<td>77,excl.776,excl.7783</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Non ferrous metals</td>
<td>68</td>
<td>- - Textiles</td>
<td>65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactures</td>
<td>5,6,7,8,excl.68,891</td>
<td>- - Clothing</td>
<td>84</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Iron and steel</td>
<td>67</td>
<td>- - Other manufactures</td>
<td>81,82,83,85,878,89,excl.891</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Chemicals</td>
<td>5</td>
<td>- - Personal and household goods</td>
<td>82,83,85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Pharmaceuticals</td>
<td>54</td>
<td>- - Scientific and controlling instruments</td>
<td>87</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Plastics</td>
<td>57,58</td>
<td>- - Miscellaneous manufactures</td>
<td>81,88,89,excl.891</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Other chemicals</td>
<td>51,52,53,55,56,59</td>
<td>Other products</td>
<td>891,9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>- - Other semi-manufactures</td>
<td>61,62,63,64,66,69</td>
<td>Other</td>
<td>Total minus sum of other categories</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

## Statistical Regime

**Statistical Regime 4:** Total trade including inward and outward processing