



European Union, Trade in goods with Liechtenstein

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

Table of Contents

	pg
European Union, Trade with Liechtenstein	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
Liechtenstein, Trade with World	
- Liechtenstein Trade flows and balance: Total goods: -	8
- Liechtenstein Top trading partners: Total goods:	8
European Union, Trade with World	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
Methodological Notes	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10

European Union, Trade with Liechtenstein

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	2,402	1,405	3,808	-997
Rank as EU partner		2023	64	88	76	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	89.8	-5.2		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	24.7	2.9		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	251	10.5	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	95	6.8
Fishery products	0	0.0	Fishery products	3	0.2
Industrial products	2,151	89.5	Industrial products	1,307	93.0
Total	2,402	100.0	Total	1,405	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	273	11.4	Primary products	179	12.7
Manufactures	2,106	87.7	Manufactures	1,134	80.7
Other products	23	0.9	Other products	93	6.6
Other	1	0.0	Other	0	0.0

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XXI Works of art and antiques	1,030	42.9	XVI Machinery and appliances	365	26.0
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	271	11.3	XV Base metals and articles thereof	330	23.5
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	249	10.4	XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	108	7.7
XVI Machinery and appliances	239	10.0	XVII Transport equipment	97	6.9
XVII Transport equipment	226	9.4	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	77	5.5

Top 5 - SITC sections

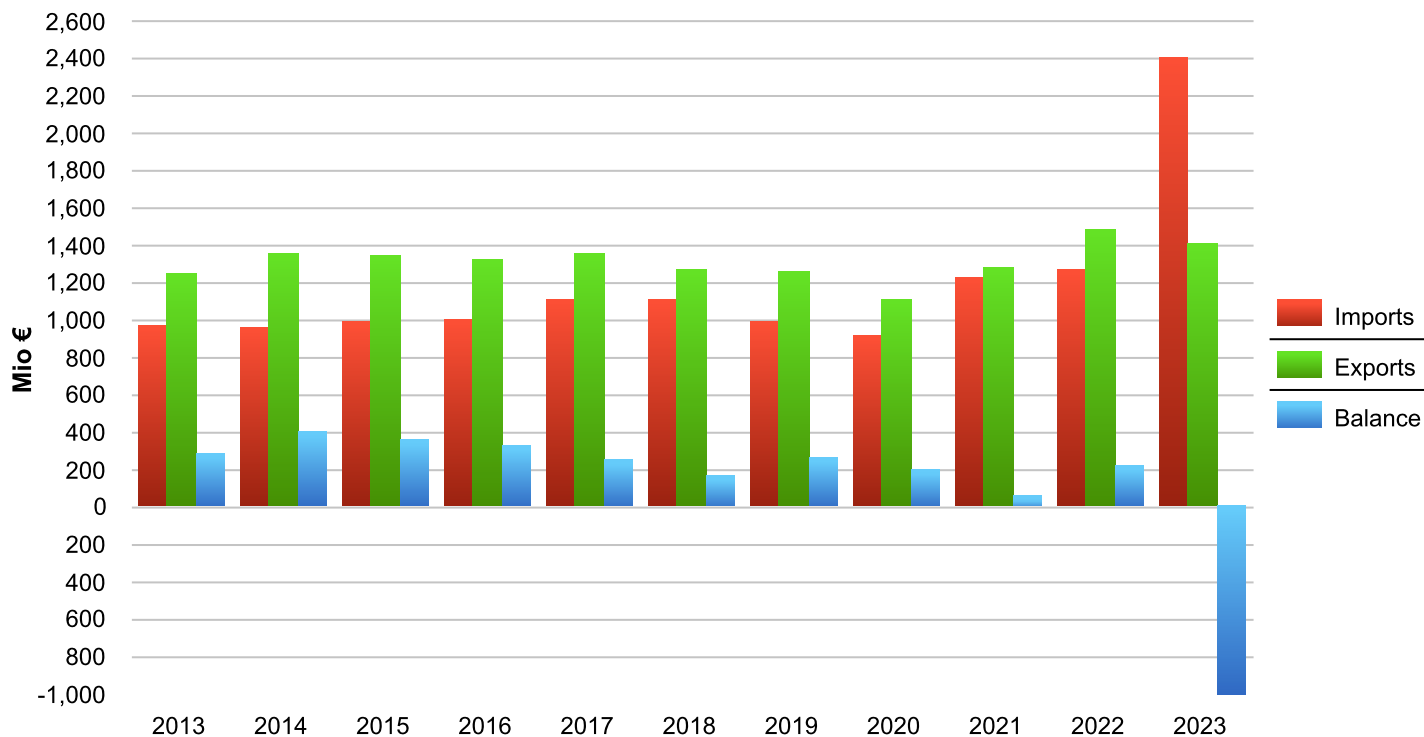
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,143	47.6	7 Machinery and transport equipment	454	32.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	438	18.2	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	448	31.9
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	276	11.5	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	192	13.7
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	255	10.6	9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	86	6.2
0 Food and live animals	251	10.5	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	62	4.4

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Liechtenstein

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	964		0.1	1,250		0.1	286	2,215
2014	958	-0.7	0.1	1,358	8.6	0.1	400	2,316
2015	984	2.7	0.1	1,341	-1.3	0.1	357	2,325
2016	997	1.4	0.1	1,320	-1.6	0.1	323	2,317
2017	1,111	11.4	0.1	1,358	2.9	0.1	248	2,469
2018	1,106	-0.4	0.1	1,268	-6.6	0.1	163	2,374
2019	993	-10.2	0.1	1,254	-1.1	0.1	261	2,247
2020	910	-8.4	0.1	1,108	-11.7	0.1	198	2,018
2021	1,224	34.6	0.1	1,281	15.6	0.1	56	2,505
2022	1,266	3.4	0.0	1,483	15.8	0.1	217	2,748
2023	2,402	89.8	0.1	1,405	-5.2	0.1	-997	3,808

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Liechtenstein

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	2,402	100.0	0.1	89.8	1,405	100.0	0.1	-5.2
0 Food and live animals	251	10.5	0.2	24.2	60	4.3	0.0	7.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0.0	0.0	-83.0	4	0.3	0.0	-54.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	13	0.5	0.0	-30.1	39	2.8	0.1	5.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4	0.2	0.0	31.7	60	4.3	0.0	-17.4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0.0	0.0	-28.3	0	0.0	0.0	-28.9
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	276	11.5	0.1	2.4	62	4.4	0.0	-19.8
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	255	10.6	0.1	-2.3	448	31.9	0.2	-8.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	438	18.2	0.1	18.4	454	32.3	0.0	-4.1
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,143	47.6	0.4	853.9	192	13.7	0.1	-4.2
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	22	0.9	0.1	2.9	86	6.2	0.2	26.5
Other	1	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	2,402	100.0	0.1	89.8	1,405	100.0	0.1	-5.2
Primary products	273	11.4	0.0	19.6	179	12.7	0.0	-9.3
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	251	10.5	0.1	24.0	101	7.2	0.0	0.6
- - Food	251	10.5	0.2	24.1	64	4.6	0.0	-1.9
- - - of which Fish	0	0.0	0.0	221.4	1	0.1	0.0	1.8
- - - Other food products and live animals	251	10.5	0.2	24.1	63	4.5	0.0	-2.0
- - Raw materials	0	0.0	0.0	-65.5	36	2.6	0.1	5.1
- Fuels and mining products	22	0.9	0.0	-14.9	78	5.5	0.0	-19.6
- - Ores and other minerals	13	0.5	0.0	-29.7	2	0.2	0.0	8.9
- - Fuels	4	0.2	0.0	31.7	60	4.3	0.0	-17.4
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0.0	0.0	1024.1	1	0.0	0.0	3.6
- - Non ferrous metals	6	0.2	0.0	13.0	16	1.1	0.1	-29.7
Manufactures	2,106	87.7	0.1	107.7	1,134	80.7	0.1	-5.8
- Iron and steel	5	0.2	0.0	-12.0	73	5.2	0.2	-21.0
- Chemicals	276	11.5	0.1	2.4	62	4.4	0.0	-19.8
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	201	8.4	0.2	9.2	6	0.4	0.0	-68.9
- Other semi-manufactures	242	10.1	0.2	-2.4	354	25.2	0.2	-3.9
- Machinery and transport equipment	438	18.2	0.1	18.4	454	32.3	0.0	-4.1
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	3	0.1	0.0	-4.7	28	2.0	0.0	-10.6
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	0.0	0.0	-41.6	12	0.8	0.0	-5.4
- - - Telecommunications equipment	2	0.1	0.0	35.9	7	0.5	0.0	-19.7
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	-47.5	10	0.7	0.0	-9.5
- - Transport equipment	232	9.6	0.1	20.2	105	7.5	0.0	7.4
- - - of which Automotive products	224	9.3	0.2	20.0	85	6.1	0.0	7.7
- - Other machinery	203	8.5	0.1	17.0	320	22.8	0.1	-7.1
- - - Power generating machinery	11	0.5	0.0	6.9	8	0.6	0.0	-25.1
- - - Non electrical machinery	117	4.9	0.1	25.6	219	15.6	0.1	-8.3
- - - Electrical machinery	75	3.1	0.1	7.0	93	6.6	0.1	-1.9
- Textiles	2	0.1	0.0	8.7	4	0.3	0.0	-11.5
- Clothing	0	0.0	0.0	49.2	5	0.3	0.0	2.8
- Other manufactures	1,142	47.5	0.5	867.9	181	12.9	0.1	-1.1
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	56	2.3	0.1	-2.3	65	4.6	0.1	11.3
Other products	23	0.9	0.1	-2.4	93	6.6	0.2	14.2
Other	1	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Liechtenstein

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	910	1,224	1,266	2,402	1,108	1,281	1,483	1,405
0 Food and live animals	176	188	202	251	33	43	56	60
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	3	4	9	4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	8	13	18	13	24	29	37	39
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1	2	3	4	17	27	73	60
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	72	249	270	276	58	62	78	62
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	194	263	261	255	375	436	488	448
7 Machinery and transport equipment	332	352	370	438	387	433	473	454
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	112	144	120	1,143	183	198	201	192
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	14	13	22	22	26	48	68	86
Other	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	910	1,224	1,266	2,402	1,108	1,281	1,483	1,405
Primary products	191	210	228	273	88	118	197	179
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	176	188	203	251	60	74	100	101
- - Food	176	188	202	251	37	47	66	64
- - - of which Fish	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1
- - - Other food products and live animals	176	188	202	251	37	46	64	63
- - Raw materials	0	0	0	0	22	27	35	36
- Fuels and mining products	15	22	26	22	28	44	97	78
- - Ores and other minerals	7	13	18	13	2	2	2	2
- - Fuels	1	2	3	4	17	27	73	60
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
- - Non ferrous metals	6	7	5	6	9	14	22	16
Manufactures	704	1,001	1,014	2,106	988	1,104	1,204	1,134
- Iron and steel	2	6	6	5	52	72	93	73
- Chemicals	72	249	270	276	58	62	78	62
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	39	146	184	201	1	3	18	6
- Other semi-manufactures	184	249	248	242	309	347	368	354
- Machinery and transport equipment	332	352	370	438	387	433	473	454
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	3	3	3	3	24	25	31	28
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	1	1	1	12	12	12	12
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1	1	2	2	8	7	8	7
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	1	0	1	0	4	6	11	10
- - Transport equipment	176	190	193	232	84	83	98	105
- - - of which Automotive products	173	185	187	224	66	67	79	85
- - Other machinery	153	159	174	203	279	325	344	320
- - - Power generating machinery	9	10	11	11	12	13	11	8
- - - Non electrical machinery	78	96	93	117	193	221	239	219
- - - Electrical machinery	66	53	70	75	74	92	94	93
- Textiles	2	2	2	2	5	4	4	4
- Clothing	0	0	0	0	4	4	5	5
- Other manufactures	112	144	118	1,142	172	184	183	181
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	45	64	57	56	66	66	58	65
Other products	14	13	23	23	32	58	81	93
Other	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0

European Union, Trade with Liechtenstein

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	1	0.0	0.0	-76.5	44	3.2	0.1	-1.9
II Vegetable products	2	0.1	0.0	-7.4	11	0.8	0.0	37.6
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0.0	0.0	-28.3	0	0.0	0.0	-27.1
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	249	10.4	0.4	25.8	42	3.0	0.0	-4.3
V Mineral products	4	0.2	0.0	30.6	68	4.8	0.0	-11.7
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	271	11.3	0.1	2.6	62	4.4	0.0	-14.2
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	15	0.6	0.0	-5.4	54	3.8	0.1	1.8
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0.0	0.0	12.4	1	0.1	0.0	-9.9
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	2	0.1	0.0	36.7	15	1.1	0.1	-21.2
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	3	0.1	0.0	17.0	36	2.5	0.1	-7.7
XI Textiles and textile articles	2	0.1	0.0	11.3	8	0.6	0.0	-3.3
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0.0	0.0	19.4	1	0.1	0.0	-22.1
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	56	2.3	0.3	-10.0	37	2.6	0.1	9.8
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	36	1.5	0.1	-0.5	108	7.7	0.2	16.2
XV Base metals and articles thereof	190	7.9	0.1	-0.6	330	23.5	0.2	-11.6
XVI Machinery and appliances	239	10.0	0.0	13.8	365	26.0	0.1	-7.3
XVII Transport equipment	226	9.4	0.1	20.6	97	6.9	0.0	6.7
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	74	3.1	0.1	-3.7	77	5.5	0.1	8.2
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	-92.8	7	0.5	0.1	-49.9
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	3	0.1	0.0	69.2	23	1.6	0.1	-19.9
XXI Works of art and antiques	1,030	42.9	17.6	25108.9	18	1.3	0.4	41.3
XXII Not classified	1	0.0	0.0	-81.9	0	0.0	0.0	-88.2
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	2,402	100.0	0.1	89.8	1,405	100.0	0.1	-5.2
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	251	10.5	0.0	24.1	95	6.8	0.0	-0.6
Fishery products	0	0.0	0.0	731.6	3	0.2	0.0	8.7
Industrial products	2,151	89.5	0.1	102.4	1,307	93.0	0.1	-5.6

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Liechtenstein

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	910	1,224	1,266	2,402	1,108	1,281	1,483	1,405
I Live animals; animal products	0	0	3	1	28	34	45	44
II Vegetable products	1	2	2	2	6	8	8	11
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	175	187	198	249	23	29	44	42
V Mineral products	2	3	3	4	20	32	77	68
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	67	241	264	271	50	51	73	62
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	14	21	16	15	50	59	53	54
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	1	1	1	2	14	17	20	15
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	3	4	3	3	29	31	38	36
XI Textiles and textile articles	2	2	2	2	8	7	9	8
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	21	73	62	56	40	37	34	37
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	18	24	36	36	35	65	93	108
XV Base metals and articles thereof	166	181	191	190	275	333	373	330
XVI Machinery and appliances	188	194	210	239	314	368	394	365
XVII Transport equipment	173	186	188	226	81	76	91	97
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	71	101	77	74	81	77	71	77
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	1	0	6	10	13	7
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	2	2	3	23	27	29	23
XXI Works of art and antiques	2	1	4	1,030	14	12	13	18
XXII Not classified	4	2	4	1	7	5	3	0
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	910	1,224	1,266	2,402	1,108	1,281	1,483	1,405
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	176	188	202	251	57	70	96	95
Fishery products		0	0	0	1	2	3	3
Industrial products	733	1,036	1,063	2,151	1,050	1,209	1,384	1,307



Liechtenstein, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

Total Goods: Top trading partners null

Source IMF

Partner	Imports		Partner	Exports		Partner	Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% World		Value Mio €	% World		Value Mio €	% World
---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
62 Liechtenstein	2,402	0.1	85 Liechtenstein	1,405	0.1	74 Liechtenstein	3,808	0.1

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
	HS Sections				HS Sections			
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
	SITC Sections				SITC Sections			
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing