



# European Union, Trade in goods with Kazakhstan

## EU

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## European Union, Trade with Kazakhstan

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	30,287	12,120	42,407	-18,166
Rank as EU partner		2023	16	30	25	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	1.2	0.5	0.8	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	1.6	17.1		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	13.3	19.6		

### Imports 2023

### Exports 2023

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	438	1.4	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	702	5.8
Fishery products	69	0.2	Fishery products	19	0.2
Industrial products	29,780	98.3	Industrial products	11,399	94.1
Total	30,287	100.0	Total	12,120	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	29,053	95.9	Primary products	1,030	8.5
Manufactures	1,015	3.4	Manufactures	11,023	91.0
Other products	41	0.1	Other products	35	0.3
Other	177	0.6	Other	33	0.3

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	27,720	91.5	XVI Machinery and appliances	4,248	35.0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	961	3.2	XVII Transport equipment	2,174	17.9
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	464	1.5	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,955	16.1
II Vegetable products	367	1.2	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	615	5.1
XXII Not classified	218	0.7	XV Base metals and articles thereof	485	4.0

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

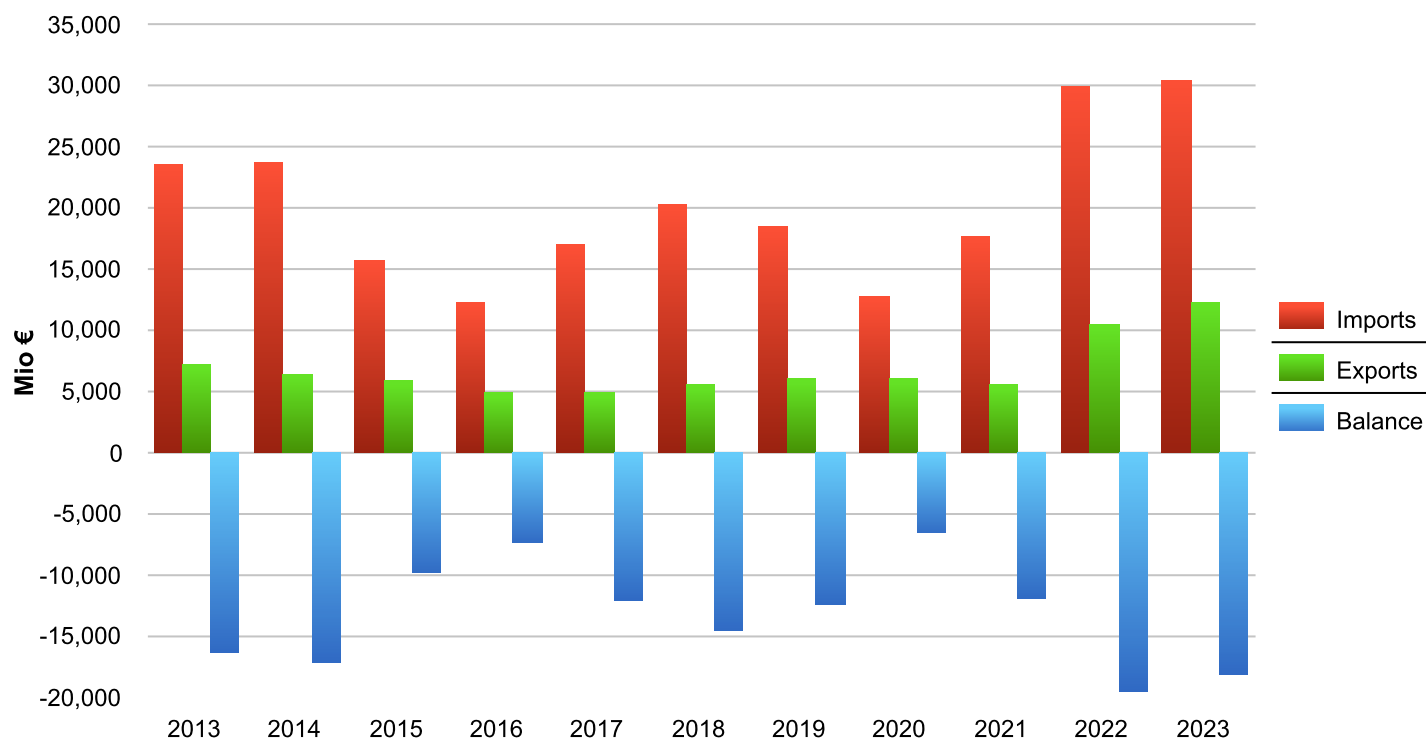
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	27,630	91.2	7 Machinery and transport equipment	6,461	53.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,117	3.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	2,121	17.5
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	487	1.6	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1,475	12.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	376	1.2	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,009	8.3
0 Food and live animals	347	1.2	0 Food and live animals	464	3.8

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Kazakhstan

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	23,432		1.4	7,063		0.4	-16,370	30,495
2014	23,601	0.7	1.5	6,349	-10.1	0.4	-17,252	29,950
2015	15,658	-33.7	1.0	5,745	-9.5	0.3	-9,913	21,403
2016	12,157	-22.4	0.8	4,777	-16.8	0.3	-7,380	16,934
2017	16,928	39.3	1.0	4,822	0.9	0.2	-12,107	21,750
2018	20,167	19.1	1.1	5,495	14.0	0.3	-14,672	25,662
2019	18,403	-8.8	0.9	5,917	7.7	0.3	-12,486	24,321
2020	12,598	-31.5	0.7	5,911	-0.1	0.3	-6,687	18,509
2021	17,548	39.3	0.8	5,487	-7.2	0.3	-12,061	23,035
2022	29,815	69.9	1.0	10,348	88.6	0.4	-19,467	40,162
2023	30,287	1.6	1.2	12,120	17.1	0.5	-18,166	42,407

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Kazakhstan

### Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	30,287	100.0	1.2	1.6	12,120	100.0	0.5	17.1
0 Food and live animals	347	1.2	0.3	32.1	464	3.8	0.3	16.4
1 Beverages and tobacco	2	0.0	0.0	217.1	131	1.1	0.3	50.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	376	1.2	0.5	-26.8	236	2.0	0.4	39.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	27,630	91.2	5.0	5.7	156	1.3	0.1	-5.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	17	0.1	0.1	113.1	5	0.0	0.1	-10.6
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	487	1.6	0.2	25.7	2,121	17.5	0.4	-3.9
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1,117	3.7	0.5	-6.1	1,009	8.3	0.4	22.9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	68	0.2	0.0	-7.8	6,461	53.3	0.6	23.4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	26	0.1	0.0	242.1	1,475	12.2	0.5	23.4
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	41	0.1	0.2	-80.2	29	0.2	0.1	342.4
Other	177	0.6	n.a.	n.a.	33	0.3	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	30,287	100.0	1.2	1.6	12,120	100.0	0.5	17.1
Primary products	29,053	95.9	3.4	4.9	1,030	8.5	0.2	20.2
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	509	1.7	0.3	-7.3	753	6.2	0.3	16.7
- - Food	495	1.6	0.3	-6.0	614	5.1	0.3	19.0
- - - of which Fish	69	0.2	0.2	30.2	19	0.2	0.3	115.0
- - - Other food products and live animals	426	1.4	0.3	-10.1	596	4.9	0.3	17.4
- - Raw materials	14	0.0	0.1	-32.8	139	1.1	0.4	7.3
- Fuels and mining products	28,544	94.3	4.4	5.2	277	2.3	0.1	30.8
- - Ores and other minerals	232	0.8	0.5	-1.2	84	0.7	0.4	445.0
- - Fuels	27,630	91.2	5.0	5.7	156	1.3	0.1	-5.8
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	26,456	87.4	7.5	8.7	156	1.3	0.1	-5.5
- - Non ferrous metals	683	2.3	1.3	-10.4	37	0.3	0.1	21.3
Manufactures	1,015	3.4	0.1	13.4	11,023	91.0	0.5	16.9
- Iron and steel	279	0.9	0.6	-23.3	149	1.2	0.4	35.2
- Chemicals	487	1.6	0.2	25.7	2,121	17.5	0.4	-3.9
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	2	0.0	0.0	418.9	1,032	8.5	0.4	-15.8
- Other semi-manufactures	151	0.5	0.1	145.4	741	6.1	0.5	21.2
- Machinery and transport equipment	68	0.2	0.0	-7.8	6,461	53.3	0.6	23.4
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	8	0.0	0.0	229.6	904	7.5	0.8	-4.7
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	0.0	0.0	85.9	333	2.8	0.9	-20.6
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1	0.0	0.0	12.9	555	4.6	1.2	9.4
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	5	0.0	0.0	701.3	16	0.1	0.1	-26.4
- - Transport equipment	13	0.0	0.0	34.1	2,171	17.9	0.5	30.2
- - - of which Automotive products	3	0.0	0.0	73.1	1,258	10.4	0.5	35.7
- - Other machinery	48	0.2	0.0	-23.0	3,383	27.9	0.7	31.0
- - - Power generating machinery	5	0.0	0.0	-82.5	291	2.4	0.5	-10.5
- - - Non electrical machinery	28	0.1	0.0	44.6	2,383	19.7	0.8	38.1
- - - Electrical machinery	14	0.1	0.0	8.1	709	5.9	0.5	33.4
- Textiles	2	0.0	0.0	4.6	76	0.6	0.3	40.0
- Clothing	3	0.0	0.0	183.6	303	2.5	0.8	6.7
- Other manufactures	23	0.1	0.0	254.5	1,166	9.6	0.5	28.5
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	7	0.0	0.0	184.6	415	3.4	0.5	30.4
Other products	41	0.1	0.2	-80.2	35	0.3	0.1	234.0
Other	177	0.6	n.a.	n.a.	33	0.3	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Kazakhstan

### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	12,598	17,548	29,815	30,287	5,911	5,487	10,348	12,120
0 Food and live animals	96	89	263	347	235	252	399	464
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0	1	2	46	60	87	131
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	195	316	513	376	71	77	169	236
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	11,433	15,832	26,143	27,630	41	44	166	156
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0	8	17	3	3	6	5
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	206	358	387	487	1,598	1,454	2,206	2,121
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	497	698	1,189	1,117	449	369	821	1,009
7 Machinery and transport equipment	38	61	74	68	2,825	2,454	5,238	6,461
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5	8	8	26	600	720	1,195	1,475
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	24	24	205	41	6	8	7	29
Other	104	161	1,025	177	38	47	54	33

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	12,598	17,548	29,815	30,287	5,911	5,487	10,348	12,120
Primary products	12,082	16,698	27,690	29,053	408	453	857	1,030
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	249	278	550	509	350	387	645	753
- - Food	238	265	527	495	295	330	516	614
- - - of which Fish	32	24	53	69	3	6	9	19
- - - Other food products and live animals	206	241	474	426	292	325	507	596
- - Raw materials	11	13	20	14	55	56	129	139
- Fuels and mining products	11,833	16,420	27,140	28,544	58	66	212	277
- - Ores and other minerals	43	128	235	232	4	5	15	84
- - Fuels	11,433	15,832	26,143	27,630	41	44	166	156
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	11,306	15,656	24,345	26,456	41	44	165	156
- - Non ferrous metals	357	459	762	683	13	17	30	37
Manufactures	388	663	896	1,015	5,456	4,977	9,426	11,023
- Iron and steel	85	160	363	279	110	30	110	149
- Chemicals	206	358	387	487	1,598	1,454	2,206	2,121
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1	2	0	2	846	842	1,225	1,032
- Other semi-manufactures	12	28	62	151	304	300	611	741
- Machinery and transport equipment	38	61	74	68	2,825	2,454	5,238	6,461
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	4	8	2	8	342	356	949	904
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	1	1	1	1	138	154	419	333
- - - Telecommunications equipment	4	7	1	1	192	196	507	555
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	1	5	12	7	22	16
- - Transport equipment	10	7	9	13	901	647	1,668	2,171
- - - of which Automotive products	1	3	2	3	289	206	927	1,258
- - Other machinery	24	45	62	48	1,554	1,438	2,583	3,383
- - - Power generating machinery	1	1	29	5	224	238	326	291
- - - Non electrical machinery	21	38	19	28	1,041	957	1,726	2,383
- - - Electrical machinery	2	6	13	14	289	243	532	709
- Textiles	5	5	2	2	22	21	54	76
- Clothing	1	1	1	3	116	143	284	303
- Other manufactures	3	4	6	23	481	574	908	1,166
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1	2	2	7	222	203	318	415
Other products	25	27	205	41	8	10	10	35
Other	104	161	1,025	177	38	47	54	33

## European Union, Trade with Kazakhstan

### Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	70	0.2	0.2	27.7	103	0.8	0.2	16.6
II Vegetable products	367	1.2	0.5	-17.7	182	1.5	0.4	7.3
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	17	0.1	0.1	113.1	9	0.1	0.1	-35.0
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	47	0.2	0.1	110.2	416	3.4	0.3	27.6
V Mineral products	27,720	91.5	4.7	5.7	238	2.0	0.2	38.8
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	464	1.5	0.2	19.9	1,955	16.1	0.4	-3.6
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	25	0.1	0.0	912.5	476	3.9	0.5	14.1
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	6	0.0	0.0	117.3	58	0.5	0.2	13.9
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	126	0.4	1.1	223.6	24	0.2	0.1	-20.3
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	1	0.0	0.0	-6.8	103	0.9	0.3	7.4
XI Textiles and textile articles	12	0.0	0.0	-26.9	391	3.2	0.6	9.8
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	2	0.0	0.0	187.8	91	0.8	0.5	20.2
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	13	0.0	0.1	47.7	137	1.1	0.5	7.6
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	162	0.5	0.4	-56.8	30	0.2	0.1	98.4
XV Base metals and articles thereof	961	3.2	0.6	-8.5	485	4.0	0.3	26.2
XVI Machinery and appliances	55	0.2	0.0	-14.0	4,248	35.0	0.7	21.3
XVII Transport equipment	12	0.0	0.0	32.4	2,174	17.9	0.6	28.1
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	8	0.0	0.0	162.1	615	5.1	0.5	25.3
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	-92.9	5	0.0	0.1	46.7
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2	0.0	0.0	124.4	317	2.6	0.7	30.7
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0	379.8	1	0.0	0.0	93.3
XXII Not classified	218	0.7	2.7	-80.1	62	0.5	0.3	2.1
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	30,287	100.0	1.2	1.6	12,120	100.0	0.5	17.1
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	438	1.4	0.0	-10.7	702	5.8	0.0	17.2
Fishery products	69	0.2	0.0	30.3	19	0.2	0.0	104.0
Industrial products	29,780	98.3	1.2	1.7	11,399	94.1	0.4	17.1

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Kazakhstan

### Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	12,598	17,548	29,815	30,287	5,911	5,487	10,348	12,120
I Live animals; animal products	32	24	54	70	83	73	88	103
II Vegetable products	192	226	446	367	108	115	169	182
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0	0	8	17	6	5	14	9
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	15	16	22	47	150	189	326	416
V Mineral products	11,450	15,879	26,230	27,720	43	45	172	238
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	206	357	387	464	1,539	1,379	2,028	1,955
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1	5	2	25	143	163	417	476
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	2	4	3	6	18	23	51	58
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0	39	126	17	18	30	24
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	1	1	72	78	96	103
XI Textiles and textile articles	16	17	16	12	131	155	356	391
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	1	1	1	2	31	35	76	91
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	5	6	9	13	47	60	128	137
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	22	86	374	162	3	7	15	30
XV Base metals and articles thereof	493	695	1,051	961	251	161	384	485
XVI Machinery and appliances	27	48	64	55	1,859	1,747	3,502	4,248
XVII Transport equipment	12	15	9	12	911	667	1,697	2,174
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1	3	3	8	329	393	491	615
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0	2	3	4	5
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	1	2	124	116	243	317
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
XXII Not classified	124	166	1,095	218	44	55	61	62
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Total	12,598	17,548	29,815	30,287	5,911	5,487	10,348	12,120
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	217	254	490	438	348	379	599	702
Fishery products	32	24	53	69	4	6	9	19
Industrial products	12,350	17,270	29,272	29,780	5,560	5,102	9,739	11,399

## Kazakhstan, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	36,950		62,018		25,068		98,969	
2014	31,228	-15.5	59,792	-3.6	28,564	14.0	91,020	-8.0
2015	28,888	-7.5	41,811	-30.1	12,922	-54.8	70,699	-22.3
2016	22,926	-20.6	33,189	-20.6	10,263	-20.6	56,115	-20.6
2017	25,794	12.5	42,797	29.0	17,004	65.7	68,591	22.2
2018	27,325	5.9	51,358	20.0	24,033	41.3	78,683	14.7
2019	36,686	34.3	52,666	2.6	15,980	-33.5	89,353	13.6
2020	35,111	-4.3	42,068	-20.1	6,957	-56.5	77,180	-13.6
2021	36,169	3.0	51,740	23.0	15,571	123.8	87,909	13.9
2022	49,338	36.4	81,238	57.0	31,900	104.9	130,576	48.5
2023	54,019	9.5	75,407	-7.2	21,389	-33.0	129,426	-0.9

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	54,019	100.0	World	75,407	100.0	World	129,426	100.0
1 Russia	18,226	33.7	1 EU27	27,994	37.1	1 EU27	36,159	27.9
2 China	11,240	20.8	2 China	11,854	15.7	2 Russia	25,805	19.9
3 EU27	8,164	15.1	3 Russia	7,579	10.1	3 China	23,094	17.8
4 USA	1,974	3.7	4 Türkiye	4,721	6.3	4 Türkiye	6,365	4.9
5 South Korea	1,657	3.1	5 South Korea	3,928	5.2	5 South Korea	5,585	4.3
6 Türkiye	1,644	3.0	6 Uzbekistan	3,213	4.3	6 Uzbekistan	4,521	3.5
7 Uzbekistan	1,308	2.4	7 India	1,633	2.2	7 USA	2,945	2.3
8 Japan	1,157	2.1	8 Singapore	1,619	2.1	8 India	2,226	1.7
9 Belarus	906	1.7	9 United Kingdom	1,257	1.7	9 Japan	1,889	1.5
10 India	593	1.1	10 Switzerland	1,120	1.5	10 United Kingdom	1,677	1.3
3 EU27	8,164	15.1	1 EU27	27,994	37.1	1 EU27	36,159	27.9

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
16 Kazakhstan	30,287	1.2	29 Kazakhstan	12,120	0.5	25 Kazakhstan	42,407	0.8

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
<b>HS Sections</b>								
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
<b>SITC Sections</b>								
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing