



European Union, Trade in goods with Iraq

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

Table of Contents

	pg
European Union, Trade with Iraq	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
Iraq, Trade with World	
- Iraq Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	8
- Iraq Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	8
European Union, Trade with World	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
Methodological Notes	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10



European Union, Trade with Iraq

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	19,036	5,222	24,258	-13,814
Rank as EU partner		2023	28	50	35	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.8	0.2	0.5	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-18.9	15.1		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	2.4	8.6		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	16	0.1	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	963	18.4
Fishery products			Fishery products	2	0.0
Industrial products	19,020	99.9	Industrial products	4,257	81.5
Total	19,036	100.0	Total	5,222	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	18,995	99.8	Primary products	1,221	23.4
Manufactures	41	0.2	Manufactures	3,935	75.4
Other products	0	0.0	Other products	2	0.0
Other	0	0.0	Other	64	1.2

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	18,977	99.7	XVI Machinery and appliances	1,670	32.0
XVII Transport equipment	32	0.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	954	18.3
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	5	0.0	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	558	10.7
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	4	0.0	XVII Transport equipment	402	7.7
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	4	0.0	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	314	6.0

Top 5 - SITC sections

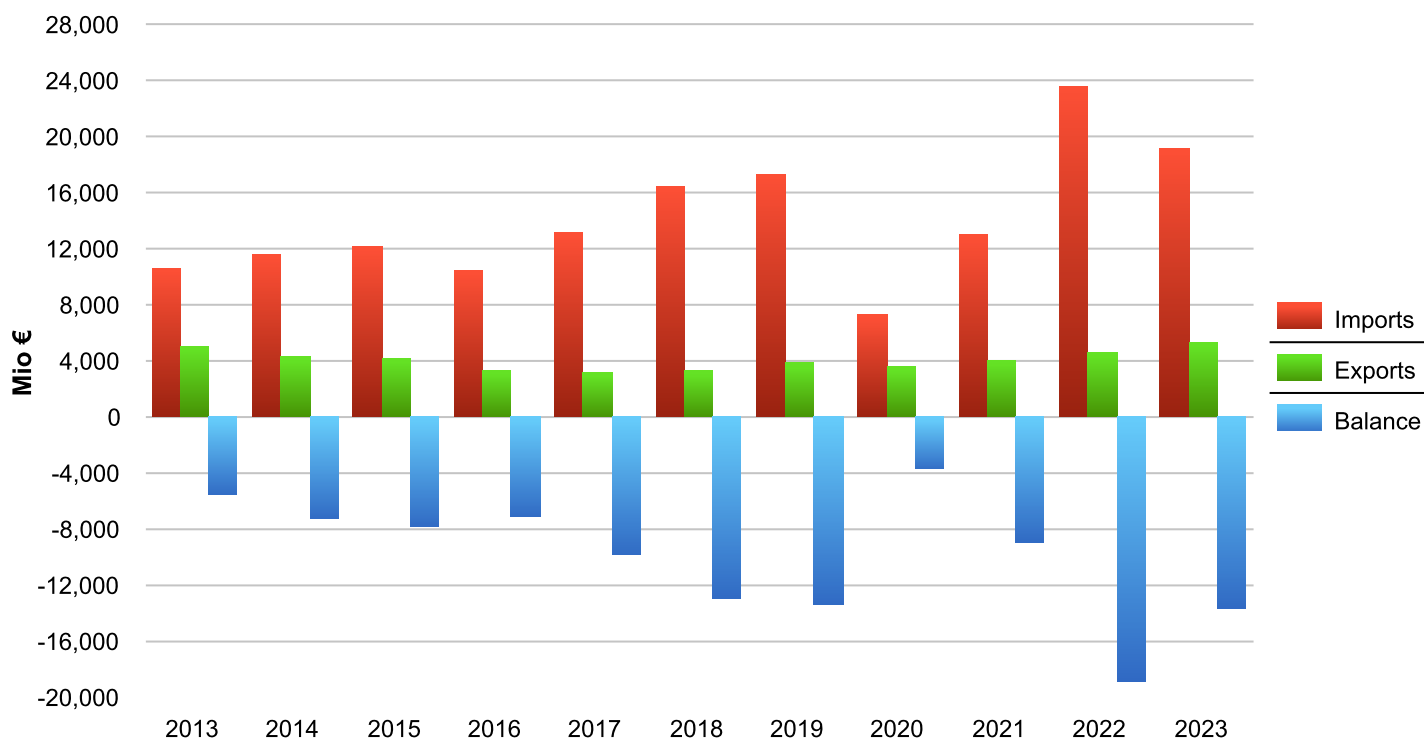
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	18,977	99.7	7 Machinery and transport equipment	2,099	40.2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35	0.2	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	987	18.9
0 Food and live animals	7	0.0	0 Food and live animals	689	13.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6	0.0	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	447	8.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	5	0.0	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	408	7.8

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Iraq

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	10,539		0.6	4,994		0.3	-5,545	15,533
2014	11,522	9.3	0.7	4,210	-15.7	0.2	-7,311	15,732
2015	12,036	4.5	0.7	4,155	-1.3	0.2	-7,881	16,191
2016	10,385	-13.7	0.6	3,259	-21.6	0.2	-7,126	13,643
2017	13,095	26.1	0.7	3,145	-3.5	0.2	-9,950	16,239
2018	16,312	24.6	0.9	3,211	2.1	0.2	-13,101	19,522
2019	17,281	5.9	0.9	3,761	17.1	0.2	-13,520	21,042
2020	7,210	-58.3	0.4	3,480	-7.5	0.2	-3,729	10,690
2021	12,936	79.4	0.6	3,972	14.1	0.2	-8,964	16,908
2022	23,465	81.4	0.8	4,538	14.3	0.2	-18,927	28,003
2023	19,036	-18.9	0.8	5,222	15.1	0.2	-13,814	24,258

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Iraq

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	19,036	100.0	0.8	-18.9	5,222	100.0	0.2	15.1
0 Food and live animals	7	0.0	0.0	19.1	689	13.2	0.4	14.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0.0	0.0	207.1	72	1.4	0.2	2.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6	0.0	0.0	-61.4	63	1.2	0.1	0.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	18,977	99.7	3.4	-18.9	229	4.4	0.2	36.6
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	5	0.0	0.0	7.9	163	3.1	1.7	17.3
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	3	0.0	0.0	71.4	987	18.9	0.2	22.0
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	1	0.0	0.0	-33.0	408	7.8	0.2	17.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35	0.2	0.0	-8.8	2,099	40.2	0.2	11.5
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2	0.0	0.0	25.9	447	8.6	0.2	13.2
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0.0	0.0	-99.2	2	0.0	0.0	-81.3
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	64	1.2	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	19,036	100.0	0.8	-18.9	5,222	100.0	0.2	15.1
Primary products	18,995	99.8	2.3	-18.9	1,221	23.4	0.3	16.9
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	15	0.1	0.0	18.4	985	18.9	0.4	13.3
- - Food	12	0.1	0.0	15.5	927	17.8	0.4	14.0
- - - of which Fish	0	0.0	0.0		2	0.0	0.0	-18.9
- - - Other food products and live animals	12	0.1	0.0	15.5	925	17.7	0.4	14.1
- - Raw materials	3	0.0	0.0	33.0	58	1.1	0.2	2.5
- Fuels and mining products	18,980	99.7	2.9	-18.9	236	4.5	0.1	35.1
- - Ores and other minerals	3	0.0	0.0	-75.1	1	0.0	0.0	-59.0
- - Fuels	18,977	99.7	3.4	-18.9	229	4.4	0.2	36.6
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	18,977	99.7	5.4	-18.9	227	4.4	0.2	37.1
- - Non ferrous metals	0	0.0	0.0	74.6	6	0.1	0.0	34.4
Manufactures	41	0.2	0.0	-6.0	3,935	75.4	0.2	14.8
- Iron and steel	0	0.0	0.0	-94.7	113	2.2	0.3	34.6
- Chemicals	3	0.0	0.0	71.4	987	18.9	0.2	22.0
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0.0	0.0	50.3	595	11.4	0.2	16.3
- Other semi-manufactures	1	0.0	0.0	-30.0	270	5.2	0.2	11.3
- Machinery and transport equipment	35	0.2	0.0	-8.8	2,099	40.2	0.2	11.5
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-78.0	110	2.1	0.1	-39.0
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-42.5	42	0.8	0.1	-23.5
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-81.2	66	1.3	0.2	-46.3
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	-12.7	2	0.0	0.0	-18.4
- - Transport equipment	32	0.2	0.0	-8.4	425	8.1	0.1	19.8
- - - of which Automotive products	1	0.0	0.0	519.8	345	6.6	0.1	8.2
- - Other machinery	3	0.0	0.0	88.0	1,550	29.7	0.3	15.0
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0.0	0.0	-25.8	199	3.8	0.3	9.7
- - - Non electrical machinery	1	0.0	0.0	55.7	981	18.8	0.3	20.3
- - - Electrical machinery	1	0.0	0.0	184.6	369	7.1	0.3	5.5
- Textiles	0	0.0	0.0	-36.2	19	0.4	0.1	18.6
- Clothing	0	0.0	0.0	13.1	31	0.6	0.1	-21.6
- Other manufactures	2	0.0	0.0	27.8	415	8.0	0.2	17.5
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1	0.0	0.0	21.3	210	4.0	0.3	16.0
Other products	0	0.0	0.0	-99.2	2	0.0	0.0	-82.5
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	64	1.2	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Iraq

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	7,210	12,936	23,465	19,036	3,480	3,972	4,538	5,222
0 Food and live animals	2	3	5	7	588	641	601	689
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	48	55	70	72
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	6	12	16	6	49	50	63	63
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	7,184	12,906	23,389	18,977	36	380	168	229
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	1	3	5	5	9	6	139	163
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1	3	2	3	679	823	809	987
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	2	2	2	1	320	259	346	408
7 Machinery and transport equipment	12	3	38	35	1,350	1,343	1,883	2,099
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	2	2	2	326	349	394	447
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1	2	2	0	9	21	8	2
Other	0	0	4	0	66	45	56	64

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	7,210	12,936	23,465	19,036	3,480	3,972	4,538	5,222
Primary products	7,193	12,923	23,416	18,995	734	1,136	1,044	1,221
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	4	8	12	15	694	751	870	985
- - Food	3	6	10	12	650	706	813	927
- - - of which Fish	0	0	0	0	2	2	3	2
- - - Other food products and live animals	3	6	10	12	648	704	811	925
- - Raw materials	1	2	2	3	44	45	56	58
- Fuels and mining products	7,189	12,915	23,403	18,980	41	385	175	236
- - Ores and other minerals	5	9	14	3	1	1	3	1
- - Fuels	7,184	12,906	23,389	18,977	36	380	168	229
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	7,184	12,906	23,389	18,977	34	379	166	227
- - Non ferrous metals	0	0	0	0	4	4	4	6
Manufactures	16	10	44	41	2,668	2,770	3,428	3,935
- Iron and steel	0	0	0	0	128	70	84	113
- Chemicals	1	3	2	3	679	823	809	987
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0	0	0	452	552	512	595
- Other semi-manufactures	2	2	2	1	176	176	242	270
- Machinery and transport equipment	12	3	38	35	1,350	1,343	1,883	2,099
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1	1	2	0	83	88	181	110
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	0	0	26	24	55	42
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1	1	2	0	56	63	123	66
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2
- - Transport equipment	0	0	35	32	167	228	354	425
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0	0	1	138	203	319	345
- - Other machinery	10	2	1	3	1,080	1,014	1,347	1,550
- - - Power generating machinery	10	0	0	0	182	154	182	199
- - - Non electrical machinery	1	1	1	1	493	475	816	981
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0	0	1	405	385	349	369
- Textiles	0	0	0	0	8	8	16	19
- Clothing	0	0	0	0	17	18	40	31
- Other manufactures	1	2	1	2	260	311	353	415
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1	1	1	1	144	149	181	210
Other products	1	2	2	0	11	21	10	2
Other	0	0	4	0	66	45	56	64

European Union, Trade with Iraq

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	0	0.0	0.0	-96.7	168	3.2	0.4	18.7
II Vegetable products	3	0.0	0.0	15.4	66	1.3	0.1	-19.8
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	5	0.0	0.0	7.9	166	3.2	1.6	18.1
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	4	0.0	0.0	29.9	558	10.7	0.4	16.6
V Mineral products	18,977	99.7	3.2	-18.9	230	4.4	0.2	35.3
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	2	0.0	0.0	67.3	954	18.3	0.2	24.1
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	115.0	86	1.7	0.1	-7.8
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	3	0.0	0.0	10.0	2	0.0	0.0	-15.1
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	-29.4	23	0.4	0.1	2.6
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0.0	0.0	45.8	87	1.7	0.2	34.8
XI Textiles and textile articles	1	0.0	0.0	-13.3	57	1.1	0.1	2.2
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0.0	0.0	170.2	8	0.1	0.0	11.2
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0.0	0.0	-61.4	65	1.3	0.2	-4.7
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	4	0.0	0.0	-74.7	5	0.1	0.0	219.7
XV Base metals and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	-16.8	234	4.5	0.2	19.5
XVI Machinery and appliances	3	0.0	0.0	-22.0	1,670	32.0	0.3	11.9
XVII Transport equipment	32	0.2	0.0	-8.5	402	7.7	0.1	17.8
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	2	0.0	0.0	49.4	314	6.0	0.2	13.5
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0.0	0.0	-88.1	0	0.0	0.0	-88.1
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0.0	0.0	-18.1	60	1.2	0.1	-11.3
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0	166.1	0	0.0	0.0	669.7
XXII Not classified	0	0.0	0.0	-99.8	65	1.2	0.3	0.8
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	19,036	100.0	0.8	-18.9	5,222	100.0	0.2	15.1
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	16	0.1	0.0	24.7	963	18.4	0.0	14.1
Fishery products					2	0.0	0.0	-18.9
Industrial products	19,020	99.9	0.8	-18.9	4,257	81.5	0.2	15.3

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Iraq

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	7,210	12,936	23,465	19,036	3,480	3,972	4,538	5,222
I Live animals; animal products	0	0	0	0	139	168	142	168
II Vegetable products	1	1	3	3	74	148	83	66
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	1	3	5	5	10	7	141	166
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	1	2	3	4	453	408	478	558
V Mineral products	7,184	12,906	23,389	18,977	37	381	170	230
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1	3	1	2	643	788	768	954
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	69	72	93	86
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	3	3	3	3	1	2	3	2
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	14	14	23	23
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	82	74	64	87
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	1	1	1	33	35	56	57
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0	0	0	4	5	7	8
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	34	48	69	65
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	5	9	14	4	1	1	2	5
XV Base metals and articles thereof	0	1	0	0	230	147	196	234
XVI Machinery and appliances	11	3	3	3	1,149	1,096	1,492	1,670
XVII Transport equipment	0	0	35	32	163	219	341	402
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1	2	1	2	216	245	277	314
XIX Arms and ammunition					2	0	1	0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	0	50	48	68	60
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
XXII Not classified	1	2	6	0	75	66	64	65
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	7,210	12,936	23,465	19,036	3,480	3,972	4,538	5,222
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	5	10	13	16	678	733	844	963
Fishery products	0		0		2	2	3	2
Industrial products	7,205	12,926	23,452	19,020	2,800	3,236	3,691	4,257

Iraq, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	33,798		63,878		30,079		97,676	
2014	34,448	1.9	61,645	-3.5	27,197	-9.6	96,093	-1.6
2015	34,225	-0.7	46,400	-24.7	12,175	-55.2	80,625	-16.1
2016	28,685	-16.2	41,950	-9.6	13,265	9.0	70,636	-12.4
2017	32,650	13.8	57,989	38.2	25,340	91.0	90,639	28.3
2018	31,757	-2.7	78,236	34.9	46,479	83.4	109,992	21.4
2019	35,646	12.3	77,834	-0.5	42,188	-9.2	113,481	3.2
2020	32,280	-9.4	52,304	-32.8	20,024	-52.5	84,585	-25.5
2021	34,987	8.4	70,319	34.4	35,331	76.4	105,306	24.5
2022	48,415	38.4	120,280	71.1	71,866	103.4	168,695	60.2
2023	50,445	4.2	99,163	-17.6	48,718	-32.2	149,609	-11.3

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	50,445	100.0	World	99,163	100.0	World	149,609	100.0
1 China	14,237	28.2	1 China	30,846	31.1	1 China	45,083	30.1
2 Türkiye	12,507	24.8	2 India	26,325	26.5	2 India	29,625	19.8
3 EU27	5,536	11.0	3 EU27	17,935	18.1	3 EU27	23,471	15.7
4 India	3,300	6.5	4 USA	7,412	7.5	4 Türkiye	13,814	9.2
5 USA	2,214	4.4	5 South Korea	6,893	7.0	5 USA	9,626	6.4
6 Saudi Arabia	1,273	2.5	6 Türkiye	1,307	1.3	6 South Korea	8,066	5.4
7 Brazil	1,263	2.5	7 Taiwan	921	0.9	7 Saudi Arabia	1,297	0.9
8 South Korea	1,172	2.3	8 Serbia	743	0.8	8 Taiwan	1,274	0.9
9 Jordan	901	1.8	9 Singapore	658	0.7	9 Brazil	1,265	0.8
10 Thailand	868	1.7	10 Philippines	325	0.3	10 Jordan	1,125	0.8
3 EU27	5,536	11.0	3 EU27	17,935	18.1	3 EU27	23,471	15.7

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
28 Iraq	19,036	0.8	48 Iraq	5,222	0.2	35 Iraq	24,258	0.5

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
HS Sections						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4	XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7	V Mineral products	151,839	5.9
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5
SITC Sections						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5	0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing