



## European Union, Trade in goods with Eswatini

### EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

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## European Union, Trade with Eswatini

### Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	226	54	280	-171
Rank as EU partner		2023	122	172	152	
Share in EU trade	%	2023	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	253.0	13.1		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	18.8	10.8		

### Imports 2023

### Exports 2023

#### AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	129	57.3	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	5	9.1
Fishery products	0	0.0	Fishery products		
Industrial products	96	42.7	Industrial products	49	90.9
Total	226	100.0	Total	54	100.0

#### SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	125	55.4	Primary products	5	9.3
Manufactures	101	44.6	Manufactures	49	90.5
Other products	0	0.0	Other products	0	0.1
Other	0	0.0	Other	0	0.1

#### Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	126	55.7	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	29	53.0
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	96	42.6	XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9	16.3
XVI Machinery and appliances	2	0.7	XVI Machinery and appliances	4	8.0
XI Textiles and textile articles	1	0.3	IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	3	5.3
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1	0.3	VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	3	4.9

#### Top 5 - SITC sections

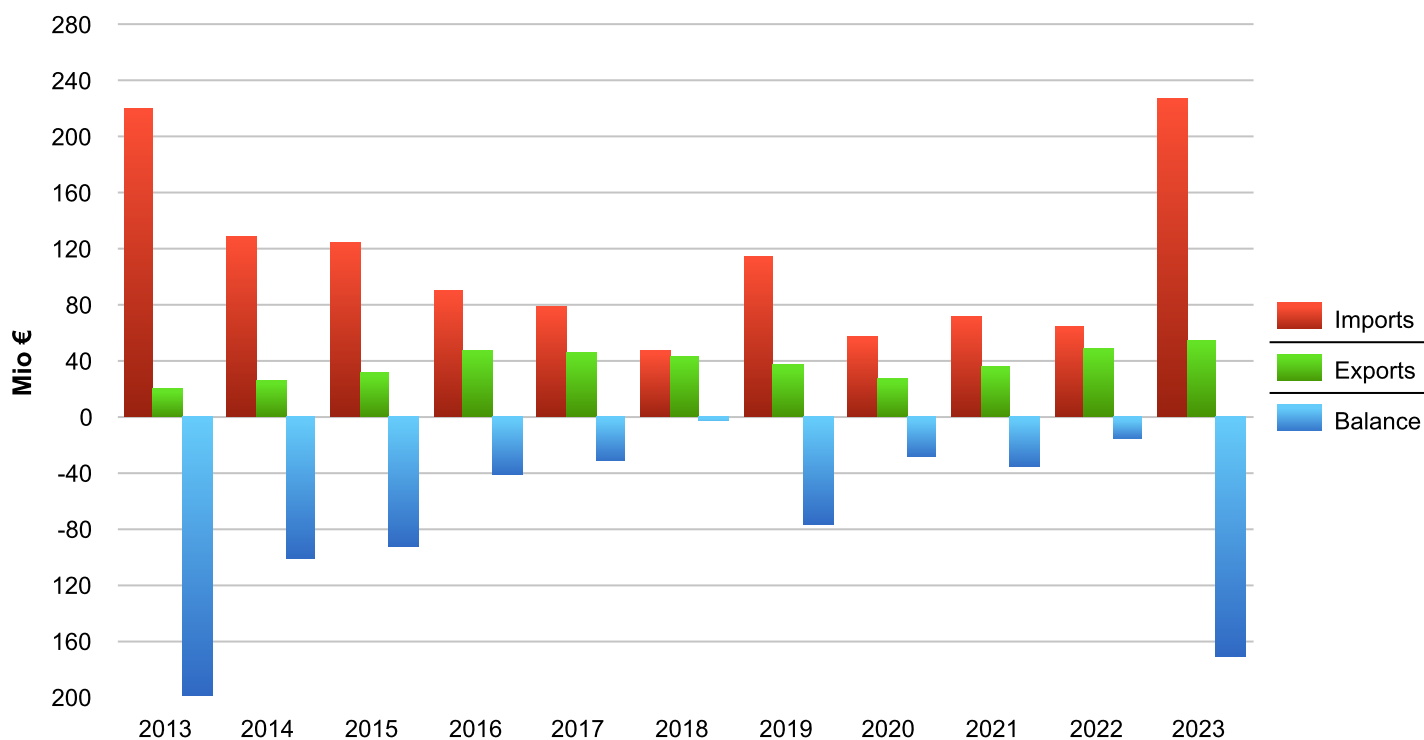
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
0 Food and live animals	115	51.1	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	31	56.1
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		
0 Food and live animals	115	51.1	4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes		
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes			5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	31	56.1
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	97	43.1	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	13	23.1

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

## European Union, Trade with Eswatini

### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



### Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	219		0.0	20		0.0	-199	239
2014	127	-41.7	0.0	26	29.7	0.0	-102	153
2015	124	-2.5	0.0	31	20.4	0.0	-93	155
2016	89	-28.2	0.0	47	52.6	0.0	-42	137
2017	78	-12.9	0.0	46	-3.6	0.0	-32	123
2018	47	-39.6	0.0	43	-5.9	0.0	-4	90
2019	113	141.5	0.0	36	-15.8	0.0	-77	149
2020	56	-50.5	0.0	27	-25.7	0.0	-29	83
2021	71	27.2	0.0	35	29.9	0.0	-37	106
2022	64	-10.4	0.0	48	38.1	0.0	-16	112
2023	226	253.0	0.0	54	13.1	0.0	-171	280

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Eswatini

### Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	226	100.0	0.0	253.0	54	100.0	0.0	13.1
0 Food and live animals	115	51.1	0.1	156.6	1	1.7	0.0	29.0
1 Beverages and tobacco	10	4.3	0.1	45.6	2	4.2	0.0	-14.2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0	0.0	0.0	55.7	2	2.8	0.0	33.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	0	0.5	0.0	190.7
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes								
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	97	43.1	0.0	996.9	31	56.1	0.0	16.1
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	0	0.1	0.0	1.0	2	3.2	0.0	137.8
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2	0.8	0.0	-27.1	4	8.3	0.0	-15.8
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2	0.7	0.0	53.0	13	23.1	0.0	16.1
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0.0	0.0	-88.7	0	0.1	0.0	-85.2
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	0	0.1	n.a.	n.a.

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	226	100.0	0.0	253.0	54	100.0	0.0	13.1
Primary products	125	55.4	0.0	142.2	5	9.3	0.0	8.2
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	125	55.4	0.1	142.4	5	8.7	0.0	4.6
- - Food	125	55.4	0.1	142.4	3	5.9	0.0	-5.3
- - - of which Fish	0	0.0	0.0	-2.1	0	0.0	0.0	
- - - Other food products and live animals	125	55.4	0.1	142.4	3	5.9	0.0	-5.3
- - Raw materials	0	0.0	0.0	50.4	2	2.8	0.0	34.1
- Fuels and mining products	0	0.0	0.0	-99.4	0	0.6	0.0	129.6
- - Ores and other minerals	0	0.0	0.0		0	0.0	0.0	-47.2
- - Fuels	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	0	0.5	0.0	190.7
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	0	0.5	0.0	190.7
- - Non ferrous metals	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	0	0.1	0.0	17.5
Manufactures	101	44.6	0.0	718.5	49	90.5	0.0	14.2
- Iron and steel	0	0.0	0.0	-100.0	0	0.0	0.0	
- Chemicals	97	43.1	0.0	996.9	31	56.1	0.0	16.1
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	0.0	0.0	-94.9	7	12.9	0.0	-35.2
- Other semi-manufactures	0	0.1	0.0	70.2	0	0.9	0.0	30.3
- Machinery and transport equipment	2	0.8	0.0	-27.1	4	8.3	0.0	-15.8
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	1	0.5	0.0	-27.6	1	1.3	0.0	-6.4
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-47.8	0	0.9	0.0	-8.5
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0.1	0.0	180.3	0	0.3	0.0	-21.4
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	1	0.4	0.0	-31.6	0	0.1	0.0	176.9
- - Transport equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-10.3	0	0.1	0.0	-67.6
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0.0	0.0	-94.0	0	0.0	0.0	-60.3
- - Other machinery	1	0.3	0.0	-27.4	3	5.1	0.0	-37.8
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0.0	0.0	-45.2	0	0.7	0.0	852.7
- - - Non electrical machinery	0	0.1	0.0	-59.3	2	3.6	0.0	-52.7
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0.1	0.0	66.0	0	0.8	0.0	62.7
- Textiles	0	0.0	0.0	-39.5	1	2.2	0.0	266.9
- Clothing	1	0.3	0.0	746.0	0	0.5	0.0	-33.2
- Other manufactures	1	0.4	0.0	-14.1	12	22.6	0.0	17.9
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0.2	0.0	42.5	1	1.7	0.0	36.5
Other products	0	0.0	0.0	-88.7	0	0.1	0.0	-80.5
Other	0	0.0	n.a.	n.a.	0	0.1	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Eswatini

### Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	56	71	64	226	27	35	48	54
0 Food and live animals	37	54	45	115	1	1	1	1
1 Beverages and tobacco	1	6	7	10	2	2	3	2
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	11	9	9	97	16	22	26	31
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	0	1	2	2	1	4	5	4
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1	1	1	2	3	4	11	13
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Other	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

### Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	56	71	64	226	27	35	48	54
Primary products	38	60	52	125	4	4	5	5
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	38	60	52	125	3	4	5	5
- - Food	38	60	52	125	2	2	3	3
- - - of which Fish			0	0			0	0
- - - Other food products and live animals	38	60	52	125	2	2	3	3
- - Raw materials	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2
- Fuels and mining products	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
- - Ores and other minerals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- - Fuels	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
- - Non ferrous metals	0		0	0	0		0	0
Manufactures	12	11	12	101	20	30	43	49
- Iron and steel								
- Chemicals	11	9	9	97	16	22	26	31
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	0	1	1	0	4	7	11	7
- Other semi-manufactures	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- Machinery and transport equipment	0	1	2	2	1	4	5	4
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	0	0	1	1	0	2	1	1
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0
- - - Telecommunications equipment	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0
- - Transport equipment	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
- - - of which Automotive products	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- - Other machinery	0	0	1	1	1	1	4	3
- - - Power generating machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- - - Non electrical machinery	0	0	1	0	1	1	4	2
- - - Electrical machinery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
- Textiles	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
- Clothing	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0
- Other manufactures	1	1	1	1	2	3	10	12
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1
Other products	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
Other	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## European Union, Trade with Eswatini

### Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	0	0.0	0.0	-0.1	0	0.5	0.0	722.3
II Vegetable products	1	0.3	0.0	-49.4	2	2.9	0.0	30.2
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils								
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	126	55.7	0.2	143.3	3	5.3	0.0	-10.9
V Mineral products	0	0.0	0.0	-87.3	0	0.5	0.0	167.5
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	96	42.6	0.0	1153.1	29	53.0	0.0	19.2
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	-13.5	3	4.9	0.0	-13.5
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0.0	0.0	-0.7	0	0.0	0.0	-22.3
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	-64.7	0	0.0	0.0	77.8
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0.0	0.0	-5.6	2	3.2	0.0	232.7
XI Textiles and textile articles	1	0.3	0.0	611.5	1	2.7	0.0	89.4
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0.0	0.0	-80.8	0	0.0	0.0	-98.2
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0.0	0.0	181.7	0	0.1	0.0	11910.3
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	-84.6	0	0.0	0.0	7.6
XV Base metals and articles thereof	0	0.0	0.0	-25.7	0	0.2	0.0	-13.9
XVI Machinery and appliances	2	0.7	0.0	-26.9	4	8.0	0.0	-18.4
XVII Transport equipment	0	0.0	0.0	-10.3	0	0.0	0.0	-67.8
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	1	0.3	0.0	-3.9	1	2.1	0.0	42.4
XIX Arms and ammunition					0	0.0	0.0	
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0.0	0.0	-72.2	9	16.3	0.0	9.6
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0.0	0.0		0	0.0	0.0	354.6
XXII Not classified	0	0.0	0.0	-97.8	0	0.1	0.0	-75.3
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>								
Total	226	100.0	0.0	253.0	54	100.0	0.0	13.1
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	129	57.3	0.0	133.2	5	9.1	0.0	8.3
Fishery products	0	0.0	0.0	-2.1				
Industrial products	96	42.7	0.0	1038.7	49	90.9	0.0	13.6

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States



## European Union, Trade with Eswatini

### Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	56	71	64	226	27	35	48	54
I Live animals; animal products			0	0	0	0	0	0
II Vegetable products	4	2	1	1	1	2	1	2
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	0				0	0	0	
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	40	58	52	126	2	2	3	3
V Mineral products		0	0	0	1	0	0	0
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	6	9	8	96	15	20	24	29
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	2	3	3	3
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
XV Base metals and articles thereof	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
XVI Machinery and appliances	0	1	2	2	1	3	5	4
XVII Transport equipment	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
XIX Arms and ammunition								
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	0	0	1	2	8	9
XXI Works of art and antiques	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
XXII Not classified	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
<b>AMA / NAMA Product Groups</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>	<b>2020</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>2022</b>	<b>2023</b>
Total	56	71	64	226	27	35	48	54
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	45	63	55	129	4	4	5	5
Fishery products			0	0				
Industrial products	11	8	8	96	23	31	44	49

## Eswatini, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,455		1,573		118		3,029	
2014	1,323	-9.1	1,558	-1.0	235	98.7	2,881	-4.9
2015	1,386	4.7	1,658	6.4	272	15.9	3,044	5.7
2016	1,406	1.4	1,567	-5.5	161	-41.0	2,973	-2.3
2017	1,445	2.8	1,607	2.6	162	1.1	3,052	2.7
2018	1,592	10.2	1,571	-2.3	-21	-113.2	3,163	3.6
2019	1,663	4.4	1,808	15.1	145	-778.2	3,471	9.7
2020	1,433	-13.9	1,557	-13.9	125	-14.2	2,990	-13.9
2021	1,822	27.2	1,766	13.4	-57	-145.6	3,588	20.0
2022	2,301	26.3	1,929	9.2	-373	556.1	4,230	17.9
2023	2,133	-7.3	2,054	6.5	-79	-78.9	4,187	-1.0

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	2,133	100.0	World	2,054	100.0	World	4,187	100.0
1 South Africa	1,508	70.7	1 South Africa	1,289	62.7	1 South Africa	2,797	66.8
2 China	154	7.2	2 EU27	165	8.0	2 EU27	272	6.5
3 India	110	5.1	3 Kenya	118	5.8	3 China	154	3.7
4 EU27	106	5.0	4 Nigeria	81	3.9	4 Kenya	119	2.8
5 Saudi Arabia	39	1.8	5 Mozambique	72	3.5	5 India	110	2.6
6 Mozambique	33	1.6	6 Zimbabwe	52	2.5	6 Mozambique	105	2.5
7 USA	31	1.5	7 Tanzania	40	2.0	7 Nigeria	81	1.9
8 Taiwan	22	1.0	8 Botswana	40	1.9	8 USA	53	1.3
9 Bahrain	14	0.7	9 Namibia	28	1.4	9 Zimbabwe	52	1.2
10 United Arab Emi...	9	0.4	10 USA	22	1.1	10 Botswana	41	1.0
4 EU27	106	5.0	2 EU27	165	8.0	2 EU27	272	6.5

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period



## European Union, Trade with World

### Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

### Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8
120 Eswatini	226	0.0	169 Eswatini	54	0.0	149 Eswatini	280	0.0

### Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports				Exports			
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU		Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	
	<b>HS Sections</b>				<b>HS Sections</b>			
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8		XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6	
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2		VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6	
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4		XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3	
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7		V Mineral products	151,839	5.9	
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0		XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5	
	<b>SITC Sections</b>				<b>SITC Sections</b>			
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4		7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2	
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9		5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5	
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9		8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6	
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8		6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0	
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5		0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3	

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

## Methodological Notes

### HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

### SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

### SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	-- Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

### Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing