



## European Union, Trade in goods with Liberia

### EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, the Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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## European Union, Trade with Liberia

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2021	750	1,218	1,967	468
Rank as EU partner		2021	86	83	84	
Share in EU trade	%	2021	0.0	0.1	0.0	
Annual growth rate	%	2020 - 2021	63.2	36.9		
Annual average growth rate	%	2017 - 2021	7.9	19.3		

### Imports 2021

### Exports 2021

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	49	6.5	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	80	6.5
Fishery products			Fishery products	3	0.2
Industrial products	701	93.5	Industrial products	1,135	93.3
Total	750	100.0	Total	1,218	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	442	58.9	Primary products	305	25.1
Manufactures	308	41.1	Manufactures	893	73.3
Other products	0	0.0	Other products	17	1.4
Other	0	0.0	Other	3	0.2

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	353	47.1	XVII Transport equipment	798	65.6
XVII Transport equipment	298	39.8	V Mineral products	226	18.5
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	37	5.0	XVI Machinery and appliances	54	4.4
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	28	3.8	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	22	1.8
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	21	2.7	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	20	1.7

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

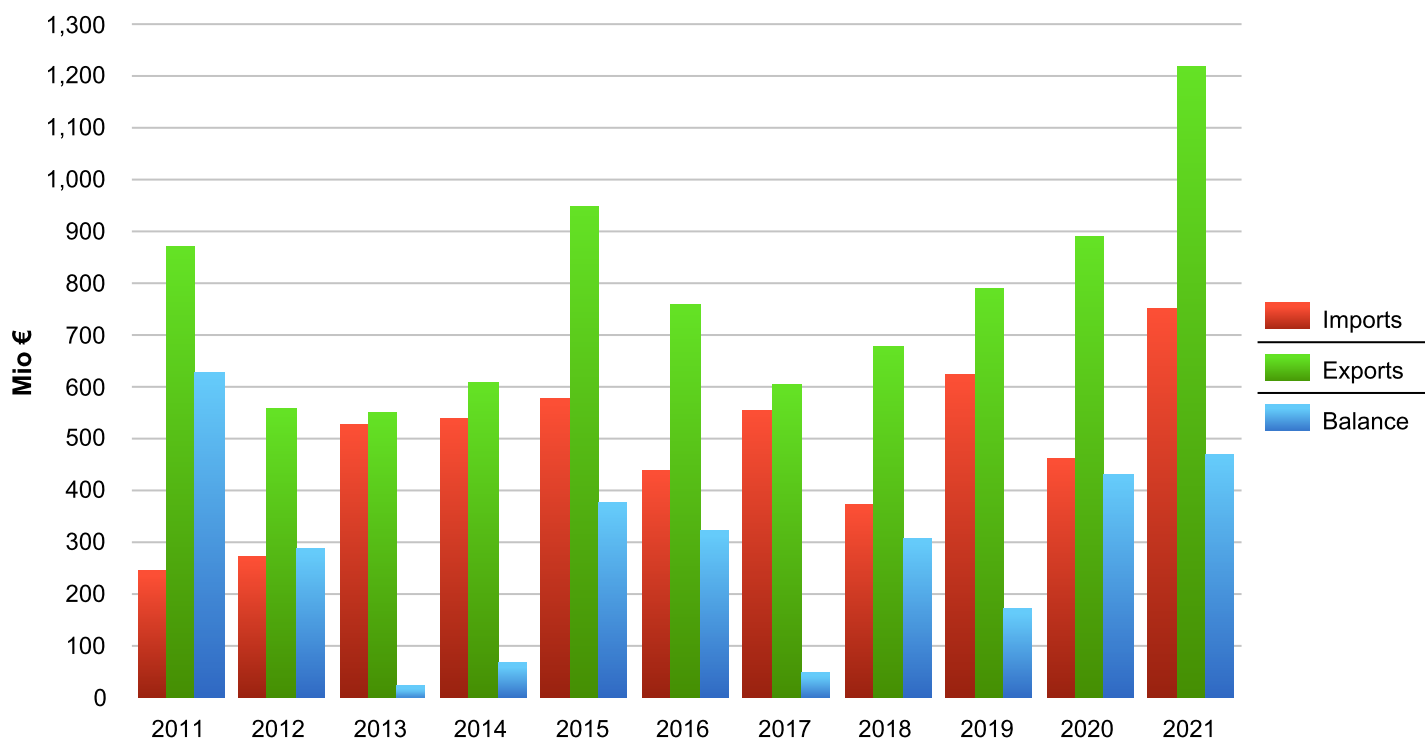
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	392	52.3	7 Machinery and transport equipment	852	70.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	299	39.8	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	224	18.4
0 Food and live animals	28	3.8	0 Food and live animals	70	5.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	21	2.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	24	1.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	9	1.1	9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	17	1.4

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Liberia

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2011 - 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2011	242		0.0	868		0.1	626	1,110
2012	270	11.7	0.0	554	-36.1	0.0	284	825
2013	527	94.9	0.0	549	-0.9	0.0	23	1,076
2014	538	2.2	0.0	604	10.0	0.0	66	1,142
2015	573	6.6	0.0	948	56.9	0.1	374	1,521
2016	436	-23.9	0.0	756	-20.3	0.0	320	1,192
2017	553	26.9	0.0	601	-20.5	0.0	47	1,154
2018	372	-32.9	0.0	676	12.5	0.0	304	1,048
2019	621	67.2	0.0	789	16.7	0.0	168	1,410
2020	460	-26.0	0.0	889	12.7	0.0	430	1,349
2021	750	63.2	0.0	1,218	36.9	0.1	468	1,967

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Liberia

### Trade flows by SITC section 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	750	100.0	0.0	63.2	1,218	100.0	0.1	36.9
0 Food and live animals	28	3.8	0.0	13.0	70	5.7	0.1	48.1
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0.0	0.0	-93.3	9	0.7	0.0	16.1
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	392	52.3	0.4	25.5	2	0.2	0.0	-5.6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1	0.2	0.0	843.4	224	18.4	0.2	112.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	21	2.7	0.2	259.4	0	0.0	0.0	3.8
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	0	0.0	0.0	-86.2	24	1.9	0.0	10.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	9	1.1	0.0	33.9	9	0.8	0.0	-24.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	299	39.8	0.0	174.6	852	70.0	0.1	27.6
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0.1	0.0	150.7	8	0.7	0.0	14.1
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0.0	0.0	-56.5	17	1.4	0.0	27.4
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	3	0.2	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	750	100.0	0.0	63.2	1,218	100.0	0.1	36.9
Primary products	442	58.9	0.1	28.7	305	25.1	0.1	87.0
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	88	11.7	0.1	43.5	80	6.6	0.0	42.8
- - Food	49	6.5	0.0	58.4	79	6.5	0.0	43.6
- - - of which Fish	0	0.0	0.0		3	0.2	0.0	188.3
- - - Other food products and live animals	49	6.5	0.0	58.4	76	6.2	0.0	41.3
- - Raw materials	39	5.2	0.2	28.2	1	0.1	0.0	3.2
- Fuels and mining products	354	47.2	0.1	25.5	225	18.5	0.1	109.9
- - Ores and other minerals	353	47.1	0.7	25.2	1	0.1	0.0	-14.8
- - Fuels	1	0.2	0.0	843.4	224	18.4	0.2	112.9
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	1	0.2	0.0	843.4	222	18.2	0.3	110.8
- - Non ferrous metals	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	0	0.0	0.0	-78.7
Manufactures	308	41.1	0.0	165.4	893	73.3	0.1	26.2
- Iron and steel	0	0.0	0.0	2984.6	1	0.1	0.0	-23.7
- Chemicals	0	0.0	0.0	-86.2	24	1.9	0.0	10.2
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0.0	0.0	8842.6	8	0.7	0.0	-29.7
- Other semi-manufactures	8	1.1	0.0	33.0	7	0.6	0.0	-7.0
- Machinery and transport equipment	299	39.8	0.0	174.6	852	70.0	0.1	27.6
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0	0.0	0.0	92.3	4	0.4	0.0	30.9
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-56.1	2	0.2	0.0	45.4
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0.0	0.0	39.2	2	0.2	0.0	36.5
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	1489.8	0	0.0	0.0	-62.1
- - Transport equipment	299	39.8	0.2	175.7	812	66.7	0.3	27.5
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0.0	0.0	-86.8	16	1.3	0.0	104.0
- - Other machinery	0	0.0	0.0	-56.4	35	2.9	0.0	30.0
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0.0	0.0	24.4	2	0.1	0.0	59.0
- - - Non electrical machinery	0	0.0	0.0	-62.1	30	2.5	0.0	92.4
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0.0	0.0	54.2	4	0.3	0.0	-65.8
- Textiles	0	0.0	0.0	995.9	1	0.1	0.0	-57.9
- Clothing	0	0.0	0.0	1967.9	0	0.0	0.0	34.8
- Other manufactures	0	0.0	0.0	34.0	8	0.7	0.0	14.6
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0.0	0.0	174.9	2	0.2	0.0	-18.2
Other products	0	0.0	0.0	-56.5	17	1.4	0.0	26.7
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	3	0.2	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Liberia

### Trade flows by SITC section 2018 - 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	372	621	460	750	676	789	889	1,218
0 Food and live animals	16	13	25	28	35	36	47	70
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	9	8	7	9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	133	240	312	392	1	1	2	2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	39	0	1	181	188	105	224
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	7	6	21	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	0	0	1	0	22	21	21	24
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	11	10	6	9	21	13	12	9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	212	313	109	299	389	503	668	852
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	0	7	5	7	8
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0	0	0	9	12	13	17
Other	0	0	0	0	1	1	5	3

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2018 - 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	372	621	460	750	676	789	889	1,218
Primary products	149	298	343	442	227	234	163	305
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	37	51	61	88	45	45	56	80
- - Food	16	19	31	49	44	44	55	79
- - - of which Fish	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	3
- - - Other food products and live animals	16	19	31	49	43	44	54	76
- - Raw materials	22	32	30	39	1	1	1	1
- Fuels and mining products	111	248	282	354	182	189	107	225
- - Ores and other minerals	111	208	282	353	1	1	1	1
- - Fuels	0	39	0	1	181	188	105	224
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	39	0	1	181	179	105	222
- - Non ferrous metals	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Manufactures	223	323	116	308	439	542	707	893
- Iron and steel	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
- Chemicals	0	0	1	0	22	21	21	24
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0	0	0	13	14	12	8
- Other semi-manufactures	11	10	6	8	19	11	8	7
- Machinery and transport equipment	212	313	109	299	389	503	668	852
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0	0	0	0	7	5	3	4
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	0	0	3	2	1	2
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0	0	0	4	3	2	2
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- - Transport equipment	212	312	108	299	354	476	637	812
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0	0	0	13	8	8	16
- - Other machinery	1	1	0	0	28	21	27	35
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	2
- - - Non electrical machinery	1	1	0	0	19	15	16	30
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	7	6	11	4
- Textiles	0	0	0	0	1	2	3	1
- Clothing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- Other manufactures	0	0	0	0	6	5	7	8
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0	0	0	2	2	3	2
Other products	0	0	0	0	9	12	13	17
Other	0	0	0	0	1	1	5	3

## European Union, Trade with Liberia

### Trade flows by HS section 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products					51	4.2	0.1	72.6
II Vegetable products	0	0.0	0.0	-99.8	8	0.7	0.0	5.7
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	21	2.7	0.1	259.4	1	0.1	0.0	0.4
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	28	3.8	0.1	13.4	20	1.7	0.0	13.6
V Mineral products	353	47.1	0.1	25.5	226	18.5	0.2	111.4
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0.0	0.0	-86.1	22	1.8	0.0	10.2
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	37	5.0	0.0	30.2	5	0.4	0.0	8.7
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0.0	0.0	1315.2	0	0.0	0.0	85.1
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	2	0.2	0.0	3.2	0	0.0	0.0	52.7
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0.0	0.0	-48.7	3	0.3	0.0	52.5
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	0.0	0.0	485.6	2	0.1	0.0	-48.3
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0.0	0.0	120.3	0	0.0	0.0	121.5
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0.0	0.0	87.2	2	0.2	0.0	56.0
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	9	1.2	0.0	40.4	0	0.0	0.0	155.3
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1	0.1	0.0	-28.6	4	0.3	0.0	-42.8
XVI Machinery and appliances	0	0.1	0.0	-27.0	54	4.4	0.0	37.4
XVII Transport equipment	298	39.8	0.2	175.9	798	65.6	0.3	27.0
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0	0.0	0.0	214.8	2	0.2	0.0	-19.5
XIX Arms and ammunition								
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0.0	0.0	-60.5	1	0.1	0.0	20.7
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0	-70.8				
XXII Not classified	0	0.0	0.0	-59.8	19	1.6	0.1	6.6
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	750	100.0	0.0	63.2	1,218	100.0	0.1	36.9
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	49	6.5	0.0	58.4	80	6.5	0.0	41.9
Fishery products					3	0.2	0.0	188.2
Industrial products	701	93.5	0.0	63.5	1,135	93.3	0.1	36.4

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Liberia

### Trade flows by HS section 2018 - 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2018	2019	2020	2021
Total	372	621	460	750	676	789	889	1,218
I Live animals; animal products					20	20	29	51
II Vegetable products	0	0	0	0	5	7	8	8
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	7	6	21	1	1	1	1
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	16	13	25	28	19	17	18	20
V Mineral products	111	247	281	353	188	192	107	226
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	1	0	21	20	20	22
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	19	29	29	37	3	4	4	5
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery		0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	2	3	2	2	0	0	0	0
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	3
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0	0	2	2	3	2
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	10	10	6	9	1	0	0	0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	0	0	1	1	9	5	7	4
XVI Machinery and appliances	1	1	1	0	42	35	39	54
XVII Transport equipment	211	312	108	298	347	467	628	798
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0	0	0	0	3	3	3	2
XIX Arms and ammunition								
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	1
XXI Works of art and antiques		0	0	0	0	0		
XXII Not classified	0	0	0	0	9	13	18	19
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2018</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>
Total	372	621	460	750	676	789	889	1,218
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	16	19	31	49	45	45	56	80
Fishery products					1	0	1	3
Industrial products	356	602	429	701	630	744	832	1,135

## Liberia, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2011	9,893		725		-9,168		10,617	
2012	5,928	-40.1	876	20.9	-5,052	-44.9	6,804	-35.9
2013	5,366	-9.5	1,178	34.5	-4,189	-17.1	6,544	-3.8
2014	4,829	-10.0	1,250	6.1	-3,579	-14.6	6,079	-7.1
2015	3,677	-23.9	1,203	-3.8	-2,474	-30.9	4,880	-19.7
2016	7,028	91.1	978	-18.7	-6,050	144.6	8,006	64.1
2017	3,494	-50.3	1,273	30.2	-2,221	-63.3	4,767	-40.5
2018	979	-72.0	404	-68.3	-576	-74.1	1,383	-71.0
2019	1,193	21.8	305	-24.4	-888	54.2	1,498	8.3
2020	1,338	12.2	245	-19.7	-1,093	23.1	1,583	5.7
2021	1,459	9.1	384	56.7	-1,075	-1.6	1,843	16.5

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2021

Source IMF

Imports				Exports				Total trade			
Partner	Value Mio €	% World		Partner	Value Mio €	% World		Partner	Value Mio €	% World	
World	1,459	100.0		World	384	100.0		World	1,843	100.0	
1 China	427	29.3		1 Switzerland	137	35.6		1 China	428	23.2	
2 India	389	26.6		2 EU27	79	20.5		2 India	389	21.1	
3 EU27	158	10.9		3 USA	73	19.0		3 EU27	237	12.9	
4 USA	112	7.7		4 United Arab Emi...	63	16.4		4 USA	185	10.0	
5 Ivory Coast	87	5.9		5 Bangladesh	10	2.6		5 Switzerland	137	7.4	
6 Turkey	75	5.1		6 Malaysia	6	1.4		6 Ivory Coast	87	4.7	
7 Malaysia	22	1.5		7 Singapore	6	1.4		7 United Arab Emi...	77	4.2	
8 Sierra Leone	15	1.0		8 Nigeria	2	0.6		8 Turkey	75	4.1	
9 United Arab Emi...	14	0.9		9 Kuwait	1	0.3		9 Malaysia	27	1.5	
10 Japan	14	0.9		10 Israel	1	0.3		10 Sierra Leone	16	0.9	
3 EU27	158	10.9		2 EU27	79	20.5		3 EU27	237	12.9	

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2011	1,666,127		1,624,461		-41,666		3,290,588	
2012	1,702,498	2.2	1,770,880	9.0	68,382		3,473,377	5.6
2013	1,630,802	-4.2	1,780,148	0.5	149,347	118.4	3,410,950	-1.8
2014	1,625,426	-0.3	1,796,802	0.9	171,376	14.8	3,422,229	0.3
2015	1,648,068	1.4	1,876,328	4.4	228,260	33.2	3,524,397	3.0
2016	1,602,470	-2.8	1,866,813	-0.5	264,343	15.8	3,469,283	-1.6
2017	1,772,081	10.6	1,994,261	6.8	222,179	-16.0	3,766,342	8.6
2018	1,912,117	7.9	2,059,767	3.3	147,650	-33.5	3,971,884	5.5
2019	1,940,887	1.5	2,131,994	3.5	191,107	29.4	4,072,881	2.5
2020	1,717,259	-11.5	1,933,060	-9.3	215,800	12.9	3,650,319	-10.4
2021	2,118,818	23.4	2,180,623	12.8	61,805	-71.4	4,299,442	17.8

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,118,818	100.0	World	2,180,623	100.0	World	4,299,442	100.0
1 China	472,715	22.3	1 USA	399,391	18.3	1 China	696,127	16.2
2 USA	232,454	11.0	2 United Kingdom	283,603	13.0	2 USA	631,845	14.7
3 Russia	162,342	7.7	3 China	223,413	10.2	3 United Kingdom	430,530	10.0
4 United Kingdom	146,927	6.9	4 Switzerland	156,480	7.2	4 Switzerland	280,152	6.5
5 Switzerland	123,672	5.8	5 Russia	89,275	4.1	5 Russia	251,617	5.9
6 Turkey	77,983	3.7	6 Turkey	79,255	3.6	6 Turkey	157,238	3.7
7 Norway	74,666	3.5	7 Japan	62,351	2.9	7 Norway	131,198	3.1
8 Japan	62,269	2.9	8 Norway	56,532	2.6	8 Japan	124,621	2.9
9 South Korea	55,440	2.6	9 South Korea	51,857	2.4	9 South Korea	107,297	2.5
10 India	46,155	2.2	10 India	41,844	1.9	10 India	87,999	2.0
85 Liberia	750	0.0	81 Liberia	1,218	0.1	83 Liberia	1,967	0.0

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2021

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
<b>HS Sections</b>						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	526,487	24.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	530,421	24.3
2	V Mineral products	425,483	20.1	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	406,025	18.6
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	236,942	11.2	XVII Transport equipment	300,822	13.8
4	XV Base metals and articles thereof	145,993	6.9	XV Base metals and articles thereof	124,695	5.7
5	XVII Transport equipment	144,022	6.8	V Mineral products	113,257	5.2
<b>SITC Sections</b>						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	671,266	31.7	7 Machinery and transport equipment	831,114	38.1
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	387,266	18.3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	456,147	20.9
3	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	286,594	13.5	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	256,941	11.8
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	270,606	12.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	239,638	11.0
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	238,309	11.2	0 Food and live animals	135,154	6.2

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing