



European Union, Trade in goods with Ethiopia

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	688	1,259	1,947	571
Rank as EU partner		2023	98	89	98	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-24.2	-5.3		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	7.1	-10.6		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	538	78.3	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	109	8.7
Fishery products			Fishery products	0	0.0
Industrial products	149	21.7	Industrial products	1,150	91.3
Total	688	100.0	Total	1,259	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	542	78.9	Primary products	120	9.6
Manufactures	145	21.1	Manufactures	1,133	89.9
Other products	0	0.0	Other products	1	0.1
Other	0	0.1	Other	5	0.4

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
II Vegetable products	531	77.2	XVI Machinery and appliances	473	37.5
XI Textiles and textile articles	99	14.4	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	265	21.1
XVII Transport equipment	18	2.7	XVII Transport equipment	228	18.1
XVI Machinery and appliances	18	2.6	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	59	4.7
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	4	0.6	XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	43	3.4

Top 5 - SITC sections

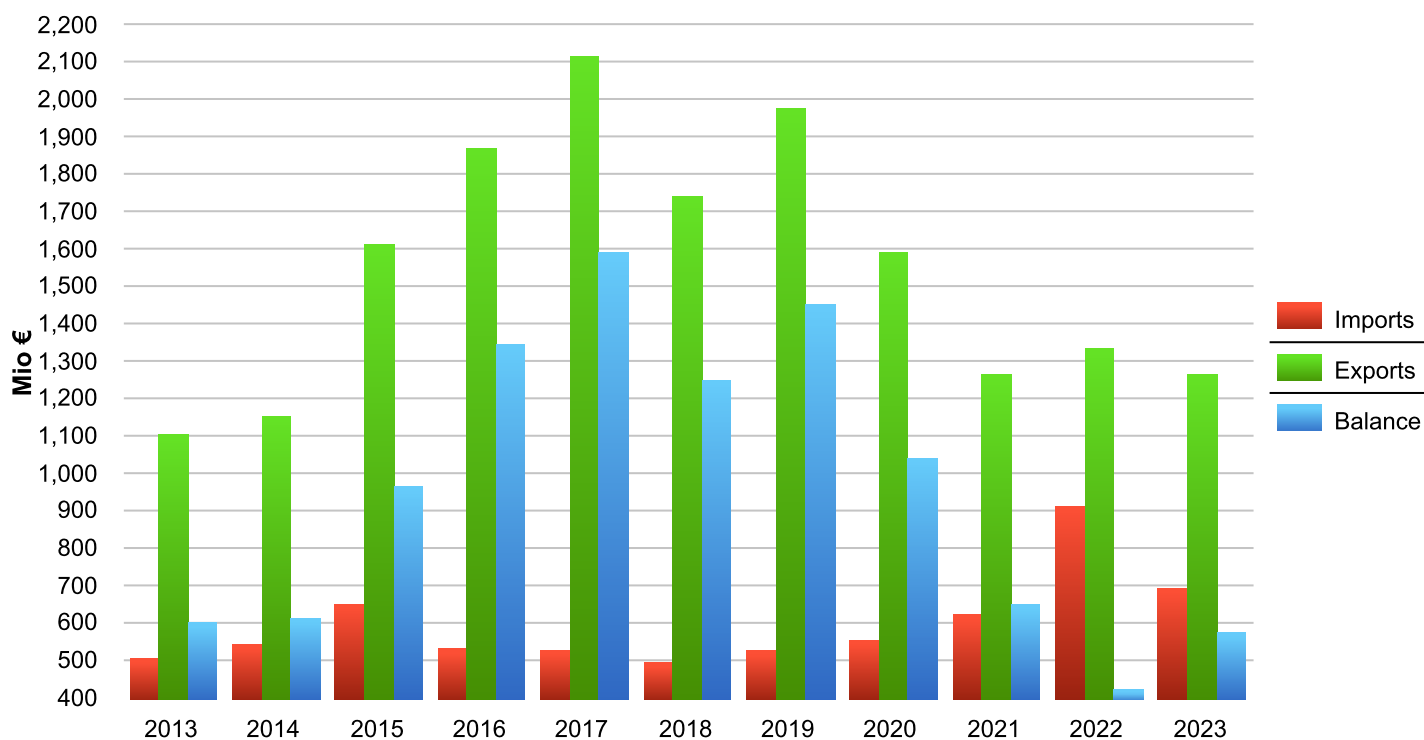
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
0 Food and live animals	320	46.5	7 Machinery and transport equipment	701	55.7
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	219	31.9	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	273	21.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	83	12.1	0 Food and live animals	83	6.6
7 Machinery and transport equipment	36	5.2	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	82	6.5
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25	3.7	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	81	6.4

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with Ethiopia

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	502		0.0	1,100		0.1	598	1,602
2014	540	7.5	0.0	1,150	4.5	0.1	610	1,690
2015	647	19.9	0.0	1,607	39.7	0.1	960	2,254
2016	526	-18.7	0.0	1,868	16.3	0.1	1,342	2,394
2017	524	-0.5	0.0	2,109	12.9	0.1	1,586	2,633
2018	492	-6.2	0.0	1,736	-17.7	0.1	1,245	2,228
2019	522	6.3	0.0	1,972	13.6	0.1	1,449	2,494
2020	550	5.3	0.0	1,588	-19.5	0.1	1,038	2,138
2021	616	12.0	0.0	1,260	-20.7	0.1	643	1,876
2022	908	47.2	0.0	1,330	5.6	0.1	422	2,237
2023	688	-24.2	0.0	1,259	-5.3	0.0	571	1,947

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Ethiopia

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	688	100.0	0.0	-24.2	1,259	100.0	0.1	-5.3
0 Food and live animals	320	46.5	0.2	-36.9	83	6.6	0.1	-0.7
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0.0	0.0	-53.3	6	0.5	0.0	34.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	219	31.9	0.3	-6.7	22	1.7	0.0	49.7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0.0	0.0	3355.3	4	0.3	0.0	8.8
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	3	0.4	0.0	-46.0	3	0.2	0.0	139.7
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1	0.1	0.0	-62.8	273	21.7	0.1	-32.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	25	3.7	0.0	-5.4	82	6.5	0.0	9.5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	36	5.2	0.0	-41.3	701	55.7	0.1	11.7
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	83	12.1	0.0	19.9	81	6.4	0.0	-23.0
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0.0	0.0	-92.1	1	0.0	0.0	-56.7
Other	0	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	5	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	688	100.0	0.0	-24.2	1,259	100.0	0.1	-5.3
Primary products	542	78.9	0.1	-27.5	120	9.6	0.0	9.9
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	539	78.3	0.3	-27.7	113	9.0	0.1	9.8
- - Food	332	48.2	0.2	-36.8	93	7.4	0.0	2.9
- - - of which Fish	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	0	0.0	0.0	37.8
- - - Other food products and live animals	332	48.2	0.2	-36.8	92	7.3	0.0	2.9
- - Raw materials	207	30.1	0.8	-6.1	21	1.6	0.1	57.1
- Fuels and mining products	4	0.6	0.0	49.7	7	0.6	0.0	12.4
- - Ores and other minerals	4	0.5	0.0	73.0	1	0.1	0.0	-9.5
- - Fuels	0	0.0	0.0	3355.3	4	0.3	0.0	8.8
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0.0	0.0	7677.1	4	0.3	0.0	10.1
- - Non ferrous metals	0	0.1	0.0	-40.4	3	0.2	0.0	28.7
Manufactures	145	21.1	0.0	-9.0	1,133	89.9	0.1	-6.3
- Iron and steel	0	0.0	0.0	-90.2	5	0.4	0.0	-28.7
- Chemicals	1	0.1	0.0	-62.8	273	21.7	0.1	-32.6
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0.0	0.0	-43.1	165	13.1	0.1	-44.2
- Other semi-manufactures	2	0.4	0.0	-30.3	64	5.1	0.0	11.7
- Machinery and transport equipment	36	5.2	0.0	-41.3	701	55.7	0.1	11.7
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0	0.1	0.0	-64.1	74	5.9	0.1	-17.1
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.0	0.0	405.6	41	3.3	0.1	4.5
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-57.1	32	2.6	0.1	-34.8
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0.0	0.0	-87.3	1	0.1	0.0	19.3
- - Transport equipment	18	2.7	0.0	-45.2	230	18.2	0.1	-12.9
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0.0	0.0	19.5	51	4.1	0.0	-32.8
- - Other machinery	17	2.5	0.0	-35.4	396	31.5	0.1	44.7
- - - Power generating machinery	13	1.9	0.0	-48.2	170	13.5	0.3	134.9
- - - Non electrical machinery	3	0.4	0.0	248.1	183	14.5	0.1	42.5
- - - Electrical machinery	1	0.2	0.0	34.2	43	3.4	0.0	-40.9
- Textiles	22	3.3	0.1	-1.2	9	0.8	0.0	9.5
- Clothing	77	11.3	0.1	22.7	2	0.2	0.0	34.2
- Other manufactures	5	0.8	0.0	-12.2	78	6.2	0.0	-24.4
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	1	0.2	0.0	-32.6	36	2.8	0.0	-30.9
Other products	0	0.0	0.0	-92.1	1	0.1	0.0	-23.3
Other	0	0.1	n.a.	n.a.	5	0.4	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



European Union, Trade with Ethiopia

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	550	616	908	688	1,588	1,260	1,330	1,259
0 Food and live animals	256	318	507	320	88	118	84	83
1 Beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	3	4	5	6
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	197	209	235	219	22	18	15	22
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	3	6	3	4
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	3	2	5	3	3	3	1	3
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1	1	2	1	295	319	404	273
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8	10	27	25	133	64	75	82
7 Machinery and transport equipment	13	28	61	36	906	648	627	701
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	71	46	69	83	130	64	105	81
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1	1	0	0	3	4	1	1
Other	1	0	0	0	4	12	10	5

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	550	616	908	688	1,588	1,260	1,330	1,259
Primary products	455	530	748	542	129	153	110	120
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	453	525	745	539	115	142	103	113
- - Food	271	338	525	332	94	125	90	93
- - - of which Fish	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- - - Other food products and live animals	271	338	525	332	94	125	90	92
- - Raw materials	181	187	220	207	21	17	13	21
- Fuels and mining products	3	5	3	4	14	11	7	7
- - Ores and other minerals	3	4	2	4	1	1	1	1
- - Fuels	0	0	0	0	3	6	3	4
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0	0	0	3	6	3	4
- - Non ferrous metals	0	0	1	0	11	4	2	3
Manufactures	93	85	159	145	1,451	1,090	1,209	1,133
- Iron and steel	0	0	0	0	30	6	6	5
- Chemicals	1	1	2	1	295	319	404	273
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0	0	0	182	201	296	165
- Other semi-manufactures	3	3	3	2	81	48	57	64
- Machinery and transport equipment	13	28	61	36	906	648	627	701
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1	1	1	0	35	47	89	74
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	0	0	22	24	39	41
- - - Telecommunications equipment	1	1	1	0	11	20	49	32
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	1	0	2	3	1	1
- - Transport equipment	9	26	33	18	463	382	264	230
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0	0	0	103	84	76	51
- - Other machinery	3	1	27	17	404	217	274	396
- - - Power generating machinery	1	0	25	13	183	31	73	170
- - - Non electrical machinery	1	0	1	3	174	142	128	183
- - - Electrical machinery	1	0	1	1	48	44	73	43
- Textiles	5	7	23	22	12	6	9	9
- Clothing	67	42	63	77	2	2	2	2
- Other manufactures	4	3	6	5	121	61	103	78
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	2	1	2	1	67	30	52	36
Other products	1	1	0	0	5	5	2	1
Other	1	0	0	0	4	12	10	5

European Union, Trade with Ethiopia

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	0	0.0	0.0	34.6	13	1.0	0.0	22.9
II Vegetable products	531	77.2	0.7	-27.3	26	2.1	0.1	-19.3
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	3	0.4	0.0	-46.0	3	0.2	0.0	99.7
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	4	0.6	0.0	-57.1	59	4.7	0.0	13.2
V Mineral products	3	0.5	0.0	217.1	5	0.4	0.0	9.0
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0.0	0.0	7.9	265	21.1	0.1	-32.8
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1	0.1	0.0	-67.1	28	2.2	0.0	1.7
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	3	0.5	0.0	-5.0	1	0.1	0.0	20.9
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	-4.9	9	0.7	0.0	0.8
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0.0	0.0	87.8	23	1.8	0.1	28.1
XI Textiles and textile articles	99	14.4	0.1	16.3	17	1.4	0.0	51.1
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	3	0.5	0.0	-8.7	2	0.2	0.0	2.5
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0.0	0.0	17.0	8	0.7	0.0	0.0
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	0	0.1	0.0	-69.7	0	0.0	0.0	2642.3
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1	0.1	0.0	-37.7	32	2.6	0.0	3.3
XVI Machinery and appliances	18	2.6	0.0	-36.5	473	37.5	0.1	27.5
XVII Transport equipment	18	2.7	0.0	-45.3	228	18.1	0.1	-12.8
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1	0.2	0.0	-32.8	43	3.4	0.0	-33.9
XIX Arms and ammunition					1	0.1	0.0	1595248.0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0.0	0.0	137.9	18	1.4	0.0	-0.7
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0	105.2				
XXII Not classified	0	0.1	0.0	50.5	5	0.4	0.0	-51.9
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	688	100.0	0.0	-24.2	1,259	100.0	0.0	-5.3
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	538	78.3	0.0	-27.7	109	8.7	0.0	5.1
Fishery products					0	0.0	0.0	42.8
Industrial products	149	21.7	0.0	-8.0	1,150	91.3	0.0	-6.2

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with Ethiopia

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	550	616	908	688	1,588	1,260	1,330	1,259
I Live animals; animal products	0	0	0	0	10	10	10	13
II Vegetable products	436	514	730	531	36	75	33	26
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	3	2	5	3	3	4	2	3
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	14	9	10	4	52	44	52	59
V Mineral products	2	3	1	3	4	7	4	5
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	0	0	0	0	283	312	395	265
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	1	1	2	1	25	24	27	28
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	3	3	3	3	1	1	1	1
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	14	10	9	9
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	41	14	18	23
XI Textiles and textile articles	71	49	85	99	14	8	11	17
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	2	2	4	3	1	1	2	2
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	8	6	8	8
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	1	1	1	1	96	31	31	32
XVI Machinery and appliances	4	3	28	18	488	256	371	473
XVII Transport equipment	9	26	33	18	406	382	261	228
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	2	1	2	1	78	41	65	43
XIX Arms and ammunition			0		0	0	0	1
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	0	21	18	18	18
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
XXII Not classified	2	1	0	0	7	17	11	5
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	550	616	908	688	1,588	1,260	1,330	1,259
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	453	525	745	538	103	145	104	109
Fishery products		0	0		0	0	0	0
Industrial products	98	91	162	149	1,485	1,114	1,226	1,150

Ethiopia, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	7,997		2,190		-5,807		10,186	
2014	11,723	46.6	2,401	9.7	-9,322	60.5	14,125	38.7
2015	15,200	29.7	2,538	5.7	-12,662	35.8	17,738	25.6
2016	14,710	-3.2	2,390	-5.8	-12,320	-2.7	17,101	-3.6
2017	13,772	-6.4	2,484	3.9	-11,288	-8.4	16,256	-4.9
2018	13,565	-1.5	2,449	-1.4	-11,116	-1.5	16,014	-1.5
2019	13,618	0.4	3,065	25.1	-10,554	-5.1	16,683	4.2
2020	11,932	-12.4	3,098	1.1	-8,833	-16.3	15,030	-9.9
2021	11,534	-3.3	3,385	9.3	-8,149	-7.8	14,919	-0.7
2022	12,553	8.8	4,788	41.4	-7,765	-4.7	17,341	16.2
2023	12,713	1.3	3,911	-18.3	-8,802	13.4	16,624	-4.1

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	12,713	100.0	World	3,911	100.0	World	16,624	100.0
1 China	4,142	32.6	1 United Arab Emi...	697	17.8	1 China	4,471	26.9
2 USA	1,744	13.7	2 EU27	659	16.9	2 EU27	2,171	13.1
3 EU27	1,512	11.9	3 Somalia	374	9.6	3 USA	2,038	12.3
4 India	658	5.2	4 China	330	8.4	4 United Arab Emi...	1,297	7.8
5 Kuwait	634	5.0	5 USA	293	7.5	5 India	731	4.4
6 United Arab Emi...	600	4.7	6 Saudi Arabia	203	5.2	6 Kuwait	637	3.8
7 Türkiye	387	3.0	7 United Kingdom	168	4.3	7 Saudi Arabia	453	2.7
8 Japan	255	2.0	8 Djibouti	162	4.1	8 Türkiye	406	2.4
9 Saudi Arabia	250	2.0	9 Sudan	143	3.7	9 Somalia	374	2.3
10 Russia	231	1.8	10 South Korea	104	2.7	10 Japan	352	2.1
3 EU27	1,512	11.9	2 EU27	659	16.9	2 EU27	2,171	13.1

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
96 Ethiopia	688	0.0	86 Ethiopia	1,259	0.0	95 Ethiopia	1,947	0.0

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
	HS Sections				HS Sections			
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
	SITC Sections				SITC Sections			
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing