



European Union, Trade in goods with India

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	65,086	48,366	113,452	-16,721
Rank as EU partner		2023	9	11	9	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	2.6	1.9	2.2	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-3.9	1.9		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	13.2	6.1		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	3,297	5.1	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	1,300	2.7
Fishery products	889	1.4	Fishery products	8	0.0
Industrial products	60,900	93.6	Industrial products	47,058	97.3
Total	65,086	100.0	Total	48,366	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	14,749	22.7	Primary products	5,469	11.3
Manufactures	50,197	77.1	Manufactures	42,495	87.9
Other products	21	0.0	Other products	69	0.1
Other	119	0.2	Other	333	0.7

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
XVI Machinery and appliances	13,420	20.6	XVI Machinery and appliances	16,811	34.8
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	10,999	16.9	XVII Transport equipment	7,308	15.1
V Mineral products	8,808	13.5	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	5,902	12.2
XV Base metals and articles thereof	8,248	12.7	XV Base metals and articles thereof	4,711	9.7
XI Textiles and textile articles	6,608	10.2	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	3,188	6.6

Top 5 - SITC sections

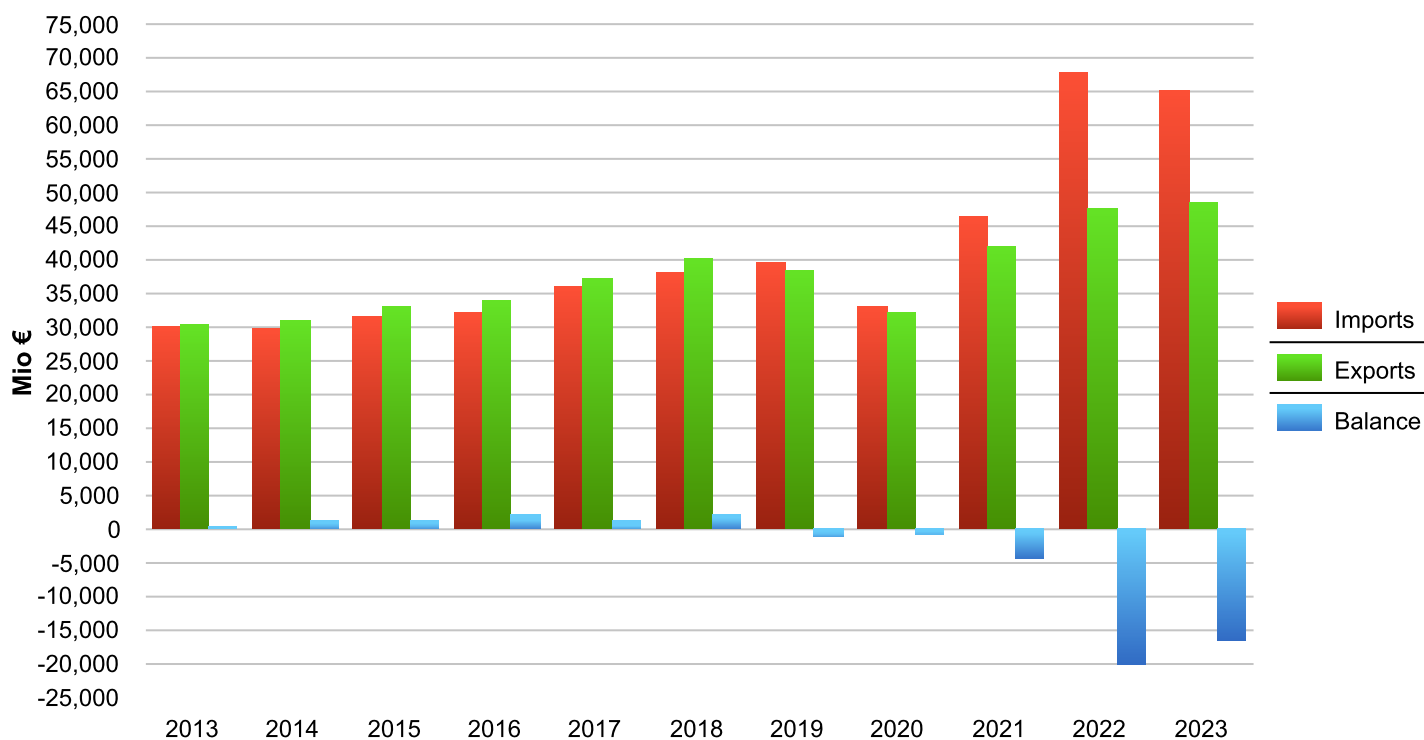
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15,751	24.2	7 Machinery and transport equipment	24,483	50.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	15,686	24.1	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	7,433	15.4
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	11,724	18.0	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	7,103	14.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8,780	13.5	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	4,014	8.3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	8,620	13.2	2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3,528	7.3

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with India

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	30,036		1.8	30,320		1.7	283	60,356
2014	29,716	-1.1	1.8	30,978	2.2	1.7	1,262	60,694
2015	31,578	6.3	1.9	32,823	6.0	1.7	1,245	64,402
2016	31,920	1.1	2.0	33,793	3.0	1.8	1,873	65,712
2017	36,007	12.8	2.0	37,049	9.6	1.9	1,041	73,056
2018	37,968	5.4	2.0	40,064	8.1	1.9	2,097	78,032
2019	39,586	4.3	2.0	38,178	-4.7	1.8	-1,407	77,764
2020	32,987	-16.7	1.9	32,137	-15.8	1.7	-850	65,124
2021	46,202	40.1	2.2	41,806	30.1	1.9	-4,397	88,008
2022	67,738	46.6	2.3	47,450	13.5	1.8	-20,288	115,188
2023	65,086	-3.9	2.6	48,366	1.9	1.9	-16,721	113,452

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with India

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	65,086	100.0	2.6	-3.9	48,366	100.0	1.9	1.9
0 Food and live animals	2,766	4.3	2.1	-14.3	496	1.0	0.3	8.5
1 Beverages and tobacco	273	0.4	2.4	10.7	141	0.3	0.3	-7.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	1,060	1.6	1.3	-32.3	3,528	7.3	6.1	1.1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	8,620	13.2	1.6	53.4	591	1.2	0.4	-35.9
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	303	0.5	2.1	-15.6	200	0.4	2.1	-50.5
5 Chemicals and related prod. n.e.s.	11,724	18.0	3.6	-4.2	7,433	15.4	1.4	-3.3
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	15,751	24.2	6.6	-20.5	7,103	14.7	2.8	-23.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	15,686	24.1	1.9	8.9	24,483	50.6	2.4	19.0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8,780	13.5	2.7	-12.3	4,014	8.3	1.4	4.6
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	5	0.0	0.0	-91.7	44	0.1	0.1	-79.6
Other	119	0.2	n.a.	n.a.	333	0.7	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	65,086	100.0	2.6	-3.9	48,366	100.0	1.9	1.9
Primary products	14,749	22.7	1.8	8.6	5,469	11.3	1.2	-8.5
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	4,108	6.3	2.1	-13.8	2,076	4.3	0.8	-12.1
- - Food	3,416	5.3	2.0	-12.6	839	1.7	0.4	-17.6
- - - of which Fish	869	1.3	3.0	-25.9	3	0.0	0.0	-13.3
- - - Other food products and live animals	2,547	3.9	1.8	-6.9	836	1.7	0.4	-17.6
- - Raw materials	691	1.1	2.8	-19.5	1,236	2.6	3.8	-8.0
- Fuels and mining products	10,641	16.4	1.7	20.8	3,393	7.0	1.7	-6.1
- - Ores and other minerals	294	0.5	0.7	-53.2	2,289	4.7	9.7	7.0
- - Fuels	8,620	13.2	1.6	53.4	591	1.2	0.4	-35.9
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	8,615	13.2	2.4	54.6	222	0.5	0.2	-59.1
- - Non ferrous metals	1,727	2.7	3.4	-32.5	513	1.1	1.5	-7.4
Manufactures	50,197	77.1	3.0	-6.9	42,495	87.9	2.1	4.2
- Iron and steel	4,629	7.1	10.2	-18.8	1,086	2.2	2.6	0.2
- Chemicals	11,724	18.0	3.6	-4.2	7,433	15.4	1.4	-3.3
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	3,164	4.9	2.7	6.5	1,301	2.7	0.5	-3.6
- Other semi-manufactures	7,028	10.8	6.2	-17.9	5,133	10.6	3.3	-30.7
- Machinery and transport equipment	15,686	24.1	1.9	8.9	24,483	50.6	2.4	19.0
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	5,345	8.2	2.0	23.8	2,132	4.4	1.8	18.0
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	136	0.2	0.2	37.9	490	1.0	1.3	-17.5
- - - Telecommunications equipment	5,157	7.9	4.7	23.4	801	1.7	1.8	7.3
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	52	0.1	0.1	27.2	841	1.7	2.4	80.3
- - Transport equipment	2,410	3.7	1.2	1.3	7,884	16.3	2.0	21.0
- - - of which Automotive products	1,386	2.1	1.1	16.5	1,563	3.2	0.6	26.0
- - Other machinery	7,925	12.2	2.3	2.8	14,382	29.7	2.9	18.1
- - - Power generating machinery	1,452	2.2	2.5	2.6	2,284	4.7	3.8	87.0
- - - Non electrical machinery	3,940	6.1	3.0	0.2	8,859	18.3	3.0	10.9
- - - Electrical machinery	2,533	3.9	1.6	7.1	3,239	6.7	2.4	9.3
- Textiles	2,363	3.6	8.3	-20.8	251	0.5	1.1	2.5
- Clothing	4,365	6.7	5.0	-13.6	92	0.2	0.2	-40.7
- Other manufactures	4,389	6.7	1.9	-10.9	3,853	8.0	1.6	8.3
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	490	0.8	0.8	14.6	2,304	4.8	2.7	10.7
Other products	21	0.0	0.1	-72.8	69	0.1	0.2	-75.2
Other	119	0.2	n.a.	n.a.	333	0.7	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with India

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	32,987	46,202	67,738	65,086	32,137	41,806	47,450	48,366
0 Food and live animals	1,902	2,486	3,226	2,766	272	342	457	496
1 Beverages and tobacco	162	168	246	273	45	86	152	141
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	824	1,017	1,565	1,060	1,637	2,534	3,488	3,528
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	1,216	2,436	5,620	8,620	370	725	921	591
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	232	300	358	303	60	112	404	200
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	7,702	8,859	12,239	11,724	5,875	6,795	7,687	7,433
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8,162	14,303	19,805	15,751	5,835	8,142	9,293	7,103
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6,281	8,879	14,409	15,686	13,614	16,993	20,570	24,483
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6,289	7,552	10,012	8,780	2,452	3,211	3,836	4,014
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	107	65	62	5	170	165	218	44
Other	110	138	194	119	1,807	2,701	424	333

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	32,987	46,202	67,738	65,086	32,137	41,806	47,450	48,366
Primary products	4,601	7,093	13,576	14,749	2,757	4,349	5,976	5,469
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	2,937	3,651	4,768	4,108	1,039	1,559	2,361	2,076
- - Food	2,431	3,010	3,909	3,416	378	544	1,018	839
- - - of which Fish	604	753	1,173	869	3	1	3	3
- - - Other food products and live animals	1,826	2,257	2,736	2,547	375	543	1,015	836
- - Raw materials	506	641	858	691	652	1,004	1,343	1,236
- Fuels and mining products	1,664	3,442	8,808	10,641	1,718	2,790	3,615	3,393
- - Ores and other minerals	184	320	628	294	974	1,515	2,140	2,289
- - Fuels	1,216	2,436	5,620	8,620	370	725	921	591
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	1,215	2,344	5,574	8,615	188	266	543	222
- - Non ferrous metals	265	686	2,559	1,727	374	550	554	513
Manufactures	28,162	38,895	53,891	50,197	27,393	34,561	40,771	42,495
- Iron and steel	2,012	4,703	5,702	4,629	731	831	1,084	1,086
- Chemicals	7,702	8,859	12,239	11,724	5,875	6,795	7,687	7,433
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	1,769	1,831	2,971	3,164	1,232	1,249	1,349	1,301
- Other semi-manufactures	4,113	6,420	8,559	7,028	4,571	6,552	7,408	5,133
- Machinery and transport equipment	6,281	8,879	14,409	15,686	13,614	16,993	20,570	24,483
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1,065	1,412	4,318	5,345	1,295	1,773	1,806	2,132
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75	85	98	136	433	498	594	490
- - - Telecommunications equipment	959	1,298	4,178	5,157	685	1,035	746	801
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	31	30	41	52	177	240	466	841
- - Transport equipment	1,329	1,851	2,380	2,410	4,406	5,467	6,514	7,884
- - - of which Automotive products	705	907	1,190	1,386	651	957	1,240	1,563
- - Other machinery	3,887	5,614	7,711	7,925	7,854	9,697	12,173	14,382
- - - Power generating machinery	506	928	1,414	1,452	914	970	1,221	2,284
- - - Non electrical machinery	2,143	3,024	3,932	3,940	5,084	6,470	7,988	8,859
- - - Electrical machinery	1,237	1,662	2,365	2,533	1,856	2,257	2,965	3,239
- Textiles	1,759	2,487	2,984	2,363	154	196	244	251
- Clothing	3,270	3,740	5,050	4,365	69	100	156	92
- Other manufactures	3,013	3,800	4,924	4,389	2,363	3,069	3,560	3,853
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	272	334	427	490	1,478	1,862	2,081	2,304
Other products	114	76	77	21	180	196	279	69
Other	110	138	194	119	1,807	2,701	424	333

European Union, Trade with India

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	871	1.3	2.5	-25.9	56	0.1	0.1	7.3
II Vegetable products	1,783	2.7	2.5	-3.9	265	0.5	0.6	3.1
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	305	0.5	2.1	-15.3	209	0.4	2.0	-50.0
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	889	1.4	1.4	-15.6	422	0.9	0.3	5.0
V Mineral products	8,808	13.5	1.5	43.0	755	1.6	0.5	-30.2
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	10,999	16.9	3.8	0.5	5,902	12.2	1.2	0.0
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	2,215	3.4	2.8	-28.0	2,487	5.1	2.7	-11.8
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	1,207	1.9	8.8	-17.2	119	0.2	0.5	-12.4
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	121	0.2	1.1	-7.8	247	0.5	1.2	-5.7
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	245	0.4	1.3	-14.6	1,128	2.3	3.1	-6.7
XI Textiles and textile articles	6,608	10.2	5.7	-16.3	644	1.3	1.0	2.8
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	1,206	1.9	4.7	-10.4	43	0.1	0.2	4.0
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	948	1.5	5.4	-11.8	491	1.0	1.8	-11.3
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	3,124	4.8	6.8	-20.6	2,778	5.7	5.3	-43.8
XV Base metals and articles thereof	8,248	12.7	5.5	-20.8	4,711	9.7	3.4	4.1
XVI Machinery and appliances	13,420	20.6	2.1	10.4	16,811	34.8	2.7	17.6
XVII Transport equipment	2,106	3.2	1.1	0.6	7,308	15.1	1.9	22.9
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	963	1.5	1.0	10.6	3,188	6.6	2.5	9.5
XIX Arms and ammunition	22	0.0	0.6	-38.7	63	0.1	0.9	-46.7
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	870	1.3	1.6	-24.7	366	0.8	0.9	12.7
XXI Works of art and antiques	5	0.0	0.1	159.4	19	0.0	0.5	123.6
XXII Not classified	123	0.2	1.5	-51.6	352	0.7	1.6	-42.3
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	65,086	100.0	2.6	-3.9	48,366	100.0	1.9	1.9
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	3,297	5.1	0.1	-9.8	1,300	2.7	0.1	-7.4
Fishery products	889	1.4	0.0	-24.5	8	0.0	0.0	-1.6
Industrial products	60,900	93.6	2.4	-3.2	47,058	97.3	1.8	2.2

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with India

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	32,987	46,202	67,738	65,086	32,137	41,806	47,450	48,366
I Live animals; animal products	607	753	1,177	871	36	37	52	56
II Vegetable products	1,376	1,451	1,855	1,783	150	178	257	265
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	234	301	360	305	66	129	419	209
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	535	916	1,053	889	216	295	402	422
V Mineral products	1,335	2,680	6,161	8,808	457	848	1,082	755
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	7,051	7,985	10,948	10,999	4,782	5,371	5,901	5,902
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1,575	2,270	3,077	2,215	1,711	2,271	2,821	2,487
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	964	1,081	1,457	1,207	87	107	136	119
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	65	94	132	121	134	168	262	247
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	96	151	286	245	629	922	1,210	1,128
XI Textiles and textile articles	4,862	6,077	7,891	6,608	339	492	627	644
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	872	935	1,347	1,206	27	29	41	43
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	621	860	1,076	948	310	398	554	491
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1,711	2,860	3,933	3,124	2,993	4,621	4,945	2,778
XV Base metals and articles thereof	3,439	7,057	10,415	8,248	2,632	3,511	4,527	4,711
XVI Machinery and appliances	5,124	7,227	12,159	13,420	9,329	11,793	14,294	16,811
XVII Transport equipment	1,100	1,586	2,095	2,106	4,112	5,033	5,946	7,308
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	533	653	871	963	1,930	2,465	2,913	3,188
XIX Arms and ammunition	7	11	36	22	18	35	118	63
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	708	1,048	1,155	870	207	243	325	366
XXI Works of art and antiques	2	2	2	5	5	7	9	19
XXII Not classified	171	202	254	123	1,966	2,853	610	352
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	32,987	46,202	67,738	65,086	32,137	41,806	47,450	48,366
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,364	2,921	3,655	3,297	594	853	1,403	1,300
Fishery products	606	755	1,178	889	8	10	8	8
Industrial products	30,017	42,527	62,905	60,900	31,534	40,943	46,039	47,058

India, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	352,334		237,198		-115,137		589,532	
2014	346,527	-1.7	239,123	0.8	-107,404	-6.7	585,649	-0.7
2015	353,506	2.0	239,859	0.3	-113,647	5.8	593,365	1.3
2016	321,807	-9.0	236,538	-1.4	-85,269	-25.0	558,345	-5.9
2017	392,117	21.9	262,168	10.8	-129,949	52.4	654,284	17.2
2018	430,974	9.9	273,702	4.4	-157,273	21.0	704,676	7.7
2019	428,646	-0.5	290,156	6.0	-138,489	-11.9	718,802	2.0
2020	322,209	-24.8	241,280	-16.8	-80,929	-41.6	563,488	-21.6
2021	481,965	49.6	333,528	38.2	-148,437	83.4	815,493	44.7
2022	695,069	44.2	430,386	29.0	-264,683	78.3	1,125,455	38.0
2023	620,486	-10.7	391,832	-9.0	-228,654	-13.6	1,012,319	-10.1

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	620,486	100.0	World	391,832	100.0	World	1,012,319	100.0
1 China	92,027	14.8	1 USA	68,982	17.6	1 EU27	123,687	12.2
2 Russia	56,932	9.2	2 EU27	68,649	17.5	2 USA	109,523	10.8
3 EU27	55,038	8.9	3 United Arab Emi...	29,122	7.4	3 China	106,668	10.5
4 USA	40,541	6.5	4 China	14,640	3.7	4 United Arab Emi...	69,625	6.9
5 United Arab Emi...	40,503	6.5	5 United Kingdom	11,155	2.8	5 Russia	60,653	6.0
6 Saudi Arabia	31,511	5.1	6 Singapore	10,817	2.8	6 Saudi Arabia	41,398	4.1
7 Iraq	27,905	4.5	7 Bangladesh	10,390	2.7	7 Iraq	31,017	3.1
8 Indonesia	21,307	3.4	8 Saudi Arabia	9,887	2.5	8 Singapore	30,922	3.1
9 South Korea	20,259	3.3	9 Hong Kong	7,955	2.0	9 Indonesia	28,072	2.8
10 Singapore	20,105	3.2	10 South Africa	7,346	1.9	10 Hong Kong	26,174	2.6
3 EU27	55,038	8.9	2 EU27	68,649	17.5	1 EU27	123,687	12.2

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
9 India	65,086	2.6	11 India	48,366	1.9	9 India	113,452	2.2

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
	HS Sections				HS Sections			
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
	SITC Sections				SITC Sections			
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing