

# European Union, Trade in goods with Heard and McDonald Islands

## EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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## European Union, Trade with Heard and McDonald Islands

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	million EUR	2024	0	0	1	0
Rank as EU partner		2024	212	208	212	
Share in EU trade	%	2024	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Annual growth rate	%	2023 - 2024	863.8	885.3		
Annual average growth rate	%	2020 - 2024	12.1	120.8		

### Imports 2024

### Exports 2024

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)			Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	0	45.5
Fishery products			Fishery products		
Industrial products	0	100.0	Industrial products	0	54.5
Total	0	100.0	Total	0	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
Primary products	0	0.0	Primary products	0	45.5
Manufactures	0	99.9	Manufactures	0	54.5
Other products	0	0.1	Other products	0	0.0
Other	0	0.0	Other	0	0.0

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	81.0	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	37.3
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	13.6	XVI Machinery and appliances	0	17.2
XVII Transport equipment	0	3.9	XXII Not classified	0	0.0
XVI Machinery and appliances	0	1.0	X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard		
XVI Machinery and appliances	0	1.0	XI Textiles and textile articles		

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

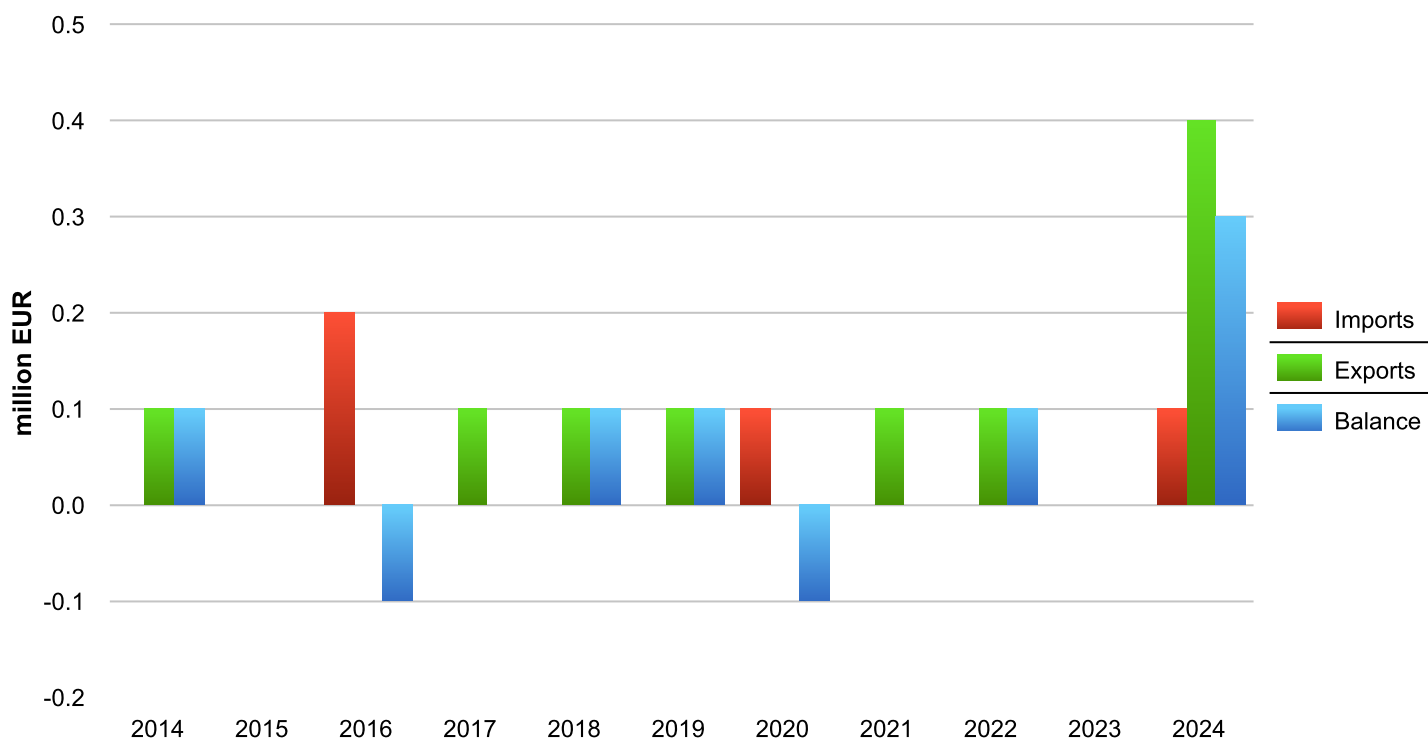
Product	million EUR	% Total	Product	million EUR	% Total
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	80.4	0 Food and live animals	0	45.5
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials			0 Food and live animals	0	45.5
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			0 Food and live animals	0	45.5
1 Beverages and tobacco			0 Food and live animals	0	45.5
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels			0 Food and live animals	0	45.5

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Heard and McDonald Islands

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2014 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	million EUR	% Growth	% Extra-EU	million EUR	% Growth	% Extra-EU	million EUR	million EUR
2014	0		0.0	0		0.0	0	0
2015	0	2546.3	0.0					
2016	0	15010.3	0.0	0		0.0	-0	0
2017				0	742.0	0.0		
2018	0		0.0	0	8.9	0.0	0	0
2019	0	121.0	0.0	0	0.9	0.0	0	0
2020	0	235.5	0.0	0	-88.3	0.0	-0	0
2021	0	-89.2	0.0	0	221.7	0.0	0	0
2022	0	29.7	0.0	0	39.9	0.0	0	0
2023	0	16.6	0.0	0	-46.4	0.0	0	0
2024	0	863.8	0.0	0	885.3	0.0	0	1

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Heard and McDonald Islands

### Trade flows by SITC section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	0	100.0	0.0	863.8	0	100.0	0.0	885.3
0 Food and live animals	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	0	45.5	0.0	15230.9
1 Beverages and tobacco								
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels								
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials								
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes								
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	0	13.6	0.0	11593.3	0	37.3	0.0	1147.2
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	0	1.0	0.0		0	0.0	0.0	-100.0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	0	4.9	0.0	194.9	0	17.2	0.0	
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	80.4	0.0	839.1	0	0.0	0.0	
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0.1	0.0	102.9	0	0.0	0.0	
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	0	100.0	0.0	863.8	0	100.0	0.0	885.3
Primary products	0	0.0	0.0		0	45.5	0.0	
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0	0.0	0.0		0	45.5	0.0	
- - Food	0	0.0	0.0		0	45.5	0.0	
- - - Other food products and live animals	0	0.0	0.0		0	45.5	0.0	
Manufactures	0	99.9	0.0	865.8	0	54.5	0.0	437.3
- Chemicals	0	13.6	0.0	11593.3	0	37.3	0.0	1147.2
- Other semi-manufactures	0	0.0	0.0		0	0.0	0.0	
- Machinery and transport equipment	0	4.9	0.0	194.9	0	17.2	0.0	
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0	0.2	0.0		0	0.0	0.0	
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.2	0.0		0	0.0	0.0	
- - Transport equipment	0	3.9	0.0		0	0.0	0.0	
- - Other machinery	0	0.8	0.0	-50.0	0	17.2	0.0	
- - - Non electrical machinery	0	0.0	0.0		0	17.2	0.0	
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0.8	0.0	-50.0	0	0.0	0.0	
- Textiles	0	1.0	0.0		0	0.0	0.0	-100.0
- Clothing	0	80.0	0.0	848.5	0	0.0	0.0	
- Other manufactures	0	0.4	0.0	223.5	0	0.0	0.0	
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0.4	0.0		0	0.0	0.0	
Other products	0	0.1	0.0	102.9	0	0.0	0.0	
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

## European Union, Trade with Heard and McDonald Islands

### Trade flows by SITC section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Food and live animals								
Beverages and tobacco								
Crude materials, inedible, except fuels								
Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials								
Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes								
Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.								
Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material								
7 Machinery and transport equipment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.			0	0			0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Primary products								
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)								
- - Food								
- - - of which Fish								
- - - Other food products and live animals								
- - Raw materials								
- Fuels and mining products								
- - Ores and other minerals								
- - Fuels								
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products								
- - Non ferrous metals								
Manufactures	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- Iron and steel								
- Chemicals								
- - of which Pharmaceuticals								
- Other semi-manufactures								
- Machinery and transport equipment	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0			0	0			0
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment				0				0
- - - Telecommunications equipment								
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components								
- - Transport equipment								
- - - of which Automotive products								
- - Other machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- - - Power generating machinery								
- - - Non electrical machinery	0	0		0	0	0		0
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- Textiles								
- Clothing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- Other manufactures	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments								
Other products			0	0			0	0
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## European Union, Trade with Heard and McDonald Islands

### Trade flows by HS section 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	million EUR	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products					0	45.5	0.0	
II Vegetable products								
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils								
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco								
V Mineral products								
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	13.6	0.0	13406.2	0	37.3	0.0	1147.2
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof								
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery								
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof								
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0.0	0.0					
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	81.0	0.0	860.3				
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear								
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics					0	0.0	0.0	
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof								
XV Base metals and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0					
XVI Machinery and appliances	0	1.0	0.0	-38.1	0	17.2	0.0	
XVII Transport equipment	0	3.9	0.0					
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0	0.4	0.0					
XIX Arms and ammunition								
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles								
XXI Works of art and antiques								
XXII Not classified	0	0.1	0.0	102.9	0	0.0	0.0	
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	0	100.0	0.0	863.8	0	100.0	0.0	885.3
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)					0	45.5	0.0	
Fishery products								
Industrial products	0	100.0	0.0	863.8	0	54.5	0.0	437.3

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Heard and McDonald Islands

### Trade flows by HS section 2021 - 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports million EUR				Exports million EUR			
	2021	2022	2023	2024	2021	2022	2023	2024
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I Live animals; animal products								
II Vegetable products								
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils								
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco								
V Mineral products								
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries								
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof								
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery								
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof								
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard								
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0	0			0	
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear		0						
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics								
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof								
XV Base metals and articles thereof								
XVI Machinery and appliances	0	0	0	0	0	0		0
XVII Transport equipment								
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0			0		0		
XIX Arms and ammunition								
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles								
XXI Works of art and antiques								
XXII Not classified	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2024</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2024</b>
Total	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)								
Fishery products								
Industrial products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0



Heard and McDonald Islands, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth

Total Goods: Top trading partners null

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	million EUR	% World	Partner	million EUR	% World	Partner	million EUR	% World

World trade: excluding intra-region trade  
Top partners: excluding region member states  
% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth	million EUR	% Growth
2014	1,625,384		1,796,784		171,399		3,422,168	
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.1	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,418	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,402	15.9	3,469,237	-1.6
2017	1,771,944	10.6	1,994,149	6.8	222,205	-16.0	3,766,093	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.4
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,664	12.9	56,816	-73.8	4,304,511	18.0
2022	3,006,370	41.6	2,570,220	17.9	-436,149		5,576,590	29.6
2023	2,522,577	-16.1	2,557,022	-0.5	34,445		5,079,599	-8.9
2024	2,437,593	-3.4	2,583,950	1.1	146,357	324.9	5,021,543	-1.1

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Partner	million EUR	% Extra-EU
World	2,437,593	100.0	World	2,583,950	100.0	World	5,021,543	100.0
1 China	519,007	21.3	1 United States	532,306	20.6	1 United States	867,342	17.3
2 United States	335,035	13.7	2 United Kingdom	340,898	13.2	2 China	732,226	14.6
3 United Kingdom	164,217	6.7	3 China	213,219	8.3	3 United Kingdom	505,115	10.1
4 Switzerland	134,882	5.5	4 Switzerland	193,440	7.5	4 Switzerland	328,322	6.5
5 Türkiye	98,385	4.0	5 Türkiye	112,323	4.3	5 Türkiye	210,708	4.2
6 Norway	98,018	4.0	6 Japan	66,864	2.6	6 Norway	160,867	3.2
7 India	71,281	2.9	7 Norway	62,848	2.4	7 Japan	130,617	2.6
8 South Korea	68,135	2.8	8 South Korea	55,732	2.2	8 South Korea	123,866	2.5
9 Japan	63,754	2.6	9 Mexico	53,151	2.1	9 India	120,052	2.4
10 Vietnam	54,807	2.2	10 India	48,771	1.9	10 Brazil	89,552	1.8
209 Heard and McDon...	0	0.0	205 Heard and McDon...	0	0.0	209 Heard and McDon...	1	0.0

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2024

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	million EUR	% Extra-EU	Product	million EUR	% Extra-EU
<b>HS Sections</b>						
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	615,835	25.3	XVI Machinery and appliances	637,332	24.7
2	V Mineral products	497,774	20.4	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	511,633	19.8
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	285,608	11.7	XVII Transport equipment	367,161	14.2
4	XVII Transport equipment	191,080	7.8	XV Base metals and articles thereof	140,502	5.4
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	147,062	6.0	V Mineral products	139,065	5.4
<b>SITC Sections</b>						
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	800,949	32.9	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,011,793	39.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	466,070	19.1	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	560,761	21.7
3	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	333,614	13.7	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	306,314	11.9
4	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	322,389	13.2	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	251,218	9.7
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	235,442	9.7	0 Food and live animals	165,194	6.4

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	- - Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing